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# THE BIOGRAPHICAL ANNALS OF OHIO

Vol. 2  
Pt. 2

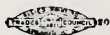
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1904-1905.

A HANDBOOK OF THE  
GOVERNMENT AND INSTITUTIONS OF THE  
STATE OF OHIO

COMPILED UNDER AUTHORITY OF THE ACT OF APRIL  
19, 1904.

BY

F. E. SCOBEE, CLERK OF THE SENATE  
E. W. DOTY, CLERK OF THE HOUSE  
76TH GENERAL ASSEMBLY.

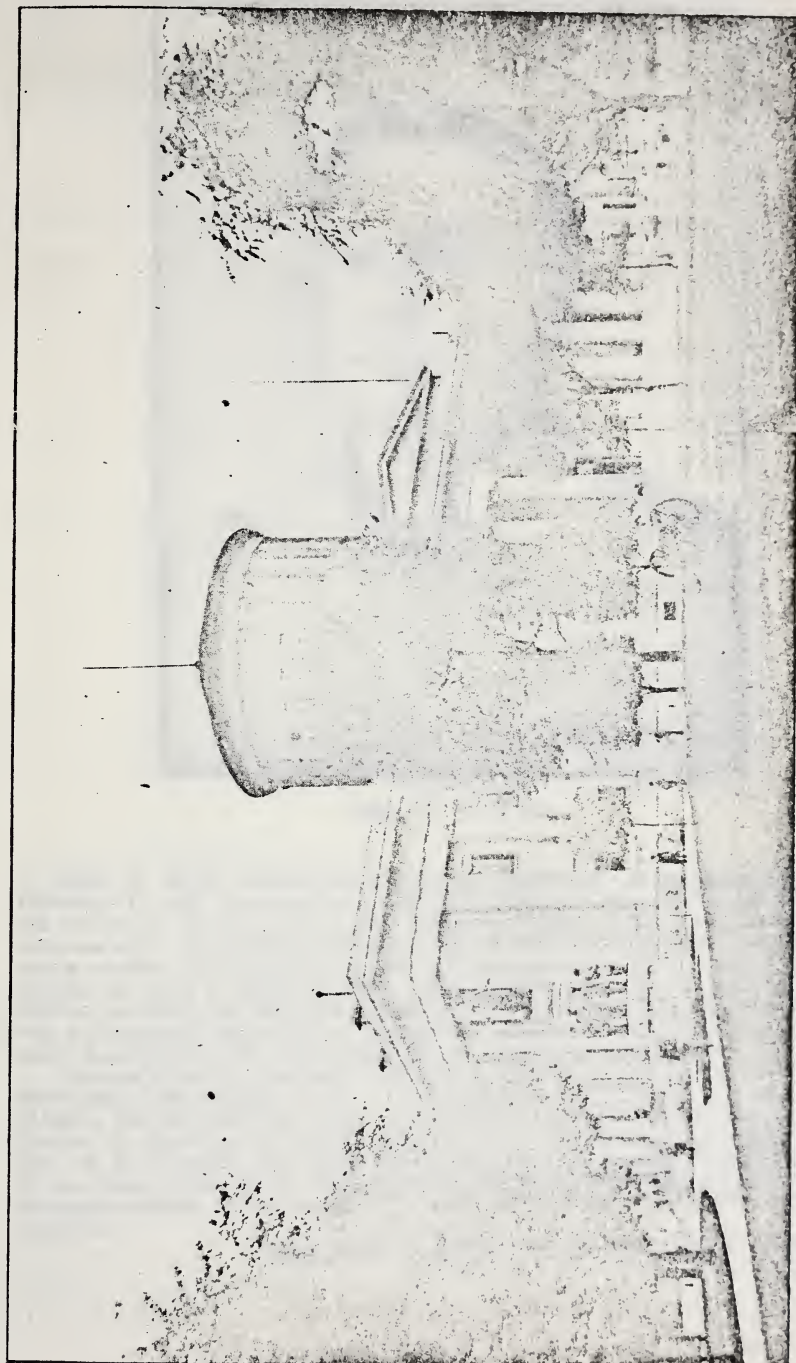


Springfield, Ohio :  
The Springfield Publishing Company,  
State Printers.  
1905.

THE  
BIOGRAPHICAL ANNAALS  
OF OHIO  
1852



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STATE HOUSE, WEST FRONT FROM NORTHWEST CORNER.

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JOHN E. MILLER.

John E. Miller, Democrat, served his first term as Representative from Pickaway County, was born on a farm near Jackson, Jackson County, Ohio. He has resided in and near Darbyville, Pickaway County, Ohio, since he was about one year old. Mr. Miller received a common school education in Darbyville and was a teacher in the common schools of our county for several years. He was married to Mary T. Miller in 1884. After marriage he entered Starling Medical College, of Columbus, Ohio, and graduated and from that time until his death he was a successful physician at Darbyville, enjoying a large practice, but death called him May 8, 1904, while a member of the General Assembly.

He was buried in Muhlenberg Township Cemetery, near Darbyville, under the directions of the Masonic Lodge, of Williamsport, Ohio, and the I. O. O. F. orders of Derby and Mt. Sterling, Ohio. The General Assembly was represented by Dr. Charles D. Watkins, of Licking County, Dr. J. H. Criswell, of Marion County, Hon. R. R. Reynolds and Hon. Hiram Bronson, of Franklin County, members of the House, Hon. E. W. Doty, Clerk of the House and Hon. Andrew Jackson, Sergeant-at-Arms of the House, who were the honorary pallbearers on the sad occasion.

(Mrs. Mary T. Miller, wife of Hon. John E. Miller.)





A. E. MOON.

A. E. Moon, Republican, Representative from Clinton County, was born in Jefferson Township, of that county, December 26, 1859. As soon as old enough, commenced work on his father's farm, farming in summer and attending the district school in winter until eighteen years of age, when he took to the profession of teaching, which profession he followed for nine years and in which he was very successful, rising in the profession rapidly, being principal of high schools the last four years of his vocation, until an affliction of the eyes compelled him to quit teaching. Was afterward made secretary and bookkeeper and then manager of the Midland Creamery Company, which position he held ten years and managed the business very successfully; was also secretary of the Midland City Building and Loan Association for six years; was Deputy Auditor of Clinton County for more than two years and until nominated to the Legislature. His popularity in Clinton County may be shown by the fact that in the primary over two competitors, he had a plurality in every voting precinct in the county except one, and a total majority of nearly six hundred over both competitors, and at the election in November, receiving a majority in every precinct except one, carrying two Democratic townships by a small majority, having a total majority of nearly eighteen hundred.

Mr. Moon was married to Jeanette James, October 29, 1882. They have three children, one son and two daughters, whom he is educating in the Wilmington High Schools and Wilmington College. Mr. Moon is a member of the standing committees on Fees and Salaries, Institution for Feeble Minded Youth and Insurance.





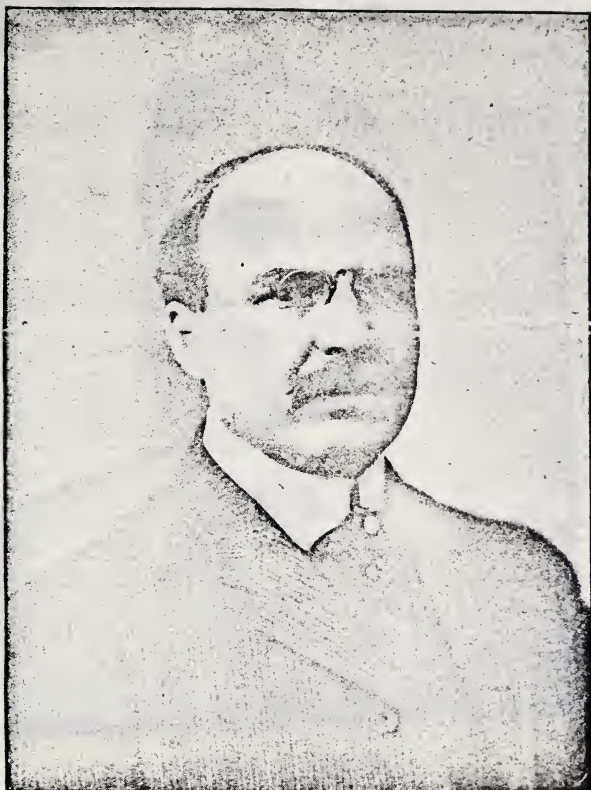


CHANDLER JULIUS MOULTON.

Chandler Julius Moulton was born at East Randolph, Vermont, December 26, 1839. He came to Lucasville, Ohio, with his parents in 1848. He received his early education in the public schools, and attended the Ohio Wesleyan University, at Delaware, in 1858-1859. In 1867 Mr. Moulton entered the mercantile business at Lucasville, which he has carried on ever since, in connection with lumber dealing and farming. He is a member of the Knights of Pythias, a Mason and a Knight Templar.

Mr. Moulton has always been a Republican. He was chairman of the Republican County Committee twice, the last time being in 1896. He has been a member of the Republican County Central Committee for six or eight years at different times. Mr. Moulton was elected Representative of Scioto County, in the Legislature in 1900, and again in 1903.



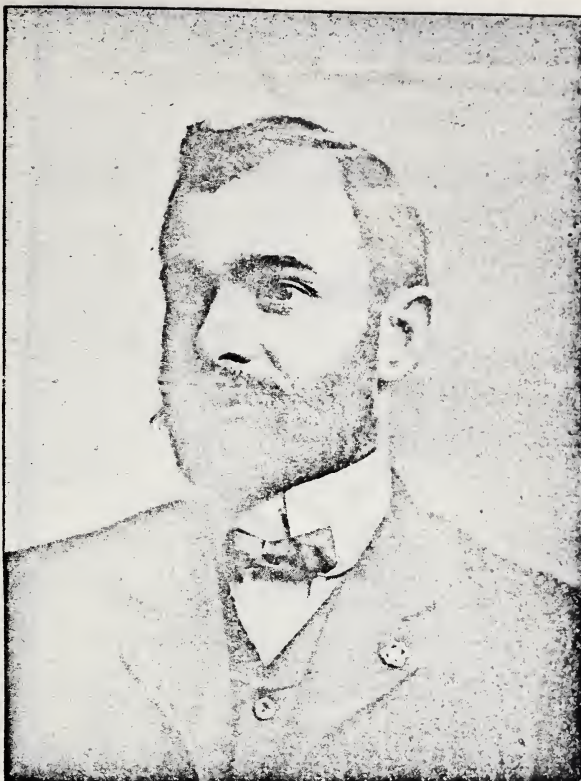


CHARLES MONTGOMERY MYERS.

Charles Montgomery Myers, Republican, one of the Representatives from Hamilton County, also a member of the Seventy-fifth General Assembly, was born in Wooster, Wayne County, Ohio, received his education in the public schools of Ashland, Ashland County, Ohio, and at the age of fifteen years, he went to Cincinnati. Is President and General Manager of the Corrugated Elbow Co., manufacturers of sheet metal goods. Mr. Myers is a widower and has one child, a little girl four years old. He is a member of the Standing Committees on Fees and Salaries, Prisons and Prison Reforms, and is chairman of the Committee on Manufactures and Commerce.







ORRIN H. NIHART.

Orrin H. Nihart, the Republican member from Williams County, serving his second term, was born in that county, October 17, 1871. His early life was spent on the farm. Began teaching at the age of 18, which profession he followed for several years. Graduated from the Northern Indiana Normal in 1895, receiving the degree of A. B. The fall of the same year entered medical college, graduating from Starling Medical, Columbus, Ohio, in 1898. He was elected coroner of Williams County in the fall of 1898 by a good majority, but refused the second nomination. In the fall of 1901 he received the nomination for Representative by the unanimous vote of the convention and was elected by a good majority. In 1903, was renominated and re-elected by a very substantial majority.

He is a member of the T. P. A. M., I. O. O. F. and K. of P. In 1898 he was married to Miss Lulu I. Ewan, daughter of A. H. Ewan, of Bryan, Ohio.



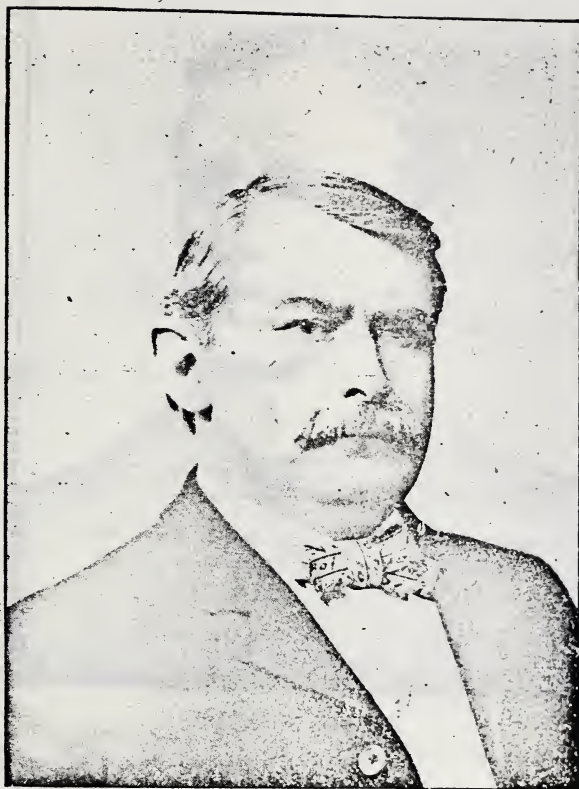


OWEN J. O'DONNELL.

Owen J. O'Donnell, Democrat, is serving his second term as Representative from Putnam County; was born in Madison, Indiana, in July, 1866. He received a common school education in Madison, and was entered as an apprentice to a tailor in that city. Completing his trade he moved to Cincinnati, and in 1888 located in Leipsic, Putnam County. In 1892 he was married to Miss Kate Kihm, and has five children, two boys and three girls. Having been reared a Democrat, Mr. O'Donnell is an earnest advocate of the principles of that party. He is an active friend to the cause of organized labor. Of pleasing address and good judgment, Mr. O'Donnell gained many friends during his first term in the General Assembly and his influence was more than once exerted on the right side of important measures before the House.

Mr. O'Donnell is a member of Standing Committees on Ditches, Drains and Water Courses; Hospitals for Epileptics and Public Buildings and Lands.





G. F. OSLER.

G. F. Osler is a native of Ohio. He was born and educated in Muskingum County. He has for the past ten years been engaged in the practice of law in Hamilton County, from which he was elected to the Seventy-sixth General Assembly as a Republican.







LOUIS H. PAINE.

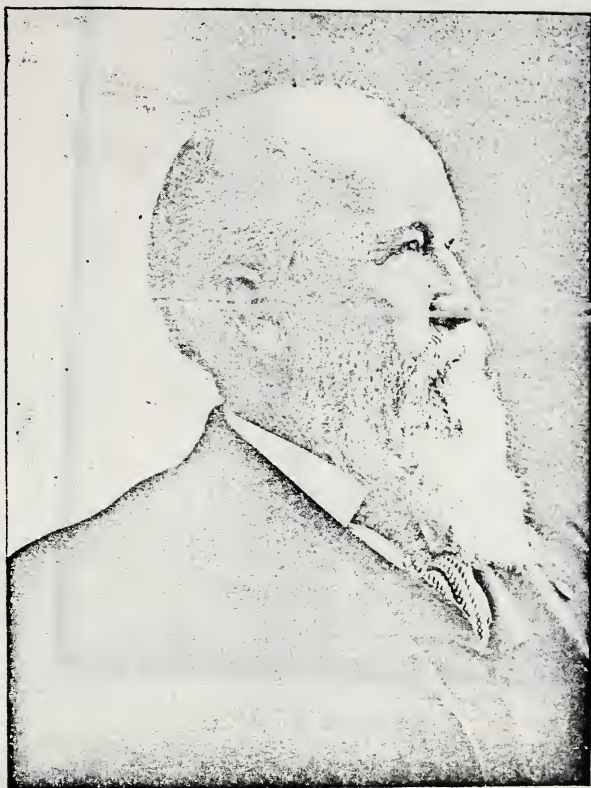
Louis H. Paine, Republican from Lucas, is the son of Rev. Louis Paine, D. D., who was long active in the Methodist ministry of eastern Ohio.

Born October 1, 1875, at Limaville, Stark County, Ohio, he was educated in the public schools of Alliance, Warren and Cleveland; graduated from Boston University in 1898 with degrees of A. B. and LL. B.; after which he was admitted to the Ohio Bar, immediately returned to Toledo, began the practice of law which he has continuously followed for the past six years. Mr. Paine is a close student of political science and economics, and in the opinion of the writer, holds safe and sound opinions along these lines.

His work during the session has been directed toward legal subjects mostly, particularly municipal law, he being chairman of the Committee on Cities. He is also a member of the Committee on Fees and Salaries and Public Building and Lands.







J. B. PUMPHREY.

J. B. Pumphrey, Republican Representative from Hardin County, was born in Fayette County, Ohio, in 1838. Served in the One Hundred and Twenty-third O. V. I. and mustered out in 1865 as First Lieutenant. Was for six years County Commissioner of Hardin County. Represented the Thirteenth Senatorial District in the 69th General Assembly. Farmer and stock dealer.





L. Q. RAWSON.

L. Q. Rawson, member of the House of Representatives, from Cuyahoga County, was born at Fremont, Ohio, October 28, 1871. He attended the Common and High Schools of his native city and was graduated from the Law School of the Cincinnati College and admitted to the bar in 1892. He went to Cleveland the same year and entered the law office of Hon. L. A. Russell with whom he was connected as an assistant until January 1, 1900. A year later he formed a partnership for the practice of law with Frank F. Gentsch, Esq., with whom he is now associated under the firm name of Rawson & Gentsch, with offices in the American Trust Building, Cleveland.

He was elected on the Republican ticket to the House of Representatives of the 76th General Assembly, from Cuyahoga County by nearly six thousand majority, and served as a member of the Committees on Finance, Public Buildings and Lands, and as Chairman of the Committee on Insurance.

Mr. Rawson was married to Beatrice F. Floyd, of Cleveland, December 26, 1895, and has one child—a daughter.



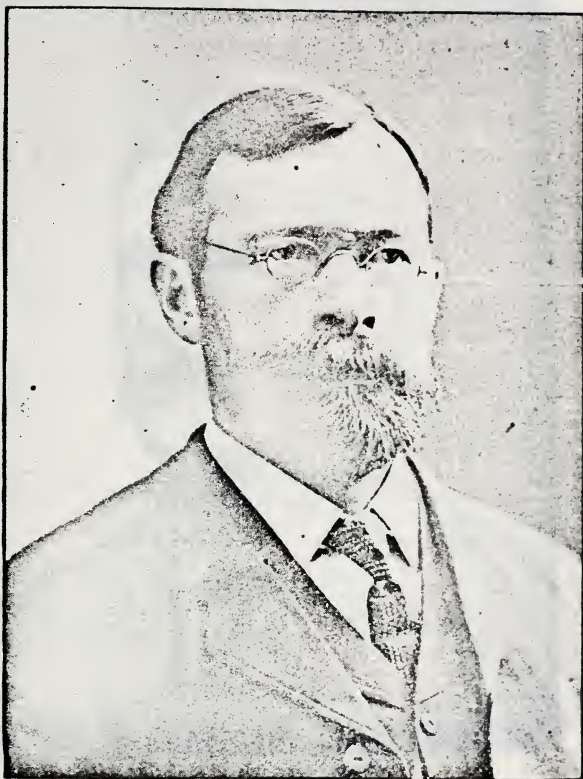


CHRISTOPHER M. RAY.

Christopher M. Ray, Republican Representative from Erie County, is of Scotch-Irish descent, born March 6, 1862, near Stratford, Ontario, on a farm, moved with his parents to Erie County, Ohio, at the close of the Civil War, where he has since resided; educated in the common schools of the county, attended school at Milan Seminary and the Ohio Normal University at Ada, Ohio. Taught in the country schools of Erie County for ten winters, working on the farm during summer. Graduated from the Law Department of the Ohio Normal University, at Ada, Ohio, November, 1892, admitted to the practice of law, December 8, 1892, at Columbus, Ohio; opened an office for the practice of his profession at Huron, Erie County, Ohio, where he has since resided. Served his native township as assessor for five consecutive terms. Served one term as Township Clerk of his Township. Was twice elected Mayor of the village of Huron. Elected to the 76th General Assembly, November 4, 1903, by the largest majority given a candidate for that office in ten years. Married September 23, 1896, to Lutie J. Squier. Is a member of the following standing committees of the House: Cities, Banks and Banking, Public Printing and Military Affairs.





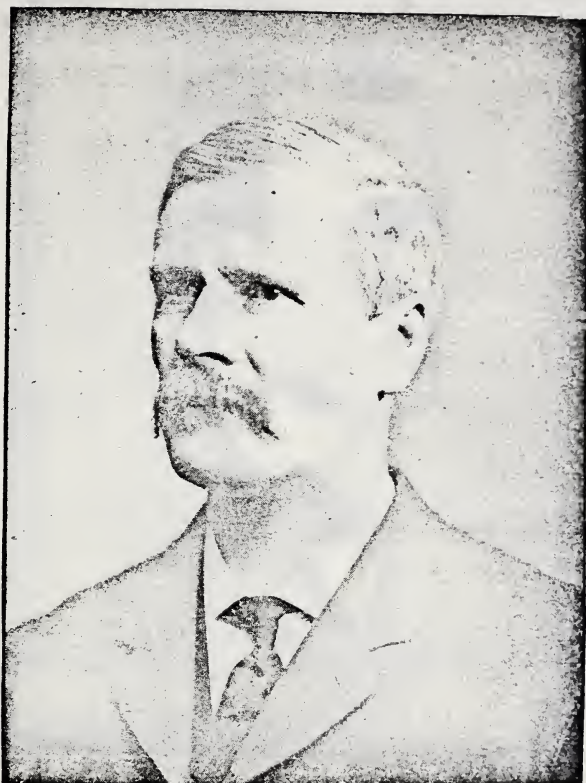


JOHN REICH.

John Reich was born in Germany forty-five years ago and came to this country in 1885. He received his education in the High School and Seminary in Germany, engaging in the newspaper business after coming to Cleveland, Ohio. He is at present editor and publisher of the "Cleveland Herold," a German paper published in Cleveland. He was elected by the Republicans of Cuyahoga County in the fall of 1903 as a member of the House of Representatives.







RICHARD R. REYNOLDS.

Richard R. Reynolds, Republican, one of the four Representatives from Franklin County, was born March 26, 1852, in the city of Columbus. He learned the carpenter trade in 1868 and has worked at it ever since. He joined the Carpenters' Union, No. 61, in 1884, and is still a member of that organization. Served one term on the Board of Equalization. Was elected to the 76th General Assembly by a majority of 2,777.





FRANKLIN P. RIEGLE.

Franklin P. Riegle, Republican Representative from Wood County, was born in Van Buren County, Michigan, May 14, 1870. When he was a few months old his parents moved to Delaware Township, Hancock County, Ohio, where they resided until he was fourteen years of age, when the family moved to Jackson Township, Wood County, where he has since resided. His early education was received in the district schools. He attended Findlay College, the Ohio Normal University at Ada, and later studied law at Ohio State University. He commenced to teach at the age of seventeen, which profession he followed until elected State Representative in 1899. Since then he has followed the practice of law. He was a member of the House in the 74th General Assembly.





WILLIAM Z. ROLL.

William Z. Roll, Republican, Representative from Warren County, who is serving his second term, was born at Burlerville, Warren County, Ohio, October 14, 1865. His parents being poor he worked on the farm in summer and attended school in the winter until 1886, when he received a certificate and taught school six years. He then took a year's course in the National Normal University, at Lebanon, Ohio, after which he became principal of the Utica schools, holding this position seven years. He then became general manager of the Valley Telephone Company, and took up the study of law and was admitted to the practice December, 1903. He was elected to the 75th General Assembly by a majority of 1,279 and to the 76th by a majority of 1,818.

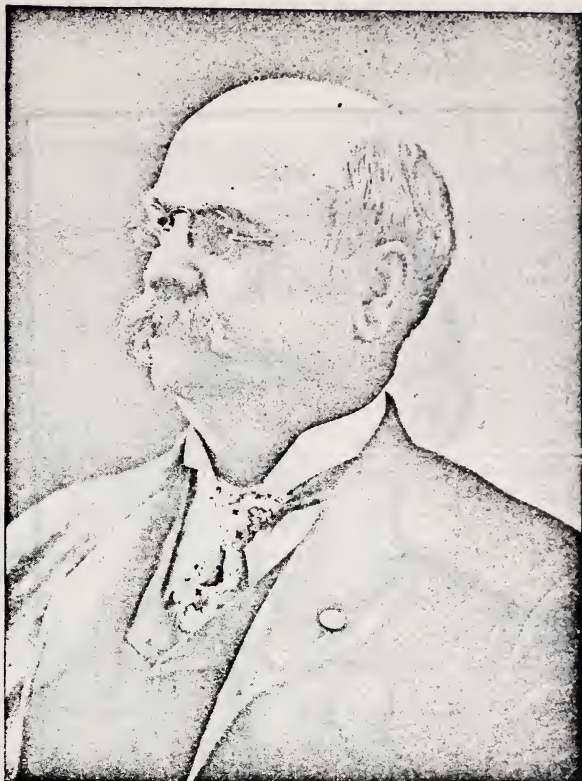
He was married to Miss Frances G. Bird, of Burlerville, Ohio, December 22, 1889.

He is a member of the I. O. O. F. having represented Warren County for four years in the Grand Lodge of Ohio. He is also a member of the B. P. O. Elks and I. O. R. M.

He is a member of the standing committees on Common Schools, Public Printing, (Chairman) Soldiers' and Sailors' Orphans' Home.







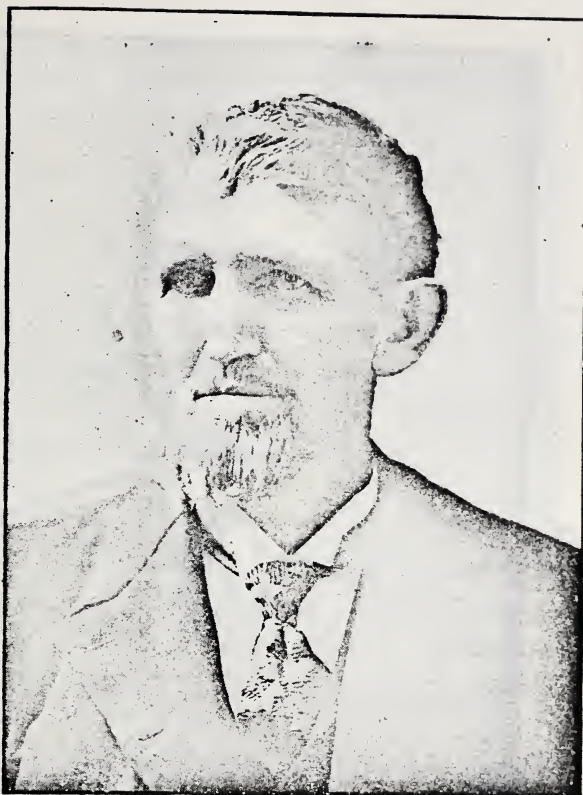
D. P. ROWLAND, OF HAMILTON COUNTY.

Demas Perlee Rowland was born in Dearborn County, Indiana, March 27, 1851, and came to Cincinnati in 1879 to work at his trade as a journeyman carpenter.

His record as a Republican is well known. He joined the Carpenters' Union No. 2, in Cincinnati, in 1882 and for nearly twenty years has been an active, conservative member of it, serving in nearly every office within its gift, from doorkeeper to president. He attended the National Convention of his trade, held in Detroit, Michigan, in 1888, and was elected General President of the National Organization, and served in that capacity for two years. In 1890 "D. P." (as he is familiarly called) was sent as a delegate to the Building Trades Council of his city and served in that capacity for several years. In 1891 he was elected President of that body and served two consecutive terms. During the year of 1892 he represented his local union in their national convention and was elected a member of the General Executive Board, serving for two years. Was a member of the House in the 75th General Assembly.

He also represented their national organization in the American Federation of Labor Convention in Denver and New York City. In 1892 he was appointed to the position of Superintendent of the Free Employment Office in Cincinnati by our deceased and lamented Governor, William McKinley, and served for two terms in that department. Mr. Rowland is well known in labor circles as an old stand-by and conservative adviser.





F. C. RUSSELL.

F. C. Russell, Republican. Representative from Meigs County, was born at Dorchester, Grafton, County, New Hampshire, June 22, 1833. His parents moved to Ohio in 1836, since which time Mr. Russell has lived in Athens and Meigs counties. He enlisted in Company C. Thirtieth O. V. I., July 1861, serving in that regiment and the cavalry service until 1865, leaving the army with the rank of major. Afterwards he studied law and was admitted to the bar at Chillicothe, Ohio, in 1871. Has practiced law from that time until the present, excepting for a time when he was Common Pleas Judge.

Was a member of the 74th General Assembly and re-elected to the 76th General Assembly. Mr. Russell is a member of the standing committees on Hospitals for Epileptics, Library, Claims (Chairman.)





BENJAMIN J. SAWYER.

Benjamin J. Sawyer, Republican, Representative from Cuyahoga County, was born at Bedford, Ohio, January 29, 1869. He graduated from Bedford High School in 1886 and from Hiram College in 1900 and was admitted to the bar at Cleveland, Ohio, in 1896.

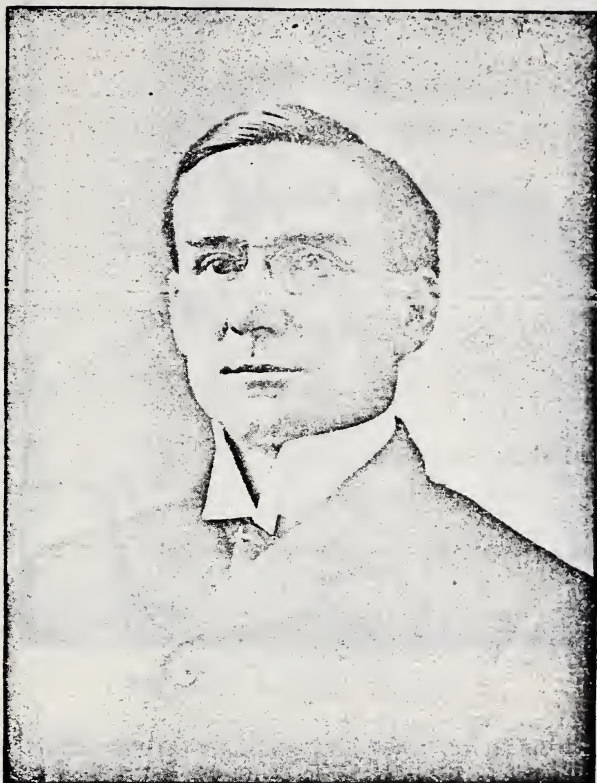
He was married to Miss Laura B. Sencabaugh at Cleveland, Ohio, in 1900. Five children have been born to them, three girls and two boys.

He was elected a member of the 76th General Assembly in the fall of 1903. He is a member of the Judiciary Committee, Fish and Game Committee and the Soldiers' and Sailors' Home Committee.









**CARL F. SHULER.**

Carl F. Shuler, Republican, Representative from Montgomery County, was born in Miamisburg, Ohio, March 31st, 1875. Graduated from Adelbert College of Western Reserve University in 1896. Studied law 1896-1899. Admitted to practice of law October, 1899. Enlisted in First O. V. C., May 4, 1898, and mustered out of service October, 1898.





WILLIAM WALKER SMITH Jr.

William Walker Smith, Jr., Representative from Hamilton County, represents the professional and business element in the citizenship of Cincinnati. He is an attorney and counselor-at-law with offices in the United Bank building.

Mr. Smith, who is the son of Wm. W. Smith, was born in 1870, graduated from the Franklin school in 1887, and later completed his studies in the east. His legal education was obtained at the Cincinnati Law School, which gained a national reputation under the deanery of Gen. Jacob D. Cox.

He has been greatly interested in the advancement and improvement of Walnut Hills, where he has resided all his life, and is a charter member of the Walnut Hills Business Club, a Mason, being a member of the Walnut Hills lodge, and a member of the Cincinnati Lodge No. 5, B. P. O. Elks. He is also a member of the Cincinnati Bar Association as well as the State Bar Association.

Mr. Smith is now serving his second term in the Ohio legislature, and was re-elected by a largely increased majority. He was assigned to the Judiciary committee, of which he is secretary; County Affairs committee, of which he is also secretary, and chairman of the Universities and Colleges committee. As a stalwart Republican, he has been faithful to the stewardship entrusted to him by his constituents and alert in the interest of the Republican party and of the state.





HARVEY E. SMITH.

Washington county, the oldest county in the state, is represented by Harvey E. Smith, of Marietta, who has always been an earnest Republican, because he believes that the greatness of our country in the closing years of the nineteenth century is due more to the principles of government as espoused by the Republican party than to anything else.

He was born on a farm near Chester Hill, Morgan county, Ohio, May 27, 1863, of Quaker parents, Humphrey Smith and Susanna (Lewis) Smith, all of his ancestors being Quakers, who emigrated to Ohio early in the nineteenth century and settled in Harrison and Belmont counties.

He attended village school, normal school at McConnellsville, and Ohio State University, at Columbus. He began teaching school at the age of seventeen, and when not attending school taught continuously until 1898, the last work being done in the Marietta High school.

He was married to Eva L. Barnes, of Chester Hill, Ohio. To this union one son, Edward Orton Smith, was born, but on the 29th of September, 1886, he was called upon to bear the sorrow of the death of his wife. In 1889 he married Ella Curry, of Chester Hill, and immediately moved to Marietta, where they now reside.

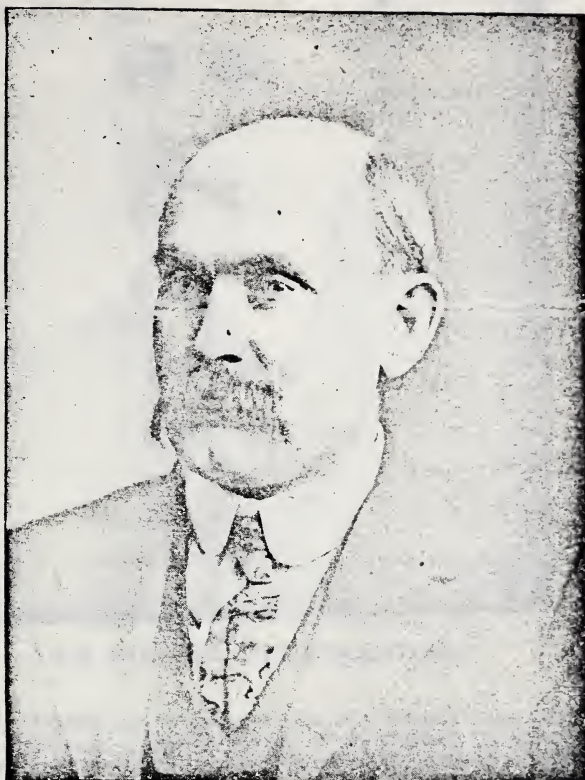
Always a student of geology, he became extremely interested in the development of Washington County in the foremost rank in the production of white sand oil. He has been able to locate some of the richest pools in the state, resulting in placing Washington county in the foremost rank in the production of white sand oil. He has since 1898 devoted his entire time to the oil business, and on the 15th of September was nominated by acclamation, and in the following election was elected with a majority of 1,027.

He is a member of the standing committees on Mines and Mining, Public Works, and Soldiers' and Sailors' Homes.









C. F. SMITH.

C. F. Smith, Democratic member from Wyandot County, was born in Kanan Township, Morrow County, Ohio, December 18, 1862. Was reared on a farm in said county; attended the country school until eighteen years of age. Spent the next two years in college, returning to the farm, pursuing this occupation until the spring of 1889, when he engaged with the Central Ohio Buggy Company as traveling salesman, remaining with them until the spring of 1891, retiring to go in the insurance and loan business at his present home at Upper Sandusky, Ohio.





J. S. STUCKEY, OF VAN WERT COUNTY.

J. S. Stuckey, Republican member of the 76th General Assembly from Van Wert County, was born in Auglaize County, Ohio, October 21, 1841, from which place his parents soon thereafter removed to Van Wert county, which has ever since been the home of Mr. Stuckey. His opportunities for attending school were very limited, the only chance being that of a few weeks at the country school during mid-winter, when no work could be done on the farm.

Notwithstanding these disadvantages, Mr. Stuckey has, by diligent and earnest effort, acquired that which many so-called educated men lack, viz., a practical general business education.

Mr. Stuckey enlisted July 26, 1861, as a private in Company I, 27th O. V. I., and after four years constant service in this regiment, was mustered out by reason of the expiration of the war First Lieutenant of Company F.

Mr. Stuckey was married to Miss Mary F. Gilliland, of Van Wert County, September 14, 1865. To them have been born eleven children, eight of whom are yet living, viz., five sons and three daughters. Immediately after marriage he located on his farm near Van Wert, where he has ever since resided. Mr. Stuckey for many years has been closely identified with the agricultural affairs of his state and county, serving in the most important duties and positions connected with both state and county boards of agriculture.

For many years he has served as president of the Van Wert Mutual Insurance Company, besides having filled many local places of trust and honor conferred upon him by the people of his county. In the Republican county convention of 1903 he was nominated for state representative to the 76th General Assembly and elected November, 1903, over his opponent, J. M. Dull, by 252 majority, a good majority for Van Wert County.

Mr. Stuckey is a member of the following standing committees: Fees and Salaries, Agriculture and Turnpikes.





D. D. SPANGLER.







D. D. Spangler, the Representative of Henry County, was born in Marion Township, Henry County, Ohio, May 19, 1868. Till he was eighteen he worked exclusively on the farm, attending a few months each winter the district school. So determined was he to secure an education that it is said of him in his younger years, when sent out in the fields by himself, he would frequently be found with a book or a newspaper; but the gratification of his desires for a number of years seemed very far distant. However, in the summer of 1886 prospects became brighter. An uncle from St. Paul, Kansas, who is a professor, and spent his vacation in Ohio, became interested in his nephew. In August, 1886, the subject of this sketch accompanied his uncle to St. Paul, Kansas, where for two years he applied himself closely and diligently to his books. He always was a model student, leading in his classes. In the monthly tests, which were always rewarded by prizes, he frequently carried all of them.

The course of studies prescribed by the institution which was conducted by the Jesuits, embraced four years, but circumstances at home became such that with only one year yet to complete the course, he had to abandon his beloved professors and fellow students and return to Ohio.

Upon his return to Ohio he took the county examination, passed it successfully, and for four terms taught the school where he had been a pupil. Not being satisfied with his education, at the age of twenty-two he resumed his studies again at Pio Nono college, Milwaukee, Wisconsin, where he graduated in June, 1893, as valedictorian of his class. In the fall of 1893 he accepted a position as principal in the schools at Decatur, Indiana, where he labored successfully for years.

Returning to Ohio, he purchased a farm on which he has since resided, dividing his time between farming and teaching in the South Ridge special school district as principal and superintendent for a number of years.

Being politically inclined, he entered the field for Representative of Henry County in 1899, against the Hon. T. M. Gehrett and James Anderson, and came out of the convention as second man. As a man who strictly attends to his own business he was practically unknown in the greater part of the county. Making an honorable and clean campaign, and by his telling and timely talks before the convention, he made such an impression upon the people that at this time he became their choice for Representative by acclamation. Neither did his constituents desert him at the election. Where he was best known people, regardless of party, supported him at the election.

He is a firm and ardent believer and supporter in the principles of Democracy, and never lets an opportunity pass in public or private to let himself be heard and felt, and is a staunch friend of labor. The Democratic executive committee of Henry County invited him to take the stump, which he cheerfully did, and by the close of the campaign he was known as the silver-tongued orator of Henry County.

As a member of the 76th General Assembly he serves on the important committees of Common Schools, Boys' Industrial School, and Elections.





JAMES M. SPRAGUE.



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James M. Sprague, one of the self-made, prominent business citizens of Cincinnati, general agent for the Bankers' Security Company for southern Ohio, with offices in the Traction building, and a well-known and popular politician, was born October 23, 1864, in this city. He is a son of Henry B. and Elizabeth Sprague, natives of New York.

Mr. Sprague left school at an early age and was first employed as an office boy by the law firm of Cowan & Ferris. He then became connected with the Bromwell Brush & Wire Goods Company as collector, and still later was a conductor on the Cincinnati street railway. After two years of faithful service, Mr. Sprague resigned that position in order to accept that of government storekeeper, from which he was promoted to that of gauger. He was later made deputy revenue collector, but a change of administration brought about his withdrawal from that position. Soon after, he was appointed deputy in the Probate Court, which position he held for several years, resigning it in order to accept the general agency of an eastern surety company. That position he also resigned and accepted his present responsible position on October 1, 1901.

Mr. Sprague was married in 1898 to Caroline Virginia Fieber, and they have a handsome home at No. 1529 Lincoln avenue. They have one child, Elvina Stoll, a beautiful and bright little girl.

Mr. Sprague is identified with a number of fraternal organizations. As a Mason, he is past master of his blue lodge, and has taken all the degrees up to that of Shriner. He is a member of Cincinnati Lodge No. 3, Knights Templar, National Union, Cincinnati Gymnasium, Gymnasium Boat Club and is an Elk of high standing, being a member of the Past Master's Association.

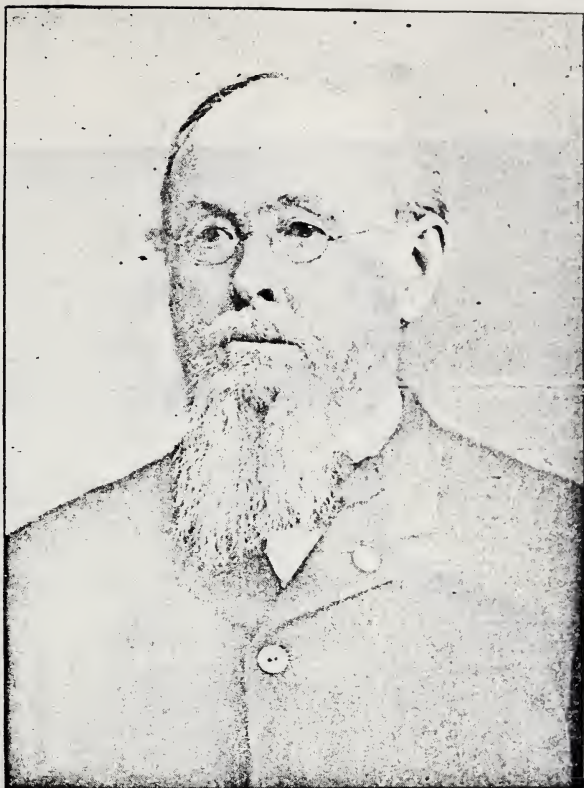
Mr. Sprague well represents the progressive, energetic, reliable business men of this city, alert for every chance of individual or civic advancement, devoted to the upbuilding of the city's trade and reputation, and contributing time and influence to further all public spirited movements. Personally, Mr. Sprague has many friends who enjoy the sincerity of his friendship and the genial nature of his companionship.

Mr. Sprague was nominated in the fall of 1903 on the Republican ticket for the House of Representatives from Hamilton County at large.

(From the Centennial History of Cincinnati.)



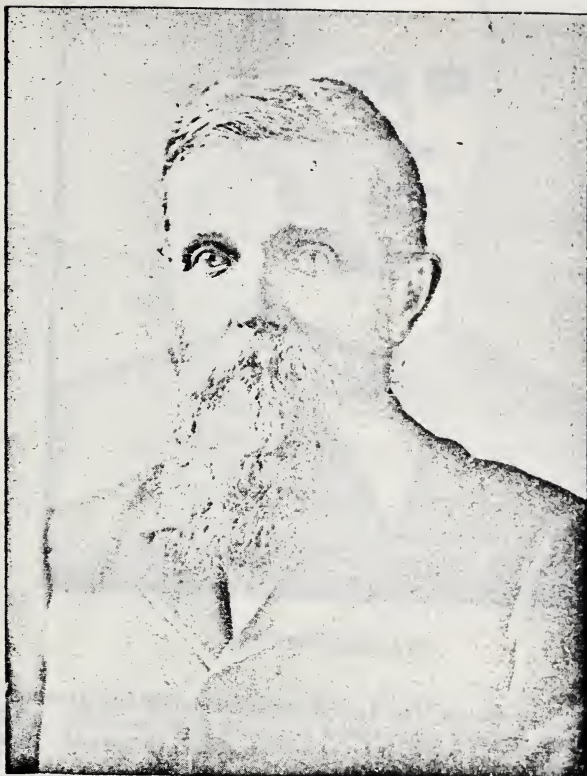




YOUNG STEPHENSON, M.D.

Young Stephenson, M.D., was born in Union township, Brown county, Ohio, April 19, 1834. He attended the district schools near his home, Ripley High school, and college at Delaware, Ohio, four years. After his course at Delaware he attended the Ohio Medical College, Cincinnati, Ohio, and afterward the Starling Medical College of Columbus, Ohio, graduating from that institution in 1865. He was superintendent of the graded schools of Georgetown, Ohio, three years, and of the graded schools of Higginsport, Ohio, two years. He was president of the Brown County Teachers' Institute four years, county school examiner six years and a member of the board of education of the Georgetown special district nine years. He was clerk of the Court of Common Pleas of Brown county for more than six years. He has always been an enthusiastic member of the secret fraternal societies of the land, having filled the position of first, or Major Surgeon, of the Third Regiment, uniform rank, Knights of Pythias, of Ohio, for twelve years. He was elected as a Democrat, receiving 3,248 votes to 2,407 for his adversary.\*

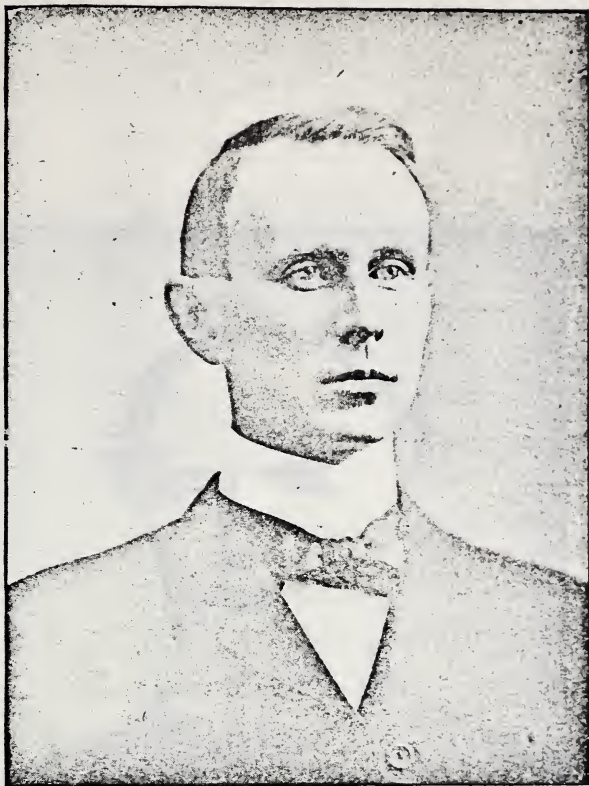




J. M. STEWARD.

J. M. Steward, Democrat, Representative from Fairfield County. Was born 1841. Was in educational work until 1888, when he became a farmer.





EARLE STEWART.

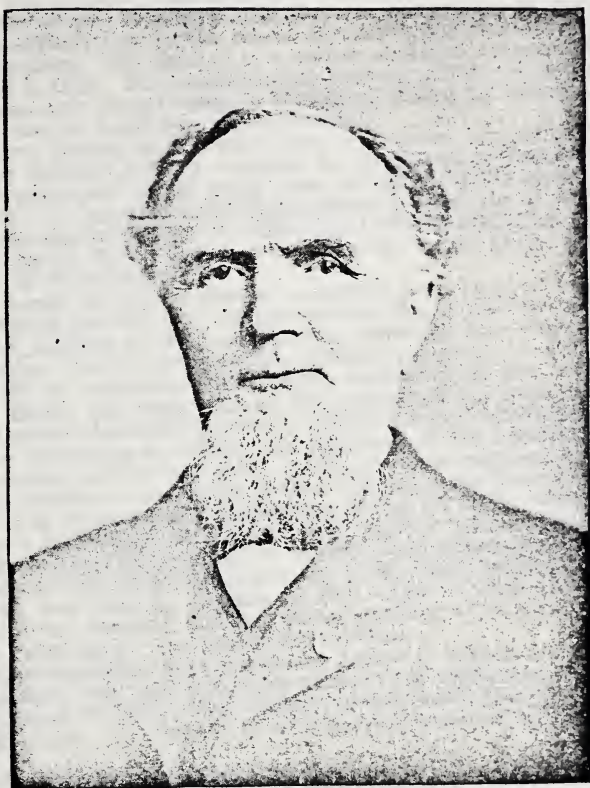
Earle Stewart, the Representative from Clark county is a lawyer and resides in Springfield. He was born in a log house near Clifton in the southern part of the county, August 12, 1870, and was reared on the farm. He worked not only on the farm, but also in the mill, and for two years he was engaged in teaching school. Graduating from Clifton high school, for a year he attended Wittenberg, later he entered and graduated from Antioch College, and in 1895 he graduated in law from the Ohio State University, where he was honored, as likewise was he at Antioch, by being selected as class orator. He read law for awhile in the office of Harrison, Olds & Henderson, of Columbus.

Mr. Stewart began the practice of his chosen profession in Springfield shortly after his admission to the bar in 1895. He is a member of and for several years was the secretary of the Springfield Bar and Law Library Association: is an active member of the Commercial Club and of the Young Men's Literary Club of his city.

He was sent to the legislature as a Republican, and is a member of the standing committees of the house on Cities, Insurance, Hospitals for the Insane and Universities and Colleges.







WASHINGTON I. TENNEY.



Miami county has always been worthily represented in the Ohio General Assembly, and the present member, Hon. Washington I. Tenney, of Troy, elected a member of the 75th and 76th General Assemblies, is no exception to the high-class officials sent by the people of that section to represent them in the halls of legislation. Mr. Tenney is a native of Miami county, Ohio, where he was born May 3, 1833. His education was secured in the common schools of that county, except one winter spent in Columbus, where he attended the high school of which Asa D. Lord was superintendent.

Representative Tenney has always been a stalwart Republican and cast his first vote for General John C. Fremont for president, in 1856, believing in the policies and principles of the party from its birth. He entered the service of his country for one hundred days, as a member of Company D, One Hundred and Forty-Seventh Regiment, O. V. I., stationed at Fort Ethan Allen. He was also with his command at Fort Stevens, when General Jubal Early undertook to capture the city of Washington.

In Miami county he has on several occasions been honored by his fellow citizens. He was a member of the agricultural board and its secretary for twenty-five years, member of the Troy board of education nine years, and county Auditor two terms. In the Seventy-fifth General Assembly he was a member of the committee on Agriculture and of the committee on the Institution for the Deaf and Dumb and chairman of the committee on Turnpikes. In the Seventy-sixth General Assembly he was a member of the committee on Agriculture and of the committee on Claims and chairman of the committee on Dairy and Food Products, and served with credit on these important committees. His record as a member of the House showed a diligent and industrious member, always on the side of the people and always caring for their wants.

Mr. Tenney's father, Dr. Eli Tenney, born in 1809, was an allopathic physician, a member of the Ohio legislature in 1856, and county Auditor one term. He died suddenly in office September 15, 1873. His mother, Margaret A. Hatcher Tenney, was born in Virginia in 1809, came to Ohio with her parents early in life and was married in 1830. Seven children were born of this union, four girls and three boys. The sisters are all dead.

In 1858 Representative Tenney married Jennie C. Kelley, and to them were born eight children, five boys and three girls, all of whom are living save one daughter, who died in 1891. Mrs. Tenney passed away May 21, 1901, beloved by all who knew her. Mr. Tenney is an honored member of the Grand Army of the Republic.

Mr. Tenney is now superintending his large farm. For twenty years he was a teacher of high repute in his county. He is a sturdy, manly man, of excellent judgment, and one whom it is a pleasure and delight to know. In all the relations of life he has been true to himself and his friends, and his record is one of which his children may feel proud.





WARREN THOMAS.

Warren Thomas, Republican, of Trumbull county, the son of Melancthon Thomas and Emma Calhoun Thomas, was born at Niles, Ohio, October 27, 1876, and resided there until eight years of age, when the family removed to Cortland in the same county, where he acquired his education, graduating at the head of his class in the Cortland high schools in May, 1896. During vacation and for some time after graduating, he worked in the office of H. D. Holcond, real estate agent and justice of the peace; in October of 1896 began the study of law in the office of Tuttle & Fillius, at Warren, Ohio, and was admitted to the bar in 1899. Mr. Thomas immediately commenced the practice of law in Warren, where he has since resided.

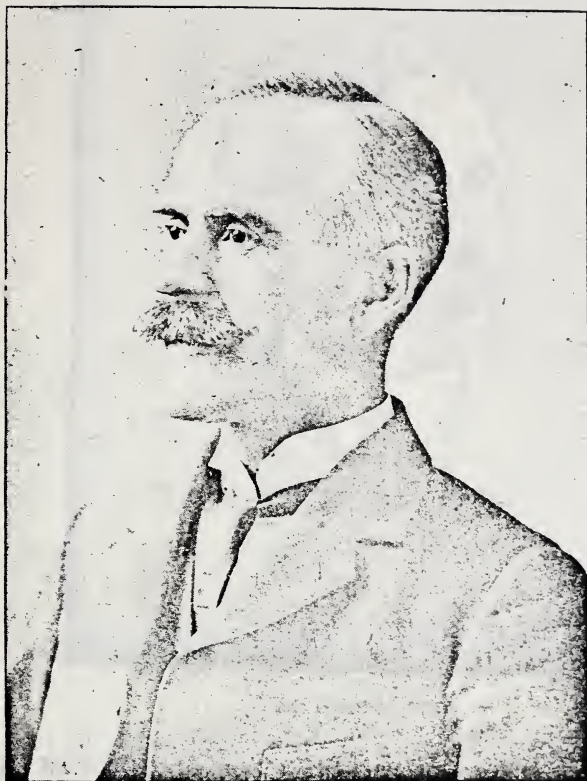
He has served on the county executive and central committees for several terms and was elected a member of the 76th General Assembly by over thirty-eight hundred majority, is a member of the Judiciary committee, committee on Claims and chairman of the committee on Enrollment.

Mr. Thomas was married March 19, 1902, to Miss Lenore Hall.









SHERMAN THOMPSON.

Sherman Thompson was born near Urbana, Ohio, May 8, 1864.

He graduated from Oberlin college in 1886, after which he engaged successively in school teaching, civil engineering, farming and shipping live stock.

He was elected to the 76th General Assembly November 4, 1903 as a Republican.





C. A. THOMPSON.

C. A. Thompson was born in Wayne county, W. Va., on the 4th day of September, 1870. When about three years of age he moved with his parents to Ironton, Ohio, where he has since resided. He graduated in the Ironton high school in the spring of 1886, and at the Ohio State University with the class of 1892, with the degree of Bachelor of Philosophy. The following year he took charge of the high school at Bement, Illinois, where he taught two years, returning to the Ohio State University and graduating in the law class of 1895, with the degree of Bachelor of Laws, since which time he has practiced his profession at Ironton. He was appointed to the position of City Solicitor of the city of Ironton to fill out the unexpired term of C. O. Rea, resigned during the fall of 1896, and served in that capacity until the first Monday in May, 1903, being elected three times in succession. He was elected to represent Lawrence county in the 76th General Assembly, which office he now holds. During the Spanish American war he was captain of Company I of the Seventh Regiment. Is now the colonel of the Seventh Regiment, O. N. G. He is a Republican.





FRANCIS W. TREADWAY.

Francis W. Treadway, born at New Haven, Conn, January 7; 1869; removed to Cleveland when ten years of age, and was educated in the Cleveland grammar and high schools, Worcester Polytechnic Institute (B. S., 1890), and Yale University (LL.B., 1892). Joint author "Ohio Mechanics' Lien Law," Treadway & Marlatt, 1901. United States Commissioner for the northern district of Ohio, 1902-3; chairman committee on Banks and Banking; member of committees on Cities, Common Schools and Girls' Industrial Home. He was elected as a Republican.



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OSCAR TYLER.

Oscar Tyler, Republican, Representative from Cuyahoga county, was born in Troy, N. Y., June 29, 1846, and was educated in the public schools of that city.

He has always taken an active part in the interest of labor. On different occasions he has been delegate to the conventions of the Railroad Employes' Organization. He is president of the Republican Club of Collinwood; member of the B. of L. E., and trustee of the same; Royal Arch Mason and member of of the B. of L. E. legislative board in Ohio. For forty years he has been an engineer on the L. S. & M. S. railway, the past fifteen years drawing the pay car over the eastern division. He is a member of the Railroad and Telegraphs, Boys' Industrial School and Public Works committees in the House.





PHILIP M. WAGNER.



Philip M. Wagner, the Representative from Tuscarawas county, was born on August 20, 1868, near Sandyville, Ohio. He is of German descent. His maternal grandfather came to this country with the original Zoarites. Mr. Wagner has been a resident of Tuscarawas county nearly all his life. His youth was spent on the farm, attending the common schools in winter. At the age of fourteen he became a carpenter's apprentice and served in that capacity for two years. Then with characteristic energy he prepared himself for teaching. Beginning in 1886 he taught a number of years with eminent success. Through this he earned the means of securing a collegiate training. He attended the Ohio Normal University and Scio College. From the former he received the degrees of Bachelor of Pedagogy and Master of Pedagogy; from the latter, the degrees of Bachelor of Philosophy and Master of Philosophy. Having decided to change his profession he entered Ohio Medical University in 1893, from which institution he was graduated with the degree of M. D. as an honor member of the class of 1896. He then went to Columbia City, Ind., where he practiced medicine for about one year. On April 27, 1897, he was married to Miss Henrietta M. Wilson, of Sunbury, Ohio. Soon after this they located in Canal Dover where their popularity has grown rapidly from year to year. In 1898 he was appointed a member of the city board of school examiners and served until he was elected a member of the board of education in 1900. He is now serving his second term as a member of the board, and takes a deep interest in educational affairs. He has also been a member of the city board of health. That Dr. Wagner is a public-spirited and useful citizen will be attested by all who know him. As a physician he enjoys an extensive and lucrative practice and has the respect and confidence of all in the community. The doctor frequently finds recreation in writing. He is the author of a neat volume of poems, "At the Dawn." A second volume, the product of his pen, will soon appear. In fraternal matters he is a member of the Royal Arcanum, the Tribe of Ben Hur and the Fraternal Order of Eagles. Though reared in a normally Democratic county, he has always been an ardent Republican. His popularity in the county is best shown by the fact that in the fall of 1903 he was the choice of the Republican convention for Representative and was elected a member of the 76th General Assembly by a handsome majority over his Democratic competitor, a candidate for second term. Dr. Wagner is a member of the standing committees on Villages, Boys' Industrial School, and Common Schools.

(Written by F. P. Geiger, Supt. of Schools, Canal Dover, O.)







DR. CHARLES D. WATKINS.

Dr. Charles D. Watkins has the honor of being the first Republican Representative ever elected in Licking county. He was born in Fultonham, Muskingum county, Ohio, on September 22, 1864, and is a son of Dr. John Watkins, who was Representative from Muskingum county in 1840. He removed to Licking county in 1883 and graduated from the Columbus Medical College in 1886, since which time he has resided in Etna. He was married in 1887 to Miss Essie M. Farrell, of Columbus, Ohio, who died in 1903, leaving three daughters, Irma, Ruth and Marcia and one son, Charles.

He is a member of the I. O. O. F., Knight Templar, a Shriner and a member of the M. W. A.

He is a member of the standing committees on Public Works, Railroads and Telegraphs and Institution for the Deaf.

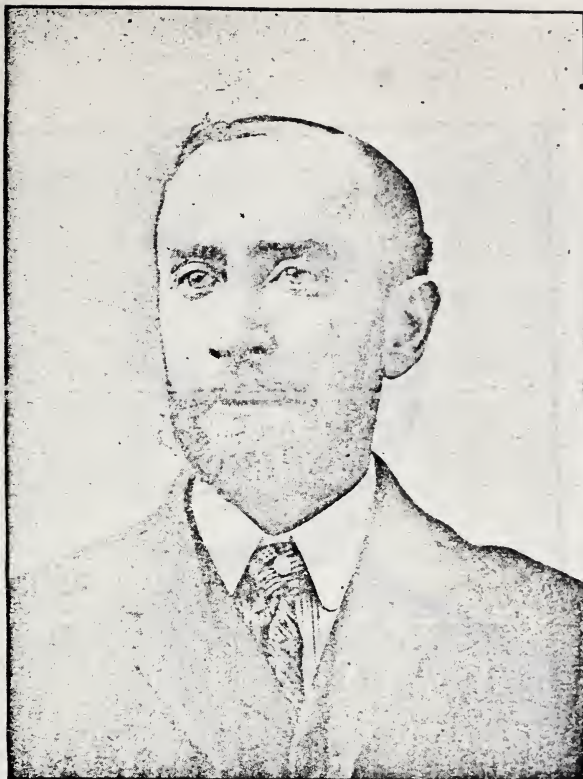




T. H. WATSON.

T. H. Watson, Republican, Representative from Carroll-Harrison County, was born April 24, 1851, in Minerva, Stark County, Ohio, received a common school education at Minerva and lived there until twenty-three years old, when he was married to Mary Hursh. His father was a stone mason by trade and taught him the trade. He commenced working at the age of eighteen and worked for four years for his father, then worked for Robert Rue for three years as foreman. He commenced contracting for himself about 1876. Bought a farm south of Minerva in 1883 and moved on it, but continued contracting also until 1904, when he moved to Minerva. In 1902 he bought the Roller, Taylor and Grunder Hardware store in Minerva, which is known as the firm of Grunder & Watson now. He is a director of the bank in Minerva, having been elected in 1896, and still holds said office. He is a member of Trip Lodge No. 491, I. O. O. F., Carrollton, Ohio, having been a member of the lodge for thirty-two years, and is also a member of the Masonic lodge of the same city. He has held several offices in the county of Carroll and is president of Carrollton County Agricultural Society. He is a member of the House committees on Agriculture, County Affairs, and Ditches and Drains.





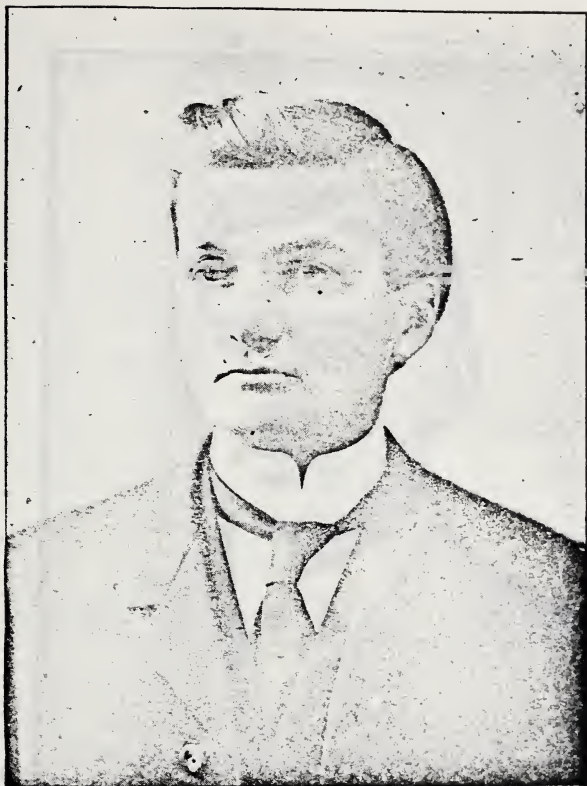
DUDLEY P. WAYNE.

Dudley P. Wayne, Republican, one of the Representatives from Hamilton County, was born in Cincinnati, May 18, 1861. Was educated in the public schools of that city, and then attended Urbana University, at Urbana, Ohio, where he graduated in 1881. He studied law in Ramsey, Matthews & Matthews office in Cincinnati, and at the same time attended the Cincinnati Law School, graduating with the class of 1883, and being admitted to the bar in June of that year. He was married to Adelaide L. Smith, of Urbana, Ohio, in December, 1884. Mr. Wayne was a pioneer in the settlement of South Dakota, where he helped to found the town of Ipswich, which became the county seat of Edmunds County, in 1884, and where he continued the practice of his profession until March, 1894, when, owing to climatic conditions, affecting his health, he returned to Cincinnati, where he now has a large and growing practice. Mr. Wayne was a member of the House in the 75th General Assembly. Mr. Wayne resides in Harrison, in the western part of the county and maintains his law office in Cincinnati. He has always been a Republican.









JAMES A. WELKER.

James A. Welker, Republican Representative from Stark County, was born in 1869. Admitted to the bar in 1894, is a graduate of O. N. U. On the Common School, Enrollment, and Manufactures and Commerce standing committees of the House.



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EDWWIN S. WERTZ.



THE UNIVERSITY OF CHICAGO PRESS

1914

Edwin S. Wertz, Democratic member Wayne County. Born Dalton, Ohio, August 7, 1875. Son of W. H. H. and Carrie Virginia Wertz. Educated in Dalton public schools, prepared for college at Wooster University preparatory department. Studied at Ohio State University four years, completing in that time work scheduled for seven years. Graduated from college of Arts, Philosophy and Science with Ph.B. degree and from law college with LL.B. degree. During college life admitted to the bar in June, 1900. Was employed on the Press-Post as university reporter. After graduation in 1900 was employed by the Columbus Citizen as court house reporter until August, 1902, when he formed a partnership with his father in the wholesale hardwood lumber business with his office at Dalton. While working as a reporter, was a member of News-writer's Union No. 2, of Columbus, Ohio, and was one of the representatives from that body to the Columbus Trades and Labor Assembly. In 1901 was president of Young Men's Democratic Club, of Columbus. In 1898 left college and enlisted as a private in Light Battery H, First Ohio Vol. Artillery, serving seven months.

Member of I. O. O. F., K. O. T. M., and is a Knight Templar. Nominated for Representative by primary election with six candidates. Ran nearly 300 votes ahead of the ticket at the general election in November, 1903. Was Democratic nominee for Speaker Pro. Tem. of the House.

Served on committees on Common Schools, Public Ways, and Enrollment. Introduced the first state aid good roads bill, creating a state highway department in the state government, providing for the gradual permanent improvement of the public highways with the aid of and under the supervision of competent state authority. The provisions of the bill are now law in the Wertz-Fisher Good Roads Law. Introduced the following bills: Prohibiting the use of free passes by all public officials; repealing all perpetual franchises. Introduced four bills looking to the betterment of rural schools. One required the employment of the same teacher for at least a full school year, and requiring at least thirty-two weeks of school each year. The second provided that the people of any township should be given a voice to say whether the schools should be centralized or not. The new code proposed giving the right to the boards of education only.

The third required that there should be regular graded courses of study in every elementary school, subject to the approval of the commissioner of common schools. The fourth provided that when a teacher received a certificate in the county where he resided, it should be good for the unexpired time in any other county. The first three bills were incorporated in the new school code, and are now part of the school law. The fourth was also agreed to, but was stricken out by the conference committee. At present secretary of the Ohio Good Roads Association. He addressed House in an hour speech against Chapman bill abolishing spring elections.







WILLIAM CURTIS WHITNEY.

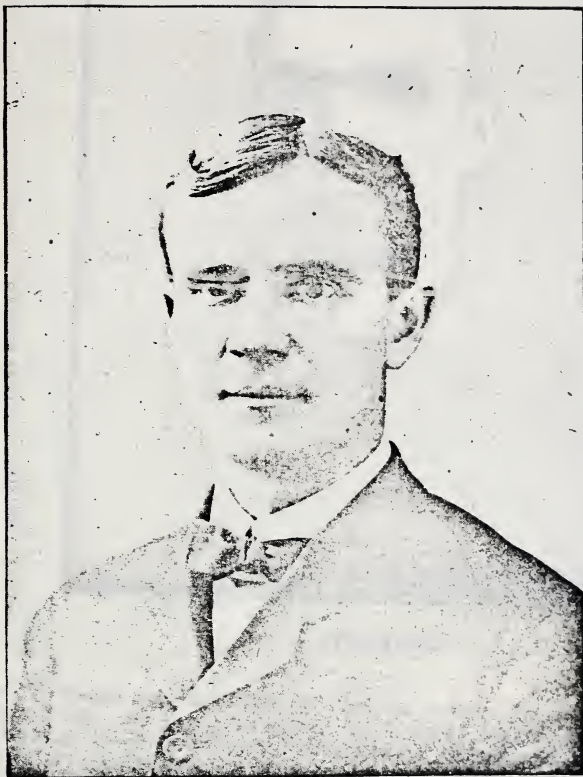
William Curtis Whitney, Republican, one of the Representatives from Franklin County, was born at Kirtland, Lake County, Ohio, December 12, 1873. His father was a minister of the United Brethren church, and his early education was received in the public schools in various places in northeastern Ohio. He left the Akron high school for Otterbein University, Westerville, Ohio, in 1889, and was graduated from this school with the degree of Bachelor of Philosophy. He married a classmate, Edith H. Turner, of Lewisburg, Preble county, Ohio.

After a course in the Chicago Homeopathic Medical College, he was graduated in 1898 with the degree "Doctor of Medicine cum laude." While a student he spent his vacations working on the farm, in the shops and in a grocery.

After practicing medicine for two years at Richville, Stark County, Ohio, he was called in 1899 to the professorship of Biology and Geology in Otterbein University, which position he now holds, and is also college librarian. He continues in the practice of medicine and manages a dairy farm near the town. He is an ardent student of farm problems, and intensely interested in the advancement of agriculture.

Dr. Whitney is a member of the committee on Common Schools, Institution for the Blind and Federal Relations.

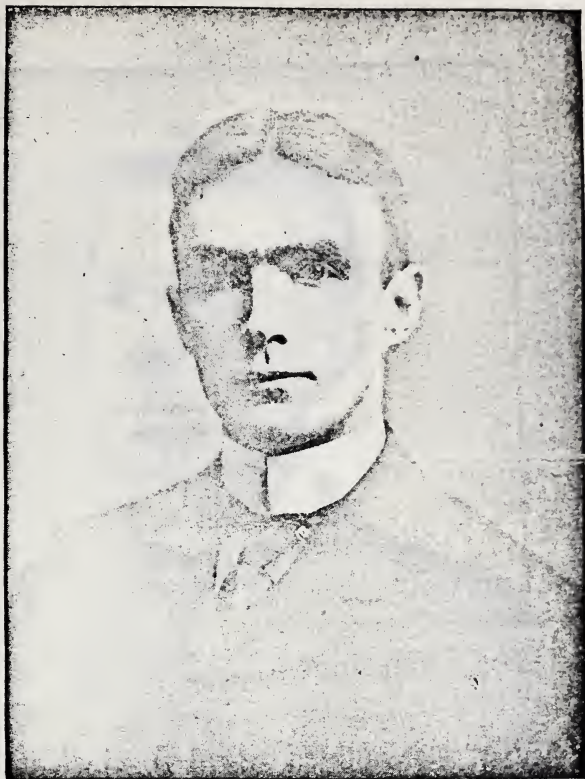




C. F. WILLIAMS, OF HAMILTON COUNTY.

Charles F. Williams, Republican, a Representative from Hamilton County, is a practicing attorney. He also served in the 75th General Assembly, and was born April 23, 1873, in Cincinnati, Ohio. He attended the public schools, graduating from Woodward high school in 1891, and the Cincinnati Law Schools in 1897. Mr. Williams is a member of the standing committees on Elections, Finance, Public Works, Military Affairs (Chairman).





W. J. WILLIAMS.

W. J. Williams was born May 21, 1869, on a farm near New Bedford, Lawrence County, Pa. He is a graduate of the Normal department of Mount Union College, and of the Puget Sound University at Tacoma, Washington, receiving from the latter institution the degree of A.B. He was admitted to the bar in 1895, and has been practicing law at Youngstown, Ohio, since 1897. He was married in 1895 to Sara L. Cooper, the daughter of James A. Cooper, of Coitsville, Ohio, and has one child, Alice K. Williams.

He is probably the most expert theoretical fisherman in the state, and in the organization of the 76th Assembly, his ability in this line was recognized by Speaker Thomas, who conferred upon him the distinguished honor of chairman of the Fish and Game committee.

He was probably the most regular and constant attendant at the sessions of the House of which he was a member, and at all committee meetings, of any member of the 75th or 76th General Assembly, and no matter what the condition of the weather, Mr. Williams was always found in his place attending to the great and arduous duties incident to his office, and it was a matter of common comment as to how he succeeded in devoting himself so exclusively to the duties of his office without impairing his health. He hopes that as a reward for all the aforesaid, he may have this published, together with his photograph in that great literary work so interesting to read, containing the brilliant eulogies which so many eminent statesmen have pronounced upon themselves, known as The Biographical Annals of Ohio.







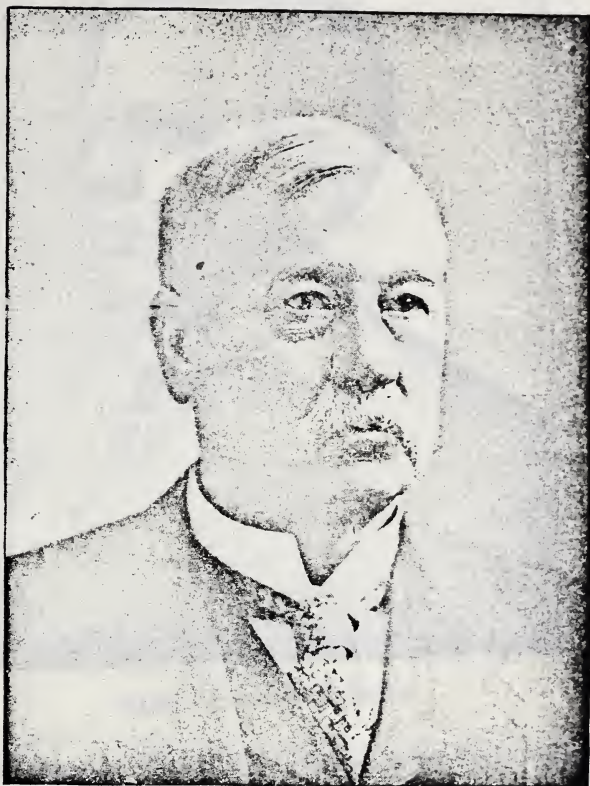


J. MADISON WILLIS.

J. Madison Willis, born October 19, 1869, on a farm near Bloomingburg, Fayette County, Ohio. Early life spent on the farm; education acquired in country school, Bloomingburg high school, followed by short course of study at Ann Arbor, Michigan, matriculating there in 1888 and remaining until death of his father in 1890; came home and took up business of father, that of farming. Still continues and has added the raising of fine stock, which proves profitable along with pleasure. Is also identified with banking interests. Member of Masonic fraternity, Garfield Commandery, K. of P., No. 28, and other benevolent societies. Was elected as a Republican in the Fayette-Madison district to the 75th General Assembly and re-elected to the 76th. Is a member of the Finance committee, Mines and Mining, and chairman of Federal Relations.

Great-grandson of Nathaniel Willis, founder of the Scioto Gazette (1796) and printer of the first journals of the legislature of Ohio, and the laws of the territory. Married June, 1892, to Dollie C. Keller, of Oakland, Maryland, and has two daughters, six and four years old.





R. L. WOODBURN.

R. L. Woodburn, Republican, Representative from Union County. Born November 26, 1843. Enlisted June 20, 1863 in Co. B, 86th Reg. O. V. I. Discharged by expiration of time February 10, 1864. Graduated at the Ohio Wesleyan University June 25, 1869. Admitted to the practice of the law November, 1871.





PAUL B. WORTHINGTON.

Paul B. Worthington, Republican, Representative from Belmont County, who also served in the 75th General Assembly, was born in Jefferson County, Ohio, December 2, 1862. He is a son of the Hon. William M. Worthington, M.D., who as a Republican, represented Jefferson County in the 53d General Assembly of Ohio, and who died in 1864. After the death of his father he removed to Belmont County, where he has since lived. He attended the Barnesville public schools. Graduated from the Columbus Business College in 1883. Was a clerk from 1883 to 1889. Since that time has been engaged in business for himself in Barnesville, where he has by his own efforts, established one of the largest mercantile houses of that place. Was a member of the city council for six years. As a business man took active part in the campaigns of 1896 and 1900. Is a member of the M. E. church. Was married in 1894 to Miss Myra Kemp, who, with his mother and two bright little girls, Helen and Katherine, reside at his home on North Lincoln avenue, Barnesville. He is chairman of the Boys' Industrial School and served two terms on the Finance committee and on the committee for Prisons and Prison Reforms.









CHARLES I. YORK.

Charles I. York, Democrat, Representative from Ottawa County, was born at Greenwich, Huron County, Ohio, February 18, 1856. He received his early education in the country and private schools in the vicinity of his birth. His parents and all his grandparents were born in the state of New York. At the age of seventeen years he began teaching a country school. His father being a farmer, when not engaged in teaching or attending school, he worked on the farm. From 1878 to the fall of 1881 he was engaged as traveling salesman for a furniture industry. In the fall of 1881 he entered the law department of the Michigan University, Ann Arbor, Michigan, where, on March 28, 1883, he received the degree of Bachelor of Laws. In 1883 he began the practice of his profession in Ottawa County, at Port Clinton, where he now resides.

In 1888 he was elected Prosecuting Attorney and re-elected in 1891. In connection with his practice he has promoted several industries. He was elected to the 75th General Assembly. The following year he was nominated by acclamation, as a candidate for congress in the 9th district, running against Hon. Jas. A. Southard. In the organization of the 76th General Assembly, Mr. York received the solid support of the Democratic members of the House for Speaker, and was chosen their minority leader. He was a member of the Finance, Judiciary committees and a member of the committee on Rules. He is a member of the I. O. O. F., K. of P. and F. and A. M. lodges.





D. E. YOST.

D. E. Yost, Democrat, Representative from Monroe County, Ohio, in the 76th General Assembly, was born on a farm near Antioch, Perry Township, Monroe county, Ohio, February 15, 1868. His ancestors came from Ireland and Germany before the Revolutionary war and settled in the state of New Jersey, emigrating from thence into the northwest territory while it was yet an unbroken wilderness.

Mr. Yost received his education in the common schools of his native county, attending high school at Sistersville, W. Va., and New Matamoras, Ohio; the National Normal University, Lebanon, Ohio, and Franklin College, New Athens, Ohio. He taught in the common schools of his native county from 1886 to 1894, during which time he resided at Centerview, Ohio. Was admitted to the bar December 6, 1894 at Columbus, Ohio, and removed to the county seat of his native county, Woodsfield, Ohio, March 20, 1896, and engaged in the practice of law. Was married to Miss Margery M. McElroy, May 2, 1897. He is a member of the Church of Christ, an Odd Fellow and a Mason.

Mr. Yost has been a member of the board of education, justice of the peace, a member and secretary of the Democratic county executive committee, and was elected to the 76th General Assembly of Ohio as a Democrat by a majority of 649 votes over Samuel F. Rose, Republican. He is a member of the standing committee on County Affairs, Labor, and Villages. His speech nominating Hon. John H. Clarke for U. S. Senator fully established his reputation as a brilliant orator and the wit of the House.

In matters of legislation Mr. Yost has distinguished himself as a humanitarian and economist, being especially interested in promoting the welfare of labor and organized labor unions. He is also an author and poet of no mean ability.

I looked, and lo! a motley crowd  
On fame and pleasure bent,  
Each worshipper in accents loud  
Sang songs of discontent.







GROUP OF EIGHT ASST. CLERKS HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES.

- |                     |                     |                    |
|---------------------|---------------------|--------------------|
| 2. C. R. Doll.      | 1. John P. Maynard. | 4. Katheryn Oren.  |
| 5. J. C. Riley.     |                     | 6. C. L. Williams. |
| 7. Ira I. Morrison. | 3. E. W. Hughes.    | 8. T. J. Corkery.  |



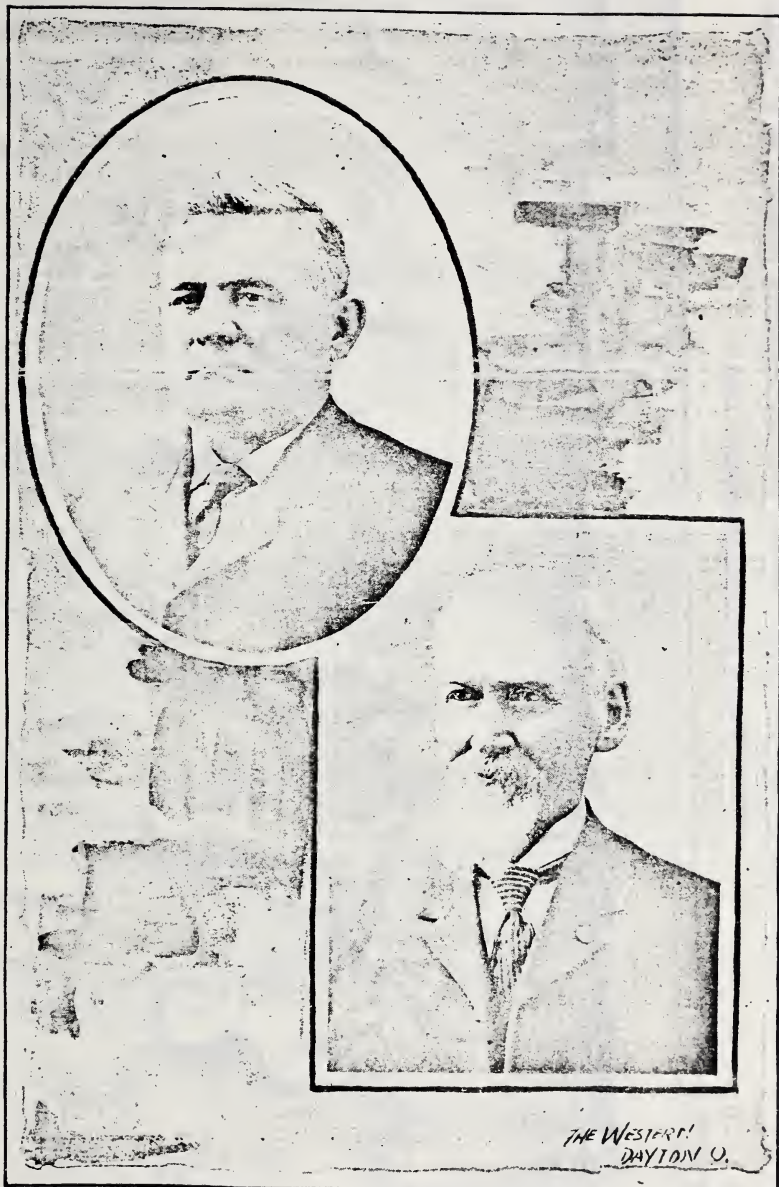




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 5 F. B. Thornton. 6 Ralph Lanning. 7 Harry W. Crafts. 8 Owen O'Donnell.  
 9 Harry W. Daust. 10 Rolla W. Huston. 11 John W. Tippie. 12 Roy King.





THE WESTERN  
DAYTON O.

On left—FRANK NEWCOMER, 1st On right—H. H. REDKEY, 2d Asst.  
.. Asst. Sergeant-at-Arms. Sergeant-at-Arms.







LEGISLATIVE CORRESPONDENTS, 1901.

Top row, left to right—Eugene Kerr, Columbus Citizen; Howard Galbraith, Columbus Dispatch; R. A. Koppes, Cleveland Leader; R. J. Diegle, Columbus Citizen; Allen E. Beach, Ohio State Journal; Lucas Beecher, Toledo Blade; R. G. Collier, Ohio State Journal.

Bottom row, left to right—Marcus Dickey, Marietta Leader; Hartzell Caldwell, Cincinnati Commercial Tribune; W. C. Culkins, Scripps-McRae Press Association; James W. Faulkner (President Ohio Press Association), Cincinnati Enquirer.





## PART THREE.

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THE EXECUTIVE DEPARTMENT OF THE TERRITORIAL  
AND STATE GOVERNMENTS OF OHIO.



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MYRON T. HERRICK.





## HON. MYRON T. HERRICK, GOVERNOR OF OHIO.

Myron T. Herrick was born at Huntington, Lorain County, Ohio, on the 9th of October, 1854, the son of Timothy R. and Mary L. Herrick. His father came from a Massachusetts family of colonial origin. His grandfather, Timothy Herrick, was one of the pioneers of Lorain County, Ohio, and was a soldier in the second war with England. Timothy R. Herrick, Governor Herrick's father, was born in Watertown, New York, in 1828.

Governor Herrick was educated in the district school at Huntington, the union schools at Wellington, Ohio, and later on attended college at Oberlin and at the Ohio Wesleyan University, at Delaware, Ohio. In 1899 the emeritus degree was conferred upon him by the Ohio Wesleyan University.

Governor Herrick came to Cleveland in the year 1875. He entered the law offices of J. F. & G. E. Herrick, and was admitted to the bar in 1878. Mr. Herrick was a successful lawyer, and latterly became well known as a business man and financier of ability. He is today recognized as one of the leading and most successful bankers in the country. He is at present the chairman of the executive council of the American Bankers' Association. In addition to his many financial interests, Governor Herrick is interested in various manufacturing, industrial and building enterprises in Cleveland, and the city has in many ways profited by the energy and public spirit which he has displayed.

Governor Herrick reorganized the Wheeling & Lake Erie Railway Company, and placed the property on a good business basis, and it now forms an important link in the Wabash system.

Governor Herrick's first vote was cast for President Rutherford B. Hayes, and he has ever since remained a Republican. He was a member of the Cleveland city council in 1885, and accepted a re-election at the close of his first term of office. He has always taken an active interest in political issues, local and national. He was a delegate to the national conventions of 1888, 1892, 1896 and 1904, and elector-at-large for Ohio in 1900. He is at present a member of the Republican National Committee and of its Advisory Committee. Under President McKinley he was offered the United States Treasurership, and later the United States Ambassadorship to Rome, but both of these were declined. He was also offered the Ambassadorship to Rome by President Roosevelt, but again declined. In 1893 he was a member of the Electoral College, and served as chairman of the preliminary session when McKinley was nominated for Governor of Ohio. He was appointed by Governor McKinley as a member of his military staff.

In 1886 he was elected secretary and treasurer of the Society for Savings, and in 1894, upon the death of the President, Samuel H. Mather, he succeeded him to the office of president, which he still occupies.

He became a candidate in 1903 for the office of governor of the state of Ohio, and received the marked honor of being selected as the unanimous choice of the nominating convention—the second instance of the kind in the history of the state, William McKinley being the other candidate for governor to receive this recognition—and he was elected governor of the state by a majority greater than that ever given a candidate for that office in Ohio.



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*The Governor.*

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## THE OFFICE OF THE GOVERNOR.

The Constitution of Ohio provides that "The supreme executive power of the state shall be vested in the Governor."

He is elected by the people for a term of two years. He must be an elector and not hold any other office under the authority of the State or the United States. In case of death, removal or other disability, the Lieutenant-Governor shall execute the office of Governor. The Governor must see that the laws are faithfully executed and may request of the executive officials reports of their respective departments.

At every session of the General Assembly he must report the condition of the state by message, recommending therein such legislation as may to him seem proper. He may convene the General Assembly upon extraordinary occasions. He may adjourn it in case of disagreement upon this subject between the two branches thereof.

The Governor is Commander-in-Chief of the army and navy and custodian of the Great Seal of the State.

- He may grant reprieves, commutations and pardons.

Must approve or disapprove all bills of the General Assembly.

Such, briefly, are the constitutional provisions relating to the Chief Executive.

In addition to the powers conferred and duties imposed upon the Governor by the Constitution, are those which the General Assembly has seen fit to provide by statute, and it is through these that the greater portion of the actual duties of this office arise, as well as most of the appointive power of the Governor. As Commander-in-Chief of the army and navy, it seems appropriate that he should appoint the Adjutant-General, and the twelve other members of his military staff

There are certain state offices not created by the Constitution whose chief incumbents are nominated by the Governor, and by and with the advice and consent of the Senate appointed. Such are the Commissioner of Insurance, Commissioner of Railroads and Telegraphs, Commissioner of Labor Statistics, Inspector of Workshops and Factories, Chief Mine Inspector, State Fire Marshal, Chief Examiner of Stationary Engineers, State Pension Claim Agent, and Chief Engineer of Public Works.

Numerous commissions, such as the Canal Commission, Shiloh Battlefield Commission, and Fish and Game Commission, containing from two to seven members each, with terms varying from one to five years, have been created by law. Here vacancies are constantly occurring, which are filled by the Governor, and frequently he is called upon, when the General Assembly provides for some new commission, to appoint an entire board.

The Governor is *ex-officio* the President of the State Board of Charities, composed of six members, who are appointed for a term of three

## ORIGINAL ARTICLES

The following articles are published in this issue of the Journal of the American Medical Association, and are the property of the Association. They are published for the benefit of the medical profession and the public, and are not to be used for any other purpose without the permission of the Association. The articles are published in the Journal of the American Medical Association, and are the property of the Association. They are published for the benefit of the medical profession and the public, and are not to be used for any other purpose without the permission of the Association.

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*The Governor.*

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years. This Board exercises a general supervision of the public institutions, and is of valuable aid to the Governor in overseeing the numerous large state properties. There are thirteen benevolent, two penal and two corrective institutions in this state. Each of these is managed by a board of trustees composed of six members appointed by the Governor, by and with the advice and consent of the senate, for a term of five years.

Recurring to the duties of this office, we find the Governor, of necessity, a busy man. The actual duties of the office occupy much of his time, while the constant and pressing demands made by the general public leave him few spare moments.

He must examine and approve or veto all bills passed by the General Assembly, issue requisition papers, investigate applications for pardons, commutations and reprieves, certify under the Great Seal of the State as to the official character of numerous state and county officials; upon application commission notaries public and commissioners of deeds, and, with few exceptions, commission all elective officers, both civil and military. He must attend board meetings, counsel heads of departments, maintain a general supervision of all great state institutions, examine, approve and sign numerous state papers, hear and dispose of complaints against individuals and institutions, and keep a constant watch over the affairs of state. All of this entails the keeping of numerous records, the assorting and filing of many papers and constant attention to a large correspondence. To aid him in his work the Governor has a Private Secretary, three clerks and a messenger.



*The Governor.*

## THE OFFICIAL STAFF OF THE GOVERNOR, 1904-1906.

Office.	Name.	Politics.	Home Postoffice.	Term Expires.
Governor .....	Myron T. Herrick .....	R	Cleveland .....	2d Monday in January, 1906.
Secretary to the Governor .....	Tod. B. Galloway .....	R	Columbus .....	2d Monday in January, 1906.
Executive Clerk .....	Charles C. Lemert .....	R	Kenton .....	2d Monday in January, 1906.
Commission Clerk .....	James A. Newkirk .....	R	Wooster .....	2d Monday in January, 1906.
Corresponding Clerk .....	Randolph W. Walton .....	R	Columbus .....	2d Monday in January, 1906.
Messenger .....	Sidney B. Thompson .....	R	Cleveland .....	2d Monday in January, 1906.

## MILITARY STAFF.

Rank.	Name.	Position.	Residence.
Commander-in-Chief .....	Myron T. Herrick .....	Governor .....	Cleveland.
Brigadier-General .....	A. B. Critchfield .....	Adjutant General, Quartermaster General and Chief of Staff .....	Shreve.
Colonel .....	Worthington Kautzman .....	Assistant Adjutant Gen. .....	Bellefontaine.
Colonel .....	Edward T. Miller .....	Asst. Quartermaster Gen. .....	Columbus.
Lieutenant-Colonel .....	Charles C. Weybrecht .....	Aide-de-camp 8th Inf. ....	Alliance.
Lieutenant-Colonel .....	Byron L. Barger .....	Aide-de-camp 4th Inf. ....	Columbus.
Major .....	George W. Cunningham .....	Aide-de-camp 6th Inf. ....	Fostoria.
Captain .....	Frederick M. Fanning .....	Aide-de-camp 1st Bat. Engineers .....	Cleveland.
Captain .....	Julius A. Blasis .....	Aide-de-camp Bat. "A" .....	Cleveland.
Captain .....	James H. Williams .....	Aide-de-camp 5th Inf. ....	Norwalk.
Captain .....	George H. Wood .....	Aide-de-camp 3d Inf. ....	Dayton.
Captain .....	Robert L. Dunning .....	Aide-de-camp 1st Inf. ....	Cincinnati.
Captain .....	Harry D. Knox .....	Aide-de-camp 7th Inf. ....	Marietta.
First Lieutenant .....	Harry Moulton .....	Aide-de-camp 2d Inf. ....	Lima.
Second Lieutenant .....	Otto Miller .....	Aide-de-camp Troop "A" .....	Cleveland.
Captain .....	Joseph A. Hall .....	Aide-de-camp 1st Inf. ....	Cincinnati.

Continued

Name of the person or firm	Address	Occupation	Remarks
J. H. Smith	123 Main St.	Merchant	See page 100
W. J. Brown	456 Elm St.	Farmer	See page 100
T. R. Green	789 Oak St.	Teacher	See page 100
M. L. White	101 Pine St.	Doctor	See page 100



*The Governor.*TABLE SHOWING THE TERRITORIAL AND STATE GOVERNORS FROM  
1787—1902.

Name.	Politics.	County.	Elected.	Served.
Arthur St. Clair.....	Federalist....	Territorial...	Appointed by the Congress	1787-1803
Edward Tiffin*†.....	Democrat....	Ross.....	1803-5....	1804-1807
Thomas Kirker*a.....	Democrat....	Adams.....	Acting...	1807-1803
Samuel Huntington*†.....	Democrat....	Trumbull....	1808.....	1809-1810
Return Jonathan Meigs Jr†°	Democrat....	Washington..	1810-12..	1811-1814
Othneil Looker*.....	Democrat....	Hamilton....	Acting...	1814
Thomas Worthington*†.....	Democrat....	Ross.....	1814-16..	1815-1813
Ethan Allen Brown*†.....	Democrat....	Hamilton....	1815-20..	1815-1822
Allen Trimble*.....	Federalist....	Highland....	Acting...	1822
Jeremiah Morrow*†.....	Democrat....	Warren.....	1822-24..	1823-1826
Allen Trimble.....	Federalist....	Highland....	1826-28..	1827-1830
Duncan McArthur*†.....	Federalist....	Ross.....	1830.....	1831-1832
Robert Lucas*.....	Democrat....	Pike.....	1832-34..	1833-1836
Joseph Vance*†.....	Whig.....	Champaign..	1836.....	1837-1833
Wilson Shannon.....	Democrat....	Belmont....	1838.....	1839-1840
Thomas Corwin*†§.....	Whig.....	Warren.....	1840.....	1841-1842
Wilson Shannon†.....	Democrat....	Belmont....	1842.....	1843-1844
Thomas W. Bartley*.....	Democrat....	Richland....	Acting...	1844
Mordecai Bartley*†.....	Whig.....	Richland....	1844.....	1845-1846
William Bebb.....	Whig.....	Butler.....	1846.....	1847-1848
Seabury Ford*.....	Whig.....	Geauga.....	1848.....	1849-1850
Reuben Wood*.....	Democrat....	Cuyahoga....	1850-52..	1851-1853
William Medill*†.....	Democrat....	Fairfield....	1853.....	1854-1856
Salmon P. Chase*§.....	Republican..	Hamilton....	1855-57..	1856-1860
William Dennison, Jr.*°	Republican..	Franklin....	1859.....	1860-1862
David Tod*.....	Republican..	Mahoning....	1861.....	1862-1864
John Brough*.....	Republican..	Cuyahoga....	1863.....	1864-1865
Charles Anderson*.....	Republican..	Montgomery..	Acting...	1866
Jacob Dolson Cox*†.....	Republican..	Hamilton....	1865.....	1866-1863
Rutherford B. Hayes†  ...	Republican..	Hamilton....	1867.....	1868-1872
Edward F. Noyes.....	Republican..	Hamilton....	1871.....	1872-1874
William Allen†.....	Democrat....	Ross.....	1873.....	1874-1876
Rutherford B. Hayes†  ...	Republican..	Sandusky....	1875.....	1876-1877
Thomas L. Young*†.....	Republican..	Hamilton....	Acting...	1877-1873
Richard M. Bishop.....	Democrat....	Hamilton....	1877.....	1878-1880
Charles Foster†§.....	Republican..	Seneca.....	1879-81..	1880-1884
George Hoadly.....	Democrat....	Hamilton....	1883.....	1884-1886
Joseph B. Foraker†.....	Republican..	Hamilton....	1885-87..	1886-1890
James E. Campbell†.....	Democrat....	Butler.....	1889.....	1890-1892
William McKinley, Jr.*  ..	Republican..	Stark.....	1891-93..	1892-1896
Asa S. Bushnell.....	Republican..	Clark.....	1895.....	1896-1900
George K. Nash.....	Republican..	Franklin....	1899.....	1900-1904
Myron T. Herrick.....	Republican..	Cuyahoga....	1904.....	1904-1905

\*Governors so marked had previously served in the General Assembly.

†Governors so marked also served in the Senate of the United States.

‡Governors so marked also served as members of the Congress from Ohio.

||Governors so marked were subsequently elected President of the United States.

§Governors so marked became Secretary of the Treasury of the United States.

°Governors so marked became Postmaster General of the United States.

aThomas Kirker, Speaker of the Senate, was called to act as Governor, vice Tiffin, resigned.





THE LIEUTENANT GOVERNOR.



WARREN G. HARDING,  
Lieutenant Governor.



## LIEUTENANT GOVERNOR WARREN G. HARDING.

Publisher of the "Star," Marion, Ohio.

But few men in Ohio public life have made the rapid stride in general favor and esteem that has marked the career of Hon. Warren G. Harding. One of the leading Republican editors of Ohio and a member of the Senate in the 74th and 75th General Assemblies of Ohio, he is already at the front in party thought and leadership and other honors await his beck and call. In his capacity as Lieutenant Governor of Ohio, Mr. Harding was presiding officer of the Senate of the 76th General Assembly and in all sessions of the last three legislatures he was among the men who dictated policies on questions of interest to the State and he was always consulted on matters of party action.

Lieutenant Governor Harding is a native of Morrow County, born at Corsica on the 2d of November, 1865, and secured his education at the old Ohio Central College at Iberia. In 1882 he taught school and afterwards began the study of the profession of law, but being enamored of the newspaper business, became a writer for the press. Warren G. Harding entered public life in the summer of 1899, when he was nominated senator from the Thirteenth District, composed of the counties of Logan, Union, Marion, Hardin, and was elected by a big majority. In 1901 Senator Harding broke the one term rule of the Thirteenth District that had been in vogue for half a century. His eloquence brought him the honor of presenting the name of Senator J. B. Foraker for a second election to the United States Senate.

At the Republican convention in June, 1903, in Columbus, Senator Harding was elected by acclamation for the office of Lieutenant Governor and his election followed in November of the same year.

His style of delivery is forcible, his arguments are convincing, his impromptu wit is unfailing and his statistical knowledge and memory are wonderful.

He was married to Florence M. King, a highly educated and accomplished lady and a fitting helpmate to her distinguished husband.





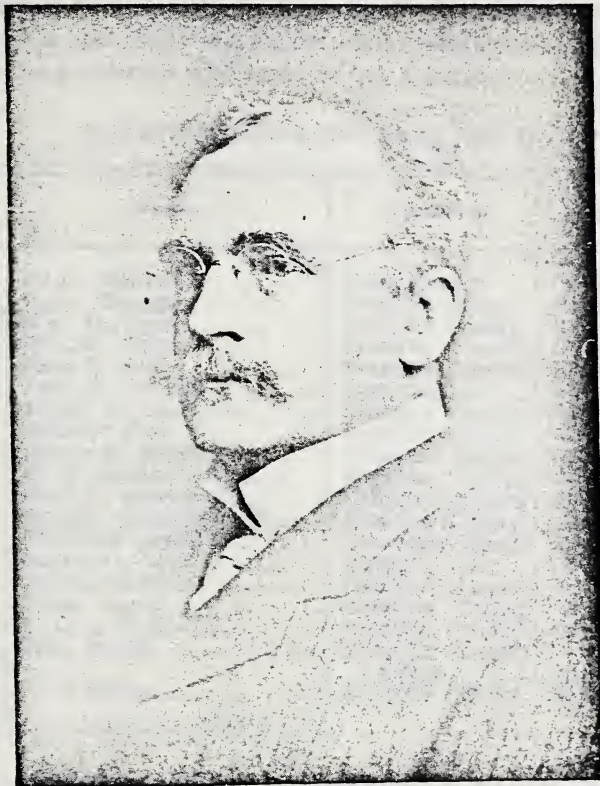
*The Lieutenant-Governor.*

## LIST OF LIEUTENANT-GOVERNORS OF OHIO.

Years.	Names.	Counties.
1852—1854.....	William Medill .....	Fairfield.
1854—1856.....	James Myers .....	Lucas.
1856—1858.....	Thomas H. Ford.....	Richland.
1858—1860.....	Martin Welker .....	Stark.
1860—1862.....	Robert C. Kirk.....	Knox.
1862—1864.....	Benjamin Stanton .....	Logan.
1864—1866.....	Charles Anderson .....	Montgomery.
1866—1868.....	Andrew G. McBurney.....	Warren.
1868—1870.....	John C. Lee.....	Lucas.
1870—1872.....	John C. Lee.....	Lucas.
1872—1874.....	Jacob Mueller .....	Cuyahoga.
1874—1876.....	Alphonso Hart .....	Highland.
1876—1877.....	Thomas L. Young .....	Hamilton.
1877—1878.....	H. W. Curtis (vice Young).....	Cuyahoga.
1878—1880.....	Jabez W. Fitch.....	Cuyahoga.
1880—1882.....	Andrew Hickenlooper .....	Hamilton.
1882—1884.....	Reese G. Richards.....	Jefferson.
1884—1886.....	John G. Warwick.....	Stark.
1886—1888.....	Robert P. Kennedy.....	Logan.
1888—1890.....	Wm. C. Lyon .....	Licking.
1890.....	Elbert L. Lampson.....	Ashtabula.
1890—1892.....	Wm. V. Marquis (vice Lampson) .....	Logan.
1892—1896.....	Andrew L. Harris.....	Preble.
1896—1900.....	Asa W. Jones .....	Mahoning.
1900—1902.....	John A. Caldwell .....	Hamilton.
1902—1903.....	Carl L. Nippert.....	Hamilton.
1903—1904.....	Harry L. Gordon (vice Nippert) .....	Hamilton.
1904—1905.....	Warren G. Harding.....	Marion.



THE SECRETARY TO THE GOVERNOR.



TOD B. GALLOWAY.  
Secretary to the Governor.



*The Secretary to the Governor.*

## SECRETARY TO THE GOVERNOR.

The duties of the Secretary to the Governor are of a personal rather than a public character. The official compensation of \$800.00 per annum is but a partial compensation. Prior to 1904 the title of this office was "Private Secretary to the Governor." The following list of private secretaries is apparently incomplete, as no sufficient record exists prior to 1867 of the gentlemen who acted in this capacity.

## PRIVATE SECRETARIES FROM 1867 TO 1902.

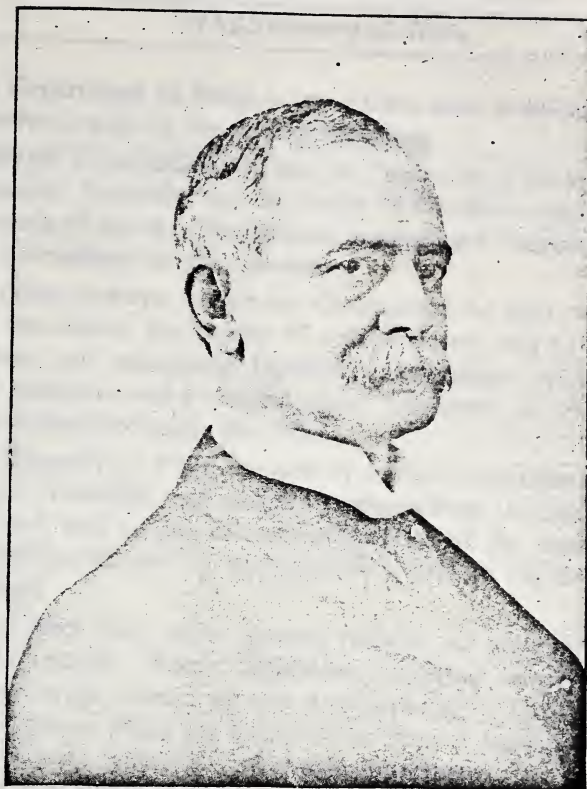
Years.	Name.	Residence.	Sec'y to whom.
1867 ....	F. A. Marble .....	Knox County ...	Governor Cox.
1867 ....	G. M. Bascom .....	Franklin County.	Governor Cox.
1867-8...	Wm. H. Busby .....	Franklin County.	Governor Cox.
1868-70..	Wm. R. Thrall .....	Franklin County.	Governor Hayes.
1870-4...	John B. Neil .....	Franklin County.	Governor Hayes.
1874-6...	John H. Putnam .....	Ross County ....	Governor Allen.
1876-7...	Alfred E. Lee .....	Franklin County.	Governor Hayes.
1877-8...	Rodney Foos .....	Franklin County.	Governor Young.
1878 ....	Robert F. Hurlburt .....	Delaware County.	Governor Bishop.
1878-80..	R. H. Bishop .....	Hamilton County	Governor Bishop.
1880-4...	Fred D. Mussey .....	Hamilton County	Governor Foster.
1884-5...	Daniel McConville, Jr....	Jefferson County..	Governor Hoadley.
1885-6...	Frederick Green .....	Cuyahoga County	Governor Hoadley.
1886-90..	Charles L. Kurtz .....	Athens County ..	Governor Foraker.
1890-2...	Claude Meeker .....	Hamilton County	Governor Campbell.
1892-6...	James Boyle .....	Hamilton County	Governor McKinley.
1896-9...	J. Linn Rodgers .....	Franklin County.	Governor Bushnell.
1899 ....	Opha Moore .....	Franklin County.	(Acting) .... Governor Bushnell.
1900-2...	F. N. Sinks .....	Franklin County.	Governor Nash.

## SECRETARIES TO THE GOVERNOR 1904 TO DATE.

Years.	Name.	Residence.	Sec'y to Whom.
1904-6...	Tod B. Galloway .....	Franklin County.	Governor Herrick.







LEWIS CASS LAYLIN.

Lewis Cass Laylin, Secretary of State, was born in Norwalk, Huron County. His father, John Laylin, was a soldier in the war of 1812, and served under Colonel Lewis Cass.

He was graduated from the Norwalk high school in 1867, and in 1869 he was elected superintendent of the public schools of Bellevue, and was unanimously reelected for five successive years.

He was admitted to the bar March 13, 1876, and in 1879 he was elected Prosecuting Attorney of Huron county, and held that office seven years.

In 1887 he was elected Representative to the 68th General Assembly, and in 1889 he was re-elected and received the unanimous support of the Republican minority for the speakership of the House of the 69th General Assembly. In 1891 he was renominated by acclamation by the Republicans of Huron County, and was again re-elected. On January 4, 1892, he was chosen Speaker of the House of Representatives of the 70th General Assembly.

At the Republican state convention of 1900 he was nominated by acclamation as candidate for Secretary of State, and at the November election of that year he was elected to that office by a plurality of 69,311. He was unanimously renominated for a second term at the state convention of 1902, and at the election following he was re-elected by a plurality of 90,465. In 1904 he was renominated by acclamation for a third term, and his plurality at the election in November was 230,389, being the highest plurality ever given in Ohio for the head of the state ticket.

He has served as member and chairman of the Huron county Republican central and executive committees, and also as member of the Republican state central and executive committees.

He is a member of the Masonic fraternity, is a past master of Bellevue lodge, No. 273, F. and A. M., and a past eminent commander of Norwalk Commandery, No. 18.

On November 3, 1880, Mr. Laylin was married to Miss Frances L. Dewey, the youngest daughter of Hon. John Dewey, late of Norwalk. They have three sons, Clarence Dewey, Robert Weyburn and Lewis Fairchild.



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*The Secretary of State.*

---

The Department of State is one of the most important divisions of the executive branch of the state government.

Under the Constitution of 1802, the Secretary of State was appointed by the General Assembly, and the duties of the office consisted mainly, to use the words of the old Constitution, in keeping a "register of all official acts and proceedings of the Governor."

The office, however, under the Constitution of 1851, was made elective, and elevated to the dignity of a department; and by virtue of that Constitution, and subsequent legislation thereunder, some of the most important executive and administrative functions of the state government are devolved upon this office.

The Secretary of State is made by law the custodian of the acts of the General Assembly, and under his supervision the same are printed and published, and by him all exemplifications of the same are required to be authenticated, and all commissions issued by the Governor to be countersigned.

In this office also, under general statutes, all incorporations are required to be created. Recent legislation, requiring domestic and foreign corporations to file annual reports and imposing a franchise tax based upon capital stock, which the Secretary of State is required to collect and pay into the state treasury, makes this department one of great consequence and importance to the state.

The Secretary of State, by virtue of his office, is a member and the Secretary of the State Sinking Fund Commissioners, President of the Board of Printing Commissioners, member of the Decennial Board of Apportionment for legislative purposes, member of the State Board of Appraisers and Assessors, and of the State Building Commission.

He is also, by virtue of his office, made State Supervisor of Elections, and State Supervisor and Inspector of Elections, and as such has the power of appointment and removal of the members of the boards of Deputy State Supervisors of Elections in the various counties; is required to collate and publish the election laws of the state; to determine the arrangement of the ballot, and prepare and furnish forms and instructions to the various county boards of elections; to receive and file certificates of nominations, or nomination papers for presidential electors and state officers; to hear and determine objections or other questions as to the validity of such papers; to decide upon the validity of all nomination papers of a county, district, sub-division of the district or circuit, when the county, district or circuit board, authorized to pass upon these papers, fails to decide; and a decision of the Secretary of State upon these questions is final.







*The Secretary of State.*

## FORMER SECRETARIES OF STATE.

The incumbents of the office under the old territory and since the organization of the state government were as follows:

Name.	Years.
*Winthrop Sargent .....	1788—1798
*Wm. H. Harrison .....	1798—1799
*Charles Willing Byrd .....	1799—1803
**Wm. Creighton, Jr. ....	1802—1808
Jeremiah McLene .....	1808—1831
Moses H. Kirby .....	1831—1835
†B. Hinkson .....	1835—1836
Carter B. Harlan .....	1836—1840
William Trevitt .....	1840—1841
John Sloane .....	1841—1844
Samuel Galloway .....	1844—1850
Henry W. King .....	1850—1852
William Trevitt .....	1852—1856
James H. Baker .....	1856—1858
Addison P. Russell .....	1858—1862
†Benjamin R. Cowen .....	1862
Wilson S. Kennon .....	1862—1863
Wm. W. Armstrong .....	1863—1865
§Wm. H. Smith .....	1865—1868
John Russell .....	1868—1869
Isaac R. Sherwood .....	1869—1873
Allen T. Wikoff .....	1873—1875
William Bell, Jr. ....	1875—1877
Milton Barnes .....	1877—1881
Charles Townsend .....	1881—1883
James W. Newman .....	1883—1885
James S. Robinson .....	1885—1889
††Daniel J. Ryan .....	1889—1891
Christian L. Poorman .....	1891—1893
Samuel M. Taylor .....	1893—1897
Charles Kinney .....	1897—1901
Lewis C. Laylin .....	1901—1907

\*Secretary of the Northwest Territory.

\*\*Resigned December, 1808.

†Resigned February, 1836.

†Resigned May, 1862.

§Resigned January, 1868.

††Resigned April, 1891.

||Appointed April, 1891.

A glance at the above list of former Secretaries of State reveals the names of several who have not only attained distinction in public life, and in the world of letters, as in the case of William Henry Harrison,



*The Secretary of State.*

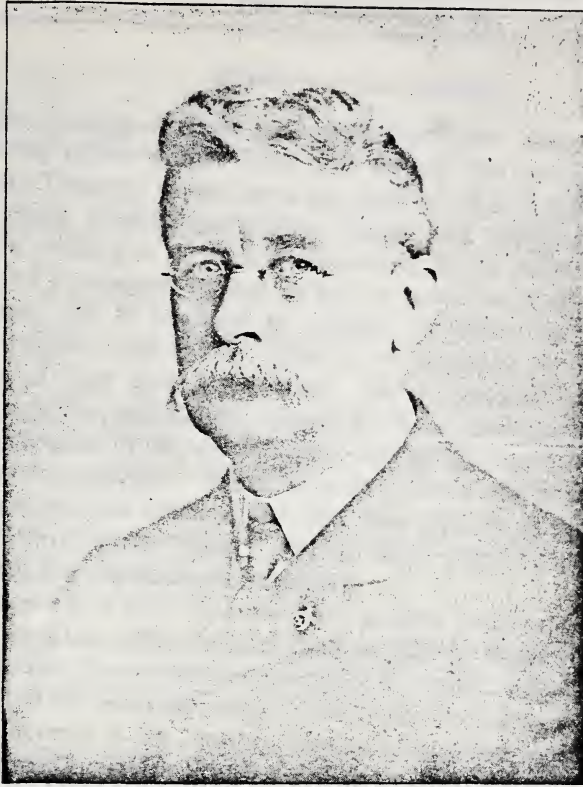
President of the United States, and William Henry Smith, a well-known literateur and founder of the Associated Press, but of others as well, who have held important national positions.

## THE PRESENT OFFICERS IN THE DEPARTMENT OF STATE.

Office.	Name.	County.
Chief Clerk .....	Edward D. Howard.	Franklin.
Statistician .....	Leslie C. Smith ....	Cuyahoga.
Assistant Statistician .....	Durward C. Cain ..	Noble.
Stationery Clerk .....	George E. Wood ....	Sandusky.
Recording Clerk .....	Charles R. Brewer..	Wood.
Assistant Recording Clerk .....	Edward Hummel...	Hamilton.
Proof Reading and Com. Clerk...	Howard M. Shaul...	Champaign.
Corporation Clerk .....	Calvin W. Reynolds.	Lawrence.
Assistant Corporation Clerk.....	Henry W. Frillman.	Franklin.
Corporation Fee Clerk .....	Henry G. Bohl .....	Washington.
Assistant Corporation Fee Clerk..	Frank M. Lasley....	Jackson.
Stenographer .....	Benton Morrow ....	Franklin.
Corporation Stenographer .....	Byron L. Booth ....	Summit.
Superintendent Book Room .....	W. G. McCartney..	Ashtabula.
Shipping Clerk .....	W. F. Franks.....	Medina.
Mailing Clerk .....	John G. Smock.....	Montgomery.







WALTER D. GUILBERT.

Walter D. Guilbert was born in Guernsey county, Ohio, of French-Irish ancestors, and was reared on a farm. His great-grandfather on the maternal side settled in Maryland about 1750 and played an active part in the Revolutionary War. He was wounded several times, and at the battle of Brandywine only escaped capture by the thoughtfulness of his comrades, who carried the wounded man to a swamp and securely hid him until the British had withdrawn. The father of Mr. Guilbert came to this country from France when a youth and settled in Guernsey county.

The subject of this sketch was educated in the public schools and at Wenona Academy, Illinois. He was twice elected Auditor of Noble county, Ohio, and proved himself a most capable official. In 1888 he became chief clerk in the Auditor of State's office, continuing in that position until 1896, when he succeeded to the important office of Auditor of State, having been nominated by the Republican party and elected in the fall of 1895. In his career as a public officer, Mr. Guilbert is a genial, patient and painstaking official, combining with these virtues an earnest intention to perform his duties in such a manner as to insure the best results for the people of Ohio. It is no flattery to say that his manner of transacting the business of his department has made him one of the most popular men who ever occupied a position in the state capital. He was renominated unanimously in 1899 and elected by an increased plurality for a second term. In 1903 Mr. Guilbert was unanimously chosen by his party and was elected by an increased majority for a third term on which he entered in January, 1904. Mr. Guilbert has been active in the affairs of his party, having served as chairman of his county committee for a number of years, and as a member of the state executive committee. He was a delegate to the national Republican convention in 1888 and also in 1904.

Mr. Guilbert was married February 5, 1868, to Miss Mary L. Jordan, of Noble county. They have a family of three children, two sons and one daughter. He is connected with a number of secret and social organizations, being a Mason, a Knight Templar, a member of the Mystic Shrine, of the I. O. O. F., of the K. of P., and I. O. R. M.





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*The Auditor of State.*

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## DUTIES OF THE AUDITOR.

The Auditor of State is elected every four years, and is the chief accounting officer of the State. No money can be paid into or out of the State Treasury except upon his warrant. He is custodian of all field notes, maps, records, documents, papers and implements of every description relating to or used in the survey of the public lands within the State, and is required by law to keep a record of deeds executed by the Governor. He is required to prepare all forms and instructions for county officers, and county officials are required, by law, to use such blanks and obey such instructions. He is required to audit all requisitions, vouchers and claims against the State, and pass upon the validity and correctness of the same before issuing his warrant on the State Treasury for payment. He is required to direct suit to be brought against delinquent revenue officials, and look after and see to the collection of all claims in favor of the State. He may remit illegal taxes or penalties and direct that tax duplicates be corrected.

The work in the office has been greatly increased since the present auditor went into office as chief clerk in 1888 by reason of the determination to add to the revenues of the State by traffic and excise taxes, which should meet the growing needs of the State government, and forever prevent an increase in the common burden of taxation upon private individuals and small property holders. The work of putting various revenue acts in operation fell upon this department as follows:

In 1889 the liquor traffic tax act giving the state a portion of the tax was passed and put in operation. In 1896 this act was amended increasing the tax, which now yields as the state's portion over one million dollars annually.

In 1893 what is known as the Nichols law, taxing express, telegraph and telephone companies, was passed and put in operation, which yields to the state and counties annually more than \$30,000.00.

In 1894 an act levying an excise tax on gross receipts of express companies, was passed, and put in operation, which brings into the State Treasury about \$12,000 annually. In 1902 this law was repealed and express companies included in the excise law of 1902.

In 1894 an act taxing sleeping-car companies was passed and put in operation, which brings into the State Treasury \$5,500 annually.

In 1896 a law was passed taxing freight line companies, which brings into the state \$8,000 annually.

In 1896 an act levying an excise tax on the gross receipts of all public corporations (electric light, gas, natural gas, pipe line, water works, street railroads, railroads and messenger or signal companies). In 1902 this law was amended so as to include suburban or interurban railroad, telegraph, telephone, express and union depot companies, and the tax increased to one percent on the gross receipts, which yielded last year for state purposes the sum of \$1,432,000. In 1904 this law was amended to include water transportation companies and heating or cooling companies.

In 1902 an act was passed creating a Bureau of Inspection and Supervision of Public Offices, of which the Auditor of State is Chief Inspector and Supervisor.

In 1904 an act was passed, known as the "Direct Inheritance Tax Law," providing for a tax of two percent on legacies in excess of three thousand dollars. It is made the duty of the Auditor of State to collect this tax.





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*The Auditor of State.*

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The Auditor of State, in addition to the duties pertaining to his office, is under the law, a member of the following executive bodies which make constant demands upon his time and energy.

1. **SINKING FUND COMMISSION**, composed of Auditor of State, President; Secretary of State, Secretary; and the Attorney-General. *Duties:* Have charge of disposing of bonds for state revenues and for the payment of principal and interest of the state debt.

2. **BOARD OF EQUALIZATION FOR BANKS**, composed of Governor, President; Auditor of State and Attorney-General. *Duties:* Equalizing valuation for taxation of national and incorporated banks, as returned by the county auditors to the Auditor of State.

3. **BOARD OF EQUALIZATION FOR RAILROADS**, composed of Auditor of State, President; Treasurer of State, Attorney-General and Commissioner of Railroads and Telegraphs. *Duties:* Equalizing the value of railroad property for taxation as returned by boards of county auditors to the Auditor of State.

4. **BOARD OF EQUALIZATION for suburban and interurban electric railroads**. Auditor of State, President; Treasurer of State, Commissioner of Railroads and Telegraphs and the Attorney-General. *Duties:* Equalizing valuation for taxation the property of suburban and interurban electric railroads, as returned by the boards of county auditors to the Auditor of State.

5. **DECENNIAL STATE BOARD**, ex-officio member of State Decennial Board of Equalization, for the equalization of real property, as returned by the county auditors to the Auditor of State. Meets every ten years and continues in session from five to seven months.

6. **STATE BOARD OF APPRAISERS AND ASSESSORS FOR EXPRESS, TELEGRAPH AND TELEPHONE COMPANIES**, composed of Auditor of State, President; Treasurer of State and Attorney-General. *Duties:* To appraise the value of the capital stock of said companies for taxation.

7. **STATE BOARD OF APPRAISERS AND ASSESSORS FOR SLEEPING CAR COMPANIES**, composed of Auditor of State, President; Treasurer of State and Attorney-General. *Duties:* To appraise for taxation that portion of the capital stock representing capital and property of such companies owned and used in Ohio, upon which a tax of one percent is levied and collected annually by the Auditor of State.

8. **STATE BOARD OF APPRAISERS AND ASSESSORS FOR FREIGHT LINE COMPANIES**, composed of Auditor of State, President; Treasurer of State and Attorney-General. *Duties:* To appraise for taxation that portion of the capital stock representing capital and property of such companies owned and used in Ohio, upon which a tax of one percent is charged and collected annually by the Auditor of State.

9. **STATE BOARD OF APPRAISERS AND ASSESSORS FOR ELECTRIC LIGHT, GAS, NATURAL GAS, PIPE LINE, WATER WORKS, STREET, SUBURBAN OR INTERURBAN RAILROADS, EXPRESS, TELEGRAPH, TELEPHONE, MESSENGER, OR SIGNAL, UNION DEPOT, AND RAILROAD COMPANIES, WATER TRANSPORTATION AND HEATING OR COOLING COMPANIES**, composed of Auditor of State, President; Treasurer of State, Attorney-General and Secretary of State. *Duties:* To fix the amount of gross receipts of the aforesaid companies, upon which an excise tax of one percent is charged and collected annually by the Auditor of State.

10. **STATE BOARD OF APPRAISERS AND ASSESSORS FOR APPOINTING BOARDS OF REVIEW**, composed of Auditor of State, President; Treasurer of State, Attorney-General and Secretary of State. *Duties:* To appoint Boards of Review in all the cities of the State, which boards take the place of the Annual City Boards of Equalization.





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*The Auditor of State.*

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11. **STATE BOARD OF TAX COMMISSION**, composed of the Governor, Auditor of State and Attorney-General. *Duties:* For the remission of illegal taxes and penalties and to correct tax duplicates.

12. **EMERGENCY BOARD**, composed of the Governor, Auditor of State, Attorney-General, Chairman of Senate Finance Committee and Chairman of the House Finance Committee. *Duties:* To authorize departments and institutions in case of an emergency to expend a greater sum than the amount appropriated by the General Assembly for such department or institution.

13. **PRINTING COMMISSION**, composed of the Secretary of State, Auditor of State and Attorney-General. *Duties:* To contract for all printing for the state.

14. **PAPER COMMISSION**, composed of the Secretary of State, Auditor of State and Attorney-General. *Duties:* To contract for furnishing paper for the state.

15. **BOARD TO APPROVE PLANS AND SPECIFICATIONS**, composed of the Governor, Auditor of State and Secretary of State. *Duties:* All plans and specifications of state buildings, improvements or betterments of whatever kind, must be submitted to and approved by this board.

16. **FEE COMMISSION**, composed of Auditor of State, Secretary of State and Attorney-General. *Duties:* To prepare a schedule of fees to which the various county officials are legally allowed to charge under the provisions of the statutes.

17. **BOARD FOR UNIVERSITY LANDS**, composed of Secretary of State, Auditor of State and Attorney-General. *Duties:* To determine the claim of title to unpatented surveys of persons in possession of lands in the Virginia military district of the state.

18. **BOARD TO GRANT PERMISSION TO CERTAIN BANKING INSTITUTIONS TO TRANSACT BUSINESS IN OHIO**, composed of Secretary of State, Auditor of State and Attorney-General. *Duties:* Defined in the title.

19. **LEGISLATIVE APPORTIONMENT BOARD**, composed of the Governor, Auditor of State and Secretary of State. *Duties:* To ascertain and determine the ratio of representation in the General Assembly according to each decennial census.

20. **BOARD TO APPOINT AGENT TO PROSECUTE CLAIMS AGAINST THE GOVERNMENT**, composed of the Governor, Auditor of State and Attorney-General. *Duties:* Defined in the title.

21. **BOARD TO EMPLOY COUNSEL FOR STATE OFFICIALS, INSTITUTIONS AND BOARDS**, composed of Governor, Auditor of State and Attorney-General. *Duties:* Defined in the title.

22. **BOARD OF APPEALS**, composed of the Auditor of State, Treasurer of State and Attorney-General. *Duties:* To consider appeals of corporations from the decision of the Secretary of State in levying fees under the Willis Corporation Fee Law.

23. **BOARD OF DEPOSIT**, Treasurer of State, Chairman; Auditor of State and Attorney-General. *Duties:* To designate such banks and trust companies within the state, state depositories, for the purpose of receiving on deposit funds of the state.

24. **BOARD FOR TUBERCULOSIS HOSPITAL**, Governor, Auditor of State, Attorney-General, Secretary of the State Board of Health, and one person, resident of the state, to be appointed by the Governor. *Duties:* To select and purchase a site for the location of, and prepare plans and construct buildings for a State Sanatorium for the treatment of persons suffering from tuberculosis.



*The Auditor of State.*

## THE ROSTER OF THE AUDITOR'S DEPARTMENT—1902.

Name.	Office.
W. D. Guilbert .....	Auditor of State.
E. M. Fullington .....	Deputy Auditor.
G. W. Taylor .....	Chief Clerk.
J. W. Newton .....	R. R. and Bank Clerk.
G. F. Crawford .....	Bookkeeper.
Mary C. Morrison .....	Corresponding Clerk.
Orrin Henry .....	Land Clerk.
W. G. Barthalow .....	Canal and Trust Fund Clerk.
C. W. Poe .....	Statistician.
I. W. Danford .....	Excise Tax Clerk.
E. A. Archer .....	Excise Tax Clerk.
C. E. Ward .....	Transcribing Clerk.
S. R. Clark .....	Transcribing Clerk.
A. L. Corman .....	Liquor Tax Deputy.
F. C. Rochester .....	Examiner of Public Institutions.
J. A. Ellis .....	Clerk.
Fred Payne .....	Messenger.

## AUDITORS OF STATE FROM 1803 TO 1902.

UNTIL THE ADOPTION OF THE NEW CONSTITUTION IN 1851, TERM, THREE YEARS;  
AFTERWARD, FOUR YEARS.

Name.	Term.
Thomas Gibson* .....	1803-1808
Benjamin Hough .....	1808-1815
Ralph Osborn .....	1815-1833
John A. Bryan .....	1833-1839
John Brough .....	1839-1845
John Woods .....	1845-1852
Wm. D. Morgan .....	1852-1856
Francis M. Wright .....	1856-1860
Robert W. Tayler   .....	1860-1863
Oviatt Cole .....	1863-1864
James H. Godman .....	1864-1872
James Williams .....	1872-1880
John F. Oglevee .....	1880-1884
Emil Kiesewetter .....	1884-1888
Ebenezer W. Poe .....	1888-1896
W. D. Guilbert .....	1896-1900
W. D. Guilbert .....	1900-1904
W. D. Guilbert (incumbent) .....	1904

\*Resigned.    ||Resigned April, 1863.



*The Auditor of State.*

## BUREAU OF INSPECTION AND SUPERVISION OF PUBLIC OFFICES.

Name.	Office.
W. D. Guilbert .....	Chief Inspector and Supervisor.
G. W. Rutledge .....	Deputy Inspector and Supervisor.
A. B. Peckinpaugh .....	Deputy Inspector and Supervisor.
J. T. Tracy .....	Deputy Inspector and Supervisor.
S. A. Hudson .....	Clerk.





## THE TREASURER OF STATE.



W. S. McKINNON.

W. S. McKinnon, of Ashtabula, the present Treasurer of State, was born at Owen Sound, Ontario, December 19, 1852. He early removed to the United States and settled at Cleveland, where he spent his youth. Mr. McKinnon is a machinist by trade and is the owner of extensive machine shops. He has held several positions of trust among the people of Ashtabula County, having been member of the board of education, of the city council, and mayor of Ashtabula.

He was married April 2, 1878, to Miss J. Octavia Porter, and they have four boys and one girl.

Mr. McKinnon is a strong Republican, and as such was elected to the 73d, 74th and 75th General Assemblies. He was elected Speaker of the House of the 75th General Assembly and served as such during the regular and extraordinary sessions.

Mr. McKinnon was elected Treasurer of State from Ashtabula county in 1903.



*The Treasurer of State.*

## THE TREASURERS OF STATE.

Term, three years, until the adoption of the new Constitution in 1851, afterwards two years.

Name.	Term.
*John Armstrong .....	1792—1803
William McFarland .....	1803—1816
**Hiram M. Curry .....	1816—1820
Samuel Sullivan .....	1820—1823
Henry Brown .....	1823—1835
Joseph Whitehill .....	1835—1847
Albert A. Bliss .....	1847—1852
John G. Breslin .....	1852—1856
†W. H. Gibson .....	1856—1857
A. P. Stone .....	1857—1862
G. V. Dorsey .....	1862—1865
W. Hooper .....	1865—1866
S. S. Warner .....	1866—1872
Isaac Welsh .....	1872—1875
Leroy W. Welsh .....	1875—1876
John M. Millikin .....	1876—1878
Anthony Howells .....	1878—1880
Joseph Turney .....	1880—1884
Peter Brady .....	1884—1886
John C. Brown .....	1886—1892
William T. Cope .....	1892—1896
Samuel B. Campbell .....	1896—1900
Isaac B. Cameron .....	1900—1904
W. S. McKinnon .....	1904—1906

\*Treasurer of the Northwest Territory.

\*\*Resigned February, 1820.

†Resigned June, 1857.

‡Died November 20, 1875.

## ROSTER OF THE TREASURY DEPARTMENT—1901-2.

Name.	Office.
Treasurer of State .....	W. S. McKinnon.
Cashier .....	Charles C. Green.
Bookkeepers .....	John W. Barnaby.
	Arthur H. Griffiths.
Corresponding Clerk .....	Laura Boyd.
Messenger .....	Z. R. Jackson.
Guards .....	J. M. Hughes.
	A. J. Runyan.





## COMPTROLLERS OF THE TREASURY.

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**T**HE office of Comptroller of the Treasury was established in 1859, as an intermediate check between the Auditor of State and the State Treasury. Warrants issued by the Auditor were not payable at the Treasury until countersigned by the Comptroller or his proper representative, whose books were practically duplicates of the books kept in the office of the Auditor and Treasurer. The office was abolished in 1877, General Wilson being then in charge. The following list gives the names and terms of service of the several incumbents:

W. B. Thrall, 1859-1862; Joseph H. Riley, 1862-1865; Moses R. Brailey, 1865-1871; William T. Wilson, 1871-1877.

Office abolished in 1877.





WADE H. ELLIS.

Wade H. Ellis was born in Covington, Kentucky, both his paternal and maternal ancestors coming from Virginia; his father's grandfather, William Ellis, from Fauquier County and his mother's father, Christopher Blackburn, from Caroline County. Christopher Blackburn's maternal grandfather was Captain James McPike, who served under Col. Howard and Gen. Little and later under the command of Gen. Lafayette in the revolutionary war.

Mr. Ellis attended the public schools of Covington, Hughes high school and Chickering Institute in Cincinnati, and later graduated from Washington and Lee University at Lexington, Va. Here he studied law, receiving the debater's medal, the law scholarship and the honors of his class. He began the practice of law in Cincinnati, but in 1894 discontinued for a time his professional work to become the managing editor of the Cincinnati Tribune, an independent Republican newspaper. In 1896 the Tribune being consolidated with the Commercial Tribune, Mr. Ellis was made managing editor of the new paper, and continued in that capacity throughout the memorable campaign of 1896, and until July, 1897, when he resigned to return to the practice of law, having been appointed First Assistant Corporation Counsel of the city of Cincinnati. In this latter capacity he served nearly six years, with two administrations, resigning January 1, 1903, to resume private practice.

When Governor Nash called the extraordinary session of the 75th General Assembly in the summer of 1902, to pass a uniform municipal code, made necessary by the sweeping decisions of the Supreme Court of Ohio against special legislation, he invited Mr. Ellis to draft the law, which was presented to the legislature and subsequently passed October 22, 1902. Later, Mr. Ellis published the "Annotated Edition of the Ohio Municipal Code." On June 17, 1903, he was unanimously nominated by the Republican state convention for Attorney General, and elected in November of that year by the overwhelming majority which the whole ticket received.

In 1894 Mr. Ellis was married to Miss Dessie Corwin Chase, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Francis M. Chase, of Cincinnati.





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*The Attorney-General.*

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THE OFFICE OF THE ATTORNEY GENERAL.

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THE 76th General Assembly passed an act making many and important changes in the organization, powers and duties of the Attorney General's Department, greatly increasing its usefulness and influence. The Attorney General, by this act, is now made the chief law officer of the state and no state officer or the head of any department is authorized to employ any other counsel. The Attorney General is empowered to appoint a First Assistant, who may act in his place during his absence, a Second Assistant, a Chief Clerk, (in addition to the stenographer, and messenger in the office) and such special counsel in State cases as he may deem necessary for the conduct of the legal business of the State.

The work of the Attorney General's office has greatly increased since the first Attorney General, Henry Stanbery, was chosen in 1846, until it is now one of the busiest and most important departments of the State. Besides representing the State in all cases before the Supreme Court, where the docket shows a rapidly increasing number of such cases, as well as before the Circuit and Common Pleas Courts throughout the State, the Attorney General is the legal adviser of all the State officers, departments and institutions. In addition to this he is a member of numerous state boards established at various times by the General Assembly which require continuous attention. Among these boards are the following: 1, State Board of Appraisers and Assessors for Express, Telegraph and Telephone Companies; 2, State Board of Appraisers for Sleeping Car Companies; 3, State Board of Appraisers for Freight Line Companies; 4, State Board of Appraisers and Assessors for Electric Light, Gas, etc.; 5, State Board of Appraisers and Assessors for Appointing Boards of Review; 6, Board of Equalization for Railroads; 7, Annual State Board of Equalization for Banks; 8, State Board of Tax Remission; 9, Sinking Fund; 10, Emergency Board; 11, Printing Commission; 12, Paper Commission; 13, Fee Commission; 14, Board of University Lands; 15, Board to Appoint Agents to Prosecute Claims vs. U. S. Government; 16, Board of Appeals under the Willis Law.





*The Attorney-General.*

## ROSTER OF THE ATTORNEY GENERAL'S DEPARTMENT—1904.

Office.	Name.	Term of Service.
Attorney General .....	Wade H. Ellis .....	January, 1904, to January, 1906
1st Asst. Atty. General .....	Geo. H. Jones .....	January, 1904, to January, 1906
2d Asst. Atty. General .....	Wm. H. Miller .....	January, 1904, to January, 1906
Special Counsel .....	Smith W. Bennett .....	January, 1904, to January, 1906
Special Counsel .....	Roscoe J. Mauck .....	January, 1904, to January, 1906
Chief Clerk .....	Ralph E. Westfall .....	January, 1904, to January, 1906
Stenographer .....	Clara K. Carey .....	January, 1904, to January, 1906
Stenographer .....	Minnie G. Culton .....	January, 1904, to January, 1906
Messenger .....	William Sheehan .....	January, 1904, to January, 1906

## ATTORNEY GENERALS FROM 1846 TO 1904.

Name.	Years of Service.	Terms
Henry Stanbery .....	Five .....	1846—1851
Joseph McCormick .....	One (part) .....	1851—1852
George E. Pugh .....	Two .....	1852—1854
George W. McCook .....	Two .....	1854—1856
Francis D. Kimball .....	One (part) .....	1856—1857
C. P. Wolcott .....	Four .....	1857—1861
James Murray .....	Two .....	1861—1863
Lyman R. Critchfield .....	Two .....	1863—1865
Wm. P. Richardson .....	One (part) .....	1865
Chauncey N. Olds .....	One .....	1865—1866
Wm. H. West .....	Four .....	1866—1870
Francis B. Pond .....	Four .....	1870—1874
John Little .....	Four .....	1874—1878
Isalah Pillars .....	Two .....	1878—1880
George K. Nash .....	Three .....	1880—1883
D. A. Hollingsworth .....	One .....	1883—1884
James Lawrence .....	Two .....	1884—1886
Jacob A. Kohler .....	Two .....	1886—1888
David Kemper Watson .....	Four .....	1888—1892
John K. Richards .....	Four .....	1892—1896
Frank S. Monnett .....	Four .....	1896—1900
J. M. Sheets .....	Four .....	1900—1904
Wade H. Ellis .....	.....	1904



## THE STATE BOARD OF PUBLIC WORKS.

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THE State of Ohio, in 1827, opened for public use a system of canals which connected the waters of Lake Erie on the north, with those of the Ohio River on the South, by two inland waterways which traversed the State in its eastern and western divisions. The eastern system was generally known as the "Ohio" canal, and extended from the Cuyahoga River at Cleveland to the Ohio River at Portsmouth, tapping in its route directly or by branches, the valleys of the Cuyahoga, Tuscarawas, Muskingum, Licking, Hocking, and Scioto Rivers, and forming waterways between the cities of central and eastern Ohio. This canal system necessitated the building of 308 miles of public works, over a route which varied in height above the lake level from 395 feet at Akron locks, only 35 miles from Cleveland, to 317 feet at Licking Summit, and falling 96 feet below the level of the lake as the canal enters Portsmouth, 308 miles to the south.

The western system known as the "Miami and Erie" canal, is 245 miles long, extending from Toledo to Cincinnati, and piercing the western tier of counties.

The act to provide for navigable canals was passed by the Twenty-third General Assembly, February 4, 1825. Work was begun in the same year, and was continued until the reservoirs were completed in 1842. The following figures are of interest.

### LAND GRANTS MADE BY CONGRESS TO AID IN THE CONSTRUCTION OF CANALS IN THE STATE OF OHIO.

1st. Date of Grant, March 2, 1827. Object—To aid in opening canal to unite at navigable points the Wabash River with Lake Erie (so far as the same is in the State of Ohio.) Extent—A quantity of land equal to one-half of five sections in width on each side of canal. Grantee—State of Indiana, thence to State of Ohio, by joint resolution of State of Indiana approved February 1, 1834. Number of acres—292,223.51.

2d. Date of grant, May 24, 1828. Object—To aid in extending Miami Canal from Dayton to Maumee River. Extent—Quantity equal to one-half of five sections in width on each side of said canal. Grantee—State of Ohio. Acres—438,301.32.

3d. Date of Grant, May 24, 1828. Object—To aid in the construction of Canals in the State of Ohio. Extent—Five hundred thous-





*The State Board of Public Works.*

and acres, to be selected from land subject to private entry. Grantee—State of Ohio. Acres—499,997.12. Total number of acres—1,230,521.95.

## MIAMI AND ERIE CANAL.

The distance from the Ohio River to the Loramie Summit is 100 miles, and the lift 512 feet. There were formerly 53 locks south of the Summit, but in 1863 ten were cut off at Cincinnati. From the north end of Loramie Summit to level of Lake Erie the distance is 123 miles, the number of locks 52, and fall 395 feet. Cost of construction, \$5,920,200.41.

The distance from Lewistown Reservoir to State Dam across great Miami River at Port Jefferson is  $23\frac{3}{4}$  miles. Between this point and Lockington, the Sidney Feeder,  $13\frac{1}{4}$  miles in length, was constructed at a cost of \$392,258.32.

The St. Mary's Feeder and Loramie Feeder are  $2\frac{1}{2}$  miles, 3,361 feet in length respectively.

The total cost of construction of the Miami and Erie Canal system was \$8,062,680.80.

## OHIO AND ERIE CANAL.

The north end of Portage Summit is 35 miles from lake level in Cuyahoga River and has 42 locks.

The Summit level is 9 miles long, 395 feet above Lake Erie, 491 feet above Ohio River at Portsmouth, and 968 feet above the Atlantic Ocean.

Distance from south end of Summit to Dresden side-cut 102 miles, number of locks, 29; fall, 238 feet; from Dresden Junction to mouth of Muskingum River at Marietta, 91 miles, fall, 154 feet; from Dresden Junction to Licking Summit 31 miles; locks 19, rise 160 feet; from south end of Licking Summit to Ohio River at Portsmouth 116 miles, locks, 53, fall, 413 feet. Cost of construction, \$4,695,203.69.

The Walhonding Canal extends from Rochester to Roscoe, distance 25 miles, locks 12. Cost, \$607,268.99.

The Columbus Feeder extends from Columbus to Ohio Canal at Lockbourne, distance 11 miles, locks 2, fall 14 feet. Cost, \$61,483.00.

## RESERVOIRS.

St. Marys—Number of acres (original), 17,603, cost, \$528,222.07.

Lewistown—Number of acres (original), 7,200, cost, \$600,000.00.

Licking—Number of acres (original), 4,200, cost, \$200,000.00.

Portage, Summit County—Number of acres (original), 2,000, cost, \$80,000.00.

Loramie—Number of acres (original), 1,900, cost, \$22,000.00.



*The State Board of Public Works.*

## SIZE OF CANALS.

The Ohio, Hocking, Walhonding, and Miami and Erie Canal from Cincinnati to Dayton, were constructed 40 feet in width on top water line, bottom 26 feet, depth 4 feet; Miami and Erie Canal from Dayton to Junction 50 feet top, 26 feet bottom, depth 5 feet; Junction to Toledo 60 feet top water line, 46 feet bottom, depth 6 feet.

The size of locks is 90 feet in length of chambers, with 15 feet clear width between walls, as originally built.

## COST OF CONSTRUCTION.

The entire cost of construction of the canals, including reservoirs and feeders, was \$14,340,572.59, besides material aid from private individuals and corporations in donations of land, right of way, and moneys. The estate has received by sale of the lands granted by the general government for canal purposes, \$2,257,487.32. The expenditures for the maintenance of the Ohio canals in repairs and cost of collections up to July 1, 1904, has amounted to \$12,066,686.13. The receipts from actual earnings for the same time have amounted to \$18,003,352.34, leaving a net credit to the canal of receipts over expenditures for maintenance account of \$5,936,666.21.

The Public Works at present comprises 581 82-100 miles of navigable canals, about 30,000 acres of reservoir area, besides their feeders, and the navigable rivers of the state.

## ABANDONMENT.

In 1894 the General Assembly ordered the abandonment of that part of the eastern system which was known as the Hocking Canal, 56 miles, and in 1896, 19 miles of the "Walhonding" Canal.

## LEASE OF THE PUBLIC WORKS.

On the second day of June, 1861, the Public Works of Ohio were leased by the act of the Legislature, passed May 9, 1861, for twenty thousand and seventy-five dollars (\$20,075.00) per annum. Said lease continued in force until December 1, 1877, at which time the lessees abandoned the Public Works and by appointment of the Superior Court of Montgomery County they were placed in the hands of a receiver until May 15, 1878, at which time the State Board again took possession of the Public Works of Ohio.

Amount received from lessees, 16½ years, at \$20,075.....	\$331,237 50
Amount received from December 1, 1877, to May 15, 1878.....	69,765 59

Total amount received and included in above table.....	\$401,003 09
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*The State Board of Public Works.*

The expenditures by the Board of Public Works for superintendence and repairs ceased with the transfer of the canals to the lessees. All expenditures during that time were for the settlement of prior claims, awards of damages, expenses of the office of the Board, expenses incurred in the appraisement of personal property sold to the lessees, and the payment of outstanding indebtedness provided for by the act "making appropriations for the maintenance of the Public Works," passed May 13, 1861.

Under the law authorizing the lease of the Public Works of the State, C. S. Hamilton was appointed by the Governor, Paul Weatherby by the Board of Public Works, and John J. Isham by the lessees, to appraise the personal property of the State, which the lessees were required by said act to purchase. The value of the property appraised by them and transferred to the lessees amountd to fourteen thousand one hundred and seventy-three and 64-100 dollars (\$14,173.64.)

## MEMBERS AND OFFICERS OF THE BOARD OF PUBLIC WORKS—1904.

Office.	Name.	Residence.	Term Ex- pired.
President .....	W. G. Johnston.....	Akron .....	1905
	Wm. Kirtley, Jr.....	Defiance .....	1906
	Geo. H. Watkins.....	Portsmouth .....	1907
Secretary .....	W. H. McClintock....	Defiance .....	1905
Chief Engineer .....	Chas. E. Perkins.....	Akron .....	1906
Asst. Engineer .....	Samuel Bachtell ....	Columbus .....	1906





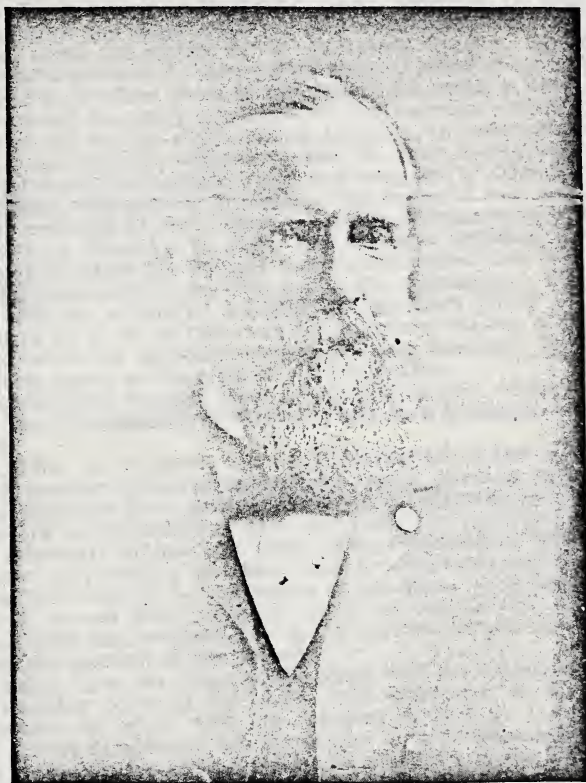
*The State Board of Public Works.*

## FORMER MEMBERS OF THE BOARD OF PUBLIC WORKS.

Name.	Term of Service.
Alexander McConnell	1836—1838
John Harris	1836—1838
R. Dickinson	1836—1845
T. G. Bates	1836—1842
Wm. Wall	1836—1842
Leander Ransom	1836—1845
Wm. Rayen	1839—1840
Wm. Spencer	1842—1845
O. Follett	1842—1849
J. Blickensderfer, Jr.	1845—1852
Samuel Farrer	1845—1852
E. S. Hamlin	1849—1852
A. P. Miller	1852—1855
Geo. W. Monypenny	1852—1853
James B. Steedman	1852—1856
Wayne Griswald	1853—1857
J. Blickensderfer, Jr.	1854—1858
A. G. Conover	1856—1860
John Waddle	1857—1860
R. L. Backus	1858—1861
John L. Martin	1859—1862
John B. Gregory	1860—1863
Levi Sargent	1861—1864
John F. Torrence	1862—1865
James Gamble	1863—1864
James Moore	1864—1871
John M. Barrere	1864—1870
Phillip D. Herring	1865—1877
Richard R. Porter	1870—1876
Stephen R. Hosmer	1872—1875
Martin Schilder	1875—1881
Peter Thatcher	1876—1879
J. C. Evans	1877—1880
George Paul	1879—1885
James Fullington	1880—1883
Stephen R. Hosmer	1881—1884
Leo Weltz	1883—1884
Henry Weible	1883—1886
John P. Martin	1884—1887
C. A. Flickinger	1885—1891
Will S. Jones	1886—1892
Wm. M. Hahn	1887—1893
Frank J. McColloch	1891—1897
Charles E. Groce	1892—1898
E. L. Lybarger	1893—1899
Frank A. Huffman	1897—1903
Charles A. Goddard	1898—1903
W. G. Johnston	1899
Wm. Kirtley	1903
L. D. Hamlin (to fill vacancy)	1903—1903
Geo. H. Watkins short term)	1903—1904
Geo. H. Watkins	1904



THE COMMISSIONER OF COMMON SCHOOLS.



EDMUND A. JONES.

THE UNIVERSITY OF CHICAGO PRESS



Portrait of [Name]



Hon. Edmund A. Jones, State Commissioner of Common Schools, is a typical New Englander. He was born at Rockville, Mass., February 11, 1842. His ancestors were natives of the same state, his great-grandfather having been born at Medway, Mass., about the middle of the eighteenth century. His father and grandfather were both teachers in their native state of Massachusetts, the former reaching the age of eighty-four years at the time of his death in 1899.

Mr. Jones received his early education in the common schools, and, after further preparation for college at Mt. Hollis Academy, in 1860 entered Amherst College. After completing his sophomore year in that institution, he offered his services in defense of his country, and was assigned to Company B, Forty-second Massachusetts Regiment of Infantry. His regiment was sent at once to join Gen. Banks' command at New Orleans. In the first battle in which he was engaged, at Bayou La Fourche, in June, 1863, he was seriously wounded. In the following month, after his colonel had recommended him for promotion because of meritorious service, he was honorably discharged. In the fall of the same year, 1863, he re-entered Amherst College, from which institution he received the degree of A. B. in 1865, and the degree of Master of Arts in 1868. Both before and after his military service, he was president of his class in college, having this honor at the time of his graduation.

Mr. Jones' career as a teacher began in Illinois in 1865, where he taught in an academy, to the principalship of which he had been promoted before leaving for Ohio in 1869.

In October, 1869, he accepted the superintendency of the city schools at Massillon, which position he occupied for four years. He then assumed control of the schools at Marietta for a period of two years. His work at Massillon had been so satisfactory to the people of that city that they induced him to return. Faithfully and efficiently for the last twenty-nine years has he served that city, whose people were only willing to release him to accept the honors of the office to which he has been elected by the people of the state. For, when the city of Cleveland, in 1889, offered him increased salary to come to that city, Massillon promptly met the offer and retained him in the position he had filled so long and so acceptably to the patrons of her schools.

Mr. Jones enters upon the duties of the office with the confidence and respect of the entire teaching force of the state. His experience as an institute instructor throughout the state, and his excellent service as a member of the state board of school examiners, has given him a large acquaintance, and has won him hosts of friends, all of whom unite in wishing him the highest measure of success in his administration of the educational affairs of the state.

THE HISTORY OF THE  
CITY OF BOSTON  
FROM 1630 TO 1800  
BY  
JOHN H. COLEMAN  
IN TWO VOLUMES  
VOL. I  
BOSTON  
PUBLISHED BY  
J. B. LEECH, 10 NASSAU ST.  
1857

*The Commissioner of Common Schools.*

## CLERICAL FORCE, OFFICE OF SCHOOL COMMISSIONER.

The clerical force of the office is limited to three clerks and a stenographer. The correspondence is heavy as the commissioner's opinion is daily sought on all subjects pertaining to school laws and school management.

## CLERKS.

J. H. Snyder, Chief Clerk, Martin's Ferry.  
 King G. Thompson, Statistical Clerk, Columbus.  
 Miss B. M. Danford, Caldwell, Correspondence Clerk.  
 Miss Mary E. Douds, Canton, Stenographer.

## STENOGRAPHER.

O. G. Brooks, Messenger, Ironton.

## THE COMMISSIONERS OF COMMON SCHOOLS.

Name.	Years of Service.
Samuel Lewis .....	1837—1840
Hiram H. Barney .....	1854—1857
Anson Smythe .....	1857—1863
*C. W. H. Cathcart .....	1863
Emerson E. White .....	1863—1866
*John A. Norris .....	1866—1869
*Wm. D. Henkle .....	1869—1871
Thos. W. Harvey .....	1871—1875
Charles C. Smart .....	1875—1878
John J. Burns .....	1878—1881
D. F. DeWolf .....	1881—1884
Leroy D. Brown .....	1884—1887
†Eli T. Tappan .....	1887—1889
†John Hancock .....	1889—1891
*Charles C. Miller .....	1891—1892
Oscar T. Corson .....	1892—1898
Lewis D. Bonebrake .....	1898—1904
Edmund A. Jones .....	Incumbent

\*Resigned. †Died in office.

THE UNIVERSITY OF CHICAGO

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*The Commissioner of Common Schools.*

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## THE DEPARTMENT OF SCHOOL COMMISSIONER.

The office of state commissioner of common schools is a statutory and not a constitutional office, the act of March 12, 1836, being the virtual formation of the present school system of the state. Laws previously enacted had not been so broad or liberal in their treatment of education as this act which created the office of superintendent of common schools and provided that the officer should be elected by joint resolution of the General Assembly. The term was fixed at one year and the salary at \$500.00. On April 1, 1837, Samuel Lewis of Hamilton County was duly elected. He filed his first report at the convening of the General Assembly, and on January 16, 1838, that body ordered 10,500 volumes of it printed. On March 7, 1838, an act reorganizing the school laws of the state was passed and under section eight thereof the term of the state Superintendent was fixed at five years unless the incumbent was removed by joint resolution. The salary was placed at \$1,200.00. Two days later Mr. Lewis was elected for the term of five years. On March 23, 1840, the office of state Superintendent was abolished and the duties which he had performed devolved upon the Secretary of State, who was authorized to employ a clerk to do the work at a salary of \$400.00. This law continued in force until March 14, 1853, when the office of state commissioner of common schools was again created.

This law provided that the officer should be chosen at the general election, and the term was fixed at three years, the salary being placed at \$1,500.00. The duties of the commissioner were plainly prescribed and provision made that while he was absent on official visits to the various counties of the state the State Librarian was to act in his stead and be his secretary.

This law was a complete reorganization of the Ohio school system, and in addition to providing for the present classification of township districts and cities and villages, contained provisions for separate schools for colored children, county boards of examiners for teachers and for school libraries. Subsequent legislation has followed in the main the classification made in this act.

On March 27, 1884, a law was passed providing that the term of the commissioner would begin on the second Monday of July following his election instead of the second Monday of January. This change was made in order that the commissioner's term might terminate, approximately, with the school year.





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*The Commissioner of Common Schools.*

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## OHIO'S EDUCATIONAL SYSTEM.

The educational system of Ohio has, from its inception, been strictly democratic in its nature, the management and support of the schools being left almost entirely in the hands of the residents of the various school districts.

The state is divided into districts, classified as city school districts, village school districts, special school districts and township school districts. The schools are governed by boards of education, selected by the electors of the various districts. In 1894 the electoral franchise for the election of school officers was conferred upon women and this law still continues in force. The number of members in boards of education in city school districts is now fixed at not less than two nor more than seven elected at large, and in cities in which the population reaches 50,000 or more, not less than two nor more than thirty elected from sub-districts, and in village, special and township school districts the boards consist of five members elected at large. Prior to 1892 the sub-district schools were in reality governed by a board of sub-directors consisting of three members, one of whom was elected as member of the township board, but in that year the board of sub-directors was abolished and the entire authority conferred upon the township board. This did not give entire satisfaction, consequently, in 1898, the board of sub-directors was re-established, but with the power of recommendation only, final action by the township board being necessary. In 1904, by the passage of the Harrison school code, the present system was brought into operation.

The school funds are derived from the income from school lands set apart by the National and State governments for educational purposes and by state and local taxes, the state contributing about one-eighth of the total amount.

The state commissioner of common schools has supervision of the school funds to the extent of appointing examiners in cases where misapplication or fraud in the management of the same make it necessary.

The following statistics from the annual report of the state commissioner for the year ending August 31, 1903, will give some idea of the magnitude of the educational work being accomplished in this state at the present time.

The expenditures of the public schools for the year 1854 were from the State School Fund \$1,113,089.02; from the School and Trust Funds \$112,463.65; from the School District Library Fund \$55,904.45; from Local Levies \$980,000.00—in all \$2,266,457.12. For the year ending August 31, 1903, the expenditures of the public schools aggregated \$16,740,004.09. In 1854 the enumeration of youth of school age aggregated 816,408; for 1903 it reached 1,243,791. The number of school



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*The Commissioner of Common Schools.*

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houses in 1854 was reported as about 10,300, estimated as worth \$3,704,720.90; while the present number is 13,115, worth \$50,006,648.00. In 1854 there were reported 57 high schools employing 71 male and 63 female teachers, there being 57,649 pupils enrolled. In 1903 there were 845 recognized high schools with 1,479 male and 773 female teachers, there being 57,649 pupils enrolled.

In addition to the enrollment in the public schools it is estimated that 50,000 pupils are being educated in parochial and private schools. There are 36 colleges and universities with 1,200 instructors and 8,148 students. This does not include professional schools, normal academies, *et cetera*, of which the state has its full proportion.

#### STATE BOARD OF EXAMINERS.

There have been a number of changes in the law relating to the state board of school examiners. When first enacted in 1864 the board consisted of three members who were appointed by the state commissioner. Since 1883 the number has been fixed at five. The term is five years and ends on August 31. The following have served on the board since its creation: Marcellus F. Cowdery, Thomas W. Harvey, Eli T. Tappan, Israel W. Andrews, William Mitchell, Theodore Sterling, John Hancock, Thomas C. Mendenhall, Andrew J. Rickoff, Alston Ellis, Henry B. Furness, John B. Peaslee, William W. Ross, Charles R. Shreve, Charles L. Loos, A. B. Johnson, Henry M. Parker, William G. Williams, Elmer S. Cox, Charles C. Davidson, Marcellus Manley, Charles E. McVay, Thomas A. Pollock, E. E. White, W. J. White, E. A. Jones, R. W. Stevenson, Edward T. Nelson, James W. Knott, J. C. Hartzler, L. D. Bonebrake, J. P. Sharkey, Charles Hauptert, C. W. Bennett, J. D. Simkins, W. W. Boyd, W. H. Meck, M. E. Hard, W. H. Mitchell, C. C. Miller and Arthur Powell. The last five named are the present members of the board.

#### SCHOOL-BOOK LAWS.

The first law relating to the use of text books in the schools of Ohio was passed April 22, 1885. It required boards of education to adopt text books and prohibited any change in the same within five years, except by a three-fourths vote. A provision was also made authorizing boards to provide free text books.

On the 28th day of April, 1890, an amendment to this law was passed providing for a *school book board*, composed of the Governor, State Commissioner of Common Schools, Supervisor of Public Printing, and two persons to be appointed by the Governor. This board was authorized to pass upon all books used in the schools and to fix a price upon the same not to exceed eighty per cent. of the publisher's wholesale list price, and







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*The Commissioner of Common Schools.*

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in case no satisfactory books could be secured the board was authorized to receive bids from publishers and authors for furnishing text books, and report the result of the same to the next session of the General Assembly for action thereon.

On May 4, 1891, the last-mentioned law was repealed, and a new law enacted changing the membership of the "State School Book Board" to the Governor and Secretary of State with the State Commissioner of Common Schools as secretary. The principal provisions of the former law were retained, with further provisions in regard to publication of text books by the state and a reduction in the maximum price to seventy-five per cent. of the wholesale list price. The law now in force was passed April 22, 1896, making the State Commissioner of Common Schools a member of the State School Book Commission together with the Governor and Secretary of State. The main provisions of the former law were retained, the method of enforcing the law and carrying the same into effect being simplified.

Under this law the schools of Ohio are provided with good text books at a reasonable price and boards of education have the power of providing free text books if they so desire.

The American Medical Association is a national organization of physicians and surgeons, organized for the purpose of promoting the interests of the medical profession and the public health. It is a non-profit corporation, organized under the laws of the United States, and is a member of the International Association of Medical Organizations.

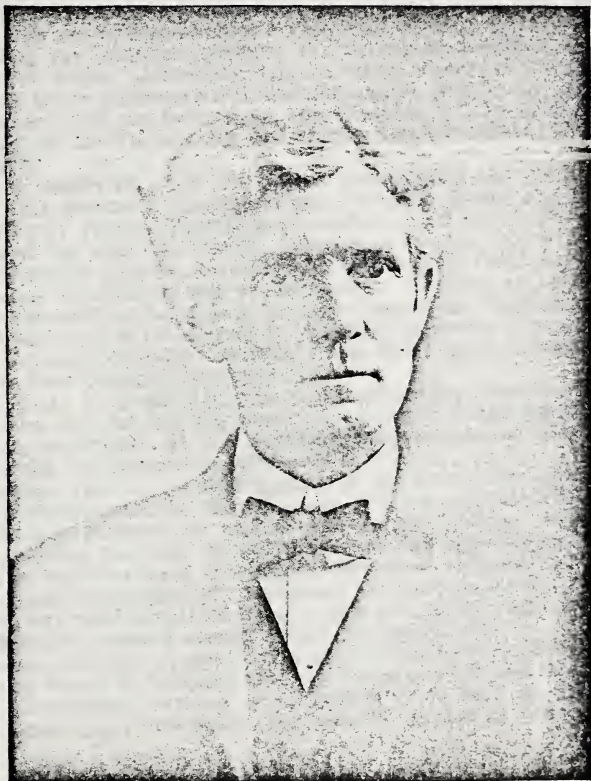
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THE DAIRY AND FOOD COMMISSIONER.



HORACE B. ANKENY.



Horace Ankeney, successor to Honorable J. E. Blackburn as Dairy and Food Commissioner, like his predecessor, was born in a log house. The date was February 11, 1850; the place, Beaver Creek Township, Greene County, Ohio.

After completing the common schools, his father, a believer in higher education, sent him to Miami University, Oxford, Ohio, where, in 1872, he took his A.B. degree with honor and later received the degree of A.M. in course.

A lover of country life, he went back from college to the farm and has given the best energy of his life towards the uplifting and benefiting of his own immediate community.

First teaching a couple of years the higher branches in the graded school near by, he afterwards became a member of the Township Board and served in that capacity for twenty years. Township supervision and the Township High School soon followed his entrance to the board and Beaver Creek Township, although a purely country district, furnishes now each year from six to twelve pupils as matriculates to some college or university. Sharing an interest also in higher education as well as common schools, he served as Trustee of Heidelberg University, from 1885 to 1900, and of Miami University (Oxford, Ohio), from 1887 to 1900, being compelled to resign the latter upon taking his seat as a member of the 74th General Assembly.

After serving in the 74th and 75th General Assemblies, his friends encouraged him and led the way for his candidacy and election to the position which he now holds, being nominated at the Republican convention in Cleveland, in June, 1902, and elected the November following.

Though a practical farmer, he shared some of his time with bank directors and stockholders of manufacturing interests. In 1883 he consented to become a candidate for Infirmary Director, to which office he was elected, and served a couple of terms. Noting the lack of uniformity in the administration of the poor laws, he set to work to have the matter remedied, and failing through a special act of the legislature, privately published the first collation and annotation of these laws, but was permitted later to see a similar work done by the State Board of Charities under a special act of the legislature.

A believer and encourager in good citizenship, he has always faithfully supported the church to which he belongs, viz.: the Reformed Church in the United States and their institutions, serving continuously since 1887 as Trustee and Treasurer of her Theological Seminary (Heidelberg) located at Tiffin, Ohio.





*The Dairy and Food Commissioner.*

## ROSTER DAIRY AND FOOD DEPARTMENT.

## Ohio.

Horace Ankeney .....	Commissioner .....	Columbus.
John J. Kinney.....	Asst. Commissioner .....	Cincinnati.
George Demuth .....	Asst. Commissioner .....	Toledo.
C. M. Shafer.....	Chief Inspector, Food Dept....	Canal Fulton.
R. L. Allbritain.....	Chief Clerk .....	Columbus.
Roscoe J. Mauck .....	Chief Counsel .....	Columbus.
Lynne W. Neereamer	Stenographer .....	Columbus.
Annie C. Hoge .....	Clerk .....	Columbus.
Dr. F. H. Frost .....	Drug Inspector .....	Lebanon.
William Martin .....	Inspector Food Dept.....	Chardon.
W. E. Johnson .....	Inspector Food Dept.....	Jackson.
E. C. Hamilton.....	Inspector Food Dept.....	Washington, C. H.
Anthony Sauer .....	Inspector Food Dept.....	Cincinnati.
George H. Riley.....	Inspector Food Dept.....	Ashley.
C. V. Rumbaugh.....	Chief Inspector, Liquor Tax..	Herring.
F. A. Gamble.....	Inspector, Liquor Tax .....	Van Wert.
W. H. Westman .....	Inspector, Liquor Tax .....	Cleveland.
Moses Walton .....	Inspector, Liquor Tax .....	Spring Valley.
John A. Smith .....	Inspector, Liquor Tax .....	Logan.
Milton James .....	Inspector, Liquor Tax .....	Caldwell.
Perry L. Hobbs.....	Chemist .....	Cleveland.
T. D. Wetterstroem..	Chemist .....	Cincinnati.
Azor Thurston .....	Chemist .....	Grand Rapids.
O. S. Marckworth....	Chemist .....	Columbus.
H. A. Weber .....	Chemist .....	Columbus.
William McPherson..	Chemist .....	Columbus.
B. S. Young.....	Chemist .....	Ada.
J. H. Beal.....	Chemist .....	Scio.
O. G. Brooks .....	Messenger .....	Columbus.





A. B. CRITCHFIELD.

THE department of the Adjutant-General is, as its name implies, the headquarters of the National Guard of Ohio, of which the Governor is Commander-in-Chief. Under the law, the Adjutant-General is appointed by the Governor for a term of two years, with the grade of Brigadier-General, and upon him also devolve the duties of Quartermaster General. He has two assistants, each with the rank of Colonel—the Assistant Adjutant-General and the Assistant Quartermaster-General. To the Assistant Adjutant-General is assigned the supervision of all affairs of the department pertaining to organization, inspection, discipline, and all similar work pertaining to the Adjutant-General's department proper. The Assistant Quartermaster-General has charge of all ordnance and quartermaster's stores and of the military property of the state, and supervises the affairs of the department pertaining to property, transportation, and annual returns to the War Department. Both assistants operate under the immediate direction of the Adjutant-General who is in control of the military department of the state.

The Adjutant-General is also Superintendent of the State Capitol buildings and grounds.





*The Adjutant General.***ROSTER OF THE GENERAL STAFF (1904).**

Brig.-General AMMON B. CRITCHFIELD, Shreve.....  
 .....Adjutant-General Inspector General; ex-officio Chief of Staff  
 Colonel WORTHINGTON KAUTZMAN, Bellefontaine.....Assistant Adjt.-General  
 Brigadier-General CHARLES W. MINER (retired).....U. S. Army, Attached  
 Colonel EDWARD T. MILLER, Columbus.....Assistant Quartermaster-General

**ROSTER OF THE DEPARTMENTAL FORCE.**

G. S. McCormick, Wooster.....Second Co Signal Corps, Chief Clerk  
 Capt. Wm. E. Thompson, Ironton.....Co. 1, 7th Inf., O. N. G., Financial Clerk  
 Capt. Julius Armstrong, Columbus.....Record Clerk  
 Capt. R. Ross Shaw, Columbus.....Bond Clerk  
 Capt. M. D. Townsend, Conneaut.....Quartermaster and Ordnance Clerk  
 Sergt. Geo. T. Blake, East Liverpool.....Enlistment Clerk  
 James A. Gallagher, Cleveland.....Quartermaster and Ordnance Clerk  
 Major John C. Fulton, Cleveland.....Ninth Batt., Inf., Commission Clerk  
 Miss Olive Shurtz, Columbus.....Stenographer  
 Miss Florence Cummins, Galloway.....Stenographer

**THE DIVISION, OHIO NATIONAL GUARD.****MAJOR-GENERAL CHAS. DICK,****COMMANDING.****HEADQUARTERS** ..... Akron, Ohio.**PERSONAL STAFF.**

Captain ..... Aid.  
 Captain ..... Aid.

**GENERAL STAFF.**

Lieutenant-Colonel GEORGE M. WRIGHT, Akron.....Assistant Adjutant-General.  
 Lieutenant-Colonel C. BARTON ADAMS, Lancaster.....Assistant Inspector-General.  
 Lieutenant-Colonel MOULTON HOUCK, Toledo.....Chief Quartermaster.  
 Lieutenant-Colonel HARRY FREASE, Canton.....Chief Commissary.  
 Lieutenant-Colonel FREDERICK C. BRYAN, Akron.....Judge-Advocate.  
 Lieutenant-Colonel FRANK M. RITZEL, Warren.....Chief Ordnance Officer.  
 Captain CHAS. B. WINDER, Bloomdale.....Inspector Small Arms Practice.

**ATTACHED.**

Lieutenant-Colonel EDMUND C. BRUSH, Zanesville.....Chief Surgeon.

**FIRST BRIGADE.****BRIGADIER-GENERAL WM. V. McMAKEN,****COMMANDING.****Headquarters** ..... Toledo**PERSONAL STAFF.**

**FIRST LIEUTENANT** ..... Aid.

**BRIGADE STAFF.**

Major WILLIAM H. DUFFY, Toledo .....Assistant Adjutant-General.  
 Major FRANK M. BELL, Lima .....Assistant Inspector-General.  
 Major EDWARD W. RYDMAN, Toledo .....Brigade Quartermaster.  
 Major CLINTON B. WILCOX, Sandusky .....Brigade Commissary.  
 Major JOHN PROCTOR, Cincinnati .....Brigade Ordnance Officer.

**ATTACHED.**

Major FRED C. WEAVER, Dayton .....Surgeon, O. N. G.

**TROOPS.**

The First, Second, Third and Sixth Regiments of Infantry.  
 The Ninth Battalion of Infantry.



*The Adjutant General.*

## SECOND BRIGADE.

BRIGADIER-GENERAL JOHN C. SPEAKS,  
COMMANDING.

HEADQUARTERS ..... Columbus.

## PERSONAL STAFF.

FIRST LIEUTENANT ..... Aid.

## BRIGADE STAFF.

Major MAC LEE WILSON, Columbus ..... Assistant Adjutant-General.  
Major DANIEL C. STEARNS, Berea ..... Assistant Inspector-General.  
Major HARRY W. KRUMM, Columbus ..... Brigade Quartermaster  
Major MARCUS A. FISHER, Canton ..... Brigade Commissary.  
Major THOMAS E. BRADBURY, Gallipolis ..... Brigade Ordnance Officer.

## ATTACHED.

Major LOVETT T. GUERIN, Columbus ..... Surgeon, O. N. G.

## TROOPS.

The Fourth, Fifth, Seventh and Eighth Regiments of Infantry.

## STATIONS OF TROOPS.

ADA ..... Lieutenant-Colonel J. Guy Deming and Co. G. 2d Infantry.  
AKRON ..... Headquarters of Division.  
..... Cos. B. and F. 8th Infantry.  
ALLIANCE ..... Major Stanford M. Swarts and Co. K. 8th Infantry.  
ASHLAND ..... Co. E. 8th Infantry.  
BATAVIA ..... Co. K. 1st Infantry.  
BEREA ..... Co. A. 5th Infantry.  
BLOOMFELD ..... Headquarters 2d Infantry and Co. H. 2d Infantry.  
BRYAN ..... Co. E. 6th Infantry.  
BUCYRUS ..... Headquarters and Co. A. 8th Infantry.  
CANTON ..... Co. C. 8th Infantry.  
CAREY ..... Major Bert L. Wallace and Co. B. 2d Infantry.  
CHILLICOTHE ..... Co. H. 4th Infantry.  
CINCINNATI ..... Headquarters and Cos. A, B, C, F, G, I and M 1st Infantry.  
..... Light Battery B and 5th Co. Medical Department.  
CLEVELAND ..... Headquarters and Cos. C, F, I and K. 5th Infantry.  
..... Headquarters and Co. D. 9th Infantry.  
..... Headquarters and Cos. A, B, C and D. Batt. Engineers.  
..... Light Battery A and 3d Co. Med. Dept.  
..... Troop A and 2d Batt. Naval Brigade.  
CLYDE ..... Co. I. 6th Infantry.  
COLUMBUS ..... Headquarters Second Brigade.  
..... Headquarters and Cos. A, B, and C. 4th Infantry.  
..... Co. B. 9th Infantry, 2d Co Signal Corps.  
..... Light Battery H, Troop B and 2d Co. Med. Dept.  
COVINGTON ..... Co. A. 3d Infantry.  
CIRCLEVILLE ..... Co. L. 4th Infantry.  
CONNEAUT ..... Co. L. 5th Infantry.  
DAYTON ..... Headquarters and Cos. G and K, 3d Infantry and 1st Detachment  
..... Med. Dept.  
DELAWARE ..... Co. K. 4th Infantry.  
EATON ..... Co. F. 3d Infantry.  
FINDLAY ..... Co. A. 2d Infantry and 2d Detachment Med. Department.  
FOSTORIA ..... Major George W. Cunningham and Co. D. 6th Infantry.  
FREMONT ..... Lieutenant-Colonel Myron C. Cox and Co. K. 6th Infantry.  
GALION ..... Co. I. 8th Infantry.  
GALLIPOLIS ..... Co. C. 7th Infantry.  
GENEVA ..... Co. E. 5th Infantry.  
GREENVILLE ..... Major Ray M. Gilbert and Co. M. 3d Infantry.  
HICKSVILLE ..... Co. E. 2d Infantry.





## *The Adjutant General.*

### STATIONS OF TROOPS—Concluded.

HILLSBORO.....	Co. D, 1st Infantry.
IRONTON.....	Headquarters and Co. I, 7th Infantry.
KENTON.....	Co. I, 2d Infantry.
LEBANON.....	Co. H, 1st Infantry.
LANCASTER.....	Lieutenant-Colonel Lewis H. Palmer and Co. F, 7th Infantry.
LIMA.....	Cos. C. and K, 2d Infantry.
LONDON.....	Co. L, 4th Infantry.
LOWER SALEM.....	Co. D, 7th Infantry.
MANSFIELD.....	Major Frederick S. Marquis and Co. M, 8th Infantry.
MANCHESTER.....	Co. G, 7th Infantry.
MARIETTA.....	Co. B, 7th Infantry.
MARION.....	Major Fred S. Titus and Co. D, 4th Infantry.
MARYSVILLE.....	Co. E, 4th Infantry.
MIAMISBURG.....	Major Herbert G. Catrow and Co. H, 3d Infantry.
MIDDLETOWN.....	Co. L, 1st Infantry.
NAPOLEON.....	Co. F, 6th Infantry.
NEWARK.....	Major Elmer Blizzard and Co. G, 4th Infantry.
NEW LEXINGTON.....	Co. H, 7th Infantry.
NORWALK.....	Major Albert W. Davis and Co. G, 5th Infantry.
OTTAWA.....	Co. M, 2d Infantry.
PIQUA.....	Co. C, 3d Infantry.
PAINESVILLE.....	Major Harry P. Bosworth and Co. M, 5th Infantry.
FORT CLINTON.....	Co. M, 6th Infantry.
PORTSMOUTH.....	Co. K, 7th Infantry.
RAVENNA.....	Co. B, 5th Infantry.
SABINA.....	Co. E, 1st Infantry.
SANDUSKY.....	Co. B, 6th Infantry.
SHREVE.....	Co. H, 8th Infantry.
SIDNEY.....	Lieutenant-Colonel W. T. Amos and Co. L, 3d Infantry.
SPENCERVILLE.....	Co. F, 2d Infantry.
SPRINGFIELD.....	Major Thomas J. Kirkpatrick and Cos. B and E, 3d Infantry.
SUMMERFIELD.....	Co. A, 9th Infantry.
SYCAMORE.....	Major Robert W. Calland and Co. E, 7th Infantry.
TIFFIN.....	Co. L, 2d Infantry.
TOLEDO.....	Co. I, 8th Infantry.
	Headquarters First Brigade.
	Headquarters and Cos. A, C, H and L, 6th Infantry.
	Light Battery D and 1st Batt Naval Brigade and 4th Co. Med. Dept.
	1st Co. Signal Corp.
URBANA.....	Co. D, 3d Infantry.
VAN WERT.....	Co. D, 2d Infantry.
WADSWORTH.....	Co. G, 8th Infantry.
WARREN.....	Lieutenant-Colonel Harry B. Ramey and Co. D, 5th Infantry.
WASHINGTON C.H.....	Co. M, 4th Infantry.
WOOSTER.....	Major Frank C. Gerlach and Co. D, 8th Infantry.
XENIA.....	Co. I, 4th Infantry, Co. C, 9th Infantry.
YOUNGSTOWN.....	Co. H, 5th Infantry.
ZANESVILLE.....	Major Orthillo V. Lewman and Co. A, 7th Infantry and 1st Co. Med Dept.

### THE NAVAL RESERVES.

#### FIRST BATTALION.

HEADQUARTERS .....U. S. S. "ESSEX," Toledo.  
Lieutenant-Commander Edward W. McNelly, Commanding.

#### SECOND BATTALION.

HEADQUARTERS .....U. S. S. "Hawk," Cleveland.  
Lieutenant-Commander Manning K. Eyre, Commanding



1908-1909

*The Adjutant General.*

## ROSTER OF ADJUTANTS-GENERAL, 1803—1904.

Years.	Name.	Politics.
1803.....	Cornelius R. Sedan.....	Republican.
1803—1807....	Samuel Finley.....	Republican.
1807.....	David Zeigler.....	Federalist.
1807—1809....	Thomas Worthington.....	Federalist.
1809—1810....	Joseph Kerr.....	Republican.
1810—1819....	Isaac Van Horn.....	Republican.
1819—1828....	Wm. Daugherty.....	Republican.
1828—1837....	Samuel C. Andrews.....	Federalist.
1837—1839....	Wm. Daugherty.....	Whig.
1839—1841....	Jacob Medary, Jr.....	Democrat.
1841—1845....	Edw. H. Cummings.....	Whig.
1845—1851....	Thos. W. H. Mosely.....	Whig.
1851—1857....	J. W. Wilson.....	Democrat.
1857—1861....	H. B. Carrington.....	Republican.
1861—1862....	C. P. Buckingham.....	Republican.
1862—1864....	Chas. W. Hill.....	Republican.
1864—1868....	Benj. R. Cowen.....	Republican.
1868—1869....	E. P. Schneider.....	Republican.
1869—1874....	Wm. Knapp.....	Republican.
1874—1876....	James O. Amos.....	Democrat.
1876—1877....	Allen T. Wikoff.....	Republican.
1877—1878....	Chas. W. Carr.....	Republican.
1878—1880....	Luther M. Meiley.....	Democrat.
1880—1881....	Wm. H. Gibson.....	Republican.
1881—1884....	Samuel B. Smith.....	Republican.
1884—1886....	Eben B. Finley.....	Democrat.
1886—1890....	Henry A. Axline.....	Republican.
1890—1891....	*Morton L. Hawkins.....	Democrat.
1891—1892....	Thos. T. Dill.....	Democrat.
1892—1893....	*Edgar J. Pocock.....	Republican.
1893—1896....	James C. Howe.....	Republican.
1896—1898....	*Henry A. Axline.....	Republican.
1898.....	*H. B. Kingsley.....	Republican.
1899—1900....	Henry A. Axline.....	Republican.
1900—1904....	Geo. R. Gyger.....	Republican.
1904—1905....	A. B. Critchfield.....	Republican.

\*Resigned.

## FORMER SUPERINTENDENTS OF THE STATE HOUSE.

Office abolished and vested in the Adjutant-General.

William A. Platt, 1860; William M. Awt, 1862; John H. Grove, 1868;  
Charles M. Ridgway, 1870.





ARTHUR I. VORYS.

THE State Insurance Department was established by the Act of March 12, 1872. Prior to that time, insurance companies were regulated by the Department of the State Auditor, under the Act of April 15, 1867. The Bureau of Building and Loan Companies was added to the department May 1, 1891, and subsequently Bond Investment companies. All insurance companies, operating in Ohio, are required to annually submit statements, reporting their financial condition on December 31, and other information required by law and the regulations of the department. No insurance company and no agent of non-Ohio companies is permitted to transact business, unless duly licensed by the department. Licenses expire annually, and, if compliance with the law is shown, the licenses are usually renewed.

As a comparative statement of general interest, the following figures disclose the extent of the business transacted in Ohio and supervised the first year of the department, 1872, and the last year, 1903, viz.:

In 1872—Sixty-seven life insurance companies and associations wrote in Ohio risks aggregating \$30,187,044.00, receiving premiums of \$4,493,-





*The State Insurance Department.*

260.70, and paid losses of \$1,481,538.87. One hundred and thirty-eight insurance companies and associations other than life wrote risks aggregating \$378,690,031.37, receiving premiums of \$4,530,743.75, paying in losses, \$1,609,295.81.

In 1903—Sixty-eight life insurance companies and associations (other than fraternal) wrote risks in Ohio aggregating \$149,090,197.00, receiving premiums aggregating \$22,678,673.40, paying losses of \$8,300,118.13. Sixty-seven fraternal beneficiary associations wrote risks aggregating \$51,758,519.00, and paid losses amounting to \$2,828,466.37. Three hundred and thirteen insurance companies other than life wrote risks aggregating \$1,067,777,885.18, receiving premiums aggregating \$14,541,704.31, and paying losses of \$7,594,057.10.

In 1873 the receipts of the department were fees aggregating \$26,246.71, and the expenses, including salaries, were \$9,440.93. While in 1903 the fees paid amounted to \$71,581.55, taxes \$721,174.90, fire marshal tax, \$46,967.44; total received by the department, \$839,723.89. The total expenses of the department were \$33,468.94, including printing, binding, stationery and supplies procured through the Supervisor of Public Printing and the Secretary of State, and not including disbursements in the Bureau of Building and Loan Associations.

The following persons have served as Superintendents of Insurance, appointed by the Governor and confirmed by the Senate, at and during the times indicated:

## NAMES OF SUPERINTENDENTS OF INSURANCE.

William F. Church.....	1872—1875
William D. Hill.....	1875—1878
Joseph F. Wright.....	1878—1881
Charles H. Moore.....	1881—1884
Henry J. Reinmund.....	1884—1887
Samuel E. Kemp.....	1887—1890
William H. Kinder.....	1890—1893
William M. Hahn.....	1893—1896
William S. Matthews.....	1896—1900
Arthur I. Vorys.....	1900—

The following are the present employes of the department:

## ROSTER OF THE INSURANCE DEPARTMENT, 1903.

Name.	Office.
Arthur I. Vorys.....	Superintendent of Insurance.
J. T. Brasee.....	Deputy Superintendent.
John W. Crooks.....	Examiner.
Graham Rudd.....	Assistant Examiner.
George W. Steinman.....	Assistant Examiner.
H. S. Bassett.....	Statistician.
Herbert Starek.....	Bookkeeper.
Miletus Garner.....	Correspondence Clerk.
Walton Weber.....	License Clerk.
N. T. Gant, Jr.....	Mailing Clerk.
Fred H. Caley.....	Messenger.
S. E. Stilwell.....	Actuary.
Danforth E. Ball.....	Assistant Actuary.
Fred Johnson.....	Assistant Actuary.



## THE INSPECTOR OF BUILDING AND LOAN ASSOCIATIONS.

**T**HIS bureau was created May 1, 1891, by the enactment of the Corcoran law, making the Superintendent of Insurance *ex officio* Inspector of Building and Loan Associations.

The deputy inspectors, who have at various times been in charge of the bureau, with their residence at the time of appointment, term of service, and politics are:

Name.	Politics.	Residence.	Term of Service.
H. F. Cellarius...	Democrat...	Dayton.....	May, 1891, to July, 1893.
K. V. Haymaker.	Republican.	Defiance.....	July, 1893, to June, 1894.
A. J. Duncan....	Republican.	Canton.....	June, 1894, to August, 1897.
Dwight Harrison.	Republican.	Georgetown.	August, 1897, to June, 1900.
Roscoe J. Mauck..	Republican.	Gallipolis...	June, 1900, to December, 1901.
Geo. S. Marshall.	Republican.	Columbus..	December, 1901, to May, 1903.
O. P. Sperra.....	Republican.	Ravenna...	May, 1903—Incumbent.

The present force of this bureau consists of:

Name.	Residence.	Office.
Joseph Everhart.....	Basil.....	Chief Clerk.
David A. Jones.....	Columbus.....	Clerk.
Alfred McClure.....	Columbus.....	Statistician.
John W. Hook.....	West Union.....	Examiner.
Emery P. McCorkle.....	Warren.....	Examiner.
Arthur Williams.....	Marion.....	Examiner.
P. B. Johnston.....	Akron.....	Examiner.
R. A. Crawford.....	Coshocton.....	Examiner.
D. H. Foster.....	Corning.....	Examiner.

This bureau originated with those who were connected with building associations and who most thoroughly appreciated the necessity of state supervision.

The work of the bureau is largely that of auditing the annual reports of the associations, pointing out to such associations such practices as may contravene the law and requiring their abandonment; fur-





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*The Inspector of Building and Loan Associations.*

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nishing legal and other advice to such associations; examining such associations as may seem to need it and as the resources of the office admit.

If any association fails to abandon any illegal practice within thirty days after being so notified by the Inspector, or if any association is found to be in an unsound condition and the interests of the public demand its dissolution, such facts are communicated to the Attorney-General, whose duty it is to institute the proper proceedings to revoke the charter of such association and wind up its business.

The building association interests of Ohio now amount to more than a hundred million dollars.

The Deputy Inspector, by virtue of an act passed in April, 1898, is also Supervisor of bond investment companies.







MARK SLATER.

Mark Slater, Supervisor of Public Printing, was born at Dayton, Ohio, August 9, 1864, where he resided until his appointment by Governor Nash, May 1, 1901. His father, Calvin T. Slater, was an Englishman, and his mother, nee Angeline Emiot, was of French extraction, born and raised in Canada. All of his adult life, Mr. Slater has been a devotee of the art preservative, his first employment being in the United Brethren Publishing House, in Dayton, where he was engaged 15 years. He afterward had in charge the printing for the National Cash Register Company at Dayton, then embarking in business on his own account, in a job printing office, where he was engaged at the time of his appointment. He is a member of the Typographical Union No. 57.

Mr. Slater is a true blue Republican and has been an active factor in party management in Dayton and Montgomery County ever since reaching his majority. He was a member of the Republican Committee in his county four years, and has belonged to the Garfield Club of Dayton ever since its inception. He served as Secretary of the Republican State Central Committee for two years and now represents the Third District on that committee.

On February 25, 1892, he married Miss Lottie Aveyard, and two daughters have been the result of that union—Gladys, aged eight years, and Charlotte, aged three. Mr. Slater is a first-class official and a popular gentleman. He unites all the elements of political success.



THE UNIVERSITY OF CHICAGO PRESS  
CHICAGO, ILL. 60607  
1968

THE UNIVERSITY OF CHICAGO PRESS  
CHICAGO, ILL. 60607  
1968

## THE SUPERVISOR OF PUBLIC PRINTING.

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THE Department of Public Printing consists of a board of Commissioners of Public Printing which is composed of the Auditor of State, the Secretary of State, and the Attorney-General, and a supervisory department, which is managed by an officer called the Supervisor of Public Printing, who is appointed by the Governor for a term of two years.

In the early history of the state, the Public Printer was elected by the General Assembly, generally on the recommendation of the Committee on Public Printing, which was charged with the duty of canvassing for bids and recommending as its candidate the party presenting the most favorable terms or most favorable conditions for the execution of the work.

The office of Supervisor of Public Printing was created by the General Assembly in the year 1860, the appointing power being vested in the Commissioners of Printing, who appointed L. L. Rice to the office. In the year 1864, the law was so changed as to vest the appointment of the Supervisor in the Governor, who appointed W. O. Blake as such officer.

### STATE BINDERY.

The State Bindery was organized in the year 1867 by the Supervisor of Public Printing and the Trustees and Superintendent of the Deaf and Dumb Asylum, for the benefit of the unfortunate deaf mutes of that Institution.

The Supervisor is charged with the superintendence of the State Bindery, which is located on the grounds of, and largely operated by pupils of, the Institution for Deaf Mutes, in Columbus. He is also given executive authority in the oversight of the printing done under the several state contracts, and must see that the work is properly done and promptly delivered. He must keep a record of all the work done by the two branches of state printing and state binding, and submit an annual report to the Governor covering the business done by these departments.

### STATE PRINTING.

The contracts for state printing are let by commissioners every two years by competitive bids, which are duly advertised. There are seven classes of printing, which are defined as follows:

**First Contract**—All bills for the General Assembly and such resolutions and other matters as it may order printed in bill form.

**Second Contract**—Journals of the Senate and House of Representatives.





*The Supervisor of Public Printing.*

**Third Contract**—All reports, communications, etc., printed in pamphlet form, except bulletins of the Ohio Agricultural Experiment Station.

**Fourth Contract**—General and Local laws and Joint Resolutions.

**Fifth Contract**—All blanks, circulars, etc., for the executive departments not printed in pamphlet form.

**Sixth Contract**—Reports of the Secretary of State, Inspector of Building and Loan Associations and Commissioner of Labor Statistics.

**Seventh**—Reports of the auditor of State, Commissioner of Common Schools, Superintendent of Insurance (Life and Fire) and State Board of Agriculture.

The state binding is done by day labor, chiefly, as has been stated, by the pupils or ex-pupils of the Institution for Deaf Mutes.

The number of persons so employed during the year is about forty.

## DEPARTMENT ROSTER—1904.

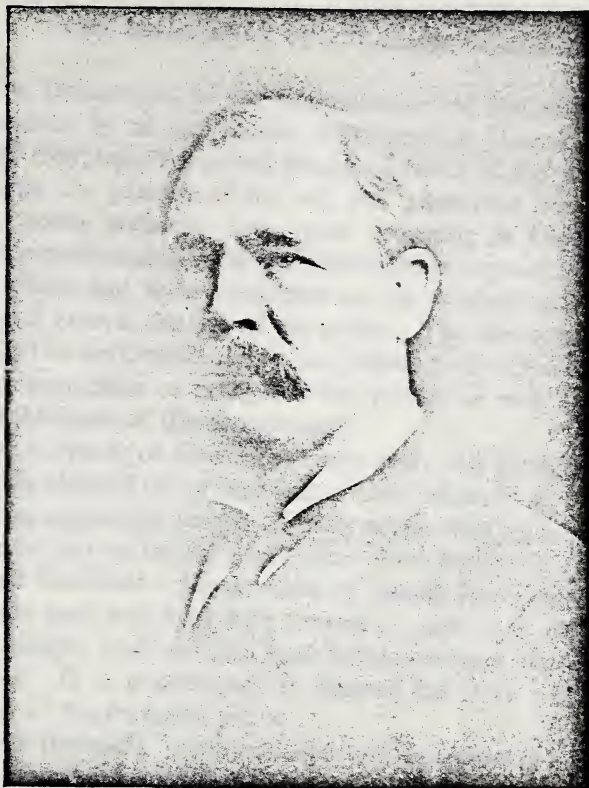
Name.	Office.	Residence.
Mark Slater.....	Supervisor.....	Dayton.
D. L. Agler.....	Clerk.....	Columbus.
George Schmelz.....	Foreman of Bindery..	Columbus.

## NAMES OF FORMER SUPERVISORS WITH TERM OF SERVICE.

Name.	Term of Service.
L. L. Rice.....	1860—1864
Wm. O. Blake.....	1864
W. H. Foster.....	1864—1867
L. L. Rice.....	1867—1875
Chas. B. Flood.....	1875—1877
Wm. W. Bond.....	1877—1879
Wm. J. Elliott.....	1879—1881
Joshua K. Brown.....	1881—1885
W. C. H. De la Court.....	1885—1887
Leo. Hirsch.....	1887—1891
S. V. Hinkle.....	1891—1892
Leo. Hirsch.....	1892—1901
Mark Slater.....	1901



## THE COMMISSIONER OF RAILROADS AND TELEGRAPHS.



J. C. MORRIS.

Mr. J. C. Morris, Commissioner of Railroads and Telegraphs, was born in Youngstown, Ohio, August 18, 1857, and was educated in the public schools of that city. But while yet a boy he secured employment in a local grocery store and continued in that employment until his nineteenth year, when he began railroading. He continued in this vocation until he was appointed Chief Inspector in the office of the State Commissioner of Railroads and Telegraphs, faithfully performing the duties of this appointment until the 16th day of March, 1901, at which time he was appointed Commissioner of Railroads and Telegraphs.

During all this long period of railway service—26 years in all—he was in the employ of the Erie Railway Company, a fact that speaks well for the character of the service he rendered.

He is a married man, having been married to Miss Emma Morris of Youngstown, Ohio, on April 24, 1878. They have four children, all boys. Mr. Morris is a Mason, a K. of P., and a member of the Order of Railway Conductors.





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*The Commissioner of Railroads and Telegraphs.*

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## THE DEPARTMENT OF RAILROADS AND TELEGRAPHS.

The Department of the Commissioner of Railroads and Telegraphs was created by an act of the Fifty-seventh General Assembly passed April 5, 1867, which required the appointment of the officer within fifteen days after the passage of the act, and prescribed his duties. He has a general police authority over roads operating in Ohio, and is required to give careful attention to the construction, operation and maintenance of the roads and their equipment so far as these matters relate to the safety and general welfare of the public. The following extract from the last report of the Commissioner, is a tribute to the friendly readiness of the railroad companies to safeguard the public, as well as an indication of the watchfulness of the department:

The railroads of Ohio have never been in a better physical condition than at the close of the present year. One hundred and twenty-six trestles, having an aggregate length of sixty-seven thousand, nine hundred and thirty-four feet or twelve and eighty-seven-hundredths miles, have been filled and abolished. Large sums of money have been spent in betterments, the road bed materially improved, light rails replaced by rails of greater weight and modern steel bridges taking the place of wooden structures. It is unnecessary to suggest that this will greatly increase the safety of the traveling public.

Eight thousand, eight hundred and seventy-one more people were employed by the railroads of Ohio during the year last passed than during the previous year. In the year 1902 the railroads gave employment to seventy-five thousand, one hundred and twenty persons.

Wonderful activity has been manifest during the year in the matter of construction of electric railroads and a large amount of capital is now invested in such enterprises. In so far as I have been able to observe, roads of this kind have been well constructed. At the present time electric railroads are not required to report to any Department of the State, except a report of gross earnings to the Auditor of State, and I would recommend appropriate legislation requiring such roads to make an annual report of their operations and financial condition and to authorize a police supervision over them for the protection of life and property.

From a financial standpoint the railroads of Ohio have enjoyed a year of unprecedented prosperity. The gross earnings from operations within the state are, for the first time, in excess of one hundred million (\$100,000,000.00) of dollars. The net receipts were in excess of thirteen millions, five hundred thousand (\$13,500,000.00) dollars, insuring to the stockholders a reasonable return for the capital invested.





*The Commissioner of Railroads and Telegraphs.*

There are a total of one hundred and seventy-four interlocking machines now in operation in Ohio for the purpose of protecting crossings, at grade, of steam railroads. Of this number, twenty have been installed during the year and the general condition of those previously put in operation has been much improved by rearrangement and reconstruction.

## ROSTER OF DEPARTMENT, JULY, 1902.

Name.	Office.
J. C. Morris.....	Commissioner.
H. E. King.....	Chief Clerk.
E. H. Hanna.....	Statistician.
W. O. Jackson.....	Chief Inspector.
O. F. McJunkin.....	Deputy Inspector.
D. F. Johnson.....	Inspector of Couplers and Brakes.
D. S. Archer.....	Stenographer.
C. L. Hughes.....	Messenger.

## FORMER COMMISSIONERS OF RAILROADS AND TELEGRAPHS.

(Term of office: Two years.)

Name.	Term.
George B. Wright.....	1867—1871
Richard D. Harrison.....	1871—1872
Orlow L. Wolcott.....	1872—1874
John G. Thompson.....	1875—1876
Lincoln G. Delano.....	1876—1878
William Bell, Jr.....	1878—1880
James S. Robinson.....	1880—1881
Hylas Sabine.....	1881—1885
Henry Apthorp.....	1885—1887
William S. Cappellar.....	1887—1890
James A. Norton.....	1890—1892
William Kirkby.....	1892—1897
Raymond S. Kayler.....	1897—1901
J. C. Morris.....	Incumbent.

Mr. Wright resigned in October, 1871.

Mr. Harrison died in April, 1872.

Mr. Thompson resigned in Dec., 1875.

Mr. Bell died in June, 1902.

Mr. Robinson resigned in February, 1881.

Mr. Cappellar resigned in May, 1890.

Mr. Norton resigned in May, 1892.





MICHAEL D. RATCHFORD.

Commissioner of Labor Statistics Michael D. Ratchford, the subject of this sketch, was born in Clare, Ireland, in 1860. Migrating with his parents to Stark County, Ohio, some ten years later, he attended the public schools there until he reached his twelfth year, at which age he entered the mines where he labored for more than twenty consecutive years. His education, however, was principally acquired by attending evening school, and by careful home study during the earlier years of his occupation in mining.

Mr. Ratchford, although mainly conservative in his views upon the labor question, was an active trade unionist, and as such he realized the growing needs of a thorough organization of mine workers, and labored unceasingly to that end. He was elected to and served in the office of President of the Massillon, Ohio, miners, 1890-92; General Organizer, 1893-94; President Ohio Miners, 1895-96; President of the United Mine Workers of America, 1897-98. It was while serving in the chief executive office that he established and put into practice a working-day of eight hours; instituted mutual relations and an annual wage contract between mine workers and operators through which strikes have since been averted; and made uniform the conditions of mining throughout the bituminous coal fields.

He was appointed by President McKinley September 7, 1898, as member of the National Industrial Commission created by Congress, where he served for nearly two years, resigning the same to accept the office of Commissioner of Labor Statistics of Ohio, to which he was appointed by Governor George K. Nash, April 25, 1900, and reappointed April 25, 1902.

Mr. Ratchford is unswerving in his devotion to the Republican party, and as such has ably discussed the issues for which his party stands in many states of the Union during national and state campaigns.





Admiral Lord Nelson

Admiral Lord Nelson

Admiral Lord Nelson, the hero of the Battle of Trafalgar, was born on 17 September 1758 in Burnham Thorpe, Norfolk. He was a member of the aristocracy and was educated at the Royal Naval School. He served in the Royal Navy from 1771 to 1805, and was promoted to the rank of Admiral in 1801. He is best known for his victory over the French fleet at the Battle of Trafalgar on 21 October 1805. He was killed during the battle. He is buried in St Paul's Cathedral, London.

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*The Bureau of Labor Statistics.*

The Commissioner of Labor Statistics is appointed by the Governor by and with the advice and consent of the Senate for a term of two years. The Chief Clerk and office force of the Bureau are appointed by the Commissioner with the consent of the Governor. The superintendents and clerks of the five Free Public Employment Offices—Cleveland, Columbus, Cincinnati, Dayton and Toledo, which are under the direction and supervision of the Bureau, are also appointed by the Commissioner in the same manner for a term of two years.

The Bureau, under the law—Sec. 308 of the Revised Statutes—collects, arranges and systematizes all statistics relating to the various branches of labor in the state, and especially those relating to the commercial, industrial, social, educational and sanitary conditions of the laboring classes.

## COMMISSIONERS OF LABOR STATISTICS.

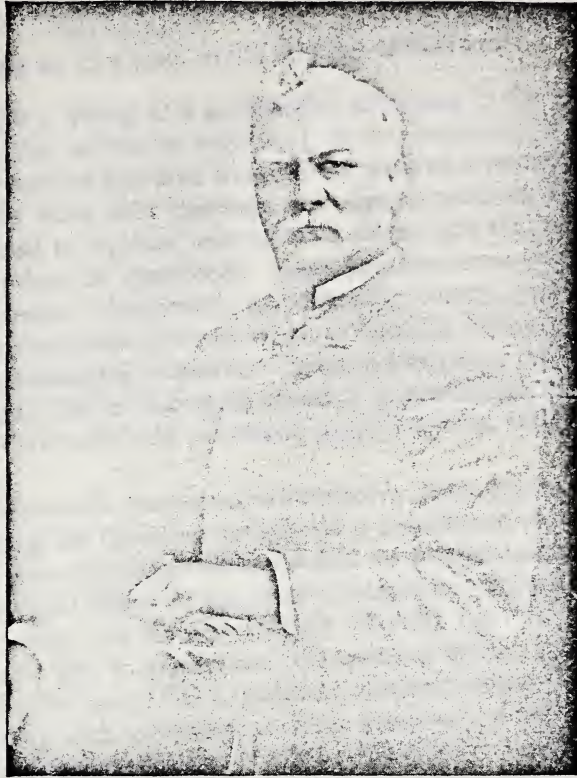
Appointive by the Governor, and term of office for two years.

Incumbents.	Years of Service.	Terms.
Henry J. Walls.....	Four.....	1877—1881
Henry Lusky.....	Four.....	1881—1885
Larkin McHugh.....	Two.....	1885—1887
Alonzo D. Fassett.....	Three.....	1887—1890
John McBride.....	Two.....	1890—1892
Wm. T. Lewis.....	Four.....	1892—1896
Wm. Ruehrwein.....	Two.....	1896—1898
J. P. Jones.....	Two.....	1898—1900
M. D. Ratchford.....	Incumbent.....	1900—1902
M. D. Ratchford.....	Incumbent.....	1902—1904

NOTE.—Commissioner Fassett was legislated out of office in 1890, and was succeeded by Mr. McBride, who resigned before his term expired.



## THE INSPECTOR OF MINES.



GEORGE HARRISON.

George Harrison, Chief Inspector of Mines, was born in Greenhead, Northumberland County, England, April 30, 1846, and went to work in the mines at the age of eight years and passed through all the stages of labor connected with mines from trapper boy up to superintendent and manager. Was a trade unionist from boyhood, and having removed to Durham County in 1863, was an active worker in the establishment and maintenance of the Durham Mines Union, and for many years was one of its representatives and a member of its Executive Board in the seventies. Came to America in 1880, and located in Byesville, Guernsey County, Ohio, and has resided in the state ever since. During these years he was connected with the practical mine workers and since 1887, has had charge of the management of mines located in Guernsey, Portage, Mahoning, Jefferson, Jackson and Perry Counties. He was President of the Miners' Union in the Cambridge District for a number of years and a State Organizer and Secretary of the Miners' State Executive Board, and was one of the fearless advocates of conciliation and arbitration in the councils of the miners in the eighties, when the National Federation first assumed great powers. He has always been an active worker in mining matters, and his admonitions were always listened to by that organization which is so powerful in the coal-producing districts of the United States.

From April, 1895, to August, 1903, he was in charge of mining properties in Jackson County, owned by the Wainwright Coal Company, and is still a resident of Wellston of that county. From July, 1903, up to the time he was appointed Chief Inspector of Mines, by Governor Myron T. Herrick, on May 25, 1904, he was associated with W. A. Gosline & Co., of Toledo, Ohio, opening up mining property in Perry County.

1904



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*The Inspector of Mines.*

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## A REVIEW OF THE OHIO STATE MINING DEPARTMENT.

In the year 1871, owing to a catastrophe occurring in the Avondale Mine, located in the anthracite region of Pennsylvania, in which one hundred and nine persons lost their lives for the want of a second opening, the miners of this state held meetings and signed petitions requesting that laws be enacted to regulate and ventilate mines, and that an authorized official supervisor be appointed. These petitions were presented to the Senate by Senator Woodworth, of Mahoning county, and were referred to a select committee of seven senators from the mining regions of the state. This committee authorized Senator Daugherty to prepare a bill on the subject. Six of the seven senators recommended the passage of the bill, but it was met with persistent opposition from interested parties.

Senator Woodworth thereupon introduced a joint resolution in the Senate, authorizing the Governor to appoint a commission of three competent persons, one or more of whom should be practical miners, to inspect the leading coal mines of the state in regard to ventilation, means of ingress and egress, and all other matters affecting the lives and health of the miners; and also to inquire into the cause of strikes and report to the Governor, for the use of the Legislature, the facts found in the premises, recommending such legislation as in the judgment of the commission the facts might demand. Governor Hayes appointed a board composed of the following members: Charles Reemelin, of Cincinnati; B. F. Skinner, of Pomeroy; and Andrew Roy, of Glen Roy, Ohio. This board was on duty four months. In the month of January of the following year (1872) the report of the commissioners was laid before the Legislature. Senator Jones, of Trumbull county, chairman of the Committee on Mines and Mining in the Senate, introduced the bill for the ventilation and inspection of mines at this session, which, although passing the Senate by a unanimous vote, failed to secure a constitutional majority in the House, and a substitute by Representative Conrad, of Portage county, was made a law. This substitute contained all the provisions of the Senate bill, except as to the official supervision of the mines by the state. Owing to the fact that it failed to provide for the inspection of mines, its precepts and provisions were disregarded by nearly every mine owner in the state. Accordingly Governor Hayes, in his next annual message to the Legislature, called attention to its defects, and urged the Legislature to so amend the law as to provide for authorized official supervision; otherwise it would continue to be for the most part inoperative. Mr. Sterling, of the House, introduced a bill supplementary to and amendatory of the law, as enacted, providing for a state inspector of mines, and prescribing his duties, but this failed to become a law.





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*The Inspector of Mines.*

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However, during the early part of the session of the Legislature, two bills were introduced in the House of Representatives for the inspection of mines, one by Mr. McLain, of Trumbull county, the other by Mr. Baker, of Perry county. The McLain bill was amendatory to the act in force, and had the same object in view as the bill introduced by Mr. Baker, but the Baker bill, containing the whole act, was adopted in committee as being simpler than the other, and it became a law.

On April 6, 1874, Wm. Allen, Governor of Ohio, appointed Andrew Roy, Dell Roy, Ohio, to be the first Inspector of Mines. On April 18, 1881, a law was enacted by the General Assembly providing for the appointment of an assistant Inspector of Mines, and on June 4, of the same year Jacob I. Klein, of Stark county, was appointed to fill that position by State Mine Inspector Andrew Roy, by and with the approval of the Governor.

On April 11, 1884, a bill was introduced in the House, which was subsequently amended by the Senate, and passed in its amended form, creating the office of Chief Inspector of Mines, with an assistant designated as a District Inspector in each district. The state was divided into three districts, and three District Inspectors appointed. This was due to the rapid growth of the mining industry, and the great increase in the number of mines, which in turn, increased the amount of work to be done in the office, making it impossible for the Inspector, with one assistant, to perform these duties in a satisfactory manner.

On March 24, 1888, the General Assembly amended Section 290 of the Revised Statutes, providing for the appointment of five District Inspectors instead of three. Again on April 18, 1892, Section 290 of the Revised Statutes was revised and supplemented by an additional Section, by the General Assembly, which provided for the appointment of seven District Inspectors. This number has been maintained up to the present time. The following is a list of the Chief Inspectors of Mines, and the term of office served by each, since the creation of the department, together with a list of the Deputy Mine Inspectors, and the time served by each:

It might be of interest in connection with the history of the Mining Department to note the following facts: When the Department was first created there were in operation about two hundred mines. The statistics received for the year 1903 disclose the following: Nine hundred and eleven mines in operation, employing forty-one thousand three hundred and ninety-six men; amount of coal produced, twenty-four million five hundred and seventy-three thousand two hundred and sixty-six tons; number of mining machines in use, seven hundred and seventy-four; amount of coal produced by mining machines, fourteen million five hundred and sixty thousand nine hundred and thirty-one tons; tons of fire clay mined, one million five hundred and sixty-seven thousand six hundred and three.





*The Inspector of Mines.*

## APPOINTMENTS SINCE THE CREATION OF THE DEPARTMENT.

Name of Inspector.	County.	Governor by whom appointed.	Term began.	Term expired.	Time served.	Remarks.
<i>Chief Inspectors.</i>						
Andrew Roy, D. ....	Trumbull ....	Wm. Allen, D. ....	April 6, 1874	April 6, 1878	4 years ....	Resigned.
Jas. D. Poston, D. ....	Hocking ....	R. M. Bishop, D. ....	April 6, 1878	Nov. 15, 1879	1 yr. 7 mos.	Not confirm. by Senate.
David Owens, D. ....	Trumbull ....	R. M. Bishop, D. ....	Nov. 15, 1879	Feb. 12, 1880	3 months .	
Andrew Roy, R. ....	Jackson ....	Chas. Foster, R. ....	Feb. 12, 1880	Feb. 16, 1884	4 years ....	Resigned.
Thos. B. Bancroft, D.	Gallia ....	Geo. Hoadley, D. ....	Feb. 16, 1884	April 1, 1888	4 yrs. 1½ mo.	Reappointed.
Robt. M. Haseltine, R.	Mahoning ....	Joseph B. Foraker, R.	Apr. 1, 1888	April 30, 1888	1 month ...	Reappointed.
Robt. M. Haseltine, R.	Mahoning ....	Joseph B. Foraker, R.	May 1, 1888	April 30, 1892	4 years ....	Reappointed.
Robt. M. Haseltine, R.	Mahoning ....	Wm. McKinley, Jr., R.	May 1, 1892	April 30, 1896	4 years ....	Reappointed.
Robt. M. Haseltine, R.	Mahoning ....	Asa S. Bushnell, R. ....	May 1, 1896	April 30, 1900	4 years ....	Incumbent.
Elmer G. Biddison, R.	Athens ....	Geo. K. Nash, R. ....	May 1, 1900	April 30, 1904	.....	Incumbent.
George Harrison, R. .	Jackson ....	Myron T. Herrick, R.	May 1, 1904	April 30, 1908	.....	Incumbent.
<i>District Inspectors.</i>						
Jacob J. Klein, R. ....	Stark ....	Chas. Foster, R. ....	June 4, 1881	Jan. 26, 1883	2 yrs. 7½ mo	Resigned.
John P. Williams, R.	Trumbull ....	Chas. Foster, R. ....	Jan. 26, 1883	Feb. 16, 1884	1 yr. 21 dys.	
Austin P. King, Jr. D.	Columbiana ..	Geo. Hoadley, D. ....	Feb. 16, 1884	April 30, 1886	1 yr. 2½ mo.	Resigned.
Wm. Dalrymple, D. .	Athens ....	Geo. Hoadley, D. ....	May 1, 1884	Mch. 1, 1888	3 yrs. 10 mo.	Resigned, held over as no appointment was made at expiration of term, May 1, 1887.
Wm. A. Davis, D. ....	Guernsey ....	Geo. Hoadley, D. ....	May 1, 1884	Feb. 15, 1886	1 yr. 9½ mo.	Resigned.
Joseph L. Morris, R.	Coshocton ....	Joseph B. Foraker, R.	Feb. 15, 1886	June 1, 1889	3 yrs. 2½ mo	Resigned.
D. J. Harry, R. ....	Jackson ....	Joseph B. Foraker, R.	Apr. 1, 1888	April 30, 1888	1 month ....	Reappointed.
D. J. Harry, R. ....	Jackson ....	Joseph B. Foraker, R.	May 1, 1888	April 30, 1891	3 years ....	
David E. Evans, R. .	Meigs ....	Joseph B. Foraker, R.	May 1, 1888	April 30, 1891	3 years ....	
Jas. W. Haughee, R.	Athens ....	Joseph B. Foraker, R.	May 1, 1888	April 30, 1891	3 years ....	
Robert Bell, R. ....	Stark ....	Joseph B. Foraker, R.	May 8, 1886	April 30, 1887	1 mos. 23 d.	Reappointed.





*The Inspector of Mines.*

## APPOINTMENTS SINCE THE CREATION OF THE DEPARTMENT. —Continued.

Name of Inspector.	County.	Governor by whom appointed.	Term began.	Term expired.	Time served.	Remarks.
<i>District Inspectors—</i> Continued.						
Robert Bell, R.....	Stark .....	Joseph B. Foraker, R.	May 1, 1887	April 30, 1888	1 year .....	Reappointed.
Robert Bell, R.....	Stark .....	Joseph B. Foraker, R.	May 1, 1888	Aug. 11, 1890	2 y. 3 m. 11 d.	Resigned.
Ebenezer Lewis, D....	Summit .....	Jas. E. Campbell, D....	Aug. 11, 1890	April 30, 1891	8 mos. 20 d.	Reappointed.
Ebenezer Lewis, D....	Summit .....	Jas. E. Campbell, D....	May 1, 1891	April 30, 1894	3 years .....	Reappointed.
Thos. H. Love, R....	Carroll .....	Joseph B. Foraker, R.	June 1, 1889	Aug. 1, 1891	2 yrs. 2 mos..	Reappointed.
Thos. H. Love, R....	Carroll .....	Wm. McKinley, Jr., R.	July 15, 1892	April 30, 1894	1 y. 9 m. 15 d.	Reappointed.
Thos. H. Love, R....	Carroll .....	Wm. McKinley, Jr., R.	May 1, 1894	Feb. 15, 1898	3 yrs. 9½ m.	Resigned.
Wm. B. Rennie, D....	Tuscarawas ..	Jas. E. Campbell, D....	Aug. 1, 1891	July 15, 1892	11 mo., 15. d.	Resigned.
Jno. E. Short, D.....	Hocking .....	Jas. E. Campbell, D....	May 1, 1891	May 7, 1894	3 yrs., 7 dys.	Resigned.
Adam P. McDonald, D.	Perry .....	Jas. E. Campbell, D....	May 1, 1891	July 15, 1892	1 yr., 2½ mo	To take effect July 15,
Wm. H. Turner, D....	Guernsey .....	Jas. E. Campbell, D....	May 1, 1891	April 30, 1894	3 years .....	before entering on
Jas. W. Haughee, R. .	Athens .....	Wm. McKinley, R.....	June 17, 1892	June 28, 1892	Apptd, resg.	his duties.
Robt. H. Miller, R..	Perry .....	Wm. McKinley, R.....	July 15, 1892	April 30, 1894	1 yr. 9½ mos	Reappointed.
Robt. H. Miller, R..	Perry .....	Wm. McKinley, R.....	May 1, 1894	July 15, 1898	4 yrs. 2½ mo.	Reappointed.
Alexander Beattie, R.	Athens .....	Wm. McKinley, R.....	July 15, 1892	July 15, 1895	3 years .....	Reappointed.
Alexander Beattie, R.	Athens .....	Wm. McKinley, R.....	July 15, 1895	July 15, 1898	3 years .....	Reappointed.
Jno. P. Jones, R.....	Stark .....	Wm. McKinley, R.....	July 15, 1892	July 15, 1895	3 years .....	Reappointed.
Jno. P. Jones, R.....	Stark .....	Wm. McKinley, R.....	July 15, 1895	Dec. 31, 1897	2 yrs. 5½ mo	Resigned.
Saml. Llewellyn, R..	Jackson .....	Wm. McKinley, R.....	May 9, 1894	May 21, 1897	3 yrs. 12 da..	Reappointed.
Saml. McGough .....	Belmont .....	Asa S. Bushnell, R....	May 21, 1897	May 19, 1900	2 y. 11 m. 28 d.	Reappointed.
Thos. McGough .....	Belmont .....	Wm. McKinley, R.....	May 1, 1894	April 30, 1897	3 years .....	Reappointed.
Thos. McGough .....	Belmont .....	Asa S. Bushnell, R....	May 1, 1897	June 1, 1900	3 yrs. 1 mo..	Reappointed.
Thos. McGough .....	Belmont .....	Geo. K. Nash, R.....	June 1, 1900	April 30, 1903	2 yrs. 11 mo.	Incumbent.
Rees T. Davis.....	Columbiana ..	Geo. K. Nash, R.....	May 1, 1903	April 30, 1906	3 years .....	Reappointed.
Rees T. Davis.....	Columbiana ..	Wm. McKinley, R.....	May 1, 1894	April 30, 1897	3 yrs .....	Reappointed.
Rees T. Davis.....	Columbiana ..	Asa S. Bushnell, R....	May 1, 1897	May 31, 1900	3 yrs. 1 mo.	



*The Inspector of Mines.*

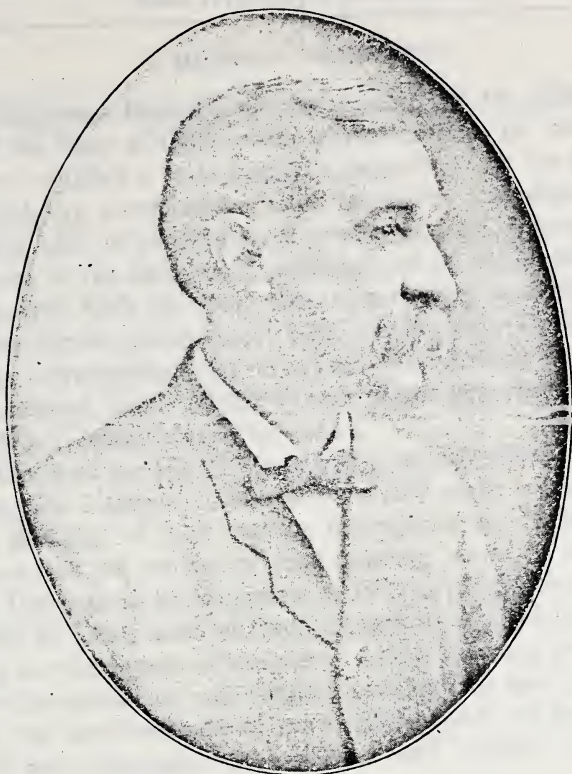
## APPOINTMENTS SINCE THE CREATION OF THE DEPARTMENT.—Concluded.

Name of Inspector.	County.	Governor by whom appointed.	Term began.	Term expired	Time served.	Remarks.
<i>District Inspectors—</i>						
<i>Concluded.</i>						
Wm. K. Moore.....	Stark .....	Asa S. Bushnell, R....	Jan. 17, 1898	July 15, 1898	6 months ...	Reappointed.
Wm. K. Moore.....	Stark .....	Asa S. Bushnell, R....	July 15, 1898	July 1, 1900	1 y. 10 m. 15d	Resigned.
Jas. P. Davis.....	Carroll .....	Asa S. Bushnell, R....	Feb. 15, 1898	April 30, 1900	2 y. 2 m. 15 d	Reappointed.
Lucius W. Hull.....	Athens .....	Asa S. Bushnell, R....	July 15, 1898	July 15, 1899	1 year .....	Resigned.
David B. Wilson.....	Perry .....	Asa S. Bushnell, R....	July 15, 1898	May 30, 1900	1 y. 10 m. 15d	Reappointed.
David H. Williams..	Athens .....	Asa S. Bushnell, R....	July 15, 1899	July 15, 1901	2 years .....	Reappointed.
R. M. Mason.....	Hocking .....	Geo. K. Nash, R.....	May 19, 1900	April 30, 1903	2 y. 11 m. 11d	Reappointed.
Thos. McGough.....	Belmont .....	Geo. K. Nash, R.....	June 1, 1900	April 30, 1903	2 y. 10 m. 29d	Reappointed.
David B. Wilson.....	Perry .....	Geo. K. Nash, R.....	June 1, 1900	June 9, 1903	3 years, 9 da	Resigned.
W. H. Turner.....	Guernsey .....	Geo. K. Nash, R.....	June 1, 1900	April 30, 1903	2 y. 10 m. 29d	Reappointed.
Wm. D. Miller.....	Stark .....	Geo. K. Nash, R.....	June 1, 1900	July 15, 1901	1 yr. 14 days	Reappointed.
Jas. P. Davis.....	Carroll .....	Geo. K. Nash, R.....	Jan. 1, 1901	April 30, 1903	2 y. 3 m. 29d	Reappointed.
David H. Williams..	Athens .....	Geo. K. Nash, R.....	July 15, 1901	July 15, 1904	.....	Reappointed.
W. H. Turner.....	Stark .....	Geo. K. Nash, R.....	July 15, 1901	July 15, 1904	.....	Reappointed.
Thos. McGough.....	Belmont .....	Geo. K. Nash, R.....	May 1, 1903	April 30, 1906	3 years .....	Incumbent.
R. M. Mason.....	Hocking .....	Geo. K. Nash, R.....	May 1, 1903	Aug. 15, 1903	3 m., 15 da.	Resigned.
W. H. Turner.....	Guernsey .....	Geo. K. Nash, R.....	May 1, 1903	April 30, 1906	.....	Incumbent.
Jas. P. Davis.....	Carroll .....	Geo. K. Nash, R.....	May 1, 1903	April 30, 1906	.....	Incumbent.
John Winefordner..	Muskingum ..	Geo. K. Nash, R.....	June 9, 1903	May 30, 1904	11 m., 21da.	Resigned.
Ed S. Smith.....	Hocking .....	Geo. K. Nash, R.....	Aug. 15, 1903	May 30, 1904	9 m., 15da..	Resigned.
Thos. Waters .....	Jackson .....	Myron T. Herrick.....	June 1, 1903	April 30, 1906	.....	Incumbent.
L. W. Hull.....	Hocking .....	Myron T. Herrick.....	June 1, 1903	April 30, 1906	.....	Incumbent.
D. H. Williams.....	Athens .....	Myron T. Herrick.....	July 15, 1904	July 15, 1907	.....	Reappointed.
W. H. Miller.....	Stark .....	Myron T. Herrick.....	July 15, 1904	July 15, 1907	.....	Reappointed.





## STATE HIGHWAY COMMISSION.



SAM HUSTON.

Sam Huston, the present State Highway Commissioner, was born in Island Creek Township, Jefferson County, Ohio, February 28th, 1850, and spent his early years upon a farm. He was educated in common schools, academy and college, graduating and receiving his diploma in the Scientific and Engineering Course. Served as a member of Board of Education and as Township Clerk. Was elected County Surveyor of Jefferson County in 1885, and re-elected in 1888, 1891, 1894 and 1897, serving from January, 1886, to September, 1901, a period of fifteen years and eight months. The Legislature, during his incumbency, changed the beginning of the official year of the office of County Surveyor from January to September, causing an interim of eight months to which he was appointed by the County Commissioners.

During his service as County Surveyor and Engineer he had charge of the construction of a large number of miles of improved roads in Jefferson County, costing in the aggregate upward of \$800,000. One system included 78 miles. Included in the work under his charge was about 120 miles of stone and brick surfaced roads, together with about 30 miles which were graded without surfacing. Mr. Huston has studied, investigated and promoted good roads for thirty years, beginning his work of promotion of good roads in 1874, and in doing so has visited thirty-five states and territories, traveling from Maine to California.

Mr. Huston was appointed State Highway Commissioner June 30th, 1904, by Governor Herrick, for the term ending June 30th, 1908.





*State Highway Commissioner.*

## HIGHWAY DEPARTMENT.

The Highway Department was created by the 76th General Assembly of the State of Ohio, at its regular session, the act being entitled "An act to establish a state highway department by the appointment of a state highway commissioner and assistants, and defining the duties of the office, and to provide for a system of state, county and township co-operation in the permanent improvement of public highways." The act was passed April 18, 1904. On the same day another act was passed "Providing for the operations of the State Highway Department and providing for investigating the chemical and physical character of road making material, etc." The intention of the department is indicated in Bulletin No. 1, issued March 14, 1905.

Section 2 of the bill "To establish a state highway department" provides, that the Highway Commissioner may make inquiries in regard to the best methods of road making throughout the United States. This recognizes that the science of road building is one of advancement, and that the Department of Highways is to be a progressive one, and that it shall keep in touch with whatever is new in road building, and make it available for the benefit of the state. Along the same line is the provision that the Commissioner may "make investigations and experiments in regard to the best methods of road making and the best kinds of road material and investigate the chemical and physical character of road materials."

The Department is to be a school for the dissemination of information to the people of the state as to the needs and developments in the science and practice of road building, and in carrying out the evident intent of the Legislature, the Commissioner of Highways expects to take part in meetings and conventions in the interest of good roads throughout the state, and aid local authorities to the economical and effective expenditure of the funds at their command for road construction and maintenance.

The work of the Department will not in any manner interfere with, nor supersede the local authorities in their work of road construction and maintenance under former laws, but hopes to co-operate in a friendly way and to mutual benefit.

The second purpose of the acts of the Seventy-sixth General Assembly is to provide that the State Highway Department should have the direction of the construction and future maintenance of such roads as might be built under any state appropriation for aid, or from any appropriation from the federal government.

The Department is organized as follows:

Commissioner.....	Sam Huston.....	Steubenville.
Chief Clerk.....	F. W. Burdell.....	Columbus.
Stenographer.....	Miss Hannah Jones.....	Columbus.



## THE INSPECTOR OF WORKSHOPS AND FACTORIES.

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J. H. Morgan, present Chief Inspector of the Department of Workshops and Factories, was born in Wales, February 14, 1862. With his parents he came to this country in 1869, locating at Newark, Ohio. Attended the public schools until fourteen years of age, when he went to work in the glass factory. Two years later removed to Cleveland, where he worked in the sheet rolling department of the Cleveland Rolling Mill Co.; removed to Bridgeport in the autumn of 1885, and in 1890 removed to Cambridge, where he still resides.

A sheet and tin roller by occupation, he always took an active interest in labor organizations; has been national vice-president and national trustee of the A. A. of S. I. and T. W. In 1895 he was elected State Senator to represent the 19th District in the Seventy-second General Assembly. On December 1, 1901, was appointed Chief Inspector of Workshops and Factories.

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The department originated from the urgent appeals of organized labor throughout the state to the General Assembly, and its purpose is to save life and limb by ordering safeguards to be thrown around all dangerous machinery and looking after sanitary conditions in workshops and factories and ordering fire escapes on such shops where necessary, and causing all owners of buildings used for the assemblage of people to supply them with proper means of egress and fire protection.

The act of 1884 creating the Department of Workshops and Factories, provided for the appointment of one inspector by the governor, but did not specify the term of office or make any provisions for office room. Henry Dorn, of Cleveland, was appointed Inspector, and entered on the duties of his office April 14, 1884, establishing headquarters at Cleveland. April 29, 1885, the act was amended creating the office of Chief Inspector, and providing for the appointment of three District Inspectors, and locating the department in the State Capitol. Henry Dorn was appointed Chief Inspector, serving from April 29, 1885, to April 29, 1889.

W. Z. McDonald, of Akron, was appointed Chief Inspector April 29, 1889, and served one full term to April 29, 1893. March 23, 1892, the law was amended empowering the chief inspector to appoint eight additional District Inspectors. Mr. McDonald was reappointed for a second term and served until June 12, 1893, when removed.

E. M. Slack, of Columbus, the chief clerk, was placed in charge of the department, as acting Chief Inspector, June 12, 1893, and served until December 7, 1893, in that capacity.

J. W. Knaub, of Dayton, was appointed Chief Inspector to fill the







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*The Inspector of Workshops and Factories.*

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vacancy occasioned by removal of W. Z. McDonald, December 7, 1893, and served until April 29, 1897; reappointed for a term of four years, term ending April 29, 1901, and served until December 1, 1901, when the present incumbent was appointed.

April 27, 1896, a law was enacted providing for the inspection of bakeshops and empowering the Chief Inspector to appoint two Bakeshop Inspectors, making total number of District Inspectors thirteen.

The act creating and governing the department makes it the duty of the Governor, by and with the advice and consent of the Senate, to appoint the Chief Inspector, whose term is four years.

The act also empowers the Chief Inspector, with the approval of the Governor, to appoint all District Inspectors, whose term of office is three years.

It is the duty of the Chief Inspector to give his entire time and attention to the duties of his office, to direct and supervise the work of his District Inspectors and to make such rules and regulations, not inconsistent with the law, as will be for the best interest of the service.

It is the duty of the District Inspectors to give their entire time and attention to the duties of their office; to visit all shops and factories in their respective districts; to inspect all manufacturing, mechanical, electrical, mercantile art and laundering establishments, printing, telegraph and telephone offices, railroad depots, hotels, memorial buildings, tenement and apartment houses, halls, school houses, colleges, academies, seminaries, churches, theatres, opera houses, hospitals, medical institutes, asylums, infirmaries, sanitariums and children's homes, for which purpose the State is divided into thirteen inspection districts, equalized as nearly as possible.

It is the duty of the two Bakeshop Inspectors to inspect all bakeshops in the state as to their sanitary condition, etc., the state being divided into two districts for that purpose, known as the Northern and Southern.

The present working force now consists of one chief inspector, thirteen district inspectors, two bakeshop inspectors and four clerks, as follows:



*The Inspector of Workshops and Factories.*

## PRESENT WORKING FORCE.

Name.	Office.	From What City or Town Appointed.
J. H. Morgan.....	Chief Inspector.....	Cambridge.
Frank C. Base.....	First District Inspector.....	Cleveland.
John F. Ward.....	Second District Inspector.....	Youngstown.
John W. Bath.....	Third District and High Explosive Inspector.....	Elyria.
E. S. Bryant.....	Fourth District Inspector.....	Bloomdale.
John W. Bly.....	Fifth District Inspector.....	Findlay.
L. W. Ralston.....	Sixth District Inspector.....	Mechanicstown.
L. E. Linton.....	Seventh District Inspector.....	Zanesville.
Richard Lloyd.....	Eighth District Inspector.....	Columbus.
C. B. Baker.....	Ninth District Inspector.....	Piqua.
David Fisher.....	Tenth District Inspector.....	Cincinnati.
John H. Gillen.....	Eleventh District Inspector.....	Portsmouth.
O. D. Bell.....	Twelfth District Inspector.....	Cambridge.
Edward Griffin.....	Thirteenth District Inspector.....	Cleveland.
Theodore Wagner...	Bakeshop Inspector, Northern Dist.	Cleveland.
William Woehrlin...	Bakeshop Inspector, Southern Dist.	Cincinnati.
H. G. Helsley.....	Chief Clerk.....	Warren.
H. G. Morgan.....	Recording Clerk.....	Niles.
Bertha Young.....	Order Clerk.....	Columbus.
Mae Gracey.....	Corresponding Clerk.....	Cincinnati.

THE UNIVERSITY OF CHICAGO  
THE DEPARTMENT OF CHEMISTRY  
THE LABORATORY OF PHYSICAL CHEMISTRY

CHICAGO, ILL.

ANALYSIS		SYNTHESIS	
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57	58	59	60
61	62	63	64
65	66	67	68
69	70	71	72
73	74	75	76
77	78	79	80
81	82	83	84
85	86	87	88
89	90	91	92
93	94	95	96
97	98	99	100



*The Inspector of Workshops and Factories.*

NAMES OF DISTRICT INSPECTORS FROM THE TIME THE ACT WAS AMENDED CREATING SUCH OFFICE UP TO THE PRESENT TIME AND GIVING TERM OF SERVICE OF EACH.

Name.	Residence.	Term of Office.
*John Lyons.....	Cleveland.....	May 13, 1885, to Sept. 15, 1886.
Wm. Z. McDonald..	Akron.....	Sept. 15, 1886, to April 29, 1889.
*†George Lutz.....	Lancaster.....	May 13, 1885, to Feb. 15, 1887.
John H. Ellis.....	Columbus.....	Feb. 15, 1887, to May 31, 1896.
H. C. Traphagen.....	Cincinnati.....	May 13, 1885, to May 31, 1888.
†James A. Armstrong	Cincinnati.....	May 1, 1891, to June 26, 1899.
David Fisher.....	Cincinnati.....	Aug. 1, 1899; term ends May 1, 1905.
Evan H. Davis.....	Cleveland.....	May 1, 1889, to May 1, 1896.
Charles Burns.....	Warren.....	June 1, 1892, to May 1, 1896.
John W. Bath.....	Elyria.....	June 1, 1892; term ends May 1, 1905.
*A. M. True.....	Canton.....	June 1, 1892, to Dec. 1, 1895.
Calvin C. Banks.....	Canton.....	Dec. 1, 1895, to May 1, 1896.
†W. R. Matthews....	Zanesville.....	June 1, 1892, to Jan. 27, 1896.
E. T. Ridenour.....	Springfield.....	June 1, 1892, to May 1, 1896.
Thos. T. Yeager.....	Portsmouth.....	June 1, 1892, to May 1, 1896.
F. M. Campfield.....	Toledo.....	Nov. 23, 1892, to June 15, 1902.
Willard Ducomb.....	Findlay.....	Jan. 15, 1892, to June 15, 1899.
*James H. Lloyd....	Columbus.....	May 7, 1896, to Nov. 20, 1900.
R. M. Hull.....	Salineville.....	May 1, 1896, to June 15, 1902.
W. A. Stoller.....	Cleveland.....	May 1, 1896, to July 1, 1899.
W. D. Hall.....	Warren.....	May 1, 1896, to June 15, 1902.
John Tysinger.....	Zanesville.....	May 7, 1896, to June 15, 1899.
Jas. H. Arbogast....	Springfield.....	May 1, 1896, to June 15, 1902.
John M. Williams...	Portsmouth.....	May 7, 1896, to June 15, 1902.
Frank C. Base.....	Cleveland.....	July 1, 1899; term ends May 1, 1905.
D. T. Davis.....	Findlay.....	June 15, 1899, to June 15, 1902.
Jacob Metzger.....	Zanesville.....	June 15, 1899, to June 15, 1902.
Richard Lloyd.....	Columbus.....	Nov. 24, 1900; term ends May 1, 1905.
John F. Ward.....	Youngstown.....	June 15, 1902; term ends May 1, 1905.
E. S. Bryant.....	Bloomdale.....	June 15, 1902; term ends May 1, 1905.
John W. Bly.....	Findlay.....	June 15, 1902; term ends May 1, 1905.
L. W. Ralston.....	Mechanicstown..	June 15, 1902; term ends May 1, 1905.
E. W. Bagley.....	Zanesville.....	June 15, 1902; term ends May 1, 1905.
C. B. Baker.....	Piqua.....	June 15, 1902; term ends May 1, 1905.
John H. Gillen.....	Portsmouth.....	June 15, 1902; term ends May 1, 1905.

†Deceased.

\*Resigned.

## BAKESHOP INSPECTORS.

Name.	Residence.	Term of Office.
Theodore Wagner..	Cleveland .....	Oct. 1, 1896; term ends May 1, 1905.
William Woehrlin..	Cincinnati .....	Oct. 1, 1896; term ends May 1, 1905.





## THE INSPECTOR OF OILS.

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### INSPECTORS OF OILS, 1900-6.

JOHN R. MALLOY.....Inspector of Southern District.  
FRANK L. BAIRD.....Inspector of Northern District.

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John R. Malloy, Inspector of Oils for the Second District, was born in New Haven, Connecticut, July 16, 1856. When five years of age his mother died, after which his father enlisted in the army, serving until the close of the rebellion. Attended the public schools of New Haven until 1867, when he moved to Ohio with his father, and the following year took up his residence at the National Home for Disabled Volunteer Soldiers near Dayton, of which his father was an inmate. Young Malloy remained at the Soldiers' Home attending school until the summer of 1869, when he was obliged to leave, the law establishing the Home not permitting children of soldiers to become inmates. He returned to Connecticut and was apprenticed to the printer's trade in the office of the *Meriden Daily Republican*. Upon the establishment of the Soldiers' and Sailors' Orphans' Home at Xenia, in 1870, he returned to Ohio and attended the Home school until the summer of 1872, when, having arrived at the age of sixteen years, he was discharged from the Home. Was appointed a page in the Ohio Constitutional Convention of 1873-74 by President (afterward Chief Justice) Morrison R. Waite. Was recording clerk of the House of Representatives of the 62d General Assembly and assistant clerk during the 67th and 68th General Assemblies. Was a member and president of the Ohio State Board of Pardons in 1890-91, which position he resigned on being elected clerk of the House of Representatives at the organization of the 70th General Assembly, which he held through the 71st and 72d General Assemblies. Was appointed Inspector of Oils for the Second District of Ohio, by Governor Nash, May 15, 1900, reappointed May 15, 1902, and again appointed by Governor Herrick, May 15, 1904.

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Frank L. Baird, Inspector of Oils for the First District of Ohio, was born in Perrysburg, Wood County, Ohio, December 5, 1861. His father, Edward L. Baird was First Lieutenant and Adjutant, 21st Ohio Volunteer Infantry, serving three years and three months, dying shortly after he came out of the service. His family removed to Toledo in 1867 where he has lived a greater portion of the time, acquiring a common school education. Mr. Baird entered the Railroad service, May 1, 1877, being employed by the L. S. & M. S. L. E. & W. and D. & R. G. Railroads. In 1889 he was appointed a Deputy Collector of Internal Revenue by Collector Geo. P. Waldorf; was Deputy County Clerk 1893-4-5-6. Deputy Collector of Internal Revenue 1897-8-9. Appointed Oil Inspector by Governor Geo. K. Nash, May 15, 1900; re-appointed May 15, 1902 and appointed by Governor Myron T. Herrick, May 15, 1904.



*The Inspector of Oils.*

## INSPECTORS OF OIL.

Appointive by the Governor. Term, two years. Under the act of 1892 the State was divided into two districts, and a Chief Inspector appointed from each district.

Name of Inspectors.	Years of Service.
Fred W. Green .....	1878—1879
Wm. B. Williams .....	1879—1880
Louis Smithnight .....	1880—1884
D. C. Ballentine .....	1884—1886
Louis Smithnight .....	1886
George B. Cox .....	1886—1890
Joseph H. Dowling .....	1890—1892
George Caufield, Northern District .....	1892—1896
B. L. McElroy, Southern District .....	1892—1896
J. B. Luckey, Northern District .....	1896—1900
Chas. L. Kurtz, Southern District .....	1896—1900
John R. Malloy, Southern District .....	1900—
F. L. Baird, Northern District .....	1900—





## THE CHIEF EXAMINER OF STEAM ENGINEERS.



WM. E. KENNEDY.

William E. Kennedy, Chief Examiner of Steam Engineers, is an Ohio boy, born in Cincinnati, Ohio, Hamilton County, in 1862, and has always been a resident of that city. He attended the public schools of Cincinnati. At a very early age, he left school, and found employment in one of the largest machine shops in Cincinnati, where he worked for years. He has held some very important positions in one of the largest ice manufacturing concerns in the country, and for ten years was Chief Engineer at the Hunt Street Pumping Station, Cincinnati Water Works. In this very responsible and lucrative position he resigned September 26, 1903, to accept the position of Chief Examiner of Steam Engineers for the State of Ohio, tendered him by Governor Nash.

Mr. Kennedy has a large circle of friends throughout the state, and is a member of several engineering organizations, and as such had much to do with the securing of necessary legislation for the amending of the Engineers' License Law, during the last session of the General Assembly. He is one of the Directors of the Young Men's Blaine Club, of Cincinnati, and takes an active interest in the affairs of his home city.



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*The State Examiner of Steam Engineers.*

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The law creating this department was passed March 1, 1900, and amended March 13 and April 30, 1902, and March 3, 1904, and provides for better protection of life and property against injury or damage resulting from the operation of steam boilers and engines by incompetent engineers and others; and provides that it shall be unlawful for any person to operate, or cause to be operated, a stationary steam boiler or engine, in the State of Ohio, of more than thirty horsepower, without a duly licensed engineer in charge. Any person who desires to act as a stationary engineer is required to make application to the district examiner for a license so to act, upon a blank furnished by the examiner, providing he has had not less than one year's experience as a fireman or oiler, and if he passes the required examination upon the construction and operation of steam engines, boilers, pumps and hydraulics, a license is granted him to have charge of, or operate, any steam plant. The fee for license is \$2.00, and licenses are renewed yearly at a cost of \$2.00, providing they are not sooner revoked for intoxication or other sufficient cause. Any person dissatisfied with the action of any district examiner in refusing or revoking a license, may appeal to the chief examiner, who immediately investigates.

The Governor, with and by the advice and consent of the Senate, appoints a Chief Examiner; and the Chief Examiner, with the approval of the Governor, appoints one clerk and eight district examiners, not more than four of whom shall belong to any one of the political parties. All the examiners are required to be competent and practical steam engineers, and hold their offices for a term of three years from the date of their appointments, and until their successors are appointed and qualified. The Chief Examiner has his office in the State House, where all the records are kept, and he issues such instructions, and makes such rules and regulations as will secure a uniformity of action throughout the different districts. In order to facilitate a thorough and efficient examination of the engineers, the State is divided into eight districts by the Chief Examiner.

It is the duty of the district examiners to notify every person operating a steam boiler or engine, to apply for a license, and to give such person a reasonable opportunity to take the required examination; and any owner, steam user, or engineer, who, after being duly notified, violates any of the provisions of this law, is liable to a fine of not more than \$100 nor less than \$10. And any engineer who fails to exhibit his license under glass in a conspicuous place in his engine-room is liable to a fine of \$5.00. The examiners have authority to visit any and all engine or boiler-rooms of the State, at all reasonable hours.





*The State Examiner of Steam Engineers.*

## DEPARTMENT ROSTER—1900-1901.

Name.	Office.	Headquarters.
George M. Collier.....	Chief Examiner.....	Columbus, Ohio.
Charles J. Manney.....	Clerk.....	Columbus, Ohio.
George G. Bennett.....	District Examiner.....	Cleveland, Ohio.
Thomas Winship.....	District Examiner.....	Toledo, Ohio.
Eber H. Harman.....	District Examiner.....	Columbus, Ohio.
August Deschler.....	District Examiner.....	Chillicothe, Ohio.
Elmer E. Miller.....	District Examiner.....	Canton, Ohio.
Jos H. Ebright.....	District Examiner.....	Zanesville, Ohio.

## DEPARTMENT ROSTER—1901-1902.

Name.	Office.	Headquarters.
George M. Collier.....	Chief Examiner.....	Columbus, Ohio.
Charles J. Manney.....	Clerk.....	Columbus, Ohio.
George G. Bennett.....	District Examiner.....	Cleveland, Ohio.
Thomas Winship.....	District Examiner.....	Toledo, Ohio.
E. H. Harman.....	District Examiner.....	Columbus, Ohio.
August Deschler.....	District Examiner.....	Chillicothe, Ohio.
J. A. Manning.....	District Examiner.....	Ashtabula, Ohio.
Jos. H. Ebright.....	District Examiner.....	Zanesville, Ohio.
John Sherrod.....	District Examiner.....	Cincinnati, Ohio.
W. E. Haswell.....	District Examiner.....	Bucyrus, Ohio.
A. H. Stotts.....	Messenger.....	Columbus, Ohio.

## DEPARTMENT ROSTER—1903-1904.

Name.	Office.	Headquarters.
Wm. E. Kennedy.....	Chief Examiner.....	Columbus, Ohio.
Charles J. Manney.....	Clerk.....	Columbus, Ohio.
George G. Bennett.....	District Examiner.....	Cleveland, Ohio.
Thomas Winship.....	District Examiner.....	Toledo, Ohio.
E. H. Harman.....	District Examiner.....	Columbus, Ohio.
August Deschler.....	District Examiner.....	Chillicothe, Ohio.
J. A. Manning.....	District Examiner.....	Youngstown, Ohio.
Jos. H. Ebright.....	District Examiner.....	Zanesville, Ohio.
Jno. T. Schuller.....	District Examiner.....	Cincinnati, Ohio.
W. E. Haswell.....	District Examiner.....	Bucyrus, Ohio.
A. H. Stotts.....	Messenger.....	Columbus, Ohio.



THE UNIVERSITY OF CHICAGO

LIBRARY OF THE UNIVERSITY OF CHICAGO

1911-1912

NAME	RESIDENCE	CITY
J. H. ...	...	...
...	...	...
...	...	...
...	...	...
...	...	...

## THE STATE FIRE MARSHAL.



HY. D. DAVIS.

Hy. D. Davis was born in Adams County in 1861 and christened Hyman DeBruin, after a minister of that name who was long venerated in the Ohio Valley. His father moved to Highland County and soon after gave up life in the Civil War.

His life was that of the farmer boy until, at the age of 20, he began reading law with Sloan, Newby & Morrow at Hillsboro, supporting himself and his mother meanwhile by teaching school in winter. After admission to the bar he was elected Mayor of Hillsboro and re-elected twice, making six years' service in that office.

Seven years ago he formed a law partnership with Sidney Vessy, of Cleveland, and a year later became Police Prosecutor, which position he held during three years until a political revolution occurred in that city. One year later he was appointed State Fire Marshal, which office he now holds.

Mr. Davis has always been active in fraternal work, being a member of a number of fraternal orders, Odd Fellows, Knights of Pythias, Sons of Veterans, Maccabees, Elks and Fraternal Order of Eagles. He served two terms as member of Board of Grand Trustees of Fraternal Order of Eagles, and was last year chairman of the board.



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*The State Fire Marshal.*

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## DUTIES OF THE STATE FIRE MARSHAL.

The act which established the office of the State Fire Marshal was passed by the Seventy-fourth General Assembly on the 16th day of April, 1900, and on July 15, Governor Herrick, by the authority given him under this act, appointed Hy. D. Davis, of Cleveland, Ohio, to be the second State Fire Marshal.

Under the provisions of the act it becomes the duty of the Fire Marshal to cause an investigation of all fires which occur in the State, with the object in view of reducing, if possible, the enormous fire waste, lessening the loss to insurance companies, and thereby reducing insurance premiums. It is also his duty to make an investigation of inflammable and other conditions from which fires are liable to originate, and have the same remedied, or removed. For many years, on account of the difficulty connected with establishing the crime of arson, very few incendiaries have been punished in the State, the total average per year not exceeding two. Estimating the loss caused by incendiary fires upon the best information to be obtained, the total loss to the people of the State resulting from such fires will amount to from twenty to forty per cent. of the total fire waste of the State each year. The wisdom of the legislature in providing some means of reducing this waste is therefore apparent. To assist the Fire Marshal in carrying out the object of the act, the State was divided by him into twelve districts and a division assistant to the Fire Marshal was appointed for each district, to whom, under the provisions of the law, township clerks, mayors of villages and chiefs of fire departments report all fires occurring in their respective territories. All fires reported as suspicious are investigated by the assistant, and where necessity requires one of the two deputies appointed by the Fire Marshal goes to the scene of the fire and holds an inquest. The testimony of all witnesses who have knowledge of the fire, is taken in writing under oath. If the facts warrant, an arrest is made and the guilty party bound over to the grand jury, indicted and tried for arson. The office is provided with a corresponding clerk and a statistician, whose duties are to keep a complete and classified record of all fires and their causes. The office has already met with unexpected success in the prosecution of incendiaries and a goodly number of fire-bugs who, through the efforts of the office are now in the "Pen," will be prevented for some time from carrying out their nefarious calling of setting fire to buildings for the purpose of securing insurance or for any other motive. Below will be found a complete roster of the employes of the department, together with their postoffice addresses:







*The State Fire Marshal.*

## ROSTER OF STATE FIRE MARSHAL'S OFFICE, 1904-1905.

Name.	Office.	Residence.
Hy. D. Davis.....	State Fire Marshal.....	Cleveland, Ohio.
Orlof T. Brown.....	First Deputy.....	Columbus, Ohio.
H. S. Commager.....	Second Deputy.....	Toledo, Ohio.
Frank C. Manak.....	Chief Assistant.....	Cleveland, Ohio.
Clarence Maris, M. D.....	Pyrologist.....	Columbus, Ohio.
W. H. Ball.....	Assistant Fire Marshal...	Columbus, Ohio.
C. E. Ellis.....	Assistant Fire Marshal...	Columbus, Ohio.
Garrett Fox.....	Assistant Fire Marshal...	Columbus, Ohio.
H. T. Brockman.....	Assistant Fire Marshal...	Cleveland, Ohio.
Silas Cole.....	Assistant Fire Marshal...	Cleveland, Ohio.
J. J. Finnucan.....	Assistant Fire Marshal...	Cleveland, Ohio.
Michele D'Errico.....	Assistant Fire Marshal...	Cleveland, Ohio.
John Ambroes.....	Assistant Fire Marshal...	Cincinnati, Ohio.
F. G. Neuhaus.....	Assistant Fire Marshal...	Cincinnati, Ohio.
Frank Newcomer.....	Assistant Fire Marshal...	Toledo, Ohio.
C. E. Goodell.....	Assistant Fire Marshal...	Luckey, Ohio.
Frank Dimon.....	Assistant Fire Marshal...	Milan, Ohio.
C. J. Putman.....	Assistant Fire Marshal...	Van Wert, Ohio.
A. T. Ullman.....	Assistant Fire Marshal...	Ashtabula, Ohio.
F. B. Morehouse.....	Assistant Fire Marshal...	Huntsburg, Ohio.
R. R. Gurney.....	Assistant Fire Marshal...	Mansfield, Ohio.
A. J. Fiorini.....	Assistant Fire Marshal...	Dayton, Ohio.
J. E. Innis.....	Assistant Fire Marshal...	Williamsburg, Ohio.
A. C. West.....	Assistant Fire Marshal...	Washington C. H., Ohio.
E. D. Ricketts.....	Assistant Fire Marshal...	Logan, Ohio.
J. J. Williams.....	Assistant Fire Marshal...	Oak Hill, Ohio.
Madison Aldredge.....	Assistant Fire Marshal...	Bellaire, Ohio.
J. B. Morgan.....	Assistant Fire Marshal...	Zanesville, Ohio.
F. M. Beckett.....	Assistant Fire Marshal...	McConnelsville, Ohio.
J. H. Kilius.....	Inspector.....	Cleveland, Ohio.
Michael Ryan.....	Inspector.....	Cleveland, Ohio.
Jessie Canfield.....	Stenographer.....	Akron, Ohio.
Flora Wenban.....	Stenographer.....	Cleveland, Ohio.
Nettie B. Gill.....	Stenographer.....	Columbus, Ohio.

## THE JOURNAL OF DOCUMENTATION

Author	Title	Year
Adams, R. L. K.	The Journal of Documentation	1954
Adams, R. L. K.	The Journal of Documentation	1955
Adams, R. L. K.	The Journal of Documentation	1956
Adams, R. L. K.	The Journal of Documentation	1957
Adams, R. L. K.	The Journal of Documentation	1958
Adams, R. L. K.	The Journal of Documentation	1959
Adams, R. L. K.	The Journal of Documentation	1960
Adams, R. L. K.	The Journal of Documentation	1961
Adams, R. L. K.	The Journal of Documentation	1962
Adams, R. L. K.	The Journal of Documentation	1963
Adams, R. L. K.	The Journal of Documentation	1964
Adams, R. L. K.	The Journal of Documentation	1965
Adams, R. L. K.	The Journal of Documentation	1966
Adams, R. L. K.	The Journal of Documentation	1967
Adams, R. L. K.	The Journal of Documentation	1968
Adams, R. L. K.	The Journal of Documentation	1969
Adams, R. L. K.	The Journal of Documentation	1970
Adams, R. L. K.	The Journal of Documentation	1971
Adams, R. L. K.	The Journal of Documentation	1972
Adams, R. L. K.	The Journal of Documentation	1973
Adams, R. L. K.	The Journal of Documentation	1974
Adams, R. L. K.	The Journal of Documentation	1975
Adams, R. L. K.	The Journal of Documentation	1976
Adams, R. L. K.	The Journal of Documentation	1977
Adams, R. L. K.	The Journal of Documentation	1978
Adams, R. L. K.	The Journal of Documentation	1979
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Adams, R. L. K.	The Journal of Documentation	1981
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Adams, R. L. K.	The Journal of Documentation	1999
Adams, R. L. K.	The Journal of Documentation	2000
Adams, R. L. K.	The Journal of Documentation	2001
Adams, R. L. K.	The Journal of Documentation	2002
Adams, R. L. K.	The Journal of Documentation	2003

## THE BOARD OF LIBRARY COMMISSIONERS.

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THE Ohio State Library was established by Governor Thomas Worthington in the year 1817. The general assembly which met December 2, 1816, appropriated \$3,500.00 as a contingent fund for the Governor of 1817. In the summer of that year Governor Worthington visited eastern cities to investigate the management of state institutions. While in Philadelphia he determined to purchase a collection of books for the establishment of a state library. On his return he authorized the fitting up of a room above the auditor's office, in the south end of the old state office building, then on High Street, immediately south of the avenue to the west entrance of the State House. He deposited therein the books he had selected—509 volumes—the beginning of the State Library. Most of these books are still in the library.

John L. Harper was the first librarian. Changes in this office were frequent till 1824, when Zachariah Mills was appointed. He served eighteen years.

In 1844, the library was placed under a commission consisting of the Governor, the Secretary of State and the State Librarian. The latter was appointed by the Governor. In April, 1896, the law was again changed and the entire management of the library was vested in a board of commissioners appointed by the Governor for a term of six years. They elect the librarian and all the assistants.

f The State Library was open originally only to state officers and members of the general assembly. The regulations provided that "the librarian shall open accounts with the Governor, Secretary, Treasurer and Auditor of State, the Judges of the Supreme Court, and the members of the general assembly and their clerks." The privilege of drawing books did not extend beyond the period the legislature was actually in session. As late as 1895 books were loaned only to "members and officers, and ex-members and ex-officers of the general assembly; state officers, and clerks in the several departments of the state government at Columbus, and ex-officers of the same; the Judges of the Supreme Court, of the Supreme Court Commission, of the Circuit Court and the Common Pleas Court; officers and teachers of the benevolent institutions of the State, and of the State University; officers of the Penitentiary; widows of ex-members and ex-officers of the general assembly and of ex-state officers; and clergymen resident of Columbus."

Under such regulations the circulation of the library was, of course,





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*The Board of Library Commissioners.*

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quite limited. In the long period since it was founded many valuable works have been placed on the shelves that were accessible to the general public only for purposes of reference in the reading room of the library. These were sought by those who were engaged in the preparation of some literary work or in the study of some "special science or subject of art." The newspaper files were frequently consulted by editors and reporters. The books had a limited circulation among state officers and their families. Members of the legislature, as a rule, found themselves too busy to read. They made frequent use of the state documents kept in the library.

The first board of library commissioners under the Garfield Act of 1896 was appointed by the Governor in April of that year. The members were Rutherford B. Hayes, J. F. McGrew and Charles A. Reynolds. One of the first acts of this board was to open the library to citizens of the state. The old distinctions in favor of state officials were in large measure removed. Citizens of the state who desire to draw books now do so by furnishing the library board a satisfactory guarantee, or by making application through their local library. Those living in distant parts of the state may borrow books by paying transportation both ways. The books are not sent out indiscriminately. Rare and valuable works are not issued for use outside of the library. Those in the circulating department, however, are issued freely on the same conditions to all citizens.

While it contains works in almost every department of literature, the library is strongest in state publications, government documents, history and its related branches, bound periodicals, and newspaper files. In recent years a systematic effort has been made to add to the early literature relating to the state. The work of collecting has necessarily been slow, but the very substantial progress already made warrants the hope that this may soon become the best reference library in the country in all things pertaining to Ohio.

There are at present (November 15, 1902) 81,876 bound volumes in the State Library. Of these 20,076 are in the

TRAVELING LIBRARY DEPARTMENT.

This department was organized in the summer of 1896. A traveling library is a collection of from twenty-five to thirty-five books sent out by the State Library to a reading club, an association of citizens, a board of education or a public library, to be kept three months, with privilege of renewal.

The objects of the department are: 1. To furnish good literature to patrons. 2. To strengthen small libraries. 3. To create an interest in the establishment of new libraries.



THE UNIVERSITY OF CHICAGO

The University of Chicago is a private research university located in Chicago, Illinois. It was founded in 1837 and is one of the oldest and most prestigious universities in the United States. The university is known for its commitment to academic excellence and its diverse student body. It has a long history of producing world-class scholars and leaders in various fields of study.

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*The Board of Library Commissioners.*

On receipt of a request on the forms furnished by the State Library, properly filled and signed by the members of the club, the officers of a free public library, board of education, or other associations, the books will be shipped. The parties receiving the books must pay transportation both ways.

The conditions under which these libraries are issued are very simple. The organizations to which they are sent obligate themselves for their proper use and safe return. The system has proven very popular. Traveling libraries have been sent out as follows:

	Libraries.	Vols.
Prior to November 15, 1896.....	2	50
November 15, 1896, to November 15, 1897.....	62	1,331
November 15, 1897, to November 15, 1898.....	379	9,887
November 15, 1898, to November 15, 1899.....	445	12,812
November 15, 1899, to November 15, 1900.....	711	19,505
November 15, 1900, to November 15, 1901.....	762	20,689
November 15, 1901, to November 15, 1902.....	803	22,031
November 15, 1902, to November 15, 1903.....	923	27,073

Note—Detailed history of the State Library has been written by William T. Coggeshall, John C. Tuthill and C. B. Galbreath.

## RULES AND REGULATIONS.

The State Library will be open, except Sunday and holidays, from 8 a. m. to 5 p. m. During the months of July and August the Library will close at 4 p. m. During sessions of the legislature the Library will be open, except Saturday, till 9 p. m.

All citizens of the state over twenty-one years of age will be permitted to draw books in accordance with the following rules:

All State officers elected by the people or appointed by the Governor may draw books by giving receipt.

Citizens who desire to draw books may do so on furnishing the Library Board a satisfactory guarantee or through the public library in their city.

No one shall keep from the Library more than two volumes at one time, nor any volume more than two weeks without renewal.

One renewal will be allowed and the book may be kept for two weeks from the date of renewal.

No borrower shall keep a book more than three days after notice has been mailed to his address that it is wanted at the Library or that the book is due.

Any book not returned after one week's notice may be sent for at the expense of the borrower.



*The Board of Library Commissioners.*

Any book not returned after one month's notice may be considered lost, in which case the borrower shall pay its full value or the value of the set to which it belongs.

All expenses connected with the issue of the books or their return shall be paid by the borrower.

Any person failing to return a book within one week after notice has been mailed forfeits the privilege of the Library until reinstated by the Board.

The Board will determine what books may not be taken from the Library.

Traveling libraries, of from 25 to 35 volumes each, will be loaned for from three to five months. For particulars, address State Librarian, Columbus, Ohio.

## LIST OF OHIO STATE LIBRARIANS FROM 1817 to 1902.

Name.	Term of Service.
John L. Harper.....	1817—1818
John McElvain.....	1818—1820
David S. Broderick.....	1820—1824
Zechariah Mills.....	1824—1842
Thomas Kennedy.....	1842—1845
John Greiner.....	1845—1851
Elijah Hayward.....	1851—1854
James W. Taylor.....	1854—1856
W. T. Coggeshall.....	1856—1862
S. G. Harbaugh.....	1862—1874
W. C. Hood.....	1874—1875
H. H. Robinson.....	1875—1877
R. M. Stimson.....	1877—1879
H. V. Kerr.....	1879—1881
Joseph H. Geiger.....	1881—1883
H. L. Conard.....	1883—1885
H. W. Pierson.....	1885—1886
F. B. Loomis.....	1886—1887
John M. Doane.....	1887—1889
W. G. Sibley.....	Dec. 1, 1889, to Feb. 20, 1890
John C. Tuthill.....	1890—1892
Joseph P. Smith.....	1892—1896
C. B. Galbreath.....	1896—.....





*The Board of Library Commissioners.*

## STATE LIBRARY COMMISSION FROM 1845 TO 1891.

Board.	Years.	Names.
First .....	1845-1847	Mordecai Bartely, Samuel Galloway, John Greiner.
Second .....	1847-1849	William Webb, Samuel Galloway, John Greiner.
Third .....	1849-1851	Seabury Ford, Samuel Galloway, John Greiner.
Fourth .....	1851-1852	Reuben Wood, Henry W. King, Elijah Hayward.
Fifth .....	1852-1854	Reuben Wood, William Trevitt, Elijah Hayward.
Sixth .....	1854-1856	Wm. Medill, Wm. Trevitt, James W. Taylor.
Seventh .....	1856-1858	Salmon P. Chase, James H. Baker, William T. Coggeshall.
Eighth .....	1859.....	Salmon P. Chase, Addison P. Russell, William T. Coggeshall.
Ninth .....	1860.....	Wm. Dennison, A. P. Russell, W. T. Coggeshall.
Tenth .....	1862.....	David Tod, W. S. Kennon, S. G. Harbaugh.
Eleventh .....	1863.....	David Tod, W. W. Armstrong, S. G. Harbaugh.
Twelfth .....	1865.....	Chas. Anderson, Wm. H. Smith, S. G. Harbaugh.
Thirteenth .....	1866.....	J. D. Cox, W. H. Smith, S. G. Harbaugh.
Fourteenth .....	1867.....	R. B. Hayes, John Russell, S. G. Harbaugh.
Fifteenth .....	1868.....	R. B. Hayes, Isaac R. Sherwood, S. G. Harbaugh.
Sixteenth .....	1869-1871	R. B. Hayes, Isaac R. Sherwood, S. G. Harbaugh.
Seventeenth .....	1872.....	Edward F. Noyes, Isaac R. Sherwood, S. G. Harbaugh.
Eighteenth .....	1873.....	Edward F. Noyes, A. T. Wikoff, S. G. Harbaugh.
Nineteenth .....	1874.....	William Allen, A. T. Wikoff, W. C. Hood.
Twentieth .....	1876.....	R. B. Hayes, Wm. Bell, Jr., H. H. Robinson.
Twenty-first .....	1877.....	Thos. L. Young, Milton Barnes, R. M. Stimson.
Twenty-second .....	1878.....	R. M. Bishop, Milton Barnes, R. M. Stimson.
Twenty-third .....	1880.....	Charles Foster, Milton Barnes, H. V. Kerr.
Twenty-fourth .....	1882.....	Charles Foster, Chas. Townsend, J. H. Geiger.
Twenty-fifth .....	1883.....	Charles Foster, J. W. Newman, H. L. Conard.
Twenty-sixth .....	1884.....	Geo. Hoadly, J. W. Newman, H. L. Conard.
Twenty-seventh .....	1885.....	Geo. Hoadly, J. S. Robinson, H. W. Pierson.
Twenty-eighth .....	1886.....	J. B. Foraker, J. S. Robinson, F. B. Loomis.
Twenty-ninth .....	1887.....	J. B. Foraker, J. S. Robinson, John M. Doane.
Thirtieth .....	1888-1889	J. B. Foraker, Daniel J. Ryan, John M. Doane.
Thirty-first .....	1890-1892	Jas. E. Campbell, Daniel J. Ryan, John C. Tuthill.
Thirty-second .....	1892-1894	William McKinley, Jr., C. L. Poorman, Joseph P. Smith.
Thirty-third .....	1894-1896	William McKinley, Jr., Samuel M. Taylor, Joseph P. Smith.

## LIBRARY COMMISSIONERS UNDER GARFIELD ACT OF 1896.

1896-1897—Charles A. Reynolds, President; Rutherford B. Hayes, J. F. McGrew.  
 1897—J. F. McGrew, President; O. E. Niles, Chas. A. Reynolds.  
 1899-1901—J. F. McGrew, President; O. E. Niles, Chas. Orr.  
 1902—J. F. McGrew, President; Chas. Orr, John McSweeney.  
 1904—J. F. McGrew, President; Chas. Orr, John McSweeney.



*The Board of Library Commissioners.*

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John Franklin McGrew was born in Steubenville, Ohio, April 3, 1854. He moved to Steubenville in February, 1856; graduated from Wittenberg College, Springfield, in 1873; was admitted to the bar in 1877, and has been in practice since that time, with the exception of two years, during which time he was manager of the Republic Printing Company, of Springfield, publishers of *The Republic*. He was elected to the Sixty-ninth General Assembly in 1889, as a Republican, and was re-elected to the Seventieth General Assembly. He was appointed Library Commissioner by Governor Bushnell April 22, 1896, for the term of four years and was reappointed by Governor Nash, in April, 1900, for the full term of six years.

Mr. McGrew has taken a very active interest in everything pertaining to the State Library and for a number of years has been President of the Board of Commissioners.

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Charles Orr was born at Cedarville, Ohio, January 8, 1853. His parents, John and Henrietta Orr, later moved to Xenia, where he attended the city schools and graduated from the high school in 1875. Later he engaged in the book and stationery business, in connection with which he operated a book bindery and built up an extensive trade. From Xenia he went to New York City, where he was for a time employed in the famous Brentano book store. He then went to Ann Arbor, Michigan, from which city he was soon called to the Case Library, of Cleveland, Ohio, of which he has had charge for the past twelve years. In the spring of 1899 he was appointed on the Board of Library Commissioners to succeed Captain Charles A. Reynolds, who resigned to assume command of his company in the Philippines.

Mr. Orr has spent the greater part of his life in contact with books. He has been active in the Ohio Library Association, which he has served as Secretary and President.

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John McSweeney was born in Wooster, Ohio, August 1, 1854. He is the son of the late John McSweeney, the eloquent advocate, whose fame extended beyond the borders of Ohio. He was graduated from the Wooster High School, and at the age of twenty-two from the University of Wooster. Later he studied law in the Boston Law School, and was admitted to the bar in 1879. Soon afterward he was elected City Solicitor of Wooster and served in this position from 1879 to 1883. In the latter year he was elected Prosecuting Attorney of Wayne County, a position which he held until 1889. Since then he has applied himself to the practice of law and has built up a large practice. He was appointed by Governor McKinley a trustee of the Ohio Hospital for Epileptics, served through the two terms of Governor Bushnell's administration and was reappointed by Governor Nash. He was appointed Library Commissioner by Governor Nash in April, 1902, for the full term of six years.

Mr. McSweeney has been, not only a hard student, but an ardent lover of literature. He is an excellent judge of books and finds his new position very congenial to his tastes.

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Charles Burleigh Galbreath was born in Fairfield Township, Columbiana County, February 15, 1858. His early life was spent on the farm. At the age of seventeen he began teaching school. In June of 1879 he completed a course in the Lisbon High School, and in September of the same year entered Mount Union College, from which he was graduated in 1883. One year later this institution conferred upon him the degree of A. M. He was superintendent of the Wilmot, Stark County, schools from 1883 to 1885, when he resigned to accept the superintendency of the East Palestine, Ohio, schools, where he remained eight years. Although unanimously re-elected for two years more, he resigned to accept a position in Mt. Hope College. While in East Palestine he was for two years editor of *The Reveille*, now *The Reveille-Echo*. He was school examiner of Columbiara County from 1885 to 1893. In 1896 he was elected State Librarian by the Library Commission created by the Seventy-second General Assembly. He is a member of the Ohio Library Association, the American Library Association and the National Association of State Librarians. Of the last named organization he was President in 1900.





## THE STATE BOARD OF PARDONS.

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THE Ohio State Board of Pardons was created by an act of the General Assembly of Ohio, April 11, 1888. The act provided the Governor should nominate, and by and with the advice and consent of the Senate, appoint four suitable persons having the qualifications of electors, two of whom should be appointed from each of the two leading political parties. Two of the members thereof, appointed from the same political party should serve for one and three years respectively, and two members thereof, appointed from the other political party should serve for two and four years, respectively; and that thereafter the Governor in like manner should appoint a member of said board, of like qualifications and from the same political party as the member whom he succeeds, who shall serve for four years.

The act further provided that the Board should organize by electing one of their number president, and it was made the duty of the executive clerk of the Governor to act as Secretary.

The Board meets regularly on the first Thursday after the second Monday in January, and on the same day every third month thereafter, and at such other times as they may deem necessary.

The Board has formulated rules for the guidance of the applicants, which, together with other blanks, can be secured from the Secretary, at the Governor's office.

All cases presented to the Board are heard by the entire Board, and the cases separately referred to some member of the Board for investigation, who makes a written report to the entire Board at its next meeting, when the report is adopted or rejected, and together with all other papers is transmitted to the Governor for his consideration.

The Board makes an annual written report to the Governor on the first Monday in December of each year, of its actions during the last preceding year, its officers and members, and the names thereof, with a recommendation for such legislation as they think proper in order to carry out more fully the object and purpose of its creation.

Under the constitution and laws, the Governor can not pass upon or grant a pardon until after the case has been submitted to the Board of Pardons, and passed upon by that body, except in cases specifically mentioned in the statutes.

The Board was created for the purpose of relieving the Governor of the task of examining manifold papers and documents, which consumed a large part of his time, to the detriment of other important public business.





*The State Board of Pardons.*

## MEMBERS OF THE BOARD OF PARDONS, 1888-1902.

CHARLES C. LEMERT, SECRETARY.

Names.	Years.	Counties.
Chas. N. Vallandigham.....	1888.....	Franklin.
A. V. Rice.....	1888.....	Putnam.
Thos. T. Thompson.....	1888.....	Cuyahoga.
Nathan Drucker.....	1888.....	Hamilton.
Theo. E. Cunningham.....	1888.....	Allen.
L. D. Hagerty.....	1888.....	Franklin.
Henry Kahlo.....	1888.....	Lucas.
Nathan Drucker.....	1889.....	Hamilton.
E. J. Kennedy.....	1889.....	Cuyahoga.
Cassily C. Cook.....	1890.....	Hamilton.
L. W. Baughman.....	1890.....	Wayne.
John R. Malloy.....	1890.....	Franklin.
L. A. Koons.....	1891.....	Athens.
J. W. Baughman.....	1891.....	Wayne.
E. J. Kennedy.....	1891.....	Cuyahoga.
Harry Miner.....	1892.....	Franklin.
Jamse P. McNally.....	1894.....	Mahoning.
M. M. Rose.....	1895.....	Washington.
George Ewing.....	1895—9.....	Fairfield.
J. E. Braden.....	1896.....	Darke.
S. F. Hanselman.....	1897.....	Portage.
John A. Wilkins.....	1897.....	Fulton.
S. J. Hatfield.....	1897.....	Shelby.
P. H. Bruck.....	1905.....	Franklin.
S. S. Deaton.....	1905.....	Champaign.
George Ewing.....	1907.....	Fairfield.
S. J. Hatfield.....	1907.....	Shelby.



## THE STATE BOARD OF HEALTH.

**T**HE Ohio State Board of Health was established by an act of Legislature, passed April 14, 1886. Hon. J. B. Foraker, then Governor of Ohio, appointed the following persons as

### MEMBERS OF THE BOARD

Name	Residence.	Term of Service.
W. H. Cretcher, M. D.*.....	Bellefontaine.....	1886—1889
T. Clarke Miller.....	Massillon.....	1886—1887
John D. Jones, M. D.  .....	Cincinnati.....	1886—1889
Simon P. Wise, M. D.....	Millersburg.....	1886—1896
D. H. Beckwith, M. D.....	Cleveland.....	1886—1890
Thos. C. Hoover, M. D.....	Columbus.....	1886—1897
H. J. Sharp, M. D.....	London.....	1886—1892

\*Deceased.

||Resigned.

### MEMBERS OF THE BOARD IN ADDITION TO THE ABOVE.

Name.	Residence.	Term of Service.
Edward T. Nelson, A. M., M. D.....	Delaware.....	1887—1897
Jos. T. Anderson, M. D.....	Cincinnati.....	1889—1891
S. A. Conklin, M. D.....	Canton.....	1889—1893
Wm. T. Miller, M. D.....	Cleveland.....	1890—1904
A. J. Scott, M. D.....	Loudonville.....	1891—1892
Byron Stanton, M. D.....	Cincinnati.....	1892—1904
R. D. Kahle, M. D.....	Lima.....	1892—1899
Josiah Hartzell, Ph. D.....	Canton.....	1893—1904
J. C. Crossland, M. D.....	Zanesville.....	1896—1904
Darwin G. Palmer, M. D.....	Geneva.....	1901—1904
Frank Warner, M. D.*.....	Columbus.....	1898—1904
W. C. Chapman, M. D.....	Toledo.....	1899—1904

# THE UNIVERSITY OF CHICAGO

THE UNIVERSITY OF CHICAGO  
 LIBRARY  
 540 EAST 57TH STREET  
 CHICAGO, ILL. 60637

DATE	AUTHOR	TITLE
1961	M. J. C. G.	The University of Chicago
1962	M. J. C. G.	The University of Chicago
1963	M. J. C. G.	The University of Chicago
1964	M. J. C. G.	The University of Chicago
1965	M. J. C. G.	The University of Chicago
1966	M. J. C. G.	The University of Chicago

DATE	AUTHOR	TITLE
1967	M. J. C. G.	The University of Chicago
1968	M. J. C. G.	The University of Chicago
1969	M. J. C. G.	The University of Chicago
1970	M. J. C. G.	The University of Chicago
1971	M. J. C. G.	The University of Chicago
1972	M. J. C. G.	The University of Chicago
1973	M. J. C. G.	The University of Chicago
1974	M. J. C. G.	The University of Chicago



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*The State Board of Health.*

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The Board held its first meeting in Columbus on April 30, 1886, and organized by electing Dr. W. H. Cretcher President, and appointing Dr. G. C. Ashmun, the health officer of Cleveland, as Secretary.

Dr. Ashmun resigned this position in June, 1886, and Dr. Guy Case, of Cleveland, was appointed as his successor. Dr. Case tendered his resignation July 27, 1886, and Dr. C. O. Probst, of Columbus, was appointed Secretary on the same date. Dr. Probst has continuously filled the position since that time, and is the present Secretary.

The Board first directed its efforts to building up a complete health organization for the entire State. In 1886 the larger cities and a very few villages were the only municipalities that had availed themselves of the provisions of an act permitting them to establish a local board of health.

The Board at once took up the work of increasing the number and improving the efficiency of local boards of health. Within a few years it secured a board of health in all cities and villages.

In 1893 the townships, which up to that time had had practically no protection in health matters, were required to establish boards of health, so that provision is now made for a board of health in every city, village and township, a grand total of two thousand one hundred and twelve such boards.

Sanitary legislation has been secured from time to time enlarging the powers and increasing the duties of both the State and local boards of health.

In furtherance of its work the Board began, in 1897, a systematic examination of the streams in Ohio. Each main stream, with its tributaries, has been carefully examined from source to outlet with a view to determining the source and character of its pollution. Monthly chemical and bacteriological examinations of the waters of these streams, taken at various places on each stream, have been made, and careful gagings and measurements to determine their rates of flow at different seasons of the year. This work is completed for the main drainage system of the State. Five special reports of much value have been published upon this subject.

An act of 1898 authorized the Board to establish a Laboratory "for the examination of public water supplies, the diagnosis of diphtheria, typhoid fever, hydrophobia, glanders, etc., and for the examination of food suspected to be the cause of disease."

The Laboratory has been placed at the disposal of all local boards of health, and much good has already resulted from its establishment.

The Board is frequently called upon to examine the sanitary condition of public institutions and school buildings, to investigate the causes of outbreaks of epidemic diseases, and to assist the local authorities in the abatement of nuisances injurious to health.



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*The State Board of Health.*

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Beginning with a Secretary, the working force of the Board has been gradually increased until it now embraces a chief clerk, two stenographers, an engineer, a chemist and bacteriologist and an assistant chemist.

The immense growth of public sentiment in the last ten years in favor of improved sanitary conditions and more stringent measures for the prevention of disease has been due in no small part to the progressive character of the work of the State Board of Health; and we may confidently hope that this enlightened sentiment will gradually lead to a more generous support of health measures, whereby the sum of human happiness and average duration of life may be materially increased.

The State Board has kept in close touch with the local boards and is constantly helping them by aid and advice.

In 1888 a monthly journal was established as a medium of frequent communication between the State and local boards of health. A summary of the weekly reports of contagious diseases, made to the State Board, by the local boards, is published therein, with other original and reprinted matter of interest, or suitable for the guidance or instruction of health officers and members of boards of health.

In 1891 a call was issued for a meeting of the State Board of Health and representatives of local boards of health. About forty delegates were present at this meeting. Annual meetings have been held regularly since; the attendance at the late meetings has been nearly or quite four hundred.

The State Board of Health has endeavored to disseminate among the people plain instructions for the prevention of the dangerous contagious diseases. Suitable pamphlets were prepared, and hundreds of thousands of copies have been distributed. All local boards of health have been supplied with copies of these, and when a contagious disease appears in any community they are urged to distribute the appropriate circular to families having the disease, and to their neighbors.

In 1893 an act was passed providing that plans for all proposed water works or sewerage systems, or for changes or extensions thereof should be submitted to and approved by the State Board of Health. The Board has examined and passed upon about two hundred and fifty such plans. It has been able in this way to protect many communities against the introduction of an impure water supply, and to prevent what in some instances would have been dangerous pollution of sources of existing public water supplies. To this end it has encouraged the introduction of sewage purification plants, of which there are now some twenty-six in the state, and at the present time is especially endeavoring to secure the filtration of public water supplies where pollution is known to exist.





## THE CANAL COMMISSION.

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I N the year 1887, Hon. Jacob A. Kohler, Attorney-General, called the attention of Governor Foraker and the Board of Public Works to the valuable state property, in the city of Akron, that had been unlawfully taken possession of by individuals and corporations, and shortly thereafter, ten civil actions, against as many different defendants, were commenced to recover state property valued at one hundred thousand (\$100,000) dollars.

When the succeeding General Assembly convened, the governor recommended that a commission be created to ascertain what lands the State owned; thereupon Hon. J. Park Alexander, of Summit county, introduced a bill, embodying the ideas of the governor and attorney-general, creating "a commission to establish the boundaries and lines of the canals, canal basins, reservoirs, etc., of the State, by actual surveys by metes and bounds, together with maps and plats of the same, and to define and protect the ownership and titles in and to all lands belonging to and connected with said canals."

Subsequently, the duties of the commission were enlarged by adding to its work the duties previously performed by the swamp land commissioner, and providing for the recording of all documents, maps, plats and records in any wise appertaining to the title of any real estate formerly belonging to or now owned by the State.

By the act of the General Assembly passed April 28, 1902, dedicating Buckeye Lake, Indian Lake, Portage Lake and the Celina Grand Reservoir to the use of the public for park and pleasure resort purposes, the management and control of said parks was placed in the hands of this commission, the Board of Public Works and the Chief Engineer of the Public Works, acting as a Joint Board.

Owing to limited appropriation, \$1,000.00 per year, the work of the joint board has been confined to the clearing out of stumps and logs dangerous to navigation and to policing the reservoirs during the summer months.

The commission is generally called a "Canal Commission," but should be called a land commissiion, as it has nothing to do with the navigation or management of the canals, and has no relation whatever to the old board of canal commissioners that laid out and constructed the public works of the State.





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*The Canal Commission.*

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The duties of the commission are to locate and define the state's property, to recover such portions of it as are found in the unlawful possession of individuals and corporations, to lease such portions of it as are not necessary for canal purposes, to acquire title to swamp lands and to collect the cash indemnity due for such lands when they have been disposed of by the United States.

The original act was passed March 28, 1888, and shortly thereafter Governor Foraker appointed as members of said commission, General William H. Gibson, of Seneca county; Col. Charles F. Baldwin, of Knox county, and Judge Alexander S. Latty, of Defiance county, General Gibson being made president, Judge Latty vice-president, and T. C. Ryan, of Washington county, secretary. Colonel Baldwin resigned after a few months' service, and Hon. R. M. Rownd, of Franklin county, was appointed in his place.

The commission found that there was practically nothing with which to commence their labors. The original surveys and maps of the canals had all disappeared along with the books that showed the awards of damages paid for lands appropriated for canals and reservoir purposes. Fortunately a half dozen of these books were found in a consignment of old paper that had been shipped to one of the paper mills on the Miami and Erie Canal, and were finally restored to the State, where they have been of inestimable value in aiding the recovery of State property.

The first three or four years may be called the period of surveys and discovery. More than twelve hundred miles of transit lines have been run since the commencement of the canal and reservoir surveys, while hundreds of monuments have been planted to perpetuate the lines established for the boundaries of the State property. In addition, the titles to lands owned by the State, at one time and another, aggregating one million two hundred and thirty thousand five hundred and twenty-two (1,230,522) acres, have been recorded in the records of the office.

Twenty-seven volumes of maps have been completed and bound in convenient book form, and others are in process of completion.

These maps when completed will embrace the entire canal system, including the canals, reservoirs, basins, wide-waters, feeders, raceways, water-powers, hydraulics, dams, slack waters, locks, aqueducts, bridges, culverts, bulk-heads, waste-weirs, and in fact nearly every thing pertaining to the public works of the State.

In addition to these, plats have been made of all the swamp lands in the northwestern part of the State. This was necessary in order to determine the indemnity due the State, from the United States, for swamp lands, and the commission has filed claims for swamp land indemnity aggregating \$121,601.66, which claims are pending for hearing before the Secretary of the Interior.



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*The Canal Commission.*

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While investigating the subject of titles a few years ago, the commission discovered that there were 2,614 acres of land in the Mercer County Reservoir and 80 acres in the Loramie Reservoir that was still owned by the United States, the State of Ohio having by some oversight failed to acquire the title to these lands at the time the reservoirs were constructed.

Parties immediately undertook to locate these lands with military bounty land warrants.

Thereupon the commission filed a protest with the Commissioner of the General Land Office setting forth the injury that would be done the public works of Ohio. The Commissioner of the General Land Office, after a contest lasting nearly four years, rejected the applications.

The commission, after a second attempt, secured the passage of a bill by Congress at its last session granting these lands to the state, thus completing the state's title to its reservoir lands.

In order to recover much of the state's property, tedious and expensive litigation has been necessary, but fully ninety per cent. of the value of property involved in the suits commenced on behalf of the state has been recovered.

The net results to the state from the work of the commission in lands recovered, and lands leased and sold, is approximately \$1,200,000.00, and this will be substantially increased if pending litigation results in favor of the state.

The fixed policy of the commission has been to lease the state lands rather than to sell them in order that the state may derive a steady income from the same.





*The Canal Commission.*

The following is a list of the different canal commissioners who have served on that board from time to time, the date of each commission being some day in the latter part of April:

Names.	Years.	County.
Wm H. Gibson.....	1888—1890.....	Seneca.
A. S. Latty.....	1888—1890.....	Defiance.
C. F. Baldwin (Resigned).....	1888.....	Knox.
R. M. Rownd.....	1888—1900.....	Franklin.
Wm. E. Boden.....	1890—1892.....	Guersey.
A. H. Roose.....	1890—1892.....	Pickaway.
R. M. Rownd.....	1890—1892.....	Franklin.
R. M. Rownd.....	1892—1896.....	Franklin.
Daniel Hartnett.....	1892—1896.....	Henry.
A. T. Wikoff.....	1896—1900.....	Franklin.
C. W. McCracken.....	1896—1900.....	Crawford.
A. T. Wikoff.....	1900—1902.....	Franklin.
H. W. Blachly.....	1900—1904.....	Van Wert.
*A. T. Wikoff.....	1902.....	Franklin.
W. C. Wikoff.....	1902—1904.....	Franklin.
W. C. Wikoff (Appointed two years).....	1904.....	Franklin.
H. W. Blachly (Appointed two years).....	1904.....	Van Wert.

The membership of the commission was reduced from three to two members in 1892.

\*A. T. Wikoff died July 22, 1902, and W. C. Wikoff was appointed to fill out the unexpired term ending April 28, 1904.



## OHIO FISH AND GAME COMMISSION.

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THE Ohio Fish and Game Commission was created in 1886, and is composed of five members, appointed by the Governor, who serve for five years each without compensation, except their actual expenses incurred in the performance of their duties. The law defines the duties of the Commissioners as follows: "To examine the various rivers, lakes, ponds and streams in the State, or bordering thereon, and to ascertain whether they can be rendered more productive of fish and game, and what measures are required to effect this object, either in restoring the production of fish and game in and about them, or in protecting and propagating the fish which at present frequent and abound in them, or otherwise; and the Commissioners shall carry into effect all measures in this behalf, that they deem necessary, so far as means are placed at their disposal for these purposes; and they shall also inquire into the matter of artificial propagation of fish in the waters of the State, and adopt such plans to test the efficiency of this mode of increasing the quality of edible fish as they think best."

To carry into effect the laws providing for the preservation of game and the protection of land owners from trespass against those who hunt illegally, the Commission appoints a force of wardens, deputy state wardens and special wardens, and by these a large number of arrests and convictions are made each year. Special wardens are appointed for some of the public lakes and reservoirs of the state, and there are also special wardens for Lake Erie.

In the matter of propagating fish the Commission maintains a fine hatchery near London, Ohio, where black bass, marble cat, and crappies are raised and at the proper time are distributed to the public streams and lakes throughout the state. A new hatchery for the artificial propagation of fish for Lake Erie is also maintained at Lakeside, Ohio, Ottawa County. The lake fishing interests being of great magnitude and importance, the work of the Commission in respect to propagating these fish is one of vital necessity. The Commission has accomplished great good in its various endeavors, and there is every reason to believe that the future will be even more productive of satisfactory results.

The present personnel of the Commission is as follows: J. L. Rodgers, President, Columbus; Thomas B. Paxton, Cincinnati; D. W. Greene, Dayton; Paul North, Cleveland, and L. J. Weber, McConnelsville. The Secretary of the Commission is George C. Blankner, of Columbus. The active field work of the Commission, which means the control of all wardens, is under the charge of Mr. J. C. Porterfield, Chief Warden, of Columbus.





## THE BOARD OF STATE CHARITIES.

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**T**HE Ohio Board of State Charities is composed of six members appointed by the Governor. The law requires that the membership shall be equally divided between the two leading political parties, and fixes the term of office at three years. The members receive no compensation for their services, but their actual expenses incurred in the discharge of their duties are paid by the State. The Board appoints its own secretary, who is not a member of the Board. It is required to hold quarterly meetings, but special meetings may be held at any time.

It was first established by an act of the legislature passed in 1867, Massachusetts being the only state to precede Ohio in the enactment of such a law. Its organization at that time was due to the efforts of a member of the House of Representatives from Cuyahoga county, Honorable D. A. Dangler, who had the support of the then Governor, Jacob D. Cox. The motive that actuated Mr. Dangler in the introduction of his measure is defined by him as follows: "I availed myself of the opportunity, as a member of the Ohio Legislature, of visiting the state institutions for the purpose of familiarizing myself, as far as possible, with their arrangement. It was after such a visit that I became impressed that the citizens of the great state of Ohio should have a more perfect knowledge of the management of these institutions than was gained by the annual visits of their representatives in the Legislature." In a speech advocating the passage of the bill introduced by him, Mr. Dangler said:

"My objects are, by the agency of a common center and common head, to crystallize those various suggestions tending towards reformation and economy in the present system of management and extend their application to all alike by the same agency; to extract from the systems in use in the European states and countries, such ideas as may be applicable to our peculiar wants and requirements; through the introduction of statistics and analytical records, to assist in the diminution of crime, suffering and sickness, by pointing out the causes, occasion and the source; by the adoption of similar rules and regulations for institutions of a like character, to render their management uniform, harmonious and effective, and by a common standard of qualification for the various offices, prevent the appointment of any but those fully qualified to discharge the various duties with honesty and efficiency."





*The Board of State Charities.*

In 1872 the Board was abolished, but it was again organized in 1876 under the old law with the additional provision for a salaried secretary. On April 15, 1880, the law was so amended as to provide for a Board of six members, instead of five, the original number.

The Board is required to submit an annual report to the Legislature, setting forth the conditions of the institutions coming under its supervision, together with any suggestions or recommendations it may have to offer relative to their management. Its work is not executive, but is entirely supervisory over the whole system of public charitable and correctional institutions of the state, including those maintained by municipalities and counties. It has authority to require such reports from all institutions supported in whole, or in part, by public funds, as it may deem necessary. All of these institutions now make annual, and some of them quarterly reports to the office of the Board. One of the most important duties devolving upon it is that requiring the submission of all plans for state institutions, jails, children's homes, workhouses and infirmaries to the Board for criticism and approval. The Governor of the State is *ex-officio* president of the Board, and may, at any time, order an investigation by the Board, or a committee of its members, of any institution over which it has supervisory power.

## PRESENT MEMBERS OF THE BOARD OF STATE CHARITIES.

(Term of office, three years.)

Names.	Residence.	Date of Original Appointment.	Present Term Expires.
Myron T. Herrick, Gov..	Cleveland..	President ex-officio.....	.....
J. G. Schmidlapp.....	Cincinnati..	October 10, 1902.....	April 22, 1907
Henry C. Ranney.....	Cleveland..	August 10, 1892.....	April 22, 1907
Roeliff Brinkerhoff.....	Mansfield..	April 23, 1880.....	April 22, 1905
Martin Dewey Follett....	Marietta....	April 23, 1891.....	April 22, 1905
Jesse N. Oren.....	Wilmington	April 26, 1903.....	April 22, 1906
Rutherford H. Platt.....	Columbus..	January 26, 1901.....	April 22, 1906
H. H. Shirer.....	Columbus..	Appointed by the Board	.....



*The Board of State Charities.*

**NAMES OF THE MEMBERS OF THE BOARD OF STATE CHARITIES SINCE  
ITS ORGANIZATION IN 1867.**

Names.	Residence.	Date of Original Appointment.	To Succeed.
*Albert Douglass.....	Chillicothe.	May 17, 1867.....	.....
*G. D. Harrington.....	Columbus..	June 4, 1867.....	.....
*Robert W. Steele.....	Dayton....	May 23, 1867.....	.....
*Douglas Putnam.....	Marietta..	June 8, 1867.....	.....
*Joseph Perkins.....	Cleveland..	June 10, 1867.....	.....
*John Davis.....	Cincinnati.	July 27, 1868.....	Albert Douglass.
*John W. Andrews.....	Columbus..	March 15, 1870.....	G. D. Harrington.
Board abolished in 1872, reorganized in 1876.			
*Rutherford B. Hayes, Governor.....	Columbus..	President, ex-officio.....	.....
*John W. Andrews.....	Columbus..	April, 1876.....	.....
*Chas. J. Albright.....	Columbus..	April, 1876.....	.....
*Charles Boesel.....	N. Bremen..	April, 1876.....	.....
*Joseph Perkins.....	Cleveland..	April, 1876.....	.....
*Murray Shipley.....	Cincinnati.	April, 1876.....	.....
*R. M. Bishop, Gov.....	Cincinnati.	President, ex-officio.....	R. B. Hayes.
Roeliff Brinkerhoff.....	Mansfield..	April, 1878.....	C. J. Albright.
*M. D. Carrington.....	Toledo.....	April, 1879.....	Murray Shipley.
*Chas. Foster, Gov.....	Fostoria....	President, ex-officio.....	R. M. Bishop.
*William Howard Neff..	Cincinnati.	April, 1880.....	.....
*George Hoadley, Gov...	Cincinnati.	President, ex-officio.....	Chas. Foster.
*Lyman J. Jackson.....	New Lex'n..	August, 1885.....	Chas. Boesel.
John Beatty.....	Columbus..	October, 1885.....	Jos. Perkins.
Joseph B. Foraker, Gov..	Cincinnati.	President, ex-officio.....	Geo. Hoadley.
John G. Doren.....	Dayton....	February, 1887.....	Lyman Jackson.
H. H. McFadden.....	Steuben'le..	May, 1887.....	M. D. Carrington.
*James L. Wilson.....	Greenfield..	April, 1888.....	John Beatty.
*Charles Parrott.....	Columbus..	January, 1889.....	J. W. Andrews.
Jas. F. Campbell, Gov...	Hamilton...	President, ex-officio.....	J. B. Foraker.
M. D. Follett.....	Marietta...	April, 1891.....	John G. Doren.
*Wm. McKinley, Gov....	Canton.....	President, ex-officio.....	W. A. Hale.
Henry C. Ranney.....	Cleveland..	August, 1892.....	Asa S. Bushnell.
*Asa S. Bushnell, Gov...	Springfield.	May 12, 1897.....	W. H. Neff.
W. A. Hale.....	Dayton....	January, 1901.....	J. E. Campbell.
*Geo. K. Nash, Gov....	Columbus..	President ex-officio.....	Geo. K. Nash.
Rutherford H. Platt.....	Columbus..	President ex-officio.....	H. H. McFadden.
J. G. Schmidlapp.....	Cincinnati.	October, 1902.....	Wm. McKinley.
Jesse N. Oren.....	Wilmington	April, 1903.....	James Wilson.
Myron T. Herrick, Gov..	Cleveland..	President ex-officio.....	Chas. Parrott.

\*Deceased.

REPORT OF THE CHICAGO SCHOOL OF THEOLOGY  
FOR THE YEAR 1900

NAME	AGE	CLASS	DEGREE	GRADUATE
ALLEN, J. H.	22	THEOL.	B. A.	1900
ANDERSON, W. M.	24	THEOL.	B. A.	1900
ARMSTRONG, J. W.	26	THEOL.	B. A.	1900
BARRETT, J. C.	28	THEOL.	B. A.	1900
BELMONT, J. E.	30	THEOL.	B. A.	1900
BROWN, J. M.	32	THEOL.	B. A.	1900
BROWN, J. M.	34	THEOL.	B. A.	1900
BROWN, J. M.	36	THEOL.	B. A.	1900
BROWN, J. M.	38	THEOL.	B. A.	1900
BROWN, J. M.	40	THEOL.	B. A.	1900
BROWN, J. M.	42	THEOL.	B. A.	1900
BROWN, J. M.	44	THEOL.	B. A.	1900
BROWN, J. M.	46	THEOL.	B. A.	1900
BROWN, J. M.	48	THEOL.	B. A.	1900
BROWN, J. M.	50	THEOL.	B. A.	1900
BROWN, J. M.	52	THEOL.	B. A.	1900
BROWN, J. M.	54	THEOL.	B. A.	1900
BROWN, J. M.	56	THEOL.	B. A.	1900
BROWN, J. M.	58	THEOL.	B. A.	1900
BROWN, J. M.	60	THEOL.	B. A.	1900
BROWN, J. M.	62	THEOL.	B. A.	1900
BROWN, J. M.	64	THEOL.	B. A.	1900
BROWN, J. M.	66	THEOL.	B. A.	1900
BROWN, J. M.	68	THEOL.	B. A.	1900
BROWN, J. M.	70	THEOL.	B. A.	1900
BROWN, J. M.	72	THEOL.	B. A.	1900
BROWN, J. M.	74	THEOL.	B. A.	1900
BROWN, J. M.	76	THEOL.	B. A.	1900
BROWN, J. M.	78	THEOL.	B. A.	1900
BROWN, J. M.	80	THEOL.	B. A.	1900
BROWN, J. M.	82	THEOL.	B. A.	1900
BROWN, J. M.	84	THEOL.	B. A.	1900
BROWN, J. M.	86	THEOL.	B. A.	1900
BROWN, J. M.	88	THEOL.	B. A.	1900
BROWN, J. M.	90	THEOL.	B. A.	1900
BROWN, J. M.	92	THEOL.	B. A.	1900
BROWN, J. M.	94	THEOL.	B. A.	1900
BROWN, J. M.	96	THEOL.	B. A.	1900
BROWN, J. M.	98	THEOL.	B. A.	1900
BROWN, J. M.	100	THEOL.	B. A.	1900



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*The Board of State Charities.*

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## SECRETARIES OF THE BOARD.

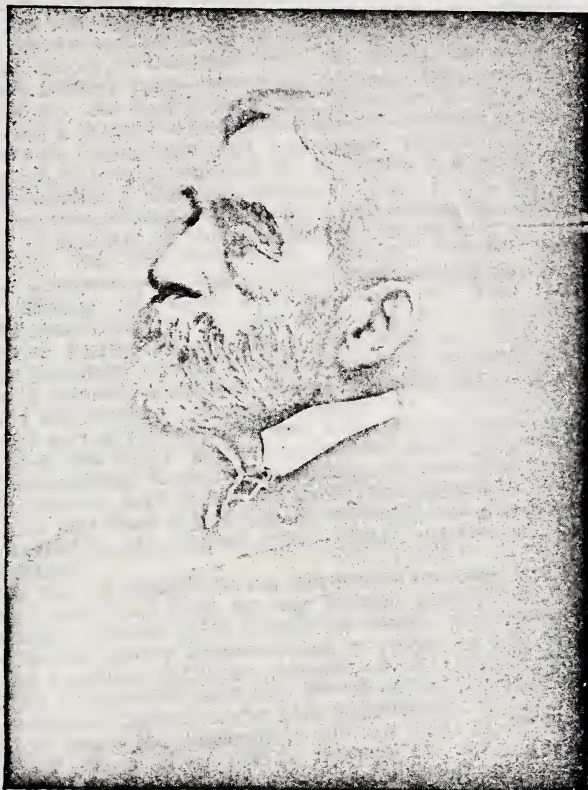
The Secretary of the Board, in addition to other cities, visits and inspects all the institutions coming under its supervision.

Since its organization in 1867 it has had four secretaries: Rev. Albert G. Byers, M. D., 1867 to 1890; John G. Doren, December, 1890, to April, 1892; Joseph Perkins Byers, son of the first Secretary, April, 1892, to November, 1902; H. H. Shirer, since December 1, 1902.

The present Secretary was born near Dayton in 1872. He graduated from the High School of that city and received the degree of A. B. at Heidelberg University at Tiffin in 1897. At the time of graduation he was elected an instructor at the University and continued in that work until his unanimous election as Secretary of the Board of State Charities.



STATE COMMISSIONER OF SOLDIERS' CLAIMS.



W. L. CURRY.

THE UNIVERSITY OF CHICAGO PRESS



W. L. Curry was born in Union County, Ohio, June 25, 1839. He is the son of Stephenson Curry, and his grandfather, Colonel James Curry, was an officer of the "Continental Line" in the 4th and 8th Virginia during the War of the Revolution, and was granted, as part payment for his service, one thousand acres of land in Union County and the family settled in that county in the year 1811. Mr. Curry, the subject of this sketch, worked on his father's farm during his boyhood days until he arrived at the age of twenty-one. He was given a good education in the country schools and he also attended a private select school for two or three terms at the old academy in Marysville, the county seat, and taught school in the county four winters. In the fall of 1860 he entered the Otterbein College at Westerville, Ohio, intending to complete a scientific course in three years, and in January, 1861, commenced the study of law. The fall of 1860 ended his school days, as at the breaking out of the war of the rebellion he enlisted in an infantry company in April, 1861, for the first three months' service. At the organization of the company he was elected First Lieutenant and the company commenced drilling at once, but the quota of Ohio was filled before this company was mustered in. He then enlisted in the first call for three years' troops as a private in the First Ohio Volunteer Cavalry. At the organization of the company he was appointed Orderly Sergeant and was promoted successively to Second Lieutenant, First Lieutenant and to the Captaincy of his company, and also served several months as Regimental Quartermaster. Colonel Curry served through the war with his regiment, participating in all of the battles of the Army of the Cumberland, including the Siege of Corinth, Miss., Perryville, Stone River, Chickamauga, Mission Ridge and the campaign of the "One hundred days under fire from Chattanooga to Atlanta."

He was at one time a prisoner of war and was discharged by reason of "injuries received in the line of duty," after a service of three and one-half years at the front.

After the war he engaged in the mercantile business in Union County, until the year 1875, and that year he was elected Auditor of Union County and served as County Auditor three successive terms. On retiring from that office he engaged in the lumber business, and in which he still retains an interest. He served as Assistant Adjutant General of Ohio during both President McKinley's terms as Governor, and also served in the National Guard of Ohio five years as Lieutenant Colonel of the 14th Regiment O. V. I.

His family has been engaged in all the wars in this country since the Revolution and two brothers served through the War of the Rebellion, and one of whom attained the rank of Captain. He has always taken a great interest in military affairs and has written and published the history of "Union County in the War," a history of the "First Ohio Cavalry," and a number of patriotic poems.





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*State Commissioners of Soldiers' Claims.*

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## PURPOSES OF THE DEPARTMENT.

This office was created by act of the Legislature of Ohio, passed April 12, 1900. W. L. Curry, the present Commissioner, was appointed immediately after the passage of the act and his commission bears date of April 12, 1900. The following extract from the law sets forth the duties required of the Commissioner:

"That for the purpose of preparing and collecting the claims of Ohio soldiers, and their legal representatives, against the government of the United States, growing out of military services, and for the protection and relief of Ohio soldiers, whether in the service or discharged, there be and is hereby established, at the seat of government of the State, an office of Ohio soldiers claims.

"The chief of said office shall be styled the 'Commissioner of Soldiers' Claims,' and he shall be appointed by the Governor.

"It shall be the duty of the Commissioner, on demand, to furnish and give all necessary instructions and advice to soldiers and marines of Ohio, or their heirs, or legal representatives, respecting the claims of such soldiers and marines against the United States for pension, bounty, back pay, or otherwise, by reason of military service, and to collect such claims, and perform all other duties which the Governor may require of him appertaining to the duties of said office.

"The Commissioner shall have power to administer oaths and affirmations, he shall keep a seal of office, and his official certificate shall be received in evidence without further authentication.

"He is required to give a bond in the sum of \$10,000 conditioned for the faithful performance of his duty and all claims prosecuted is without expense to the claimant."

The term of office is for two years and the Commissioner holds his office until his successor has been appointed and qualified.



## THE BOARD OF MEDICAL REGISTRATION AND EXAMINATION.

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THE law providing for the State Board of Medical Registration and Examination was passed on February 27, 1896 (Sections 4403c, d, e, f, and g, Revised Statutes of Ohio.)

The first Board was appointed by Governor Bushnell in March, 1896, and held its first session on March 25, 1896.

The Board consists of seven members representing the different schools of medicine in proportion to their numerical strength in the State, and the members are appointed by the Governor, each for a term of seven years.

The Secretary, who is made executive officer of the Board by the law, is not a member of the Board, but is elected each year by the Board. The law requires that the Secretary shall be a physician in good standing.

The purpose of this department is to regulate the practice of medicine, surgery and midwifery in the State of Ohio, and to protect the people of the state from illegal practitioners of the same.

The duties of the department consist of the examination and registration of competent persons for the practice of medicine, surgery and midwifery, the regulation of medical colleges and the prosecution of illegal practitioners of medicine, surgery and midwifery.

The department is self-supporting, depending upon the fees collected from the examination and registration of physicians and midwives for its revenue.

The law of February 27, 1896, provided that the Board should issue certificates upon the basis of graduation from medical colleges recognized as in good standing by the Board. On April 14, 1900, an amendment to the law of February 27, 1896 (Sections 4403c-f, Revised Statutes of Ohio), was passed requiring that all applicants for registration in the State of Ohio shall appear before the Board and pass an examination in Anatomy, Physiology, Chemistry, Materia Medica and Therapeutics, Practice of Medicine, Practice of Surgery, Obstetrics, Pathology and such other subjects as the Board may require.

The fee for registration under the provisions of the law of February 27, 1896, was \$5.00, and the fee for examination under the present law is \$25.00.

The following facts are stated for the information of those desiring to practice medicine or surgery in the State of Ohio:







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*The Board of Medical Registration and Examination.*

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1. No person can lawfully practice medicine in the State of Ohio unless licensed to do so by the State Board of Medical Registration and Examination.

2. Certificates entitling the holder to practice medicine and surgery in Ohio are issued only after examination by the Board, except in the following cases:

(a) Applicants who were matriculated on January 1, 1900, in any medical college in the State of Ohio, recognized by the State Board of Medical Registration and Examination, who have graduated since January 1, 1900, and who file their diplomas for registration prior to July 1, 1904, may receive certificates under the Act of February 27, 1896.

(b) The Board may in its discretion dispense with an examination, in the case of a physician or surgeon duly authorized to practice medicine or surgery in any state, territory or the District of Columbia, who may desire to change his residence to Ohio, and who makes application on a form to be prescribed by the Board, accompanied by a fee of fifty dollars, and presents a certificate, or license issued after an examination by the medical Board of such state, territory, or the District of Columbia, accorded only to applicants from states, territories and districts whose laws demand qualifications of equal grade with those required in Ohio; but such examination shall not be dispensed with unless under the law and regulations of the state, territory or the District of Columbia, equal rights and privileges are accorded to physicians and surgeons of Ohio, holding the certificate of the Board, who may desire to move to, and practice in such state, territory or the District of Columbia.

3. Examinations will begin on the second Tuesday of June and December, and will continue for three days. Examinations will not be held at any other time except as stated above.

4. Completed applications must be filed with the Secretary of the Board at least ten days prior to the day set for the examination which the applicant desires to enter.

5. A fee of twenty-five dollars must accompany each application.

6. Only graduates in medicine from colleges recognized by the State Board of Medical Registration and Examination are admitted to the examinations.

7. The examination is written and must be in the English language. It includes Anatomy, Physiology, Pathology, Chemistry, Materia Medica and Therapeutics, the Principles and Practice of Medicine, Surgery, Obstetrics, and such other subjects as the Board shall require. The applicant is examined in the Materia Medica and Therapeutics and the Principles and Practice of Medicine, of the school of medicine in which he desires to practice.



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*The Board of Medical Registration and Examination.*

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8. Copies of questions which have been used in previous examinations will not be furnished under any circumstances.

9. Persons failing in one examination may be re-examined within one year without the payment of an additional fee.

10. Blanks for application will be furnished by the Secretary upon request.

11. The applicant's diploma must in every case accompany his application papers. After verifying the diploma the Secretary will return it by express at once.

12. All correspondence should be addressed to Dr. Frank Winders, Secretary, Columbus, Ohio.

Postage stamps should be enclosed for answer.

THE UNIVERSITY OF CHICAGO  
LIBRARY  
1215 EAST 58TH STREET  
CHICAGO, ILL. 60637  
TEL. 773-936-5000  
FAX 773-936-5001  
WWW.CHICAGO.EDU

*The Board of Medical Registration and Examination.*

## OFFICIAL BOARD, 1896-1897.

Name.	Residence.
N. R. Coleman, M. D. ....	Columbus.
David Williams, M. D. ....	Columbus.
H. H. Baxter, M. D. ....	Cleveland.
Cady Markley, M. D. ....	Toledo.
S. B. McGavran, M. D. ....	Cadiz.
Charles A. L. Reed, M. D. ....	Cincinnati.
H. E. Beebe, M. D. ....	Sidney.
*John K. Scudder, M. D. ....	Cincinnati.

\*Term expired March, 1896, succeeded by H. H. Baxter, M. D., Cleveland.

## OFFICIAL BOARD, 1898-1899.

Name.	Residence.
N. R. Coleman, M. D. ....	Cincinnati.
David Williams, M. D. ....	Columbus.
H. H. Baxter, M. D. ....	Cleveland.
L. F. Towers, M. D. ....	Toledo.
S. B. McGavran, M. D. ....	Cadiz.
H. E. Beebe, M. D. ....	Sidney.
*C. A. L. Reed, M. D. ....	Cincinnati.
A. Ravogli, M. D. ....	Cincinnati.

\*Dr. C. A. L. Reed resigned, succeeded by Dr. A. Ravogli, Cincinnati.

## OFFICIAL BOARD, 1900-1901.

Name.	Residence.
N. R. Coleman, M. D. ....	Columbus.
David Williams, M. D. ....	Columbus.
H. H. Baxter, M. D. ....	Cleveland.
S. B. McGavran, M. D. ....	Cadiz.
A. Ravogli, M. D. ....	Cincinnati.
L. F. Towers, M. D. ....	Toledo.
H. E. Beebe, M. D. ....	Sidney.



ARTICLE 1

NAME	ADDRESS
J. H. ...	...

ARTICLE 2

NAME	ADDRESS
J. H. ...	...

ARTICLE 3

NAME	ADDRESS
J. H. ...	...

*The Board of Medical Registration and Examination.*

## OFFICIAL BOARD, 1901-1902.

Name.	Residence.
N. R. Coleman, M. D. ....	Columbus.
*David Williams, M. D. ....	Columbus.
H. H. Baxter, M. D. ....	Cleveland.
S. B. McGavran, M. D. ....	Cadiz
A. Ravogli, M. D. ....	Cincinnati.
L. F. Towers, M. D. ....	Toledo.
H. E. Beebe, M. D. ....	Sidney.
S. M. Sherman, M. D. ....	Columbus.

\*Deceased, succeeded by S. M. Sherman, Columbus, Ohio.

## OFFICERS.

Name.	Residence.	Office.
N. R. Coleman, M. D. ....	Columbus. ....	President.
H. E. Beebe, M. D. ....	Sidney. ....	Vice-President.
Frank Winders, M. D. ....	Columbus. ....	Secretary.
S. M. Sherman, M. D. ....	Columbus. ....	Treasurer.

## OFFICIAL BOARD, 1902-1903.

Name.	Residence.
N. R. Coleman, M. D. ....	Columbus.
H. H. Baxter, M. D. ....	Cleveland.
S. B. McGavran, M. D. ....	Cadiz
A. Ravogli, M. D. ....	Cincinnati.
L. F. Towers, M. D. ....	Toledo.
H. E. Beebe, M. D. ....	Sidney.
S. M. Sherman, M. D. ....	Columbus.



*The Board of Medical Registration and Examination.*

## OFFICERS.

Name.	Residence.	Office.
N. R. Coleman, M. D. ....	Columbus.....	President.
H. E. Beebe, M. D. ....	Sidney.....	Vice-President.
Frank Winders, M. D. ....	Columbus.....	Secretary.
S. M. Sherman, M. D. ....	Columbus.....	Treasurer.

## OFFICIAL BOARD, 1903-1904.

Name.	Residence.
H. H. Baxter, M. D. ....	Cleveland.
H. E. Beebe, M. D. ....	Sidney.
S. B. McGavran, M. D. ....	Cadiz.
A. Ravogli, M. D. ....	Cincinnati.
S. M. Sherman, M. D. ....	Columbus.
L. I. Towers, M. D. ....	Toledo.
E. J. Wilson, M. D. ....	Columbus.

## OFFICERS.

Name.	Residence.	Office.
H. E. Beebe, M. D. ....	Sidney.....	President.
S. B. McGavran, M. D. ....	Cadiz.....	Vice-President.
Frank Winders, M. D. ....	Columbus.....	Secretary.
S. M. Sherman, M. D. ....	Columbus.....	Treasurer.





## THE STATE BOARD OF DENTAL EXAMINERS.

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**T**HE Seventy-fifth General Assembly amended the law regulating the practice of Dentistry in Ohio. The wholesale registration permitted by the former law is restricted, and only graduates of Ohio colleges up to June meeting of the Board, 1905, and proprietors of dental offices continuously since January 1, 1893, are permitted to register without examination.

The clause in law admitting an under-graduate "to examination during the years 1902 and 1903 who is a legal resident of this State and has been a student of dentistry, under a preceptor, for twelve months prior to the passage of this act" has eliminated its effect, by expiration of stated period; therefore, no under-graduate is eligible to examination.

After 1905, June meeting, everyone who desires to practice dentistry in Ohio must be a graduate of a reputable Dental College and pass the State Board of Dental Examiners, before a certificate of registration will be issued; therefore, our law eventually works into a very effective one.

The registration fee is \$10.00; the examination fee \$20.00. There have been 3,534 certificates of registration issued since the passage of the former law, which took effect July 4, 1892; however, a great many of these were issued to persons having no intention of practicing in Ohio, but registered because the law was so lax—a diploma and fee of \$2.00 was all that was required.

At last meeting of Board the Secretary was authorized to prepare and publish a list giving location of all registered dentists in Ohio, mailing copy to each which will very materially assist in eradicating an illegal element.

Judge Marcus G. Evans rendered a very able opinion sustaining Board in case of Glenn vs. State Board of Dental Examiners. Glenn had brought mandamus proceedings to compel Board to register him under provisions of former law.

# THE STATE OF NEW YORK

IN SENATE,

January 15, 1884.

REPORT

OF THE

COMMISSIONERS OF THE LAND OFFICE,

IN ANSWER TO A RESOLUTION PASSED BY THE SENATE, APRIL 1, 1883.

ALBANY:

WHELAN & SON, PRINTERS, 1884.

THE COMMISSIONER OF THE LAND OFFICE, in presenting this report, has the honor to acknowledge the many courtesies and facilities afforded him by the Senate, and the many suggestions and criticisms of the members thereof, which have been of great value in the preparation of this report. He also wishes to express his appreciation of the many courtesies and facilities afforded him by the Department of the Interior, and the many suggestions and criticisms of the members thereof, which have been of great value in the preparation of this report.

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*The State Board of Dental Examiners.*

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The members of the Board are as follows, and their terms expire May 31, 1905:

Name and Office.	Residence.
Henry Barnes, M. D., President.....	Cleveland.
H. C. Brown, D. D. S., Secretary, 185 E. State Street.....	Columbus.
L. L. Barber, D. D. S., Treasurer.....	Toledo.
J. K. Douglas, D. D. S. ....	Sandusky.
C. Stanley Smith, D. D. S. ....	Cincinnati.

THE UNIVERSITY OF CHICAGO  
 THE DIVISION OF THE PHYSICAL SCIENCES  
 THE DEPARTMENT OF CHEMISTRY  
 THE DIVISION OF CHEMISTRY

NAME	ADDRESS
J. H. VAN VAN NEST	1000 N. MICHIGAN AVE.
J. H. VAN VAN NEST	1000 N. MICHIGAN AVE.
J. H. VAN VAN NEST	1000 N. MICHIGAN AVE.
J. H. VAN VAN NEST	1000 N. MICHIGAN AVE.
J. H. VAN VAN NEST	1000 N. MICHIGAN AVE.
J. H. VAN VAN NEST	1000 N. MICHIGAN AVE.

## THE BOARD OF PHARMACY.

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**O**RIGINALLY created by act of the General Assembly, March, 1884. Object, to regulate the practice of pharmacy in the state of Ohio. Board composed of five members. Term five years.

The term of one member expires each year (March or April).

Appointment by the governor with consent of the Senate. The Ohio Pharmaceutical Association recommends each year five persons from which the governor may appoint one for the vacancy.

The principal executive officer is the secretary, whose office is at the capitol.

This officer is a member of the board and is elected annually by the board.

All persons engaged in the practice of pharmacy in Ohio as proprietors or managers of retail drug stores were registered without examination as pharmacists and received certificates of such registration by reason of their being in such practice when the law was enacted. Those engaged as clerks or assistants under the same conditions were likewise registered and received certificates as assistant pharmacists.

The limit within which any person could take advantage of this provision was three months, and that limit expired in July, 1884. Subsequent to that date all persons are required to pass an examination in order to secure a certificate of registration entitling them to practice pharmacy in Ohio.

Certificates are issued for a period of three years and renewable triennially so long as the holder continues to practice pharmacy in this state.

The renewal fee is two dollars for pharmacist and one dollar for an assistant pharmacist. Examinations are held on the second Tuesdays and Wednesdays of the months of January, May and October, all in Columbus. The requirements for pharmacists' examination are four years' experience in the business of a retail apothecary, and for an assistant pharmacist two years' like experience. Credit on this requirement is given for time spent in receiving instruction in a recognized college of pharmacy, but under-graduates do not receive credit for college work on pharmacists' examination. For the first grade the applicant must be 21 years of age, and for the second, 18 years of age.

The examination fee for pharmacist is five dollars, and for an assistant two dollars. No additional charge for registration or certificate. Original certificates issued for three years.



## Plagues in the past

THE first plague to be recorded in the Bible was the plague of the first-born, which struck the Egyptians in the night of the 14th of the first month of the year of the Exodus. The plague was the result of the anger of God against the Egyptians for their treatment of the Israelites.

The second plague was the plague of the boils, which struck the Egyptians on the 17th of the first month of the year of the Exodus. The plague was the result of the anger of God against the Egyptians for their treatment of the Israelites.

The third plague was the plague of the hail, which struck the Egyptians on the 18th of the first month of the year of the Exodus. The plague was the result of the anger of God against the Egyptians for their treatment of the Israelites.

The fourth plague was the plague of the locusts, which struck the Egyptians on the 19th of the first month of the year of the Exodus. The plague was the result of the anger of God against the Egyptians for their treatment of the Israelites.

The fifth plague was the plague of the darkness, which struck the Egyptians on the 20th of the first month of the year of the Exodus. The plague was the result of the anger of God against the Egyptians for their treatment of the Israelites.

The sixth plague was the plague of the death of the first-born, which struck the Egyptians on the 21st of the first month of the year of the Exodus. The plague was the result of the anger of God against the Egyptians for their treatment of the Israelites.

The seventh plague was the plague of the death of the first-born, which struck the Egyptians on the 22nd of the first month of the year of the Exodus. The plague was the result of the anger of God against the Egyptians for their treatment of the Israelites.

The eighth plague was the plague of the death of the first-born, which struck the Egyptians on the 23rd of the first month of the year of the Exodus. The plague was the result of the anger of God against the Egyptians for their treatment of the Israelites.

The ninth plague was the plague of the death of the first-born, which struck the Egyptians on the 24th of the first month of the year of the Exodus. The plague was the result of the anger of God against the Egyptians for their treatment of the Israelites.

The tenth plague was the plague of the death of the first-born, which struck the Egyptians on the 25th of the first month of the year of the Exodus. The plague was the result of the anger of God against the Egyptians for their treatment of the Israelites.

The eleventh plague was the plague of the death of the first-born, which struck the Egyptians on the 26th of the first month of the year of the Exodus. The plague was the result of the anger of God against the Egyptians for their treatment of the Israelites.

The twelfth plague was the plague of the death of the first-born, which struck the Egyptians on the 27th of the first month of the year of the Exodus. The plague was the result of the anger of God against the Egyptians for their treatment of the Israelites.

The thirteenth plague was the plague of the death of the first-born, which struck the Egyptians on the 28th of the first month of the year of the Exodus. The plague was the result of the anger of God against the Egyptians for their treatment of the Israelites.

The fourteenth plague was the plague of the death of the first-born, which struck the Egyptians on the 29th of the first month of the year of the Exodus. The plague was the result of the anger of God against the Egyptians for their treatment of the Israelites.

The fifteenth plague was the plague of the death of the first-born, which struck the Egyptians on the 30th of the first month of the year of the Exodus. The plague was the result of the anger of God against the Egyptians for their treatment of the Israelites.

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*The Board of Pharmacy.*

Every pharmacy, or retail drug or chemical store must be under the immediate supervision of a registered pharmacist. Assistant pharmacists may sell or compound drugs, medicines or poisons only in a store which is in charge of a registered pharmacist. The board is charged with the duty of enforcing the statute.

The act of 1884 was repealed April 21, 1898, and a new one enacted in its place. The provisions of examination and registration (as outlined above) are those embodied in the later act. The status of the board was not changed.

The expenses of the board are paid from the fees and penalties arising from renewal fees, examination fees, and the penalties arising from fines in prosecutions. Receipts are paid into the state treasury and expenses paid on warrant issued by the Auditor of State.

## PRESENT MEMBERS OF THE BOARD.

Names.	Residence.	Term Expires.
Charles W. Tobey.....	Troy.....	April 6, 1906.
W. R. Ogier.....	Columbus.....	April 7, 1907.
F. H. King.....	Delphos.....	March 31, 1908.
Julius Greyer.....	Cincinnati.....	March 31, 1909.
Geo. W. Voss.....	Cleveland.....	March 31, 1905.

George W. Voss is the president of the board and W. R. Ogier is secretary and treasurer.



## THE BOARD OF LIVE STOCK COMMISSIONERS.

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W. W. MILLER, SECRETARY.

DR. PAUL FISCHER, VETERINARIAN.

ACCORDING to a law passed May 7, 1902, the Ohio State Board of Agriculture constitutes the State Board of Live Stock Commissioners. This Board appoints a veterinarian, who is subject to its rules and regulations, and, in certain cases, when deemed advisable, additional veterinarians may be temporarily appointed.

This Board is delegated with power to prescribe rules for carrying into effect and enforcing all the laws of the state with reference to protecting live stock and exterminating disease, and is authorized to, and does, co-operate with the Bureau of Animal Industry of the United States Department of Agriculture. The scope of the Board's work is entirely administrative in character, the object being not to treat disease, but to prevent its spread and provide means for eradication. Prevention is brought about, as far as possible, by enforcing the laws forbidding the transportation of diseased animals through the state, and by regulating the sanitary condition of stock-yards and railway cars and other conveyances used for transporting animals; and also the condition of buildings and public and private premises where live stock may be quartered.

The shipments of Southern cattle infested with ticks, the carriers of Southern cattle fever, are carefully guarded and regulated. Under the rules and regulations of this Board, Southern cattle, which are liable to convey Southern cattle fever (Texas fever) to native cattle, must be shipped in distinctly placarded cars and unloaded in special pens provided for that purpose. Cars and other conveyances used for transporting such cattle must be thoroughly disinfected, according to prescribed methods, before they can again be used for transporting other animals or merchandise of any kind. In this way the spread of Southern cattle fever can be kept under absolute control.

When dangerously infectious or contagious diseases break out their further spread is checked by enforcing strict quarantine regulations. In enforcing these regulations and in receiving information regarding outbreaks of dangerous diseases the co-operation of live stock owners and transportation companies is of the greatest value, in fact without such co-operation no effective work can be done.





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*The Board of Live Stock Commissioners.*

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Certain widespread diseases and others of a very malignant nature receive particular attention. The introduction of diseases at present not existing in the United States, but which might at any time be introduced with imported animals, such diseases, for instance, as contagious pleuropneumonia in cattle and *foot and mouth disease* in cattle, swine and other animals are guarded with the greatest caution, since their introduction would mean incalculable losses to individuals and their extermination an enormous cost to the country. When in the opinion of the Board of Live Stock Commissioners it is necessary to prevent the further spread of any dangerous, contagious, or infectious disease, to destroy certain affected or exposed animals, such animals, after being examined by the state veterinarian and pronounced affected with the disease in question, may be ordered destroyed. For animals thus destroyed the owner receives a certain compensation from the state. Claims under this provision must be approved by the Board of Live Stock Commissioners, reported by this Board to the Governor, and by him communicated to the legislature with the recommendation, if the matter is approved by him, that the proper appropriation be made to pay such claims. Thus far this provision has been applied to glanders in horses and mules, and rabies (hydrophobia) in swine.

Animals affected with rabies, southern cattle fever, sheeppox, mange, or any other dangerous, infectious or contagious disease, the spread of which can be controlled by isolation of the infected animals, are strictly quarantined until all danger of communicating the disease has passed. The cost of the quarantine is always borne by the owner of the quarantined animals.

Shipments of live stock into the state and cars or other conveyances carrying such live stock, are subject to inspection by the State Veterinarian whenever this is necessary to enforce any of the rules and regulations of the Board. The State Veterinarian is the authorized person to issue certificates of health for animals intended to be shipped to other states requiring such certificates.

Special plans for controlling tuberculosis in cattle and swine and for reducing the losses occasioned by hog cholera are being introduced; literature relating to these subjects is from time to time issued by the State Veterinarian and distributed to all applicants who may be interested.



*The Board of Live Stock Commissioners.***OFFICERS.**

Name.	Office.
Jeremiah L. Carpenter.....	President.
Wm. Miller.....	Vice-President.
Wells W. Miller.....	Secretary.
James W. Fleming.....	Assistant Secretary.
Paul Fischer.....	Veterinarian.

**MEMBERS.**

Name.	Term Expires.
Thaddeus E. Cromley, Ashville, Pickaway County.....	January, 1905.
Thomas L. Calvert, Selma, Clark County.....	January, 1905.
William Miller, Gypsum, Ottawa County.....	January, 1906.
Jeremiah L. Carpenter, Carpenter, Meigs County.....	January, 1906.
Charles H. Ganson, Urbana, Champaign County.....	January, 1907.
Alfred Putnam Sandles, Ottawa, Putnam County.....	January, 1907.
Roldon O. Hinsdale, Wadsworth, Medina County.....	January, 1908.
Samuel Taylor, Grove City, Franklin County.....	January, 1908.
L. P. Bailey, Tacoma, Belmont County.....	January, 1909.
E. L. Lybarger, Spring Mountain, Coshocton County.....	January, 1909.



## THE BOARD OF VETERINARY EXAMINERS.

**T**HE law creating the State Board of Veterinary Examiners was passed by the General Assembly May 21, 1894. The Board consists of five members; the Secretary of the State Board of Agriculture and the Secretary of the State Board of Health are made *ex officio* members by the law, while the Governor has the appointment of the other members. A list of the officers, from the organization of the board to date, is given below:

### PRESIDENTS.

Names.	Residence.	Term of Service.
L. N. Bonham.....	Oxford.....	July 25, 1894, to Feb. 1, 1895.
W. W. Miller.....	Castalia.....	February 1, 1895—still serving.

### SECRETARIES.

Names.	Residence.	Term of Service.
Dr. C. O. Probst.....	Columbus.....	July 25, 1894, to July 2, 1895.
Dr. N. B. Smith.....	Basil.....	July 2, 1895, to October 6, 1896.
Dr. H. J. Detmers.....	Columbus.....	October 6, 1896, to July 18, 1898.
Dr. W. E. Wight.....	Delaware.....	July 18, 1898, to October 6, 1898.
Dr. D. S. White.....	Columbus.....	October 6, 1898—still serving.







**SELWYN N. OWEN.**

**Member State Board of Arbitration.**

Selwyn N. Owen was admitted to the bar in 1862, and began practice in Fremont, Ohio. In 1863 he removed to Bryan, Ohio, where he soon entered upon a large and remunerative practice in Northwestern Ohio.

In 1876 he was elected to the Common Pleas bench and re-elected in 1881. In 1883 he was elected to the Supreme Court of Ohio, where he served for nearly six years, four years of which time he was Chief Justice of that court, retiring in 1889. He at once entered upon a successful practice and in 1893 he was appointed to a membership of the State Board of Arbitration and was made its chairman, in which capacity he is still serving. In 1897 he was appointed by Mayor Samuel L. Black, Director of Law of the city of Columbus, and served for two years. He is a Democrat in politics and will be 67 years old on July 5, 1903.





NOAH H. SWAYNE.

Member State Board of Arbitration.

Governor Charles Foster was succeeded by Noah Haynes Swayne, a son of Judge Noah H. Swayne of the United States Supreme Court and Sarah Ann Wager of Harper's Ferry, Virginia. He was born in Columbus, Ohio, November 30, 1847. He prepared for college at Phillips Academy, Andover, Massachusetts, and graduated from Yale in the class of 1870. He is a member of the bar of the State of Ohio and is senior member of the firm of Swayne, Haynes, Fuller and Tyler, of Toledo, Ohio. He served one term in the Legislature, having been a member of the 65th General Assembly. In 1900 he was Presidential Elector and in 1903 he was nominated as Elector at Large from the State of Ohio, by the Republican convention, held in the summer of that year. He is President of the Toledo City Library Board and has occupied a number of similar positions. He was married March 16, 1886, to Miss Frances, daughter of the late J. B. Sickles, of St. Louis, Missouri.







**JOSEPH BISHOP.**

Member State Board of Arbitration.

Joseph Bishop was appointed by Governor McKinley to represent labor on the State Board of Arbitration, and upon the organization of the Board, May 29, 1893, he was elected Secretary and has filled that position ever since. He is the acting member of the Board and the only one who devotes his entire time to the work. All routine business passes through his hands and the policy pursued in labor controversies is in the initiatory stage left to his judgment.

Mr. Bishop was born at Buford, South Wales, June 9, 1839. His father was an iron worker and emigrated to America in 1840, locating at Pittsburg, Pa. Here, Joseph attended the public schools until he was thirteen years old at which age he started to work in the rolling mill. In 1859, he took an active part in organizing the United Sons of Vulcan, or Puddler's Union, the first organization of iron workers in this country. He continued to work at his trade of puddling and his activity in the union until the breaking out of the Civil War, when he enlisted in Company B, 13th Pennsylvania Volunteers. At the close of the three months' service he re-enlisted in Company B, 102nd Pennsylvania Regiment, and was commissioned First Lieutenant. At the close of the war he returned to Pittsburg and resumed his vocation. At the National Convention of the United Sons of Vulcan, held at Philadelphia, in August, 1874, Mr. Bishop was elected National President, which office he held for three years, and during which time he established the first yearly scale of wages for the iron workers of America. He formed the plan of consolidating the various iron workers' unions into one organization. The result of this effort was the formation on August 4, 1876, of the Amalgamated Association of Iron and Steel Workers of the United States. He served as its President until 1881, when he retired from office and again went to work in a rolling mill continuing there until 1885, when he removed to Columbus.

Mr. Bishop was appointed a member of the State Board of Arbitration by Governor McKinley in April, 1893, re-appointed by Governor Bushnell in 1896 and 1899, and again re-appointed by Governor Nash in 1902.



## THE STATE BOARD OF ARBITRATION.

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THE State Board of Arbitration was organized May 29, 1893, under an act of the previous session of the General Assembly of Ohio, Governor McKinley having appointed as members of such board the Hon. John Little, ex-member of Congress, from Greene County; the Hon. Selwyn N. Owen, ex-Chief Justice of the Supreme Court of Ohio, and Joseph Bishop, a representative of the Trades Unions, both of the latter from Franklin County. Mr. Owen was elected chairman of the Board and Mr. Bishop secretary, and these officers have served uninterruptedly by re-appointment and re-election. Mr. Little died October 18, 1900, and in his stead the Governor appointed Mr. R. G. Richards, of Steubenville, a former Lieutenant-Governor of Ohio. On February 20, 1902, Mr. Richards tendered his resignation having previously been elected to the Common Pleas bench. The vacancy caused by the resignation of Mr. Richards was filled on May 10th, when the Governor appointed George W. Crouse, of Akron, to serve the unexpired term. Mr. Crouse served until the end of the term, April 9, 1903, when he was succeeded by ex-Governor Charles Foster, of Fostoria. Mr. Foster died January 9th, 1904. The vacancy thus caused was filled by the appointment of Hon. Noah H. Swayne, of Toledo. There have been no other changes in the board since its creation in 1893. It has acted as arbitrator in a number of serious difficulties between employers and workmen. Its most important work, however, has been along the line of mediation and conciliation. In many instances what might have been serious trouble has been checked in its incipency through the prompt and conciliatory officers of the board.

The first of these is the fact that the life of Samuel Johnson is a story of a man who was born in a poor family, but who became one of the most famous and respected men of his time. He was born on September 9, 1709, in Lichfield, Staffordshire. His father, Michael Johnson, was a bookseller and a member of the Lichfield Guild. He was a man of great energy and ambition, and he wanted his son to follow in his footsteps. He sent him to the Lichfield School, and then to St. John's College, Oxford. At Oxford, he studied law, and he became a member of the Inner Temple. He was a very hard worker, and he was very successful in his studies. He was also a very good writer, and he wrote many books. He was a very popular man, and he was very respected by his friends and his enemies. He died on December 13, 1794, in London. He was buried in St. Paul's Cathedral.



## STATE GEOLOGISTS.

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THE First Geological Survey of Ohio was authorized in 1837, and work was begun in that year by W. W. Mather, who published in 1838 the results of the field work done by himself and assistants in 1837 and 1838. From 1839 to 1869 the work stood in abeyance.

The second Geological Survey was undertaken during the year 1869 by Legislative authority with Prof. John S. Newberry in charge, and was prosecuted by him till 1882 by which time seven volumes had been published. These volumes were devoted chiefly to the scientific side of the subject; the economic side on which the popular interest chiefly centered was delayed.

Partly owing to this delay Professor Edward Orton, who had been working on the Geological corps since 1869, was promoted to the position of State Geologist. He immediately took up the economic reports bringing them out in three principal volumes and a number of smaller publications.

In 1889, at the request of Professor Orton, a third organization of the Survey was made by which it became a permanent bureau with instructions to present annual reports. But one report was submitted strictly according to the terms of this law. From 1893 to 1899 the work stood in abeyance, no appropriations being made, though the office existed at least by title.

In 1899 on the death of Edward Orton, his son Edward Orton, Jr., was appointed, and is still in office. A fourth series of publications has been begun, and one volume distributed.

The roster of State Geologist is therefore:

W. W. Mather.....	1837-1839
John S. Newberry.....	1869-1882
Edward Orton.....	1882-1899
Edward Orton, Jr. ....	1899-





**STATE BOARD OF EMBALMING EXAMINERS.**

John H. Shearer, Alliance.....June 6, 1902 to June 5, 1905  
R. E. Jones, Columbus.....June k, 1903, to June 5, 1906  
W. M. Bateman, Zanesville.....July 2, 1904, to June 5, 1907



## THE ARCHAEOLOGICAL AND HISTORICAL SOCIETY.

### A BRIEF HISTORY.

**D**URING the year 1875, an archæological society was formed at General Brinkerhoff's home, in Mansfield, Ohio. The society, through the efforts of General Brinkerhoff, received an appropriation from the Legislature of two thousand five hundred dollars, to be expended in making an exhibit at the Centennial Exposition at Philadelphia. Prof. John T. Short, of the Ohio State University, was secretary of the society, and it flourished under his secretaryship until his untimely death (November 11, 1883), when the society became dormant and practically inoperative. Governor Hoadley, who took an active interest in all matters pertaining to the archæology and history of the State, upon his accession to office conferred with Mr. A. A. Graham and suggested a revival of the old society. A meeting for the purpose of carrying into effect this suggestion was convened at the Secretary of State's office, on the twelfth day of February, 1885, and it was decided to extend to all persons in the State interested in the formation of such a society, an invitation to meet on the twelfth day of March following, at Columbus, Ohio. In response to the circulars sent out, some sixty gentlemen, from all parts of Ohio, representing the various departments of scholarship, convened on the day specified, in the Library Room of the State Capitol. The meeting having been called to order by Hon. S. S. Rickley, the Hon. Allen G. Thurman was made President, and Mr. A. A. Graham elected Secretary. This convention continued in session for two days, and resulted in perfecting an organization known as *The Ohio State Archaeological and Historical Society*, which was duly incorporated on the 13th day of March, 1885. The articles of incorporation succinctly set forth the purposes and aims of the society, as follows:

1. The name of such corporation shall be *The Ohio State Archaeological and Historical Society*.
2. Said corporation shall be located and its principal business transacted at the City of Columbus, County of Franklin, and State of Ohio.
3. Said society is formed for the purpose of promoting a knowledge of Archæology and History, especially of Ohio, by establishing and maintaining a library of books, manuscripts, maps, charts, etc., properly pertaining thereto; a museum of prehistoric relics and natural or other curiosities or specimens of art or nature promotive of the objects of the Association—said library and museum to be open to the public on reasonable terms—and by courses of lectures and publication of books, papers,





*The Archaeological and Historical Society.*

and documents touching the subjects so specified, with power to receive and hold gifts and devises of real and personal estate for the benefit of such Society, and generally to exercise all the powers legally and properly pertaining thereto.

4. Said Society has no capital stock.

The Articles of Incorporation were signed by twenty-eight persons.

## TRUSTEES OF THE SOCIETY IN 1904.

Elected by the Society.

Name.	Residence.	Term Expires
Hon. J. Warren Keifer.....	Springfield.....	1906.
Bishop B. W. Arnett.....	Wilberforce.....	1906.
Hon. S. S. Rickly.....	Columbus.....	1906.
Mr. G. F. Bareis.....	Canal Winchester...	1906.
Hon. Rush R. Sloane.....	Sandusky.....	1906.
Prof. C. L. Martzolf.....	New Lexington.....	1905.
Prof. J. P. MacLean.....	Franklin.....	1905.
Prof. G. Frederick Wright.....	Oberlin.....	1905.
Col. James Kilbourne.....	Columbus.....	1905.
Judge James H. Anderson.....	Columbus.....	1905.
Gen. R. Brinkerhoff.....	Mansfield.....	1904.
Hon. M. D. Follett.....	Marietta.....	1904.
Hon. D. J. Ryan.....	Columbus.....	1904.
Rev. H. A. Thompson, D. D. ....	Dayton.....	1904.
Mr. W. H. Hunter.....	Chillicothe.....	1904.

## APPOINTED BY THE GOVERNOR.

Name.	Residence.	Term Expires.
Prof. M. R. Andrews.....	Marietta.....	1905.
Hon. M. S. Greenough.....	Cleveland.....	1905.
Col. J. W. Harper.....	Cincinnati.....	1906.
Rev. N. B. C. Love.....	Elmore.....	1906.
Prof. B. F. Prince.....	Springfield.....	1905.
Hon. E. O. Randall.....	Columbus.....	1905.



*The Archæological and Historical Society.*

## OFFICERS OF THE SOCIETY IN 1902.

ELECTED BY THE TRUSTEES, JUNE 6, 1902.

Name.	Office.	Elected.
Gen. Roeliff Brinkerhoff.....	President .....	1903
Geo. F. Bareis .....	1st Vice-President .....	1903
G. Fred Wright .....	2d Vice-President .....	1903
E. O. Randall, Ph. B., LL. M. ....	Secretary and Editor .....	1903
Hon. S. S. Rickly .....	Treasurer .....	1903
Edwin F. Wood .....	Assistant Treasurer .....	1903
W. C. Mills, M. Sc. ....	Curator and Librarian .....	1902

## PAST OFFICERS.

The following have served as Presidents of the Society since its organization: Allen G. Thurman, Francis C. Sessions, Rutherford B. Hayes, and Roeliff Brinkerhoff.

Mr. A. A. Graham occupied the office of secretary from the organization of the society, March 13, 1885, until December, 1893, when ill health compelled him to remove West. He died in Albuquerque, N. M., in February, 1896.

Mr. E. O. Randall was elected assistant secretary in December, 1893, to act as secretary in the absence of Mr. Graham. At the annual meeting of the trustees February 20, 1894, Mr. Randall was elected associate secretary, and February 19, 1895, was elected secretary, which office he has since held.

## WORK OF THE SOCIETY.

The society has an Archæological Museum in Orton Hall, Ohio State University, in which there is a collection of 50,000 specimens of the relics and antiquities of the Mound Builders and later Indians. It has a valuable library numbering hundreds of volumes pertaining mainly to the history of Ohio. The Society publishes each year an annual volume of material concerning the history, archæology and biography of the state. It has published eleven such volumes, averaging 400 pages to the volume, also an Archæological History of Ohio. The Society is the custodian of Ft. Ancient, Warren county, and Serpent Mound in Adams county. Each summer it sends out a corps of explorers for the purpose of examining the prehistoric mounds and making permanent record of the discoveries made therein.

THE UNIVERSITY OF CHICAGO PRESS

THE UNIVERSITY OF CHICAGO PRESS

1911	1912	1913
1911	1912	1913

THE UNIVERSITY OF CHICAGO PRESS

THE UNIVERSITY OF CHICAGO PRESS

THE UNIVERSITY OF CHICAGO PRESS



## THE STATE AGENT FOR WAR CLAIMS VS. UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT.

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THE office of Ohio State Agent for War Claims was created to properly present and prosecute the claims of Ohio against the general government for money expended in the raising and equipping of Ohio Volunteers entering the service of the United States to aid in the Civil War, 1861-1865. Prior to 1880 the duties of said office was entrusted to the Adjutant and Quartermaster General of the State. Ohio expended on the account of the government during the Civil War in round numbers \$6,000,000, and of the large sum this office has collected and returned all save \$200,000. For money expended on the account of the Spanish War Ohio has been equally fortunate in the settlement of the claim against the general government—having expended upward of \$450,000, all of which has been reimbursed save \$17,000 yet unsettled. The appointment of War Claim Agent is made by the Governor. Since 1880 the appointment as agent has been given to W. O. Tolford, and his service has been continuous to the year 1904. Prior thereto he was employed upon similar duty in the office of the Adjutant General of Ohio. His total services as Claim Agent have extended over a quarter of a century.

The following is a list of Soldiers' Claim Agents and Pay Agents for war expenditures on account of the general government:

B. P. Baker, 1862; A. B. Lyman, 1862; James E. Lewis, 1862; J. C. Wetmore, 1862; Hiram Beall, 1863; F. W. Bingham, 1863; R. E. Cox, 1863; Jonathan Cranor, 1863; Weston Flint, 1863; J. C. Todd, 1863; L. R. Brownell, 1864; D. K. Cady, 1864; Vesalius Horr, 1864; John Karr, 1864; R. L. Stewart, 1864; D. R. Taylor, 1864; W. G. Taylor, 1864; Warren Clark, 1864.





## PART FOUR.

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THE JUDICIARY OF THE TERRITORIAL AND STATE  
GOVERNMENT IN OHIO.



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## AN EXECUTIVE TRIBUTE TO THE JUDICIARY OF OHIO.

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WHILE engaged in a search through the legislative journals of Ohio for data for the Ohio Hundred Year Book (1901) of which this publication is a continuation, the following expressive paragraph was found in the annual address of Governor Joseph Vance to the General Assembly of Ohio, December 13, 1836:

"I have again and again, whilst on business in the eastern cities, heard our judiciary spoken of in terms that made me proud that I was a citizen of Ohio. 'No collusion or fraud, sir,' says an eminent merchant of one of our eastern cities, 'can stand before your judiciary.' This is the character, gentlemen, that causes capital to seek employment here; this is the character that gives security to our rights, and value to our property; and to these combined causes, are to be attributed a large portion of that flowing prosperity that is felt throughout every portion of our commonwealth."

Ohio was but a trifle over 33 years old as a state when a pioneer governor spoke to a pioneer general assembly in these glowing terms of a pioneer judiciary; in the years since 1836 Ohio has continued to owe to the Judiciary of the state the security and character which attracted attention in the early years of statehood. There are many jewels hidden in those old legislative journals; this is but one of them.

E. HOWARD GILKEY,

*Law Librarian.*



# THE SUPREME COURT OF THE STATE OF OHIO.

(MEMBERSHIP JULY, 1904.)

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WILLIAM T. SPEAR, Chief Justice.

## JUDGES.

WILLIAM Z. DAVIS,

JOHN A. SHAUCK,

JAMES L. PRICE,

WILLIAM B. CREW,

AUGUSTUS N. SUMMERS

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## ORGANIZATION.

THE Supreme Court of the State of Ohio as at present constituted consists of six judges who are elected for six years, the term of one judge expiring each year. This court is divided into two divisions of three judges each, the first division consisting of the Chief Justice and the third and fifth judge in the order of the expiration of their terms, and the second division consists of the remaining three.

When the judges comprising either division divide as to the decision in a cause before it, the cause shall be reserved for decision by the full court; and when different causes involving the same question are before the respective divisions at the same time, such causes shall also be reserved for decision by the full court. If the whole court be divided evenly as to the decision in any cause, the judgment of the lower court shall be entered as affirmed, and such decision shall be held to be the law as to all such questions in other causes until overruled by a majority of all the judges. And when the members of the court, in any matter of original jurisdiction, divide evenly on any question or questions therein, the determination of the members with whom the chief justice votes shall be held to be the judgment of the court.

## LOCATION.

The Court Rooms, Consultation Rooms and Judges' Offices occupy the entire second floor of the Judiciary Building of the State Capitol.



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*The Supreme Court of the State of Ohio.*

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## WEEKLY COURT CALENDAR.

For the mutual convenience of the court and of parties in suit before it, the following rule in practice is observed:

Mondays—Reserved for consultation.

Tuesdays—Reserved for decisions of the Court.

Wednesdays—Reserved for the hearing of oral arguments.

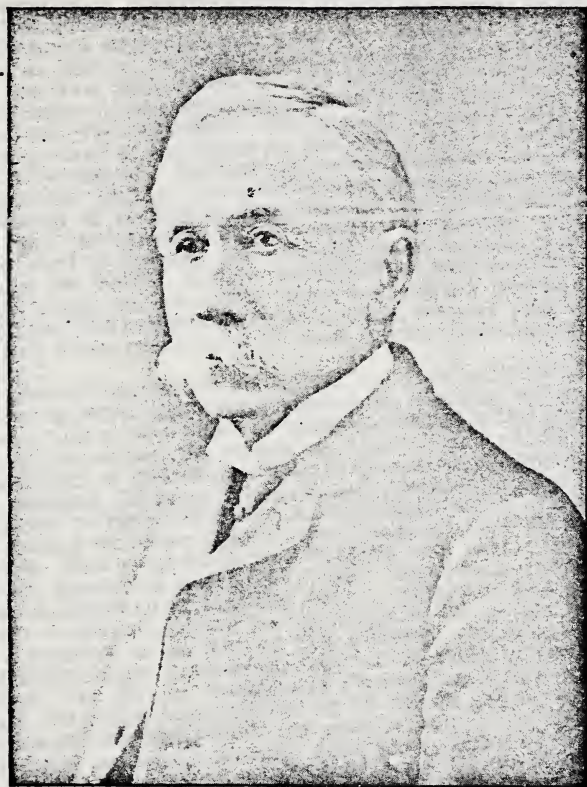
Thursdays—Reserved for hearing motions.

Fridays—Reserved for the hearing of oral arguments.

Saturdays—Reserved for consultation.







WILLIAM T. SPEAR.



William T. Spear, Chief Justice of the Supreme Court, was born June 3, 1834, in Warren, Ohio, from whence came several of Ohio's distinguished judges. His father, Edward Spear, also a judge, was a native of Pennsylvania, of Scotch descent; his mother, whose lineage is traced back to colonial times, came from Norwich, Connecticut. His parents came to Ohio, settling at Warren in the year 1819.

Mr. Spear received a common school education in the excellent union schools of Ohio, supplemented by a most valuable experience at the printer's trade. After serving an apprenticeship upon the "Trumbull Whig and Transcript," published at Warren, he went to New York City, where he was employed in the office of the New York "Herald," and thereafter became a compositor, and later a proofreader, in the publishing house of the Appletons.

The value of the practical lessons thus derived, laying as they did a solid foundation for important duties which he was called upon to perform in after life, can hardly be estimated. Perhaps no pursuit quickens the powers of conception more than the craft of the printer, and especially has the experience herein outlined been of service to the judge in the preparation of judicial opinions. Says one distinguished in the craft: "Herne has uttered a sneer at the husk and shell of learning, but the best bread is made from the whole meal, and includes the 'shorts' and the 'middlings' as well as the fine flour. If every lawyer, physician, and clergyman were to spend six months at the 'case' before entering upon his profession, he would find, even in that short time of labor, a useful and fitting preparation for such literary tasks as may afterwards devolve upon him."

The young printer appreciated his calling, but growing tired of the confinement of the printing office, and having imbibed an ambition for the law, he returned to Warren, and at once began to learn something of the practical side of the profession of his choice, by service as deputy clerk of the Probate and Common Pleas Courts of Trumbull County. He served in these capacities for several years, devoting his spare hours, in the meantime, to the study of law under the direction of Hon. Jacob D. Cox, since Governor of Ohio, but then of the Trumbull County bar, later Dean of the Cincinnati Law School, and father of many lawyers. This preparation was followed by a course in Harvard Law School, where Mr. Spear was graduated in 1859. Being thus equipped by reason of his practical theoretical training, and ready to enter the field of contest, and having returned to Warren, where he was admitted to the bar of Ohio, he at once became a member of the firm of Cox & Ratliff. Later he was associated in practice with Hon. John C. Hutchins, now of the Court of Common Pleas of Cuyahoga County. In 1871 he was elected Prosecuting Attorney for Trumbull County, serving two terms, and Solicitor of his native city for two terms; and for several years he was engaged in the practice with C. A. Harrington, Esq., the firm enjoying a lucrative business. Soon after laying down the duties of those minor positions, Mr. Spear was elected Judge of the Court of Common Pleas, the duties of which office he entered upon in 1878. He was re-elected at the expiration of his first term, but did not complete the second term, because of his election to the Supreme Court, which occurred in 1885. He has since been three times elected to succeed himself as a member of the Supreme Court, became Chief Justice in 1892, 1897 and 1904, and was renominated to succeed himself upon the Supreme Bench, for the fourth time by the Republican state convention in May, 1904.



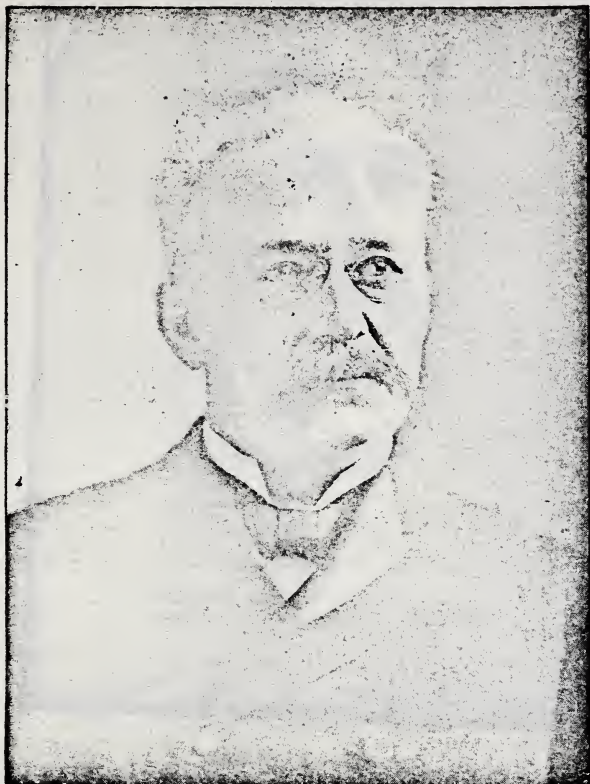




WILLIAM Z. DAVIS.

William Z. Davis was born in the village of Loydsville, Belmont County, Ohio, June 10, 1839. He is of Virginia descent. His father, Dr. Bushrod Washington Davis, was a native of Loudon County, Virginia, and descendant of the revolutionary stock in the Old Dominion. His mother *nee* Miss Harriet Hatcher, of Belmont County, was also a member of a Virginia family. He was educated in the public schools and in private academy; has been a life-long student, and was for many years a member of the American Microscopical Society, withdrawing only because pressure of business duties interfered with scientific experiment; served out a three months' enlistment in the 4th Ohio Regiment, during the civil war, and afterwards served in the 96th Ohio Regiment, until physically disabled and honorably discharged during the Vicksburg campaign; in the meantime was admitted to the bar; and after coming out of the military service, and upon regaining his health he entered upon the practice of the law; almost from the beginning was recognized as a leader at the bar, and enjoyed a large practice, extending into all the state and federal courts. The suggestion of his name for the office of Judge of the Supreme Court of Ohio was received with remarkable enthusiasm by lawyers of all political parties throughout the state; was nominated by the Republican party in June, 1899, as its candidate for that office, and was elected in November of that year, up to which time he had never held an elective office. On the 10th day of January, 1900, he was appointed by Governor Nash to fill a vacancy on the Supreme bench caused by the resignation of Judge Joseph P. Bradbury, who had resigned the day before; on February 9, 1900, he entered upon the regular term for which he had been elected in the preceding November. Previous to his election to the Supreme Court Judge Davis never served upon the bench; he has, however, already been accredited high rank among the Supreme Judges of Ohio. His opinions are conspicuous for their conciseness and clearness of statement, and their legal ability and soundness. He will enter upon his first term as Chief Justice on the 9th of February, 1905.



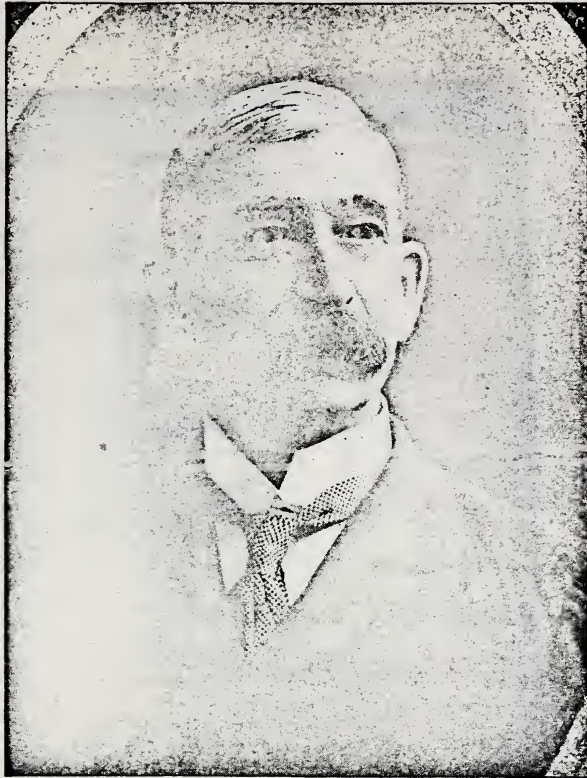


JOHN A. SHAUCK.

John A. Shauck was born on a farm near Johnsville, Richland County, Ohio, March 26, 1841; descendant from German stock; ancestors on his father's side emigrating from the fatherland and settling in America before the American Revolution. He obtained his early education in a private school and the public schools of Johnsville. In 1866 he graduated in the classical course from Otterbein University, Westerville, Ohio. He attended the law school of the University of Michigan, graduating from the same in 1867. He entered upon the general practice of the law at Dayton, Ohio, continuing the same until 1884 when he was elected upon the Republican ticket to the Second Circuit Court. He was re-elected Judge of the Circuit Court in 1889. At the Republican convention held in Columbus, June, 1894, Judge Shauck was nominated for the office of Supreme Judge. He was elected in the following fall and took his seat February 9, 1895, to serve for a full term of six years. Judge Shauck was Chief Justice of the Supreme Court of Ohio in 1900, during which year he was re-elected for the full term of six years ending February 9, 1907. He will be Chief Justice for the second term beginning February 9, 1906.







JAMES L. PRICE.

James L. Price is a native of Carroll County, where he was born near the village of New Hagerstown. He is the son of Benjamin and Nancy Price, who lived to a ripe old age.

His early years were spent on the farm. After the advantages of the common schools he acquired a thorough academic education, and while preparing for the study of the law, taught one term of common school in Harrison County, near Adena, and a second term at New Hagerstown, after which his law studies were pursued in the office of Eckley & Shober, at Carrollton, O. Mr. Price was admitted to the bar at Cadiz, and opened an office in Carrollton, where he practiced his profession until the spring of 1865. He was elected and served one term as Prosecuting Attorney and at its close moved to Van Wert, a thriving county seat in the then new northwestern section of Ohio, where he formed a partnership with Judge I. D. Clark, which relation continued for about two years.

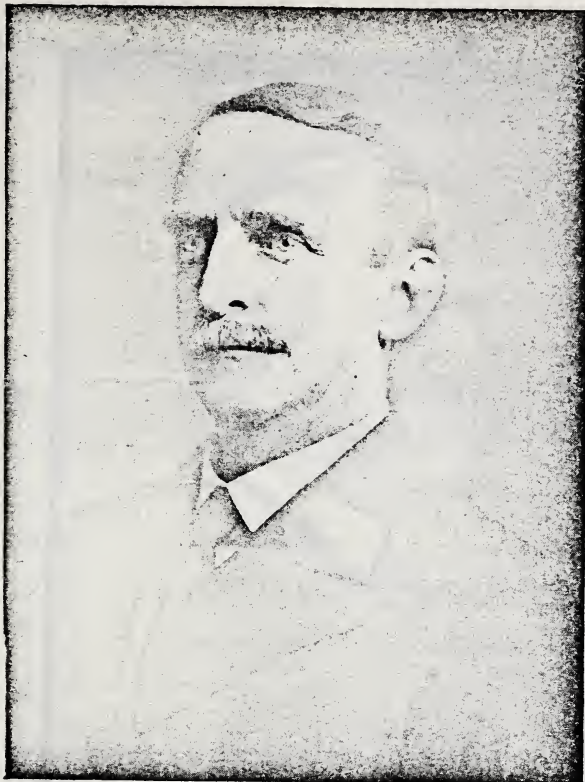
In 1868 he was elected Prosecuting Attorney of Van Wert County, and served three terms in succession. In the rising northwest, which was then in its transient stage, he acquired a large practice, extending into the surrounding counties. Seeing the rapid growth of Lima, its fine railroad facilities, and its promise of a great business future, Mr. Price removed to that city in the year 1883, where he has since resided.

In 1894 the Republicans of the Third Judicial circuit ventured to nominate a candidate for judge of the circuit court, and while it was then and always since has been, strongly Democratic, they succeeded in electing Judge Price by over 3,900 plurality.

The six years' service on the circuit bench was a large contributing factor in his nomination for Judge of the Supreme Court. He was elected on the Republican state ticket in November, 1901, and took his seat in the court February 9, 1902, succeeding Thad. A. Minshall, Esq., whose term expired on that day.



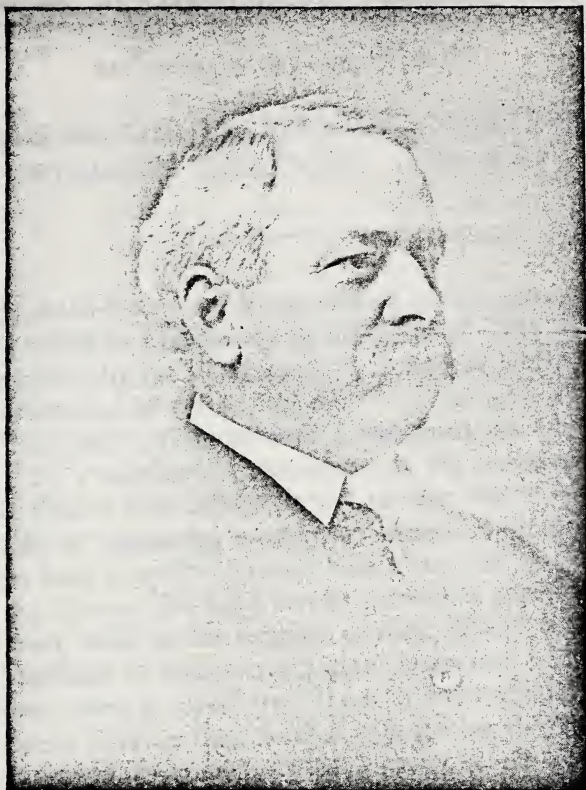




WILLIAM B. CREW.

Judge William B. Crew was born at Chesterfield, Morgan County, Ohio, April 1, 1852; educated in public schools and at Westtown College, Penna. (a college under the management of the Society of Friends); admitted to the bar by Supreme Court of Ohio, 1873; graduated from the Ohio State and Union Law College, Cleveland, Ohio, in 1874; elected Prosecuting Attorney of Morgan County, 1876; elected member of Ohio legislature, 1889; elected Judge of Court of Common Pleas for the 1st Subdivision of the 8th judicial district of Ohio 1891; re-elected 1896 and again re-elected 1901; nominated for Judge of Supreme Court of Ohio by Republican state convention held at Cleveland in May, 1902; appointed by Governor Nash July 19, 1902, to fill vacancy on Supreme Court bench caused by death of Judge Marshall J. Williams. He was elected both for the long and short terms, in November, 1902, and will complete his present term of service in February, 1909.





AUGUSTUS N. SUMMERS.

Augustus Neander Summers was born in Shelby, Richland County, Ohio, June 13, 1856. He is one of nine children born to the Rev. Daniel Summers and Louisa Hine, his wife. He graduated from Wittenberg College, at Springfield, in 1879; was admitted to the bar in 1881; elected city solicitor of Springfield in 1885, and re-elected in 1887 and 1889; was elected one of the judges of the Circuit Court for the Second Circuit, in 1894, and re-elected in 1900; was elected one of the judges of the Supreme Court in 1903 and entered upon the discharge of the duties of the office February 9, 1904. Judge Summers was married to Miss Nellie Thomas, daughter of the Hon. John H. Thomas, of Springfield, in 1887. They have three children, two sons and a daughter.





## HISTORICAL SKETCH OF THE SUPREME COURT.

### PRELIMINARY ORGANIZATION.

#### THE JUDGES OF THE TERRITORIAL COURTS OF THE NORTHWEST TERRITORY. (1787-1802.)

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THE first judicial system to be inaugurated in that part of the United States which is now known as the State of Ohio was first put in operation by the "Ordinance of 1787" by which the "territory northwest of the River Ohio" was set apart as a separate governmental unit, and a form of local government provided for it by the Congress. By a reference to Section 4 of the ordinance, which is printed in Part One of this volume, it will be seen that it was provided that there should be "appointed a court, to consist of three judges, any two of whom to form a court, who shall have a common law jurisdiction, and reside in the district, and have therein a freehold estate, in five hundred acres of land, while in the exercise of their offices; and their commission shall continue in force during good behavior." These judges, with the governor, were to select from the civil and criminal laws of the original states such laws as they deemed suitable for the territory, and were given the power to promulgate such laws, and to enforce them, until they should be amended or repealed by a general assembly to be later organized according to the provisions of the ordinance under which they were appointed.

In accordance with this provision of the Ordinance, Congress did, on the 16th day of October, 1787, elect as judges for the Northwest Territory: Samuel Holden Parsons, John Armstrong, and James Mitchell Varnum.

In the place of Mr. Armstrong, who declined the appointment, Congress appointed on the 19th day of February, 1788, Mr. John Cleves Symmes.

The first Territorial Judges (in 1787-8) were therefore, Samuel Holden Parsons, James Mitchell Varnum, John Cleves Symmes.

The salaries of the judges were fixed by Congress in an act bearing the date October 8, 1787, at \$800 per annum.

President George Washington, in a message to the Senate of the United States, bearing the date of New York, August 18, 1789, nominates

# REPORT OF THE COMMISSIONER OF THE GENERAL LAND OFFICE

FOR THE YEAR 1881

THE HOUSE OF COMMONS  
JANUARY 1882

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The following is a summary of the principal events of the year 1881, as recorded in the General Land Office. The year was marked by a number of important transactions, and the Commission has the honor to report that the business of the Office has been conducted with the utmost efficiency and economy. The principal items of business have been the disposal of the lands of the Crown, the management of the lands of the Duchy of Lancaster, and the management of the lands of the Duchy of Cornwall. The Commission has the honor to report that the business of the Office has been conducted with the utmost efficiency and economy. The principal items of business have been the disposal of the lands of the Crown, the management of the lands of the Duchy of Lancaster, and the management of the lands of the Duchy of Cornwall.

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*Historical Sketch of the Judges of the Supreme Court.*

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to be judges of the Northwest Territory "in accordance with the law re-establishing the government of the Northwest Territory," Samuel Holden Parsons, John Cleves Symmes, and William Barton.

Mr. Barton, who was appointed vice Judge Varnum, who had died the preceding February, himself declined the appointment, and on the 8th of September the Senate completed the reorganization of the court by confirming the nomination of George Turner, an associate justice. The court thus constituted in 1789, and acting under the Constitution of the United States, consisted of the Honorable Judges Samuel Holden Parsons, John Cleves Symmes, George Turner.

Judge Parsons, then Chief Justice, was drowned in November, 1789, while returning from a treaty with the Indians of the Western Reserve, and the President nominated as his successor on the bench, Rufus Putnam, of Marietta, whose nomination was promptly confirmed.

The court as thus organized with Judges John Cleves Symmes, George Turner, Rufus Putnam, served from 1790 to 1796, when Judge Putnam was appointed to the office of Surveyor General by President Washington, who, in the same message to the Senate, nominated Joseph Gilman to the Judgeship thus made vacant. The nominations were confirmed.

In 1798 Judge Turner resigned and was succeeded by Return Jonathan Meigs, Jr., whose appointment was confirmed February 12, 1798. The court as thus constituted, consisting of Judges John Cleves Symmes, Joseph Gilman and Return J. Meigs, Jr., continued to serve until the admission of the state into the Union in 1803, and therefore, until the organization of the Supreme Court of Ohio. This Court (of the Northwest Territory) held its session alternately at Detroit, Vincennes, Cincinnati and Marietta.

NOTE 1.—It is worthy of notice in this connection that the Territorial Government was set up by Congress in October, 1787, but that the first settlement in Ohio occurred on the site of the city of Marietta in the following April (1788). In the absence of the Governor, and Judges, who were to form the law-giving power, and until their arrival, Col. Return J. Meigs, Sr., drafted a code of regulations on common foolscap, which he tacked to the blazed trunk of a large oak, where it was read and endorsed by all the settlers. History does not record a single infraction of those rules. The Governor, with a majority of the court, arrived at Marietta two months later, and set up the official government of the Territory.

NOTE 2.—Upon the admission of the state into the Union in 1803, and the dissolution of the Territorial Court, Congress by an act passed in February, 1803, provided that a District Court for the District of Ohio, to consist of one judge, should be established at Chillicothe.

NOTE 3.—By an act of May, 1800, the original Northwest Territory had been divided into eastern and western divisions, and an additional court created for the Indiana or western division, at Saint Vincennes, the court for the eastern division remaining at Chillicothe.





## JUDGES OF THE SUPREME COURT OF OHIO UNDER THE FIRST CONSTITUTION (1802-1851).

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UNDER the Constitution of 1802 the number of Supreme Court Judges was the same as under the Territorial form of government, three, with the power vested in the general assembly to authorize the selection of an additional judge at its discretion.

The tenure of office was fixed at seven years, or such part thereof as the judge was well behaved. The salaries of the judges were fixed at not to exceed one thousand dollars per annum.

Under these provisions of the constitution and the laws, the General Assembly elected on April 2, 1803, as the First Supreme Court of the State of Ohio, Samuel Huntington (then the Senator from Trumbull County), Return Jonathan Meigs, Jr., (then a member of the Territorial Court), and William Spriggs (of Jefferson County).

With this establishment of a Supreme Court in Ohio, a search of official records discloses the following to have been the personnel of that court which has reflected a lasting honor on the judiciary whose representatives they were, and on the state to whom they paid affectionate fealty.

1803—Samuel Huntington, Return Jonathan Meigs, Jr., William Spriggs.

1804—Samuel Huntington, Return Jonathan Meigs, Jr., William Spriggs.

Judge Meigs resigned December, 1804, to accept commission in the U. S. Army as Colonel and Commander of the Department of the Missouri.

1805—Samuel Huntington, Daniel Symmes (vice Meigs), William Spriggs.

1806—Samuel Huntington, Daniel Symmes, William Spriggs (to April).

Judge Sprigg resigned in April and was succeeded by Senator George Tod, of Trumbull County, who was appointed to the vacancy by Governor Tiffin—and was afterward elected to the seat by the General Assembly, January 1, 1807.

In 1807 the Supreme Court consisted of Judges Samuel Huntington, Daniel Symmes and George Tod.

In 1808 Judge Symmes resigned (January 9) and was succeeded by William Spriggs (February 13). Return Jonathan Meigs, Jr., having





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*Historical Sketch of the Judges of the Supreme Court.*

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been declared ineligible to the office of Governor of Ohio, to which he had been elected the previous October, was elected an additional Judge of the Supreme Court on the 13th of February by the joint session of the General Assembly which also elected his colleague, Mr. Sprigg, to succeed Judge Symmes, who had resigned to accept the presidential appointment of Registrar of Land at Cincinnati. Owing to these changes the court, after February 13, was composed of Judges Samuel Huntington, William Sprigg, George Tod, R. J. Meigs, Jr.

The membership of the court remained as above until in December, when Judge Huntington resigned to become Governor of Ohio. He was inaugurated December 12. The House of Representatives had preferred charges early in the same month (December) against Judges Huntington and Tod, of the Supreme Court, and Judge Calvin Pease, presiding judge of the Common Pleas Court of the 3d District, for having, by certain decisions, set aside the act extending the jurisdiction of justices of the peace. Governor Huntington was not tried on these charges, but his associates were brought before the Senate, sitting as a High Court of Impeachment, and were acquitted.

In 1809, Judge Huntington having become Governor, and Judge Meigs having resigned to become United States Senator from Ohio, the Governor, in the message announcing these vacancies on the bench (January 31) recommends the abolishment of the fourth judgeship for the reason that it creates two courts of two judges each, which sitting at different parts of the state in riding the circuit, tend to disagreement in decisions, and consequent confusion. Despite this recommendation of the Governor, the Legislature elected (February 17) Thomas Scott (Chief Clerk of the Senate) to succeed Judge Huntington, and Thomas Morris (a member of the House of Representatives) to succeed Judge Meigs as an additional Judge. This created a court of four members, including Judges William Sprigg, George Tod, Thomas Scott and Thomas Morris.

Judge Morris failing to qualify as judge, the General Assembly abolished the additional judgeship the following session (1810).

In 1810, the first period of seven years having expired under the state constitution of 1802, the General Assembly, on February 10, met in joint session of the two houses and elected a new Supreme Court which served without interruption until 1815. This court consisted of Thomas Scott (to succeed himself); William W. Irwin, of Fairfield County; and Ethan Allen Brown, of Hamilton County.

In 1816 the General Assembly was called upon to elect successors to Judges Scott and Irwin who had resigned, and accordingly met in joint session on the 17th day of February, and elected to the Supreme Court,





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*Historical Sketch of the Judges of the Supreme Court.*

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Messrs. Jessup N. Couch, of Ross County; John McLean, of Warren County; and an additional judge in Calvin Pease, of Trumbull County.

The Supreme Court was thus increased to four members: Ethan Allen Brown, Jessup N. Couch, John McLean, and Calvin Pease.

In 1817 the re-election of Judge Brown to succeed himself continued the membership of the court as constituted the previous year, and this membership was unbroken until the resignation of Judge Brown in December, 1818, to become Governor of Ohio. On the 30th day of January, 1819, the General Assembly elected Peter Hitchcock, of Geauga County, to the vacancy thus created.

From 1819 to 1821 the judges of the Supreme Court were: Jessup N. Couch, John McLean, Calvin Pease and Peter Hitchcock.

In 1821, the death of Judge Couch led to the election of Jacob Burnett, of Hamilton County, one of the conspicuous figures in the Territorial Council and in the early history of Ohio, as his successor. The court thus constituted, being again changed in 1822 by the resignation of Judge McLean, Charles R. Sherman, of Fairfield County, was elected to succeed him on the 11th day of January, 1823, at which election the General Assembly also re-elected Judges Pease and Burnett.

From 1822 to 1829 the Judges of the Supreme Court were: Calvin Pease, Peter Hitchcock, Jacob Burnett and Charles R. Sherman.

In 1828 Judge Burnett resigned (December 11) and as his successor the General Assembly elected (February 6, 1829) Joshua Collett, of Warren County. The judges for 1829 being Calvin Pease, Peter Hitchcock, Charles R. Sherman, and Joshua Collett.

In 1830 the General Assembly elected the following judges of the Supreme Court: January 30, Elijah Hayward, vice Judge Pease, term expired; February 1, John Milton Goodenow, vice Judge Sherman, deceased; the court thus consisting of Judges Peter Hitchcock, Joshua Collett, Elijah Hayward and John Milton Goodenow.

During the summer of 1830 the court was divided into two sections, sitting in separate localities in the state (under an act of the previous winter), but the illness of Judges Goodenow and Hayward, who finally resigned before the close of the year, deprived the Miami River counties and those of central Ohio of the usual court. An attempt to hold a special session in Columbus, in October, resulted in the coming together of but two of the judges, who, deciding that they were not a quorum of the court and could neither sit as a court or legally adjourn, agreed to "separate," which they did, and nothing was done with the fifty cases on the docket. (See Governor's Message.) Henry Brush was appointed by the Governor during the year 1830 to succeed Judge Goodenow, resigned; no appointment being made to fill the vacancy occasioned by the resignation (November 6) of Judge Hayward.





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*Historical Sketch of the Judges of the Supreme Court.*

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In December, 1830, the Supreme Court Judges were: Peter Hitchcock, Joshua Collett, Henry Brush, and one vacancy caused by the resignation of Judge Hayward.

On the 18th of December the General Assembly elected a successor to Judge Hayward in the person of Ebenezer Lane, of Huron County, and on the 29th of the month elected John C. Wright, of Jefferson County, to succeed Judge Brush, who was not a candidate before the General Assembly. Judge Lane took his seat at once; Judge Wright, on the adjournment of the legislature.

In 1831 and 1832 the membership of the Supreme Court remained: Peter Hitchcock, Joshua Collett, Ebenezer Lane, and John C. Wright.

Judge Hitchcock's term expiring on the 9th of February, 1833, there was a spirited contest in the General Assembly over the election of his successor. The election being ordered for the 16th of December (1832), on that day the assembly met in joint session, but after casting seven ballots, on all of which Reuben Wood, of Cuyahoga County, led, with Judge Hitchcock second and Benjamin Tappan third, the session dissolved without an election and the Senate returned to its chamber. The assembly was called together by another resolution on the next day (17th), and after twelve more ballots, Reuben Wood was declared to have been elected by a majority of one vote.

Several days later the correctness of the count was challenged by a joint resolution and an investigation of the count was ordered, but the title of Judge Wood to his seat was not disturbed by this agitation.

The court for 1833-1835 was composed of Judges Joshua, Collett, Ebenezer Lane, John C. Wright and Reuben Wood.

On February 2, 1835, the Governor reported the resignation of elected, on the fourth ballot, ex-Judge Hitchcock, at that time Senator from Geauga County and Speaker of the Senate, to succeed him. In this contest, Senator Anthony, of Clark County, was Judge Hitchcock's principal competitor for the Judgeship and was (March 6) elected to succeed him as Speaker of the Senate. Judge Hitchcock resigned as Speaker on that day.

From March, 1835, to February 10, 1836, the court consisted of Judges Lane, Wright, Wood and Hitchcock.

Frederick Grimke, of Ross County, was elected on January 30, 1836, to succeed Judge Collett, whose term expired on the 10th of February. By the re-election of Judge Lane for the period of seven years from the 18th day of December, 1837, and of Judge Wood, in 1839, the court as constituted in 1836 continued without interruption until 1842, viz.: Ebenezer Lane, Reuben Wood, Peter Hitchcock, and Frederick Grimke.

Matthew Birchard, of Trumbull County, was elected by the General



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*Historical Sketch of the Judges of the Supreme Court.*

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Assembly on January 15, 1842, to succeed Judge Hitchcock, whose term expired in February of that year, and Nathaniel C. Reed, of Hamilton County, was elected on the 5th of March, to succeed Judge Grimke, resigned. The court thus constituted, from March, 1842, to December, 1844, was composed of Judges Ebenezer Lane, Reuben Wood, Matthew Birchard, and Nathaniel C. Reed.

In December, 1844, the term of Judge Lane expired. He was promptly re-elected by the General Assembly on the 5th of the month, but remained on the bench only during the session of the court in Bank, when he resigned. His successor was elected on the 27th of the same month (December), in the person of ex-Judge Peter Hitchcock. The action of the General Assembly in re-electing Judge Lane to succeed himself in 1836 and 1844 was, with the exception of the re-election of Judge Wood, in 1839, contrary to the usual refusal of the assembly to grant consecutive terms to the members of the Supreme Court.

The members of the Supreme Court in the years 1845 and 1846 were Judges Reuben Wood, Matthew Birchard, Nathaniel C. Reed, and Peter Hitchcock.

On the 15th day of January, 1847, the General Assembly elected Edward Avery, of Wayne County, to succeed Judge Wood (term expiring), although the Judge was a candidate for re-election. From February, 1847, to February, 1849, the membership of the court was: Judges Matthew Birchard, Nathaniel C. Reed, Peter Hitchcock, and Edward Avery.

On the 22d day of February, 1849, the General Assembly elected as members of the Supreme Court: Rufus P. Spalding, of Summit County, for seven years from March 5, to succeed Judge Reed, resigned; and William B. Caldwell, of Hamilton County, for seven years from March 7, to succeed Judge Birchard, term expired.

The court for 1849-1850, consisted of Judges Hitchcock, Avery, Spalding, and Caldwell.

The last change in the court prior to the enforcement of the present constitution of Ohio was occasioned by the resignation of Judge Avery, and the election of his successor in the person of Rufus P. Ranney, of Trumbull County, on the 17th of March, 1851. The court served as thus constituted until "the second Monday in February, 1852," when the official term of the new officers elected under the constitution began. The membership of the court from February, 1851, to February, 1852, was Judges Hitchcock, Spalding, Caldwell, and Ranney.





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*Historical Sketch of the Judges of the Supreme Court.*

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## JUDGES OF THE SUPREME COURT OF OHIO UNDER THE CONSTITUTION OF 1851

The constitution of 1851 contains the following provisions for the continuance of the authority of the Supreme Court:

SEC. 11. Schedule. Suits pending in the Supreme Court in bank shall be transferred to the Supreme Court provided for in this Constitution, and be proceeded in according to law.

The personnel of the Supreme Court of Ohio has been, consecutively, as given below for the years named:

1852. On the 9th day of February, 1852, the then Supreme Court, which had been elected by the General Assembly under the old constitution, and consisting of Judges Peter Hitchcock, Rufus P. Spalding, William B. Caldwell, and Rufus P. Ranney, passed out of existence, and a new court, elected by the people of Ohio at the previous election in October, came on the bench in the persons of Judges William B. Caldwell, of Hamilton County (re-elected); Rufus P. Ranney, of Trumbull County (re-elected); Thomas W. Bartley, of Richland County; John A. Corwin, of Champaign County; and Allen G. Thurman, of Ross County.

On the organization of the court, the judges drew lots for the length of their terms, the lot resulting: For one year, Judge Caldwell; for two years, Judge Bartley; for three years, Judge Corwin; for four years, Judge Thurman; and for five years (the length of the regular term under the new constitution), Judge Ranney. Judge Caldwell was re-elected in 1852, and Judge Bartley was re-elected in 1853, so the court remained as installed in February, 1852, until December, 1854, with the following membership: Judges Caldwell, Ranney, Bartley, Corwin, and Thurman.

1854-1855. Judge Corwin resigned in December, 1854, and was succeeded by Robert B. Warden, of Franklin County, who was appointed to the vacancy and served until February 9, 1855, when he was succeeded by Joseph R. Swan, of Franklin County, who was elected to the seat.

Judge Caldwell also resigned in the December term of 1854, and was succeeded by William Kennon, of Belmont County, who was appointed to fill the vacancy and then elected at the October election, 1854, to succeed himself.

The court for the year 1854 consisted of Judges Caldwell, Ranney, Corwin, Bartley, and Thurman, until the second division of the December term; and of Judges Ranney, Bartley, Thurman, Warden, and Kennon, from that time until February 9, 1855.

1855-1856. Judge Swan took his seat on the bench as the successor of Judge Warden and Judge Corwin (as explained above) on the 9th day of February, 1855, the court consisting of Judges Ranney, Bartley, Thurman, Kennon, and Swan.





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*Historical Sketch of the Judges of the Supreme Court.*

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1856. Judge Kennon served to the adjourned session in March, 1856, as did Judge Thurman; the terms of each expiring at that time. They were succeeded by Judges Jacob Brinkerhoff, of Richland County, and Charles C. Convers, of Muskingum County, who had been elected the previous October. Judge Convers resigned in May on account of ill health, never having taken his seat on the bench; he was succeeded by Ozias Bowen, of Marion County, who was appointed to fill the vacancy and elected to succeed himself in October following.

The court from February 9 to May 15, consisted of Judges Ranney, Bartley, Swan, Brinkerhoff, and Convers; and From May 15 to February 9, 1857, of Judges Ranney, Bartley, Swan, Brinkerhoff, and Bowen.

1857. Josiah Scott, of Butler County, was elected to succeed Judge R. Ranney, in October, 1856, and took his seat February 15, 1857, the court being composed of Judges Bartley, Swan, Brinkerhoff, Bowen and Scott.

1858. Milton Sutliff, of Trumbull County, was elected in October, 1857, to succeed Judge Bowen, and took his seat February 9, 1858, the court consisting of Judges Bartley, Swan, Brinkerhoff, Scott, and Sutliff.

1859. William V. Peck, of Scioto County, was elected in October, 1858, to succeed Judge Bartley, and took his seat February 9, 1859, the court consisting of Judges Swan, Brinkerhoff, Scott, Sutliff, and Peck.

Judge Swan, then Chief Justice, resigned in November, and William Y. Gholson, of Hamilton County, who had been elected in October to a seat in the court, was appointed to succeed him. He took his seat November 8, and entered on his regular term the 9th of February, 1860.

The members of the court from November, 1859, to February, 1863, were Judges Brinkerhoff, Scott, Sutliff, Peck, and Gholson.

Judge Brinkerhoff was re-elected in 1860, and Judge Scott was re-elected in 1861.

1863. Ex-Judge Rufus P. Ranney was elected in October, 1862, to succeed Judge Sutliff, and took his seat on the 9th day of February, 1863; the court from this date to December 12th consisting of Judges Brinkerhoff, Scott, Peck, Gholson, and Ranney.

On the 11th of December, 1863, Judge Gholson resigned, and Horace Wilder, of Ashtabula County, was appointed for his unexpired term. Judge Wilder was elected to succeed himself in October, 1864. Hocking Hunter, of Fairfield County, was elected to succeed Judge Peck in October, 1863, and took his seat on February 9, 1864, only to resign the same day.

William White, of Clark County, was appointed to the vacancy oc-





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*Historical Sketch of the Judges of the Supreme Court.*

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casioned by the resignation of Judge Hunter, and was elected in October, 1864, for the unexpired term.

Luther Day, of Portage County, was elected in October, 1864, to succeed Judge Wilder, and took his seat February 9, 1865.

The membership of the court during the years 1863-1865, was therefore:

December 12, 1863, to February 9, 1864: Judges Brinkerhoff, Scott, Peck, Ranney, and Wilder.

February 9, 1864: Judges Brinkerhoff, Scott, Ranney, Wilder and Hunter.

February 10, 1864: Judges Brinkerhoff, Scott, Ranney, Wilder, and White.

February 9, 1865: Judges Brinkerhoff, Scott, Ranney, White and Day.

Judge Ranney resigned on the 23d of February, 1865, and his successor was appointed in the person of John Welch, of Athens County, who was elected in October following for the unexpired term.

February 23, 1865, to February 9, 1871, the court was composed of Judges Brinkerhoff, Scott, White, Day and Welch.

February 9, 1871. George W. McIlvaine, of Tuscarawas County, who had been elected in October to succeed Judge Brinkerhoff, came upon the bench and the court was thus composed of Judges Scott, Welch, White, Day and McIlvaine.

February 9, 1872. William H. West, of Logan County, elected to succeed Judge Scott, came upon the bench, the court then consisting of Judges Welch, White, Day, McIlvaine, and West.

Judge West resigned in 1873 and was succeeded by Walter F. Stone, of Erie County, who was appointed by the Governor, and elected in October to fill the unexpired term. He in turn resigned in September, 1874, and was succeeded by George Rex, of Wayne County, who was appointed by the Governor, and then elected by the people to fill the unexpired term of Judge West.

The re-election of Judge Welch in October, 1872, of Judge White in October, 1873, and the election of William J. Gillmore, of Preble County to succeed Judge Day in October, 1874, led to the following changes in the personnel of the court in the years named:

In 1873 the court was composed of Judges White, Day, McIlvaine, West, Stone and Welch.

In 1874 of Judges Day, McIlvaine, Stone, Rex, Welch, and White.

In 1875 of Judges McIlvaine, Rex, Welch, White, and Gillmore.

In 1876 of Judges Rex, Welch, White, Gillmore, and McIlvaine. Judge McIlvaine was re-elected in October, 1875.

# THE UNIVERSITY OF CHICAGO

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*Historical Sketch of the Judges of the Supreme Court.*

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In October, 1876, W. W. Boynton, of Lorain County, was elected to succeed Judge Rex, and took his seat February 9, 1877, and in October, 1877, John W. Okey, of Franklin County, was elected to succeed Judge Welch.

Judge White was re-elected in October, 1878, and in the following year William W. Johnston, of Lawrence County, was elected to succeed Judge Gillmore. Judge McIlvaine was re-elected in October, 1880, and in November, 1881, Judge Boynton resigned, the Governor appointing as his successor for the unexpired term until the next February, Nicholas Longworth, of Hamilton County, who had been elected for the full term of five years, a month before the resignation of Judge Boynton.

The personnel of the court from February 9, 1877, to February 9, 1882, was as follows:

February 9, 1877-1878: Judges Welch, White, Gillmore, McIlvaine, and Boynton.

February 9, 1878-1879: Judges White, Gillmore, McIlvaine, Boynton, and Okey.

February 9, 1879-1880: Judges Gillmore, McIlvaine, Boynton, Okey and White.

February 9, 1880-1881: Judges McIlvaine, Boynton, Okey, White, and Johnson.

February 9, 1881-1882: Judges Boynton (Longworth), Okey, White, Johnson, and McIlvaine.

February 9, 1882-1883: Judges Okey, White, Johnson, McIlvaine, and Longworth.

Judge Okey was re-elected in October, 1882, but the resignation of Judge Longworth and the death of Judge White, both occurring in March, 1883, created a number of changes in the court in that year. John H. Doyle, of Lucas County, was appointed by the Governor to succeed Judge Longworth, and took his seat in the court on the 10th day of March. Martin D. Follett, of Washington County, was, however, elected to fill the vacancy in October, and qualified on the 8th day of December, Judge Doyle retiring. Judge White, who had served in the court for over 19 years, died on the 12th day of March in the same year, and William H. Upson, of Summit County, was appointed by the Governor as his successor. He took his seat on the 14th of March, but Selwyn N. Owen, of Williams County, having been elected in October for the unexpired term, qualified on the 8th of December, Judge Upson retiring.

The court during this year (1883) was composed of the following membership:

February 9 to March 9: Judges White, Johnson, McIlvaine, Longworth and Okey.



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*Historical Sketch of the Judges of the Supreme Court.*

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March 10 to March 12: Judges White, Johnston, McIlvaine, Doyle, and Okey.

March 14 to December 7: Judges Upson, Johnson, McIlvaine, Doyle, and Okey.

December 8 to February 9, 1884: Judges Owen, Johnston, McIlvaine, Follett, and Okey.

February 9, 1884, to February 9, 1885: Judges Johnson, McIlvaine, Okey, Follett, and Owen.

February 9, to July 25, 1885: Judges McIlvaine, Okey, Follett, Owen, and Johnson (re-elected).

August 20 to December 15, 1885: Judges McIlvaine, Atherton, Follett, Owen, and Johnson.

December 16, 1885, to February 9, 1886: Judges McIlvaine, Follett, Spear, Owen and Johnson.

The death of Judge Okey on the 25th day of July, 1885, created a vacancy in the court which was filled by the appointment of Gibson Atherton, of Licking County, who took his seat on the 20th day of August. The October elections resulted in the election of William T. Spear, of Trumbull County, to fill the unexpired term of Judge Okey, and he qualified and took his seat on the 16th day of December, Judge Atherton retiring. At the same election Thaddeus A. Minshall, of Ross County, was elected for the full term of five years to succeed Judge McIlvaine, and these two members of the court have, by repeated re-elections by the people, been continued on the bench of the Supreme Court to the present time. Judge Johnson resigned November 9, 1886, and Franklin J. Dickman, of Cuyahoga County, was appointed to fill the vacancy until the next general election. He took his seat November 16. In October previous, Marshall J. Williams, of Fayette County, was elected to succeed Judge Follett. In 1887 Judge Spear was re-elected for a full term and in 1888 Joseph P. Bradbury, of Gallia County, was elected to succeed Judge Owen. Judge Dickman was re-elected in 1889, Judge Minshall was re-elected in 1890 and Judge Williams in 1891. In the elections of 1892, under a new law, by which the membership of the court was increased from five members to six, and the terms of office from five years to six, two members of the court were elected in the persons of Judge Spear for the long term of six years and Jacob F. Burket, of Hancock County, for five years. Judge Bradbury was re-elected in 1893; John A. Shauck, of Montgomery County, was elected in October, 1894, to succeed Judge Dickman. From 1894 to 1899 the sitting judges were re-elected to succeed themselves without exception, and consequently no changes occurred in the personnel of the court. In November, 1899, William Z. Davis, of Marion County, was elected to succeed Judge





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*Historical Sketch of the Judges of the Supreme Court.*

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Bradbury, who resigned January 10, 1900, a month before the expiration of his term. Judge-elect Davis was appointed to succeed him, and thus went on the bench a month earlier than the time for which he had been elected. In November, 1900, Judge Shauck was re-elected and entered on his present term February 9, 1901. The personnel of the Supreme Court of Ohio for the period between February 9, 1886, and February 9, 1901, (a period of fifteen years) was, therefore:

February 9, to November 9, 1886: Judges Owen, C. J., Follett, Spear, Johnson, and Minshall.

November 10, 1886, to February 9, 1887: Judges Owen, C. J., Follett, Dickman, Spear and Minshall.

February 9, 1887, to February 9, 1888: Judges Owen, C. J., Dickman, Spear, Minshall, and Williams.

February 9, 1888, to February 9, 1889: Judges Owen, C. J., Dickman, Minshall, Spear and Williams.

February 9, 1899, to February 9, 1890: Judges Minshall, C. J., Dickman, Spear, Williams and Bradbury.

February 9, 1890, to February 9, 1891: Judges Minshall, C. J., Williams, Spear, Bradbury, and Dickman.

February 9, 1891, to February 9, 1892: Judges Williams, C. J., Spear, Bradbury, Dickman and Minshall.

February 9, 1892, to February 9, 1893: Judges Spear, C. J., Bradbury, Dickman, Minshall and Williams.

February 9, 1893, to February 9, 1894: Judges Bradbury, C. J., Dickman, Minshall, Williams, Burket, and Spear.

February 9, 1894, to February 9, 1895: Judges Dickman, C. J., Minshall, Williams, Burket, Spear, and Bradbury.

February 9, 1895, to February 9, 1896: Judges Minshall, C. J., Williams, Burket, Spear, Bradbury and Shauck.

February 9, 1896, to February 9, 1897: Judges Williams, C. J., Burket, Spear, Bradbury, Shauck, and Minshall.

February 9, 1897, to February 9, 1898: Judges Burket, C. J., Spear, Bradbury, Shauck, Minshall, and Williams.

February 9, 1898, to February 9, 1899: Judges Spear, C. J., Bradbury, Shauck, Minshall, Williams, and Burket.

February 9, 1899, to January 10, 1900: Judges Bradbury, C. J., Shauck, Minshall, Williams, Burket, and Spear.

January 10, 1900, to February 9, 1900: Judges Shauck, C. J., Minshall, Williams, Burket, Spear and Davis (by appointment).

February 9, 1900, to February 9, 1901: Judges Shauck, C. J., Minshall, Williams, Burket, Spear, and Davis (by election).

February 9, 1901, to February 9, 1902: Judges Minshall, C. J., Williams, Burket, Spear, Davis and Shauck.





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*Historical Sketch of the Judges of the Supreme Court.*

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In November, 1901, James L. Price, of Allen County, Chief Justice of the Circuit Courts of Ohio, was elected to the Supreme Court to succeed Judge Minshall, and took his seat February 9, 1902. Chief Justice Williams died in July, 1902, and on the 19th of the month Governor Nash appointed to the vacancy Judge William B. Crew, of Morgan County, who was the candidate for Judge of the Supreme Court on the Republican State ticket, and who was in November, 1902, elected to succeed himself for the full term.

In November, 1902, Judge Augustus N. Summers of the Circuit Court was elected to succeed Judge Jacob F. Burket, who retired February 9, 1904.

The personnel of the Supreme Court from February 9, 1901, to date of publication, was as follows:

February 9, to July 7, 1902: Judges Williams, C. J., Burket, Spear, Davis, Shauck and Price.

August 21, 1902, to February 9, 1904: Judges Burket, C. J., Spear, Davis, Shauck, Price and Crew.

February 9, 1904, to February 9, 1905, Judges Spear, C. J., Davis, Schauck, Price, Crew and Summers.



## THE SUPREME COURT COMMISSIONS.

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THE power of the General Assembly to assist in disposing of the work before the Supreme Court of Ohio by the formation of "Supreme Court Commissions" (Section 21, Article IV), has been invoked twice since the adoption of the present Constitution of Ohio. The appointment of the members of this commission has been vested in the Governor in both instances.

### THE COMMISSION OF 1876.

On the 2d day of February, 1876, the Governor appointed as such Supreme Court Commission, to serve for three years, Josiah Scott, of Crawford County; William W. Johnson, of Lawrence County; D. Thew Wright, of Hamilton County; Richard A. Harrison, of Franklin County; Henry C. Whitman, of Hamilton County; and Luther Day, of Portage County. Mr. Harrison refused to accept the appointment and Thomas Q. Ashburn, of Clermont County, was appointed in his stead, and took his seat on the bench on the 16th of March, 1878.

This commission sat until the 2d day of February, 1879, as an auxiliary to the Supreme Court, and assisted in bringing up the docket which had fallen far behind the reasonable time for trial.

### THE COMMISSION OF 1883.

In 1883, the Governor again appointed a commission of five members under an enabling act of the General Assembly, and this commission began its work on the 17th day of April, 1883, and continued on the bench for the period of two years. The commission of 1883 consisted of Moses M. Granger, of Muskingum County, C. J., Geo. K. Nash, of Franklin County; Franklin J. Dickman, of Cuyahoga County; Charles D. Martin, of Fairfield County; and John McCauley, of Seneca County. This commission adjourned April 16, 1885.





OFFICERS OF THE SUPREME COURT AND LAW LIBRARY.



ELLIOT HOWARD GILKEY.

MARSHAL OF THE SUPREME COURT AND LAW LIBRARIAN.



The Supreme Court of Ohio before its adjournment in June, 1904, elected Elliot Howard Gilkey, of Franklin County, to be Marshal and Librarian of the court to succeed himself, he having been promoted to that office from the position of First Assistant Librarian the previous October, to fill the unexpired term occasioned by the death of Frank N. Beebe.

Mr. Gilkey was born in Warren, Trumbull County, Ohio, February 8, 1857, the son of Sheldon Elliot Gilkey and Emma Roberts Gilkey, both of New England parentage. The father entered the Union army and was shot to death in the battle of "The Wilderness," May, 1864, leaving the son an orphan at the age of seven years. He was admitted to the Ohio Soldiers' Orphans' Home at Xenia in January, 1870, from Cleveland, and discharged in June, 1874, after having been permitted to serve two winters as a page in the Ohio Senate. His election as Journal Clerk in the Senate in 1876 at the age of eighteen years led him to select Columbus as the scene of his future efforts, both to secure employment and to win the friends which are so necessary to the success in life of any man. No man is sufficient unto himself; the man most utterly alone is he who in midst of a great city knows within his own soul that he merits no friends; Crusoe on his island is in Paradise in comparison. Leaving school at the age of 17, from the necessity of graduation from the Home on reaching the age limit, Mr. Gilkey was prevented from pursuing an education beyond the Senior High School year. After leaving the Home he spent the summer of 1874 in private study in Cleveland, preparatory to entering the law school at Ann Arbor, a plan which was reluctantly abandoned from stern necessity. It was the failure to succeed in this ambition which led him to come to Columbus and seek the Journal Clerkship in the Senate in 1876, to which reference has been made. His subsequent education has been obtained by private study out of business hours. He has read law as a matter of general information, but has never taken the full course necessary to admission to the bar; he expects to do this, both as a further qualification for the duties now imposed upon him and for its educational attractions. He is a lover of books and of book making. In 1900 he was selected to get out a revision of the Manual of Legislative Practice in the General Assembly; and also to compile the centennial edition of the Ohio Hundred Year Book, the compilations and historical sketches of the latter being later reprinted in the series of which this volume is a part. While engaged in this work the former Marshal and Librarian of the Supreme Court expressed a desire to secure his services as First Assistant Law Librarian, and following this unsolicited and unexpected expression of semi-professional appreciation, successful application to the Judges of the Supreme Court was made for the appointment which was received July 1, 1901. His election to succeed Mr. Beebe after three years' service in the department is taken as the highest endorsement of his fitness for the work.

Mr. Gilkey was married January 24, 1884, to Miss Florence Virginia Reed, of Springfield, Ohio, and they have three children. The family residence is on North Broadway.





*Officers of the Supreme Court and Law Library.*

The Marshal of the Supreme Court is also librarian of the Law Library of the Supreme Court; he is the chief executive officer of the court, is under bond for the care and safekeeping of all the books, furniture and property of the department, and is the crier of the court and the officer in charge of all the rooms, halls and offices assigned to the department. (Sections 423-4 R. S. of Ohio.) The duties of Law Librarian consume practically all of the Marshal's time, and for this reason his office is located in the library rather than adjacent to the court rooms.

ROSTER OF OFFICERS OF THE SUPREME COURT AND LAW LIBRARY,  
SEPTEMBER 1, 1904.

Name.	Title.	Term.
E. Howard Gilkey...	Marshal and Librarian.....	Three years.
John Wm. Shaw....	Asst. Librarian and Bookkeeper.	Pleasure of the Court.
A. W. Buckmaster...	First Deputy Marshal.....	Pleasure of the Court.
L. McCallister.....	Second Deputy Marshal.....	Pleasure of the Court.
C. C. Barrows.....	Assistant Librarian.....	Pleasure of the Court.
W. W. McDonald....	Third Deputy Marshal.....	Pleasure of the Court.
Fred H. Wolf.....	Stenographer.....	Three years.
Perry W. Heacock...	Stenographer.....	Three years.

(Note—The Clerk of Court and the Supreme Court Reporter are independent of this department.)

HISTORICAL SKETCH OF THE SUPREME COURT LAW LIBRARY.

The law books forming a part of the State Library were taken to the rooms assigned for the use of the Supreme Court and Law Library in the present Capitol building as soon as said rooms were ready for occupancy. There are no data obtainable showing just when this change was made, but it was about 1858. At this time the number of volumes could not have exceeded a couple of thousand. In 1866, a count showed about 2,500 volumes. The Library was first in charge of the messenger of the Supreme Court, who was assigned the duty of librarian.

At this time there were two officers of the Court—a crier and messenger. Owing to the illness of the messenger during the greater portion of the year of his service, the crier of the court acted as librarian, and furnished an assistant who was compensated under an arrangement with the messenger. In 1867, an act was passed providing for the appointment of a law librarian, taking effect February 9, 1867, and the positions of crier and messenger of the Supreme Court were abolished, the law librarian being made ex-officio crier of the court, said crier to furnish an assistant.





*Historical Sketch of the Supreme Court Law Library.*

For a number of years the listing of the volumes being added to the Law Library were taken as part of the State Library, and the State Library figures given of the number of the volumes enrolled included all those which had been set apart as the Law Library of the Supreme Court and additions thereto. This was discontinued early in the seventies, and the first record kept, showing additions to the Law Library were made in 1873. From this time on more attention was given the subject of books, and in 1875 the library had grown to nearly four thousand volumes. In 1880, when the first catalogue was made, the library contained about seven thousand five hundred volumes, and at the time of this writing (March 1, 1901) the library counts out a little over twenty thousand volumes.

The first Messenger and Librarian was Richard Riordan, who served about two years. He was succeeded by Herman Ruess, in 1860, who served until February 11, 1866. James H. Beebe was Acting Crier of the Supreme Court, appointed by the Supreme Court April 6, 1865, and re-appointed February 11, 1866, at which time he took charge substantially of the Law Library. On February 16, 1867, a law was passed creating the office of Law Librarian, who, ex-officio, should be the crier of the court. James H. Beebe served in this capacity until his death, July 12, 1880. Frank N. Beebe, who had been serving as an assistant to his father, was appointed Law Librarian, and succeeded his father in charge of the department, July 13, 1880, and served continuously until his death September 27, 1904.

The present incumbent was promoted from Assistant Librarian October 3, 1903, to fill the vacancy caused by Mr. Beebe's death, and served out the unexpired term. He was re-elected and installed in charge of the department for the full term of three years, July 1, 1904.

## NAMES OF LIBRARIANS.

Name.	Term of Service.
Richard Riordan.....	1858 to 1860.
Herman Ruess.....	1860 to February 11, 1866.
*James H. Beebe.....	February 11, 1866, to July 12, 1880.
†Frank N. Beebe.....	July 13, 1880, to September 27, 1904.
E. Howard Gilkey.....	October 3, 1903—Incumbent.

\*Died July 12, 1880.

†Died September 27, 1903.

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*Historical Sketch of the Supreme Court Law Library.*

## NAMES OF ASSISTANT LIBRARIANS.

Name.	Term of Service.
Frank N. Beebe.....	February 11, 1866, to July 12, 1880.
S. A. Decker.....	July 13, 1880, to August 14, 1881.
James M. Bell.....	August 15, 1881, to January 14, 1885.
Geo. A. Bateson.....	January 15, 1885, to March 31, 1888.
Edgar B. Kinkead.....	April 1, 1888, to February 1, 1892.
James L. Hampton.....	March 1, 1892, to January 14, 1896.
†Hartzell Caldwell.....	January 15, 1896, to July 1, 1901.
§E. Howard Gilkey.....	July 1, 1901, to October 2, 1902.
Jno. Wm. Shaw.....	October 1, 1901—incumbent.
Charles C. Barrows.....	October 3, 1903—Incumbent.

†Elected First Deputy Marshal.

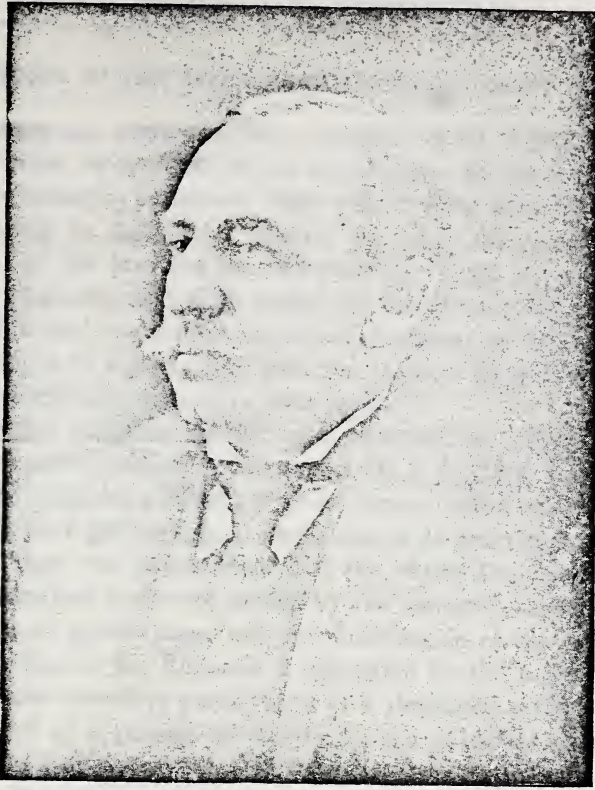
§Promoted Marshal and Librarian.

## NAMES OF DEPUTY MARSHALS.

Name.	Term of Service.
Hartzell Caldwell.....	July 1, 1901, to August 1, 1902.
A. W. Buckmaster.....	October 1, 1901—Incumbent.
Louis McCallister.....	July 1, 1902—Incumbent.
Sherman A. Cuneo.....	August 1, 1902, to August 1, 1903.
Wm. W. McDonald.....	October 3, 1903—Incumbent.







EMILIUS O. RANDALL.

Emilius O. Randall, born 1850, in Richfield, Summit County, son of Harriet Newton Oviatt and David Austin Randall. Three great-grandfathers fought for American independence in the Revolution. Attended public schools, Columbus, O. Prepared for college, Phillips Academy, Andover, Mass. (1869-70). Graduated Ph. B. Cornell University (1874). Graduate course in history and literature (two years) Cornell and Europe. Graduate in College of Law, LL. B. and LL. M., Ohio State University (1892). Admitted to the bar by the Supreme Court of Ohio (1890). Professor and lecturer in law, O. S. U., since 1894. Official Reporter of the Supreme Court since 1895. Edited and published eighteen volumes decisions of the court. Trustee Ohio State Archæological and Historical Society and Secretary since 1893. Edited and published eleven volumes of the Society's historical publications. Editor Society's Quarterly. Associate Editor "Bench and Bar of Ohio" (1897). Author "History of the Zoar Society," and many pamphlets in literary and historical subjects. President Columbus Board of Trade (1887). Member Columbus Board of Education (1888-91). Trustee Columbus Public Library since 1885. Member American Historical Association; Society of American Authors; American Bar Association; American Library Association; Society of the Sons of the American Revolution; (President State Society, 1901), Ohio State Bar Association; Ohio State Library Association; (Vice-President, 1900). Delegate from the 12th Congressional (Ohio) district to Republican National Convention, Chicago, June 20, 21, 1904; delegate at large from Ohio for Sons of American Revolution to S. A. R. National Convention at St. Louis, June 15, 16, 1904.



THE HISTORY OF THE UNITED STATES  
OF AMERICA  
FROM 1789 TO 1861  
BY  
JAMES M. SMITH  
VOLUME I  
NEW YORK  
1861

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*Reporter of the Supreme Court.*

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## HISTORY OF THE OFFICE OF THE SUPREME COURT REPORTER.

February 23, 1816, the State Legislature for the first time (14 O. L., 310) made recognition of the necessity on the part of the Supreme Court for putting in permanent form and properly preserving its opinions accompanying its decisions. January 20, 1823, the legislature amended (21 O. L., 9) the previous act and provided "That the said judges shall appoint a Reporter who shall report all decisions made at said sessions in Columbus and such other important decisions as he may be directed by said judges to report, and cause the same to be published as soon as may be conveniently done after such sessions."

After the adoption of the new constitution (1851) the General Assembly enacted, section 8, chapter 32 (S. & C., 379) that the Supreme Court should appoint a Reporter whose term of office should continue for three years, and giving special directions as to the reports of the briefs of counsel upon the points made and the authorities cited. From time to time thereafter acts were passed by the General Assembly regulating the methods of publications, sale and distribution of the reports. Under existing legislation the Reporter is appointed by the judges of the court for a term not to exceed three years, at a stipulated salary. The reports are published as a private enterprise by the publisher upon a contract made in behalf of the state by the reporter, form and style of the volume and retail maximum price to the public being determined by statute. Neither the state nor the Reporter has any pecuniary interest in the reports.

Since the creation of the office fourteen different appointees, including the present incumbent, have discharged the duties of Reporter for the Court.

Up to the time of the adoption of the Constitution of 1851, the official Reporters of the Supreme Court were appointed by a joint resolution of the General Assembly notwithstanding section 6 of the law enacted by the legislature January 20, 1823, which reads: "That the said judges (Supreme) shall appoint a Reporter, who shall report all decisions made at said sessions in Columbus and such other important decisions as may be directed by said judges to report, and cause the same to be published as soon as may conveniently be done after such session." (21 O. L., 9.) Under the present Constitution, the reporters have been appointed by the Supreme Court, and serve during the statutory term of three years.

The names of the reporters, together with their terms of service, and the "State or Ohio State Reports" issued by them is given in the following tabulated statement:

THE UNIVERSITY OF CHICAGO PRESS

THE UNIVERSITY OF CHICAGO PRESS

THE UNIVERSITY OF CHICAGO PRESS

THE UNIVERSITY OF CHICAGO PRESS

THE UNIVERSITY OF CHICAGO PRESS

THE UNIVERSITY OF CHICAGO PRESS



*Reporter of the Supreme Court.*

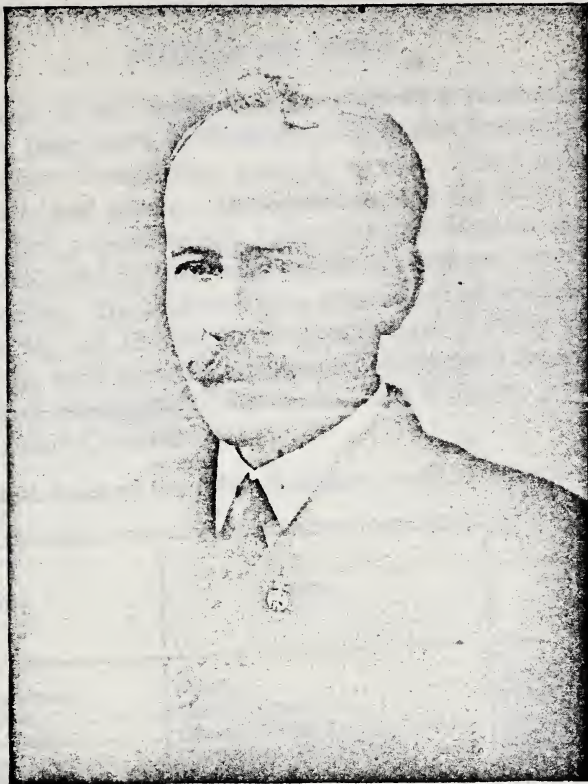
## NAMES OF SUPREME COURT REPORTERS.

Name.	Term of Service.	Serial Number Reports Issued.
Charles Hammond.....	1821-1840.....	Vols. 1-9, Ohio Reports.
P. B. Wilcox.....	1840-1841.....	Vol. 10, Ohio Reports.
E. M. Stanton.....	1842-1844.....	Vols. 11-13, Ohio Reports.
Hiram Griswold.....	1845-1851 (June)....	Vols. 14-19, Ohio Reports.
William Lawrence.....	1851-1852.....	Vol. 20, Ohio Reports.
George McCook.....	1852-1853.....	Vol. 1, Ohio State Reports.
Robert B. Warden.....	1853-1854.....	
	<del>1855-1858</del> .....	Vols. 2, 3, 4, Ohio State Reports.
J. H. Smith.....	1854-1855.....	Vol. 3, Ohio State Reports.
Leander J. Critchfield..	1855-1871.....	Vols. 5-21, Ohio State Reports.
Moses M. Granger.....	1871-1873.....	Vols. 22-23, Ohio State Reports.
E. L. DeWitt.....	1874-1885.....	Vols. 24-42, Ohio State Reports.
George B. Okey.....	1885-1888.....	Vols. 43-45, Ohio State Reports.
Levi J. Burgess.....	1888-1895.....	Vols. 46-51, Ohio State Reports.
Emilius O. Randall.....	1895—Incumbent.....	Vols. 52-70, Ohio State Reports.





## CLERK OF THE SUPREME COURT.



LAWSON E. EMERSON.

Lawson E. Emerson was born in Belmont County, September 25, 1863. His education was secured in the common schools, the Barnesville High School and at Valparaiso, Ind., Normal School. He taught for several years in his native county before deciding upon the law as his life pursuit. He read law with Captain Lorenzo Danford and graduated at the Cincinnati Law School in the class of 1889. He was selected as deputy clerk of the courts of Belmont County in 1890 and served with Henry M. Davies for six years. In 1895 Mr. Emerson was elected clerk of the courts of Belmont County, and his administration was so satisfactory that he was re-elected in 1898. The entire twelve years which he gave to the office, first as deputy and later as clerk, was marked by signal ability in the discharge of its duties. All of the attorneys of the Belmont bar pronounced him one of the most efficient and capable clerks they ever came in contact with.

He is married, with an excellent wife and two sons living. His mother is still living at Bethesda, near where he was born, but his father, William Emerson, one of the successful farmers of the county, died about six years ago, leaving a competency for the widow and family.

Mr. Emerson is but 41 years of age, but is a young man of wide experience in court affairs and of well known capacity. He is specially fitted for the position which he is now holding and his three years' administration of the office of Clerk of the Supreme Court has given universal satisfaction throughout the state. He was renominated for a second term June 18, 1904.



*Clerk of the Supreme Court.*

## DUTIES OF THE CLERK.

The purpose of this department is to afford a place of record for all files, orders, judgments, proceedings, etc., of the Supreme Court and the Supreme Court Commission when in service. The Clerk's office is required to make and preserve these records, and the Clerk is the custodian of "all files, papers, orders, judgments and decrees, and all books pertaining thereto, and he shall make up all dockets and issue all needful writs and processes. He shall also keep a record of all applicants for admission to the bar, all admissions to practice law in Ohio, and shall be in charge of the semi-annual examinations of students for such admission and issue all certificates of admission. He shall also act as Clerk of the Supreme Court Commission."

The clerical force of the office February, 1902, consisted of:

Name.	Office.	Term Expires.
Lawson E. Emerson.....	Clerk.....	February, 1905.
J. G. Obermeyre.....	Chief Deputy.....	Pleasure of Clerk.
Andrew S. Iddings.....	Second Deputy.....	Pleasure of Clerk.
Ellen C. Taylor.....	Corresponding Clerk.....	Pleasure of Clerk.
Joseph Fossett.....	Messenger.....	Pleasure of Clerk.

## SUPREME COURT CLERKS.

Prior to the enactment of March 30, 1865 (62 O. L., 69), the Clerk of the Courts of Franklin County, Ohio, was ex-officio clerk of the Supreme Court, being represented, as a rule, by a deputy. Pursuant to the act above referred to, Rodney Foos was elected Clerk of the Supreme Court in 1865, and served until 1875, nine years.

Arnold Green was Clerk for one term of three years, 1875-1878.

Richard J. Fanning was Clerk for one term of three years, 1878-1881.

Dwight Crowell was Clerk for one term of three years, 1881-1884.

J. W. Cruikshank was Clerk for one term of three years, 1884-1887.

Urban H. Hester was Clerk for two terms, six years, 1887-1893.

Josiah B. Allen was Clerk for three terms, nine years, 1893-1902.

Lawson E. Emerson, the present incumbent, has been Clerk since February 3, 1902.

THE UNIVERSITY OF CHICAGO

The University of Chicago is a private research university located in Chicago, Illinois. It was founded in 1837 as the first American university to be organized on the basis of the European model. The university is known for its commitment to academic excellence and its diverse student body. It is a member of the Association of American Universities and the Ivy League. The university has a long history of producing world-class scholars and leaders in various fields of study. Its research output is highly influential in the world of academia. The university's commitment to excellence is reflected in its high standards for admission and its rigorous academic programs. The university's diverse student body is a source of strength and innovation. The university's commitment to academic excellence is reflected in its high standards for admission and its rigorous academic programs. The university's diverse student body is a source of strength and innovation.

Name	Address	City
John Doe	123 Main St	Chicago, IL
Jane Smith	456 Oak St	Chicago, IL

The University of Chicago is a private research university located in Chicago, Illinois. It was founded in 1837 as the first American university to be organized on the basis of the European model. The university is known for its commitment to academic excellence and its diverse student body. It is a member of the Association of American Universities and the Ivy League. The university has a long history of producing world-class scholars and leaders in various fields of study. Its research output is highly influential in the world of academia. The university's commitment to excellence is reflected in its high standards for admission and its rigorous academic programs. The university's diverse student body is a source of strength and innovation. The university's commitment to academic excellence is reflected in its high standards for admission and its rigorous academic programs. The university's diverse student body is a source of strength and innovation.



## THE CIRCUIT COURTS OF OHIO.

(CREATED IN 1883.)

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THE Circuit Courts of Ohio were created by the following amended provisions in the Constitution of 1851:

SECTION 6, ARTICLE IV. The Circuit Court shall have like original jurisdiction with the Supreme Court, and such appellate jurisdiction as may be provided by law. Such courts shall be composed of such number of judges as may be provided by law, and shall be held in each county at least once in each year. The number of circuits and the boundaries thereof shall be prescribed by law. Such judges shall be elected in each circuit, by the electors thereof, and at such time and for such term as may be prescribed by law, and the same number shall be elected to each circuit. Each judge shall be competent to exercise his judicial powers in any circuit. The General Assembly may change, from time to time, the number of boundaries of the circuits. [*As amended October 9, 1883; 80 v. 382.*]

### FIRST SUBDIVISION OF OHIO INTO CIRCUITS, 1884.

By an act passed by the General Assembly April 14, 1884, the Judicial Circuits were constituted of seven groups of counties:

#### FIRST JUDICIAL CIRCUIT.

Hamilton, Clermont, Butler, Warren and Clinton Counties.

#### SECOND JUDICIAL CIRCUIT.

Preble, Darke, Shelby, Miami, Montgomery, Champaign, Clark, Greene, Fayette, Madison and Franklin Counties.

#### THIRD JUDICIAL CIRCUIT.

Mercer, Van Wert, Paulding, Defiance, Williams, Fulton, Henry, Putnam, Allen, Auglaize, Wood, Hancock, Hardin, Logan, Union, Seneca, Marion, Wyandot and Crawford Counties.

#### FOURTH JUDICIAL CIRCUIT.

Brown, Adams, Highland, Pickaway, Ross, Pike, Scioto, Lawrence, Gallia, Jackson, Meigs, Vinton, Hocking, Athens, Washington, and Monroe counties.



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*Judges of the Circuit Courts.*

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## FIFTH JUDICIAL CIRCUIT.

Morrow, Richland, Ashland, Knox, Licking, Fairfield, Perry, Morgan, Muskingum, Coshocton, Holmes, Wayne, Stark, Tuscarawas and Delaware Counties.

## SIXTH JUDICIAL CIRCUIT.

Lucas, Ottawa, Sandusky, Erie, Huron, Lorain, Medina, Summit and Cuyahoga Counties.

## SEVENTH JUDICIAL CIRCUIT.

Lake, Ashtabula, Geauga, Trumbull, Portage, Mahoning, Columbiana, Carroll, Jefferson, Harrison, Guernsey, Belmont, and Noble counties.

## SECOND SUBDIVISION OF OHIO INTO CIRCUITS.

By an act of March 21, 1887, the state was redistricted by the General Assembly into eight Judicial Circuits, as follows:

## FIRST JUDICIAL CIRCUIT.

Hamilton, Clermont, Butler, Warren and Clinton Counties.

## SECOND JUDICIAL CIRCUIT.

Preble, Darke, Shelby, Miami, Montgomery, Champaign, Clarke, Greene, Fayette, Madison and Franklin Counties.

## THIRD JUDICIAL CIRCUIT.

Mercer, Van Wert, Paulding, Defiance, Henry, Putnam, Allen, Auglaize, Hancock, Hardin, Logan, Union, Seneca, Marion, Wyandot and Crawford counties.

## FOURTH JUDICIAL CIRCUIT.

Brown, Adams, Highland, Pickaway, Ross, Pike, Scioto, Lawrence, Gallia, Jackson, Meigs, Vinton, Hocking, Athens, Washington and Monroe Counties.

Monroe County was transferred from the fourth to the seventh circuit in 1894.





*Judges of the Circuit Court.*

## FIFTH JUDICIAL CIRCUIT.

Morrow, Richland, Ashland, Knox, Licking, Fairfield, Perry, Morgan, Muskingum, Coshocton, Holmes, Wayne, Stark, Tuscarawas and Delaware Counties.

## SIXTH JUDICIAL CIRCUIT.

Williams, Fulton, Wood, Lucas, Ottawa, Sandusky, Erie and Huron Counties.

## SEVENTH JUDICIAL CIRCUIT.

Lake, Ashtabula, Geauga, Trumbull, Portage, Mahoning, Columbiana, Carroll, Jefferson, Harrison, Guernsey, Belmont and Noble Counties.

Monroe County was added to this circuit in 1894.

## EIGHTH JUDICIAL CIRCUIT.

Cuyahoga, Summit, Medina and Lorain Counties.

The first election of Circuit Judges was held in October, 1884, and the first sitting of the several Circuit Courts was fixed for the 9th day of February, 1885. The Judges are elected in alternate years, one Judge in each circuit for a term of six years. The salary is six thousand dollars per annum.

## CHIEF JUSTICES OF THE CIRCUIT COURTS IN OHIO.

Years.	Name.	Residence.	Circuit.
1885-6....	Marshall J. Williams.....	Washington C. H.....	Second.
1887-8....	James M. Smith.....	Lebanon.....	First.
1889-1890	George R. Haynes.....	Toledo.....	Sixth.
1891-4:..	Gilbert H. Stewart.....	Columbus:.....	Second.
1895. ....	Milton L. Clark.....	Chillicothe.....	Fourth.
1896-7....	Charles C. Shearer.....	Xenia.....	Second.
1898-1901	James L. Price.....	Lima.....	Third.
1901-1902	John C. Hale.....	Cleveland.....	Eighth.





*Judges of the Circuit Court.*

## NAMES OF CIRCUIT JUDGES IN OHIO.

## FIRST CIRCUIT.

Name.	Politics.	Residence	Term of Service.
Joseph Cox.....	Republican	Cincinnati..	Feb. 9, 1885, to Feb. 8, 1899.
James M. Smith.....	Republican	Lebanon...	Feb. 9, 1885, to Feb. 8, 1901.
*Peter F. Swing.....	Republican	Batavia....	Feb. 9, 1885, to Feb. 8, 1909.
*William S. Giffin.....	Republican	Cincinnati..	Feb. 9, 1899, to Feb. 8, 1911.
*Ferdinand Jelke, Jr....	Republican	Cincinnati..	Feb. 9, 1901, to Feb. 8, 1907.

\*Incumbent.

## SECOND CIRCUIT.

Name.	Politics.	Residence.	Term of Service.
Marshall J. Williams. . .	Republican	Washington C. H.....	Feb. 9, 1885, to Feb. 8, 1887.
Gilbert H. Stewart.....	Republican	Columbus...	Feb. 9, 1885, to Feb. 8, 1895.
John A. Shauck.....	Republican	Dayton....	Feb. 9, 1885, to Feb. 8, 1895.
Charles C. Shearer. ....	Republican	Xenia. ....	Feb. 9, 1887, to Feb. 8, 1899.
Aug. N. Summers....	Republican	Springfield.	Feb. 9, 1895, to Feb. 8, 1907.
**James I. Allread:....	Republican	Greenville..	Feb. 9, 1895, to Nov. 15, 1895
†Charles W. Dustin. ....	Republican	Dayton....	Feb. 9, 1904, to Feb. 8, 1907.
*Harrison Wilson:....	Republican	Sidney.....	Nov. 16, 1895, to Feb. 8, 1909.
*Theodore Sullivan.....	Republican	Troy. ....	Feb. 9, 1899, to Feb. 8, 1911.

\*Incumbent.

|| Elected Judge of the Supreme Court.

\*\*Vice Shauck.

†Vice Summers.

## THIRD CIRCUIT.

Name.	Politics.	Residence.	Term of Service.
Thomas Beer.....	Democrat	Bucyrus. . .	Feb. 9, 1885, to Feb. 8, 1893.
John J. Moore.....	Democrat	Ottawa....	Feb. 9, 1885, to Feb. 8, 1895.
Henry W. Seney.....	Democrat	Kenton....	Feb. 9, 1885, resig. Sept. 7, 1896.
James H. Day.....	Democrat	Celina.....	Feb. 9, 1893, to Feb. 8, 1905.
James L. Price. ....	Democrat	Lima.....	Feb. 9, 1895, to Feb. 8, 1901.
John K. Rohn.....	Republican	Tiffin.....	Sept. 8, 1896, to Nov. 16, 1896.
Ebenezer Finley.....	Democrat	Bucyrus. . .	Nov. 17, 1896, to Feb. 8, 1897.
*Caleb H. Norris.....	Democrat	Marion....	Feb. 9, 1897, to Feb. 8, 1909.
William T. Mooney....	Democrat	St. Marys..	Feb. 9, 1901, to Feb. 8, 1907.
†Edward Vollrath.....	Republican	Bucyrus. . .	Until successor is elected and qualified,
*Silas E. Hurin.....	Republican	Findlay....	Feb. 8, 1911.

\*Incumbent.

|| Vice Seney, resigned.

†Vice Mooney, deceased.



*Judges of the Circuit Court.*

## NAMES OF CIRCUIT JUDGES IN OHIO—Continued.

## FOURTH CIRCUIT.

Name.	Politics.	Residence.	Term of Service.
*Thomas Cherrington...	Republican	Ironton....	Feb. 9, 1885, to Feb. 8, 1911.
J. P. Bradbury.....	Republican	Pomeroy....	Feb. 9, 1885, to Feb. 8, 1889.
Milton L. Clarke.....	Republican	Chillicothe.	Feb. 9, 1885, to Feb. 8, 1897.
Daniel A. Russell.....	Republican	Pomeroy....	Feb. 9, 1889, to Feb. 8, 1901.
Hiram L. Sibley.....	Republican	Marietta....	Feb. 9, 1897, to Feb. 8, 1903.
*Thomas A. Jones.....	Republican	Jackson....	Feb. 8, 1901, to Feb. 8, 1907.
*Festus Walters.....	Republican	Circleville..	Feb. 8, 1903, to Feb. 8, 1909.

\*Incumbent.

## FIFTH CIRCUIT.

Name.	Politics.	Residence.	Term of Service.
John W. Albaugh.....	Republican	Canton. ...	Feb. 9, 1885, to Feb. 8, 1893.
Charles Follett.....	Democrat	Newark....	Feb. 9, 1885, to Feb. 8, 1895.
John W. Jenner.....	Democrat	Mansfield. .	Feb. 9, 1885, resig. Oct. 5, 1895.
Julius C. Pomerene.....	Democrat	Coshocton..	Feb. 9, 1893, died Jan., 1898.
John J. Adams.....	Republican	Zanesville.	Feb. 9, 1895, to Feb. 8, 1901.
George E. Baldwin...	Republican	Canton. ...	Oct. 5, 1895, to Nov. 17, 1895.
Charles H. Kibler.....	Republican	Newark....	Nov. 18, 1895, to Feb. 8, 1897.
Silas M. Douglass.....	Democrat	Mansfield. .	Feb. 9, 1897, to Feb. 8, 1903.
**Martin L. Smyser....	Democrat	Wooster. ...	Jan. 14, 1898, to Nov. 15, 1898
**John M. Swartz.....	Democrat	Newark....	Nov. 16, 1898, to Feb. 8, 1899.
Rich. M. Vorhees.....	Democrat	Coshocton..	Feb. 9, 1899, to Feb. 8, 1905.
*M. H. Donahue.....	Democrat	New Lexington... ington...	Feb. 9, 1901, to Feb. 8, 1907.
*Thos. J. McCarty. ....	Republican	Canton. ...	Feb. 9, 1903, to Feb. 8, 1909.
*Frank Taggart.....	Republican	Wooster. ...	Feb. 9, 1905, to Feb. 9, 1911.

\*Incumbent.

|| Appointed vice Jenner, resigned.

\*\*Vice Pomerene, deceased.

AN ACT RELATIVE TO THE REGISTRATION OF VOTERS.

Enacted by the Senate and House of Representatives at the Session of the Legislature held in 1900.

CHAPTER 154A.

SECTION.	SECTION.	SECTION.	SECTION.
1.	2.	3.	4.
5.	6.	7.	8.
9.	10.	11.	12.
13.	14.	15.	16.
17.	18.	19.	20.
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SECTION.	SECTION.	SECTION.	SECTION.
101.	102.	103.	104.
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197.	198.	199.	200.

Approved by the Senate and House of Representatives at the Session of the Legislature held in 1900.



*Judges of the Circuit Court.*

## NAMES OF CIRCUIT JUDGES IN OHIO—Concluded.

## SIXTH CIRCUIT.

Name.	Politics.	Residence.	Term of Service.
William H. Upson. ....	Republican	Akron.....	Feb. 9, 1885, transferred to 8th District.
Charles C. Baldwin.....	Republican	Cleveland..	Feb. 9, 1885, transferred to 8th District.
*George R. Haynes.....	Republican	Toledo.....	Feb. 9, 1885, to Feb. 8, 1909.
Charles S. Bentley.....	Republican.	Bryan.....	Feb. 9, 1888, to Feb. 8, 1895.
Charles H. Scribner.....	Democrat	Toledo.....	Feb. 9, 1888, died 1897.
Edmund B. King.....	Republican	Sandusky..	Feb. 9, 1895, resig. Oct. 9, '99
*   Robert S. Parker....	Republican	Bowling Green	March 11, 1897, to Feb. 8, 1911.
*  Linn W. Hull.....	Republican	Sandusky..	Oct. 10, 1899, to Feb. 8, 1907.

\*Incumbent.

|| Appointed and elected to succeed King, resigned.

\*| Vice Scribner, deceased.

## SEVENTH CIRCUIT.

Name.	Politics.	Residence.	Term of Service.
*Peter A. Laubie.....	Republican	Salem. ....	Feb. 9, 1885, to Feb. 8, 1911.
William H. Frazier.....	Republican	Caldwell ...	Feb. 9, 1885, to Feb. 8, 1901.
H. B. Woodbury.....	Republican	Jefferson...	Feb. 9, 1885, died Dec., 1895.
*Jerome B. Burrows.....	Republican	Painesville.	Dec. 30, 1895, to Feb. 8, 1909.
*John M. Cook. ....	Republican	Steub'nville	Feb. 9, 1901, to Feb. 8, 1907.

\*Incumbent.

## EIGHTH JUDICIAL CIRCUIT.

Name.	Politics.	Residence.	Term of Service.
William H. Upson. ....	Republican	Akron. ....	Feb. 9, 1885, to Feb. 8, 1893.
Chas. C. Baldwin. ....	Republican	Cleveland..	Feb. 9, 1885, to Feb. 8, 1901.
Hugh J. Caldwell.....	Republican	Cleveland..	Feb. 9, 1888 to Feb. 8, 1903.
John C. Hale.....	Republican	Cleveland..	Feb. 9, 1893, to Feb. 8, 1905.
*Ulysses L. Marvin.....	Republican	Akron.....	Feb. 18, 1895, to Feb., 1907.
*Louis H. Winch.....	Republican	Cleveland..	Feb. 9, 1893, to Feb. 1909.
*Frederick A. Henry...	Republican	Cleveland..	Feb. 9, 1905, to Feb. 9, 1911.

\*Incumbent.



## THE COURTS OF COMMON PLEAS.

**R**EGARDING these courts the Constitution of 1802 contained the following provision:

ARTICLE III, SECTION 3. The several Courts of Common Pleas shall consist of a President and Associate Judges. The state shall be divided, by law, into three circuits: there shall be appointed in each circuit a President of the courts, who, during his continuation in office, shall reside therein. There shall be appointed in each county not more than three nor less than two Associate Judges, who, during their continuance in office, shall reside therein. The President and Associate Judges in their respective counties, any three of whom shall be a quorum, shall compose the Court of Common Pleas; which court shall have common law and chancery jurisdiction in all such cases as shall be directed by law: provided, that nothing here contained shall be construed to prevent the Legislature from increasing the number of circuits and Presidents after the term of five years (et seq.).

The Judges under this provision of the first Constitution were elected by the *General Assembly*, and, under the subsequent acts of that body, were as follows:

### ELECTED APRIL 1, 1802.

#### PRESIDENT JUDGES.

Name.	Circuit.
Calvin Pease.....	Eastern.
Wylls Silliman.....	Middle.
Francis Dunlavy.....	Western.

### ELECTED APRIL 6, 1802.

#### ASSOCIATE JUDGES.

Name.	County.
Joseph Darlington.....	Adams.
David Eddy.....	Adams.
Hosea Moore.....	Adams.
David Vance.....	Belmont.
David Lockwood.....	Belmont.
James Alexander.....	Belmont.
James Dunn.....	Butler.
John Greer.....	Butler.
John Kitchel.....	Butler.
Philip Gatch.....	Clermont.
John Wood.....	Clermont.

Name.	County.
Ambrose Ransom.....	Clermont.
William Smith.....	Columbiana.
Henry Back nan.....	Columbiana.
Robert Siminison.....	Columbiana,
†William W. Irwin.....	Fairfield.
Samuel Carpenter.....	Fairfield.
Daniel Vanmeter.....	Fairfield.
John Dill.....	Franklin.
David Jamison.....	Franklin.
Joseph Foos.....	Franklin.
Robert Safford.....	Gallia.
Brewster Higley.....	Gallia.
G. W. Putnam.....	Gallia.
Benjamin Whiteman.....	Greene.
James Barrett.....	Greene.
William Maxwell.....	Greene.
Michael Jones.....	Hamilton.
Luke Foster.....	Hamilton.
James Silvers.....	Hamilton.
James Pritchard.....	Jefferson.
Philip Cabell.....	Jefferson.
Jacob Martin.....	Jefferson.
Benjamin Archer.....	Montgomery.
Isaac Spinning.....	Montgomery.
John Ewing.....	Montgomery.
Reuben Abrams.....	Ross.





*Judges of the Courts of Common Pleas.*

## ELECTED APRIL 6, 1802—Concluded.

Name.	County.
William Patton.....	Ross.
Felix Renick.....	Ross.
John Collins.....	Scioto.
Joseph Lucas.....	Scioto.
Thomas Levisney.....	Scioto.
John Wolworth.....	Trumbull.
Calvin Austin.....	Trumbull.
Aaron Wheeler.....	Trumbull.
Jacob DeLowe.....	Warren.
William James.....	Warren.
Ignatius Brown.....	Warren.
Griffen Green.....	Washington.
Dudley Woodbridge.....	Washington.
Joseph Buell.....	Washington.

†Impeached for "neglect of duties,"  
January, 6. 1806.

## Name.

## County.

*Ezekiel Deming, vice Wells, resigned.....	Washington.
*Richard McBride, vice Harvey, resigned.....	Muskingum.
*Matthew Nimmo vice Jones, resigned.....	Hamilton.
*Thomas Patton, vice Pritchard, resigned.....	Jefferson.
signed.....	Ross.
*Isaac Cook, vice Renick, resigned.....	Ross.
*Samuel S. Reed, vice Sweeney, resigned.....	Scioto

\*Elected Feb. 7, 1805..

## ELECTED FEBRUARY 7, 1805.

## PRESIDENT JUDGE.

## ELECTED FEBRUARY 16, 1804.

## ASSOCIATE JUDGES.

Name.	County
David Harvey.....	Muskingum.
John Campbell.....	Muskingum.
William Wells.....	Muskingum.
Needham Perry, vice Dar- lington, resigned.....	Adams.
Jos. Trautman, vice Max- well, resigned.....	Greene.
Jacob Reeder, vice James, resigned.....	Warren.
Silas Bont, Jr., vice Wood- bridge, resigned.....	Washington
Joseph Barker, vice Buell, resigned.....	Washington.

## Name.

## Circuit.

†Robert F. Slaughter, vice Silliman, resigned.....	Middle.
---	---------

†Impeached for neglect of duty, January  
28, 1807.

## ASSOCIATE JUDGES.

Name.	County
Seth Carhart, vice Camp- bell.....	Muskingum.
James Armstrong, vice Patton, resigned.....	Ross.

## ELECTED FEBRUARY 21, 1805.

## ASSOCIATE JUDGES.

APPOINTMENTS BY THE  
GOVERNOR, 1804.

## PRESIDENT JUDGE.

Name.	Circuit.
Levin Beet, vice Silliman, resigned.....	Middle.

## ASSOCIATE JUDGES.

Name.	County.
*Jesse Fulton, vice Wells, resigned.....	Muskingum.

## Name.

## County.

William Jackson.....	Athens.
Jebiel Gregory.....	Athens.
Sylvanus Ames.....	Athens.
John Reynolds.....	Champaign.
John Runyan.....	Champaign.
Samuel McCullough.....	Champaign.
Joshua Davidson.....	Highland.
Jonathan Berriman.....	Highland.
Richard Evans.....	Highland.
Henry Weaver, vice Kitchell deceased.....	Butler.
Wm. Mitchell, vice Carhart, declined (ineligible)....	Muskingum.





*Judges of the Courts of Common Pleas.***ELECTED JANUARY 20, 1806.****ASSOCIATE JUDGES.**

Name.	County.
Abel Miller.....	Athens.
Alexander Stedman.....	Athens.
Celedon Symmes.....	Butler.
Aaron Wheeler.....	Geauga.
Jesse Phelps.....	Geauga.
John Walworth.....	Geauga.
John Kinsman.....	Trumbull.
Turkand Kirtland.....	Trumbull.
Henry Abrams.....	Fairfield.
Jacob Burton.....	Fairfield.
Joshua Grover.....	Greene.
David Houston.....	Greene.

**ELECTED JANUARY 1, 1807****ASSOCIATE JUDGES.**

Name.	County
Joseph Buell, re-elected....	Washington.
Peter Burr.....	Warren.

**ELECTED JANUARY 31, 1807.****PRESIDENT JUDGE.**

Name.	Circuit.
Levin Beet, vice Slaughter, removed.....	Middle.

**ASSOCIATE JUDGES.**

Name.	County
Hallem Hempsted.....	Washington.
David Hoover.....	Miami
John Garrard.....	Miami.
John H. Crawford.....	Miami.

**ELECTED FEBRUARY 13, 1808.****PRESIDENT JUDGE.**

Name.	Circuit.
William Wilson.....	Fourth (New)

**ASSOCIATE JUDGES.**

Name.	County.
John Master, vice Nimmo (Nimms) Resig.....	Hamilton.

**Name. County.**

Will'am Thompson, vice Diel, resigned.....	Franklin.
Thomas Hicks, vice Abrams, deceased.....	Ross.
William Barbee.....	Miami.
El'jah Hatch.....	Athens.
John Moroney.....	Preble.
James J. Nisbit.....	Preble.
John C. Irvin.....	Preble.
Moses Bixley.....	Delaware.
Thomas Brown.....	Delaware.
Josiah Kinney.....	Delaware.
Timothy Rose.....	Licking.
William Taylor.....	Licking.
Alexander Holmes.....	Licking.
John Mills.....	Knox.
William Farquhar.....	Knox.
William Gass.....	Knox.
John Hackenwallier.....	Tuscarawas.
James Clark.....	Tuscarawas.
Christian Deardorf.....	Tuscarawas.
Aaron Norton.....	Portage.
Amzi Alwater.....	Portage.
Willam Whetmore.....	Portage.

**ELECTED FEBRUARY 17, 1809.****ASSOCIATE JUDGES.**

Name.	County.
Henry Smith.....	Licking.
Aquilla Carr.....	Tuscarawas.
John Morris.....	Clermont.
John Guthridge.....	Champaign.
George Atterholt.....	Columbiana.
Benjamin Carpenter.....	Delaware.
Emanuel Carpenter.....	Fairfield.
Isaac Minor.....	Franklin.
John Kerr.....	Gallia.
Nehemiah King.....	Geauga.
James Snowden.....	Greene.
William Kindle.....	Scioto.

**ELECTED FEBRUARY 10, 1810.****PRESIDENT JUDGES.**

Name.	Circuit.
*John Thompson.....	Middle.
Benjamin Ruggles.....	Western.

\*Impeached and tried by the Senate and acquitted (January, 1811).



*Judges of the Courts of Common Pleas.***ELECTED FEBRUARY 15 1810.****ASSOCIATE JUDGES.**

Name.	County.
Moses Baird.....	Adams.
Needham Parry.....	Adams.
Andrew Livingston.....	Adams.
James Alexander.....	Belmont.
John Patterson.....	Belmont.
John Wiley.....	Belmont.
Ezekiel Ball.....	Butler.
Daniel Milliken.....	Butler.
Robert Lytle.....	Butler.
Philip Gatch.....	Clermont.
Alexander Blair.....	Clermont.
Joseph Campbell.....	Clermont.
Jesse Hughes.....	Clinton.
Peter Burr.....	Clinton.
Thomas Hinkson.....	Clinton.
George Atterholt.....	Columbiana.
George Brown.....	Columbiana.
William Smith.....	Columbiana.
Augustus Gilbert.....	Cuyahoga.
Nathan Perry.....	Cuyahoga.
Timothy Doane.....	Cuyahoga.
Henry Abrams.....	Fairfield.
Samuel Carpenter.....	Fairfield.
James Quinn.....	Fairfield.
James Mooney.....	Fayette.
Anthony Potts.....	Fayette.
William Blackmore.....	Fayette.
William Read.....	Franklin.
Robert Shannon.....	Franklin.
Alex. Morrison, Jr.....	Franklin.
Robert Safford.....	Gallia.
Joseph Fletcher.....	Gallia.
Fuller Elliott.....	Gallia.
Ebenezer Merry, vice King	Geauga.
James Snowden.....	Greene.
Samuel Kyle.....	Greene.
David Huston.....	Greene.
Robert Spear.....	Guernsey.
Thomas B. Kirkpatrick.....	Guernsey.
Jacob Gombar.....	Guernsey.
Stephen Wood.....	Hamilton.
Aaron Goforth.....	Hamilton.
James Silvers.....	Hamilton.
Thomas Patton.....	Jefferson.
Andrew Anderson.....	Jefferson.
Joseph McKee.....	Jefferson.
James Colvil, vice Gass.....	Knox.
David Mitchell.....	Madison.
Isaac Minor.....	Madison.
Sam'l Baskeville.....	Madison.
Isaac Spinning.....	Montgomery.
Abner Gerard.....	Montgomery.
William George.....	Montgomery.
Thomas Barr.....	Pickaway.
William Seymour.....	Pickaway.
Jacob Shoemaker.....	Pickaway.
Sam'l Forward, vice White-	
more.....	Portage.

Name.	County.
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Thomas Heeks.....	Ross.
Isaac Cook.....	Ross.
James Armstrong.....	Ross.
William Russell.....	Scioto.
Charles T. Watson.....	Scioto.
John Collins.....	Scioto.
Ephraim Quimby.....	Trumbull.
Robert Hughes.....	Trumbull.
Herman Canfield.....	Trumbull.
Ezekiel Deming.....	Washington.
Paul Fearing.....	Washington.
Thomas Lord.....	Washington.

**ELECTED JANUARY 27, 1811.****ASSOCIATE JUDGES.**

Name.	County.
Aaron Wheeler.....	Ashtabula.
Solomon Griswold.....	Ashtabula.
Ebenezer Hewing.....	Ashtabula.
George McManus.....	Clinton.
Isaac Evans.....	Coshocton.
William Mitchell.....	Coshocton.
Henry Snider.....	Fayette.
Abraham Tappan.....	Geauga.
Vene Stone.....	Geauga.
Edward W. Tupper.....	Gallia.
James Clark.....	Hamilton.
James Pritchard.....	Jefferson.
John Mills.....	Knox.
John Arbuckle.....	Madison.
Samuel Sullivan.....	Muskingum.
Conrad Roth.....	Tuscarawas.

**ELECTED DECEMBER 4, 1811.****ASSOCIATE JUDGE.**

Name.	County.
Thomas Campbell, vice	
Pritchard, resigned.....	Jefferson.

**ELECTED FEBRUARY 20, 1812.****ASSOCIATE JUDGES.**

Name.	County.
Orris Clapp.....	Geauga.
Jacob Hanes.....	Greene.
John Boyd.....	Highland.
Nathaniel Pope.....	Highland.
Samuel Bell.....	Highland.
Jesse Fulton.....	Muskingum.
Samuel Sullivan.....	Muskingum.
David Findlay.....	Muskingum.







*Judges of the Courts of Common Pleas.***ELECTED FEBRUARY 20, 1812—  
Concluded.**

Name.	County.
Abner Dooley.....	Preble.
John Harris.....	Stark.
Robert F. Capples.....	Tuscarawas.
Christian Smith.....	Wayne.
John Cisna.....	Wayne.
David Kempton.....	Wayne.

**ELECTED DECEMBER 12, 1812.****ASSOCIATE JUDGE.**

Name.	County.
Alex. Mitchell, vice Moroney, resigned.....	Preble.

**ELECTED DECEMBER 21, 1812.****ASSOCIATE JUDGES.**

Name.	County.
Jacob Young, vice Fauqua- har, resigned.....	Knox.
Lewis Vail, vice Mitchell, resigned.....	Coshocton.

**ELECTED FEBRUARY 6, 1813.****ASSOCIATE JUDGES.**

Name.	County.
Sylvanus Ames.....	Athens.
Jehiel Gregory.....	Athens.
Abraham Tappan.....	Geauga.
Vene Stone.....	Geauga.
Nathan Fiddler.....	Licking.
Thomas Coulter.....	Richland.
Peter Kinney.....	Richland.
William Gass.....	Richland.
Samuel Crull.....	Scioto

**ELECTED DECEMBER 13, 1813.****ASSOCIATE JUDGES**

Name.	County.
Thomas Rogers.....	Gallia.
James McClure.....	Richland.
Henry Laffer.....	Tuscarawas

**ELECTED FEBRUARY 5, 1814.****ASSOCIATE JUDGES.**

Name.	County.
Job Dining.....	Adams.
Ebenezer Currier.....	Athens.
Elias Lee.....	Cuyahoga.
Erastus Miles.....	Cuyahoga.
James Moores.....	Jefferson.
John Herod.....	Knox.
William Haines.....	Licking.
John Gerrard.....	M ami.
John H. Crawford.....	M ami.
James Blue.....	M ami.
Abner Gerrard.....	Montgomery.
Ebenezer Buckingham.....	Muskingum.
George Clark.....	Stark..

**ELECTED FEBRUARY 4, 1815.****ASSOCIATE JUDGES.**

Name.	County.
Benjamin Robinson.....	Coshocton.
Josiah McKinney.....	Delaware.
Ezekiel Brown.....	Delaware.
David Marks.....	Delaware.
William Reed.....	Franklin.
David Huston.....	Greene.
Ebenezer Merry.....	Huron.
Almon Ruggles.....	Huron.
Jabez Wright.....	Huron.
Samuel McElroy.....	Jefferson.
Abraham Darling.....	Knox.
John Trimble.....	Knox.
John Woodney.....	M ami.
Levin Okey.....	Monroe.
John Jones.....	Monroe.
Isaac Atkinson.....	Monroe.
Stephen C. Smith.....	Muskingum.
Daniel Stilwell.....	Muskingum.
Samuel Henry.....	Pike.
Enos Prater.....	Pike.
George Corwine.....	Pike.
Alva Day.....	Portage.
Samuel King.....	Portage.
Elias Harman.....	Portage.
John J. Nisbit.....	Preble.
Christian Deardorf.....	Tuscarawas.

**ELECTED JANUARY 27, 1816.****ASSOCIATE JUDGES.**

Name.	County.
Samuel Coulter.....	Stark.
William Henry.....	Stark.



*Judges of the Courts of Common Pleas.*

## ELECTED FEBRUARY 25, 1816.

## PRESIDENT JUDGES.

Name.	Circuit.
George Lord.....	Third.
Benjamin Tappan.....	Fifth.
Orris Parish.....	Sixth.

## ASSOCIATE JUDGES.

Name.	County.
Joseph Anderson.....	Belmont.
John Reynolds.....	Champaign.
David P. Finney.....	Coshocton.
Elnathan Scofield.....	Fairfield.
Robert Safford.....	Gallia.
George W. Barrere.....	Highland.
Stephen Meeker.....	Huron.
David Paul.....	Jackson.
William Givens.....	Jackson.
Hugh Poor.....	Jackson.
Anthony Petzer.....	Licking.
Henry Smith.....	Licking.
Jacob Romaine.....	Preble.

## ELECTED DECEMBER 5, 1816.

## ASSOCIATE JUDGE.

Name	County.
Alexander McBeth.....	Champaign.

## ELECTED DECEMBER 12, 1816

## ASSOCIATE JUDGES.

Name.	County.
Samuel G. Fleumten. ....	Franklin.
Ezra Sprague.....	Huron.

## ELECTED JANUARY 18, 1817.

## PRESIDENT JUDGES.

Name.	Circuit.
Joseph H. Crane.....	First.
John Thompson.....	Second.

## ASSOCIATE JUDGES.

Name.	County.
Moses Baird.....	Adams.
Andrew Livingston.....	Adams.
Edward Bryson.....	Belmont.

## Name.

## County.

John Wiley.....	Belmont.
Jesse Hughes.....	Clinton.
George McManus.....	Clinton.
Aaron Sewell.....	Clinton.
David Smith.....	Franklin.
Fuller Elliott.....	Gallia.
Thomas Henderson.....	Guernsey.
William France.....	Guernsey.
James Leiper.....	Guernsey.
Othniel Looker.....	Hamilton.
James Silvers.....	Hamilton.
Andrew Anderson.....	Jefferson.
James Moores.....	Jefferson.
William Seymour.....	Pickaway.
Thomas Barr.....	Pickaway.
Jacob Schemmaker.....	Pickaway.
James Armstrong.....	Ross.
Isaac Cook.....	Ross.
Thomas Hicks.....	Ross.
Ignatius Brown.....	Warren.
Jacob DeLowe.....	Warren.
Matthias Convin.....	Warren.

## ELECTED JANUARY 25, 1817.

## ASSOCIATE JUDGES.

Name.	County.
Nehemiah King.....	Ashtabula.
Henry Weaver.....	Butler.
Robert Taylor.....	Butler.
Joseph N. Campbell.....	Clermont.
Alexander Blair.....	Clermont.
John Monis.....	Clermont.
William Smith.....	Columbiana.
George Brown.....	Columbiana.
John J. Bowman.....	Columbiana.
Joseph H. Pigman.....	Coshocton.
John H. Strong.....	Cuyahoga.
John Purviance.....	Darke.
James Rush.....	Darke.
Enos Terry.....	Darke.
David Swazy.....	Fairfield.
John Augustus.....	Fairfield.
James Mooney.....	Fayette.
Thomas McGarrah.....	Fayette.
Battell Hamison.....	Fayette.
Samuel Kyleo.....	Greene.
John Davison.....	Lawrence.
William Miller.....	Lawrence.
Gabriel Kerr.....	Lawrence.
Henry Smith.....	Licking.
David Mitchell.....	Madison.
James Curry.....	Madison.
Samuel Baskeville.....	Madison.
Philip Gunckel.....	Montgomery.
Isaac Spinning.....	Montgomery.
Herman Canfield.....	Trumbull.
Ehpriam Quinby.....	Trumbull.
Robert Hughes.....	Trumbull.
Ezekiel Deming.....	Washington.
John Sharp.....	Washington.
Henry Jolly.....	Washington.

1. The first part of the paper is a review of the literature on the effects of the 1997 Asian financial crisis on the economies of the Asian countries. It discusses the causes of the crisis and the impact on the real economy, the financial system, and the labor market.

1. The first step is to identify the problem or question that needs to be answered. This involves understanding the context and the specific requirements of the task.



*Judges of the Courts of Common Pleas.***ELECTED JANUARY 27, 1818.****PRESIDENT JUDGE.**

Name.	Circuit.
Joshua Collett	Seventh

**ASSOCIATE JUDGES.**

Name.	County.
Robert Linzee	Athens.
Solomon Griswold	Ashtabula.
Eliphalet Austin	Ashtabula.
Joseph N. Campbell	Brown.
William Anderson	Brown.
James Moore	Brown.
Samuel Hill	Champaign.
Joseph Tatman	Clark.
Joseph Layton	Clark.
Daniel McKinnon	Clark.
Philip Gatch	Clermont.
Thomas Johnston	Coshocton.
Samuel Hughes	Delaware.
William Burke	Hamilton.
Matthew Simpson	Harrison.
Thomas Pullen	Hocking.
Abraham Pilcher	Hocking.
Benj. Beadle	Hocking.
Moses H. Gregg	Highland.
John Shelby	Logan.
Levi Garwood	Logan.
James McElvain	Logan.
Zacariah Davis	Licking.
Joseph Harris	Medina.
Frederick Brown	Medina.
Isaac Welton	Hedina.
David Peckwith	Perry.
John Mc Mullin	Perry.
Chas. C. Wood	Perry.
Samuel Reed	Pike.
Joseph Gardner	Ross.
Nicholas Neighbor	Tuscarawas.

**ELECTED FEBRUARY 6, 1819.****PRESIDENT JUDGES.**

Name.	Circuit.
Ezra Osborn	Eighth.
George P. Torrence	Ninth.

**ASSOCIATE JUDGES.**

Name.	County.
John Runyan	Champaign.
Peter Casey	Coshocton.
Mordecai Chalfant	Coshocton.
Thomas Cord	Cuyahoga.

**Name.****County.**

Joseph Fletcher	Galia.
Robert B. Parkman	Geauga.
John Clark	Greene.
Alexander Harrison	Harrison.
John Boyd	Highland.
David Mitchell	Jackson.
James C. Phelps	Meigs.
Horatio Strong	Meigs.
Fuller Elliott	Meigs.
Wm. B. Young	Morgan.
William Reynolds	Morgan.
Shebesiah Clark	Morgan.
Robert Mitchell	Muskingum.
David Findlay	Muskingum.
Peter Vanansdal	Poble.
Samuel Marshall	Shelby.
Wm. W. Coocil	Shelby.
Robert Huston	Shelby.
Reuben S. Clark	Trumbull.
John Nimmon	Wayne.
David McConaughy	Wayne.
Thomas Townsend	Wayne.

**ELECTED DURING SESSION  
OF 1820.****ASSOCIATE JUDGES.**

Name.	County.
Sylvanus Ames	Athens.
James Smith	Champaign.
Abner Lord	Franklin.
John W. Scott	Geauga.
Vene Stone	Geauga.
Solomon Kingsbury	Geauga.
Peter Bell	Hamilton.
John McCollough	Harrison.
John McCurdy	Harrison.
Jacob Young	Knox.
Joseph Brown	Knox.
Stephen Chapman	Knox.
Noah Fiddler	Licking.
Thomas Gwynne	Madison.
Isaac Houseman	Madison.
John Wilson	Miami.
James Steele	Montgomery.
Robert Beatty	Richland.
Wm. Patterson	Richland.
David Harold	Sandusky.
Alex. Morrison	Sandusky.
Israel Herrington	Sanbusky.
Samuel Crull	Scioto.
Samuel Clark	Stark.
David Mitchell	Union.
Wm. Gabriel	Union.
Michael Hathaway	Union.
Peter G. Oliver	Wood.
Horatio Conant	Wood.
Samuel Vance	Wood.



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*Judges of the Courts of Common Pleas.*

## ELECTED DURING SESSION OF 1821.

## ASSOCIATE JUDGES.

Name.	County.
Job Dinning.....	Adams.
Thomas Kirker.....	Adams.
Ebenezer Currier.....	Athens.
George Fithian.....	Champaign.
George Johnston.....	Coshocton.
Samuel Williamson.....	Cuyahoga.
Jacob Deitrick.....	Fairfield
Thomas Rogers.....	Gallia.
Gresham M. Peters.....	Hocking.
Timothy Baker.....	Huron.
Elisha B. Green.....	Lawrence.
James McPherson.....	Logan.
William Lewis.....	Madison.
Samuel Culbertson.....	Madison.
George Byrn.....	Meigs.
Thomas Adams.....	Miami.
John Reynolds.....	Muskingum.
Isaac Osborn.....	Richland.
Jeremiah Everett.....	Sandusky.
Charles B. Fitch.....	Sandusky.
Thomas Hufford.....	Stark.
Henry Laffer.....	Tuscarawas.
William Rayen.....	Trumbull.
John Patton.....	Wayne.

## ELECTED FEBRUARY 4, 1822.

## ASSOCIATE JUDGES.

Name.	County.
Robert Morrison.....	Adams.
Josiah McKinney.....	Delaware.
Wm. S. Drake.....	Delaware.
Edward Livingston.....	Franklin.
David Huston.....	Greene.
Nathaniel Davidson.....	Lawrence
Robert Smith.....	Logan.
John Arbuckle.....	Madison.
Asa Coleman.....	Miami.
Isaac Atkinson.....	Monroe.
Theophilus Minor.....	Monroe.
Humphrey Finch.....	Monroe.
Robert McConnell.....	Muskingum.
Enos Prather.....	Pike.
Levi Hodges.....	Pike.
Elias Harman.....	Portage.
Alva Day.....	Portage.
Walter Buell.....	Preble..
Henry Monfort.....	Preble.
Jacques Hubbert.....	Sandusky.
George Stidger.....	Stark.
Christian Deardorf.....	Tuscarawas.
James Curry.....	Union.
Daniel Hubble.....	Wood.

## ELECTED JANUARY 11, 1823.

## PRESIDENT JUDGES.

Name.	Circuit.
George Tod.....	Third.
Jeremiah H. Halleck.....	Fifth.

## ASSOCIATE JUDGE.

Name.	County.
Samuel R. Miller.....	Hamilton

## ELECTED JANUARY 22, 1823.

## ASSOCIATE JUDGES.

Name.	County.
Alexander Armstrong.....	Belmont.
Robert Anderson.....	Butler.
William White.....	Brown.
John Kerr.....	Franklin.
Robert Safford.....	Gallia.
John Holcomb.....	Gallia.
Geo. W. Barrare.....	Highland.
Jos. Swearingen.....	Highland.
Robert S. Southgate.....	Huron.
Hugh Poor.....	Jackson.
Wm. Givens.....	Jackson.
Noah M. Brunson.....	Medina.
Abel Larkin.....	Meigs.
Peter Grow.....	Meigs.
Wm. Dawes.....	Morgan.
Daniel Fulton.....	Morgan.
Thomas I. James.....	Muskingum.
John Hollister.....	Wood.
Wm. Pratt.....	Wood.
Walter Coulter.....	Wood.

## ELECTED SESSION OF 1824.

## ASSOCIATE JUDGES.

Name.	County.
Alexander Livingston.....	Adams.
Amos Kellogg.....	Ashtabula.
John Riley.....	Belmont.
Edward Bryson.....	Belmont.
Henry Weavea.....	Butler.
Robert Taylor.....	Butler.
John Beatty.....	Clermont.
Alex. Blair.....	Clermont.
John Pollock.....	Clermont.
James Dakin.....	Clinton.
Aaron Sewell.....	Clinton.
Jesse Hughes.....	Clinton.



*Judges of the Courts of Common Pleas.***ELECTED SESSION OF 1824—**  
Concluded.

Name.	County.
A. R. Colwell .....	Champaign.
Jno. J. Bowman.....	Columbiana.
George Endling.....	Columbiana.
Thos. Creighton.....	Columbiana.
Henry M. Mote.....	Coshocton.
Henry Grim.....	Coshocton.
Isaac M. Morgan.....	Cuyahoga.
Enos Terry.....	Darke.
James Rush.....	Darke.
John Briggs.....	Darke.
Aaron Buttes.....	Franklin.
Samuel G. Flenniken.....	Franklin.
Joseph S. Gillispie.....	Fayette.
Wade Loofborrow.....	Fayette.
Enos McGarrath.....	Fayette.
Sam Kyle.....	Greene.
George Metcalf.....	Guernsey.
Wm. Frame.....	Guernsey.
Elijah Beale.....	Guernsey.
Patrick Smith.....	Hamilton.
Ezra Sprague.....	Huron.
James Wilson.....	Jefferson.
Alexander Anderson.....	Jefferson.
Elijah Frampton.....	Lawrence.
Wm. Miller.....	Lawrence.
Samuel Bancroft.....	Licking.
Alex. Holmes.....	Licking.
Henry Brown.....	Lorain.
Moses Eldred.....	Lorain.
Fred K. Hamlin.....	Lorain.
George Linson.....	Madison.
D. H. Beardsley.....	Marion.
Wm. Holmes.....	Marion.
John Greave.....	Mercer.
Nathaniel Low.....	Mercer.
Jas. Walcutt.....	Mercer.
Isaac Spinning.....	Montgomery.
Philip Gunkel.....	Montgomery.
Thos. Barr.....	Pickway.
Wm. Florence.....	Pickaway.
David Kinnear.....	Pickaway.
Presley Morris.....	Ross.
James McClintock.....	Ross.
Matthew Clark.....	Seneca.
Wm. Cornell.....	Seneca.
Jno. Hulbert.....	Seneca.
David Mitchell.....	Scioto.
Wm. Powers.....	Scioto.
Thomas Cummings.....	Tuscarawas.
Willis Pearson.....	Warren.
George Hornsberger.....	Warren.
Jacob Idlman.....	Warren.
Geo. Keisling.....	Warren.
Dudley Woodbridge.....	Washington.
W. Curtis.....	Washington.
Enaxmader Warner.....	Washington.
Henry P. Wilcox.....	Washington.
Wm. Goodfellow.....	Wayne.
Pearce Evans.....	Williams.
John Perkins.....	Williams.
Robert Shirley.....	Williams.
Robert Forsythe.....	Wood.

**ELECTED SESSION OF 1825.****ASSOCIATE JUDGES.**

Name	County.
Titus Hays.....	Ashtabula.
Thomas Smith.....	Ashtabula.
Robert Linzie.....	Athens.
Josiah Dillon.....	Belmont.
Wm. Anderson.....	Brown.
Robert Brackenbridge.....	Brown.
James Finalay.....	Brown.
Samuel Holt.....	Champaign.
Joseph Layton.....	Clark.
Daniel McKinnon.....	Clark.
Ira Page.....	Clark.
Nehemiah Allen.....	Cuyahoga.
David Prince.....	Delaware.
Benj. M. Pratt.....	Hamilton.
Joseph Bingham.....	Harrison.
Jacob D. Lutz.....	Hocking.
Joseph Whipple.....	Hocking.
George Luke.....	Holmes.
Peter Casey.....	Holmes.
Wm. Hutchinson.....	Holmes.
David Paine.....	Jackson.
William O'Bannion.....	Licking.
Levi Garwood.....	Logan.
Frederick Brown.....	Medina.
John French.....	Medina.
James Greer.....	Mercer.
Thomas Scott.....	Mercer.
Amos B. Jones.....	Monroe.
Enoch B. Merriman.....	Marion.
Thomas Davis.....	Perry.
Charles C. Hood.....	Perry.
William Hampton.....	Pike.
Samuel Reed.....	Pike.
John Bailhache.....	Ross.
James Justice.....	Sandusky.
Joel Strawn.....	Sandusky.
John Collins.....	Scioto.
Nicholas Neighbor.....	Tuscarawas.
John Cotton.....	Washington.

**ELECTED JANUARY 27, 1826.****ASSOCIATE JUDGES.**

Name.	County.
Jonathan Gregory.....	Ashtabula.
Edmund Dow.....	Athens.
Mordecai Chalfant.....	Coshocton.
John B. French.....	Crawford.
Enoch B. Merriman.....	Crawford.
John Carey.....	Crawford.
David Purviance.....	Darke.
Joseph Jones.....	Fayette.
John Clark.....	Greene.
David Tullis.....	Guernsey.
David Campbell.....	Harrison.







*Judges of the Courts of Common Pleas.***ELECTED JANUARY 27, 1826—  
Concluded.**

Name.	County.
John Boyd.....	Highland.
John Manning.....	Mercer.
Francis Scott.....	Morgan.
Benjamin Maltby.....	Montgomery.
Robert Mitchell.....	Muskingum.
Everet Richman.....	Perry.
Peter Vanansdal.....	Preble.
David Henry.....	Shelby.
John Huston.....	Shelby.
John Lenox.....	Shelby.
Leicester King.....	Trumbull.
Henry Laffler.....	Tuscarawas.
Robert Nelson.....	Union.
Michael H. Johnson.....	Warren.
Hezekiah Bissell.....	Wayne.
Frederick Crippen.....	Wayne.

**ELECTED JANUARY 22, 1827.****ASSOCIATE JUDGES.**

Name.	County.
Elijah Hatch.....	Athens.
Daniel Milliken.....	Butler..
William Runkle.....	Champaign.
William Fithian.....	Champaign.
James Smith.....	Champaign.
Jacob Smith.....	Crawford.
George Adams.....	Darke
James B. Webster.....	Fayette.
John Hubbard.....	Geauga.
Asa Cowle.....	Geauga.
Daniel Kerr.....	Geauga.
Enos Woodruff.....	Hamilton
John McCulloch.....	Harrison.
Benjamin Beadle.....	Hocking.
James McGibney.....	Knox.
Abner Ayres.....	Knox.
Anthony Banning.....	Knox.
Nathaniel Pritchard.....	Lawrence.
Isaac Houseman.....	Madison.
Alson Norton.....	Marion.
William B. Hedges.....	Mercer.
John Wilson.....	Miami.
James Fenner.....	Miami.
James Steele.....	Montgomery.
Elkanha Richardson.....	Portage.
John Barnes.....	Pike.
William Patterson.....	Richland.
W. M. Riddle.....	Richland.
Elisha W. Howland.....	Sandusky.
William Oldfield.....	Scioto.
William Christmas.....	Stark.
James Clark.....	Stark.
James Curry.....	Union
William Gabriel.....	Union.

**ELECTED JANUARY, 1828.****ASSOCIATE JUDGES.**

Name.	County.
John Kincaid.....	Adams.
John Knox.....	Butler.
Thomas Johnson.....	Coshocton.
Samuel Williamson.....	Cuyahoga.
Jacob N. Deitrick.....	Fairfield.
Thomas Rogers.....	Gallia.
William Skinner.....	Guernsey.
Turner G. Brown.....	Guernsey.
Peter Bell.....	Hamilton.
Ebenezer Hancock.....	Hancock.
William Kinnis.....	Hancock..
Abraham Huff.....	Hancock..
Timothy Baker.....	Huron.
James Stephenson.....	Jackson.
James McPherson.....	Logan.
Neil Nye.....	Meigs.
Thomas Adams.....	Miami.
Edwin Putnam.....	Muskingum.
Isaac Osborn.....	Richland.
John Kryder.....	Stark.
Eli Baldwin.....	Trumbull.
Ambrose Rice.....	Wood.

**ELECTED JANUARY, 1829.****PRESIDENT JUDGES.**

Name.	Circuit.
George B. Holt.....	First.
Alexander Harper.....	Fourth.

**ASSOCIATE JUDGES.**

Name.	County.
Robert Morrison.....	Adams.
Abel Carev.....	Crawford.
William S. Drake.....	Delaware.
Hosea Williams.....	Delaware.
William McElvaine.....	Franklin.
David Boggs.....	Gallia.
David Huston.....	Greene.
John McBean.....	Harrison.
Thomas George.....	Jefferson.
Reuben Kelley.....	Lawrence.
William Taylor.....	Licking.
Robert Smith.....	Logan.
John Arbuckle.....	Madison.
Theophilus Miner.....	Monroe.
George P. Depeyster.....	Portage.
Elias Harmon.....	Portage.
James McClung.....	Preble.
Samuel Lizziard.....	Preble.
Samuel Swearingen.....	Ross.
Joseph Hostetter.....	Stark.
Amos Williams.....	Union.
Benjamin Leavel.....	Williams.
Elisha Scribner.....	Williams.



*Judges of the Courts of Common Pleas.***ELECTED JANURY, 1830.**

PRESIDENT JUDGES.	
Name.	Circuit.
Reuben Wood.....	Third.
Jeremiah Hallock.....	Fifth.
Frederick Grimke.....	Sixth.

**ASSOCIATE JUDGES.**

Name.	County.
George Sharp.....	Belmont.
Joel Collins.....	Butler.
Isaac Robertson.....	Crawford.
John Holcomb.....	Gallia.
Moses Patterson.....	Highland.
John Matthews.....	Highland.
John Wright, Jr.....	Hocking.
Frederick N. Fowler.....	Huron.
John James.....	Jackson.
Isaac E. James.....	Marion.
Robert Smith.....	Medina.
Abel Larkin.....	Meigs.
John Armstrong.....	Mercer.
Joseph C. Lynn.....	Morgan.
Robert McConnell.....	Morgan.
David McGarey.....	Morgan.
Matthew McElhenney.....	Muskingum.
Benjamin Daniels.....	Pike.
John Denny.....	Preble.
Samuel Crull.....	Scioto.
Joseph Barker.....	Washington.
Freeman Evans.....	Williams.
William Preston.....	Williams.
Aaron Spofford.....	Wood.
James Wolcott.....	Wood.

**ELECTED JANUARY, 1831.****ASSOCIATE JUDGES.**

Name.	County.
James Crozier, Jr.....	Allen.
William Watt.....	Allen.
Christopher Wood.....	Allen.
Jame Alexander, Jr.....	Belmont.
David Johnson.....	Brown.
Obediah Horr.....	Champaign.
Robert Haynes.....	Clermont.
John Pollock.....	Clermont.
Israel Whittaker.....	Clermont.
James Daken.....	Clinton.
Jesse Hughes.....	Clinton.
Aaron Sewell.....	Clinton.
Watrous Usher.....	Cuyahoga.
James Rush.....	Darke.
Jacob Jameson.....	Fayette.

Name.	County.
Aurora Buttles.....	Franklin.
Samuel G. Flennicken.....	Franklin.
Samuel Kyle.....	Greene.
Henry H. Wilcoxon.....	Huron.
Herman Ely.....	Lorain.
Josiah Harris.....	Lorain.
Eber W. Hubbard.....	Lorain....
George Linson.....	Madison.
Sanford S. Bennet.....	Marion.
Henry Hipple.....	Montgomery.
Jeremiah Hollister.....	Monroe.
James Wilson.....	Perry.
Isaac Cook.....	Ross.
James McClintock.....	Ross.
Benjamin Pittinger.....	Seneca.
Jacques Hulbert.....	Seneca.
Selden Greaves.....	Seneca.
Richard Hayes.....	Trumbull.
Thomas Cummings.....	Tuscarawas
Ignatius Brown.....	Warren.s
Myllys Pierson.....	Warren.
Walter Curles.....	Washington.
James Robinson.....	Wayne.
C. Parker Paine.....	Williams.
Robert Shirley.....	Williams.
William Bigger.....	Wood.

**ELECTED JANUARY, 1832.****ASSOCIATE JUDGES.**

Name.	County.
Luther Spelman.....	Ashtabula.
Robert Brackenridge.....	Brown.
Hugh B. Payne.....	Brown.
Daniel McKinnon.....	Clark.
James Perrin.....	Clark.
John Emery.....	Clermont.
Simeon Fuller.....	Cuyahoga.
Ezra Griswold.....	Delaware.
William Thompson.....	Guernsey.
Thomas Bingham.....	Harrison.
Thomas Shane.....	Holmes.
Thomas Liggett.....	Holmes.
Seth Hunt.....	Holmes.
John Turk.....	Huron.
David Mitchell.....	Jackson.
James Wilson.....	Jefferson.
Wm. O'Bannion.....	Licking.
Levi Garwood.....	Logan.
John Newton.....	Medina.
John Linn.....	Medina.
Allen Pardee.....	Medina.
Joseph Greer.....	Mercer.
Amos B. Jones.....	Monroe.
John Linn.....	Monroe.
William McClure.....	Perry.
Thomas King.....	Perry.
William Hampton.....	Pike.





*Judges of the Courts of Common Pleas.***ELECTED JANUARY, 1832—**

Concluded.

Name.	County.
Samuel Reed.....	Pike.
Henry Moufort.....	Preble.
James Justice.....	Sandusky.
Luther Porter.....	Sandusky.
William Givens.....	Scioto.
Agreen Ingraham.....	Seneca.
William Henry.....	Stark.
Peter Williams.....	Tuscarawas.
John Cotton.....	Washington.

**ELECTED JANUARY, 1833.****PRESIDENT JUDGES.**

Name.	Circuit.
Matthew Birchard.....	Third.
Thomas Irwin.....	Eighth.
John W. Goodenow.....	Ninth.

**ASSOCIATE JUDGES.**

Name.	County.
Ashbel Dart.....	Ashtabula.
George Poe.....	Crawford.
David Ewing.....	Fairfield.
James Carothers.....	Fayette.
Joseph Fletcher.....	Gallia.
Wm. McCloud.....	Hardin.
Solomon Goss.....	Hardin.
Joseph Dowdell.....	Harrison.
Hugh Smart.....	Highland.
John Manning.....	Mercer.
William Blockson.....	Muskingum.
Benjamin Jackson.....	Richland.
Robert Price.....	Trumbull.
Reason Pritchard.....	Tuscarawas.
Robert Nelson.....	Union.
Michael H. Johnson.....	Warren.

**ELECTED JANUARY, 1834.****PRESIDENT JUDGES.**

Name.	Circuit.
John W. Price.....	Tenth.
Ezra Dean.....	Eleventh.
Joseph R. Swan.....	Twelfth.
Samson Mason.....	Twelfth.
Noah H. Swayne.....	Twelfth.

**ASSOCIATE JUDGES.**

Name.	County.
Daniel Milliken.....	Butler.
Elisha E. Berry.....	Champaign.
David Markley.....	Champaign.
James Sharp.....	Fayette.
Stewart Spear.....	Guernsey.
John Burgoyne.....	Hamilton.
James E. Huston.....	Hardin.
Robert Maxwell.....	Harrison.
Abner Ayres.....	Knox.
James Elliott.....	Knox.
Eli Miller.....	Knox.
Nathaniel Davison.....	Lawrence.
Francis Wells.....	Lorain.
Thomas J. Anderson.....	Marion.
Stacy Taylor.....	Mercer.
Benjamin Ayres.....	Miami.
Francis Johnston.....	Miami.
Thomas Winters.....	Miami.
Thomas Winters.....	Montgomery.
Charles Summer.....	Portage.
Wm. Cochran.....	Putnam.
Henry Morris.....	Putnam.
Silas McClish.....	Putnam.
Daniel J. Swinney.....	Richland.
Jacob Nyse.....	Sandusky.
Joseph Moore.....	Scioto.
Harmon Stidger.....	Stark.

**ELECTED JANUARY, 1835.****PRESIDENT JUDGES.**

Name.	Circuit.
David K. Este.....	Ninth.

**ASSOCIATE JUDGES.**

Name.	County.
Joseph Eylar.....	Adams.
Squire Littell.....	Butler.
Thomas Johnston.....	Coshocton.
James L. Retilley.....	Coshocton.
Hugh Welch.....	Crawford.
Josiah Barber.....	Cuyahoga.
Joseph Stuckey.....	Fairfield.
Thomas Rogers.....	Gallia.
Turner G. Brown.....	Guernsey.
Wm. Skinner.....	Guernsey.
John Baldwin.....	Hancock.
Ebenezer Wilson.....	Hancock.
Proteus Wheeler.....	Hardin.
David J. Carey.....	Henry.
Pierce Evans.....	Henry.
Reuben Wright.....	Henry.
Timothy Baker.....	Huron.





*Judges of the Courts of Common Pleas.***ELECTED JANUARY, 1835—Concluded**

Name.	County.
Moses Farwell.....	Huron.
Robert C. Strothers.....	Huron.
Reuben Culvers.....	Hocking.
Samuel Culbertson.....	Holmes.
James Stephenson.....	Jackson.
Charles McCoy.....	Lawrence.
Abraham Elder.....	Logan.
Abner Snoddy.....	Logan.
Ozias Lang.....	Lorain.
Orson M. Oviatt.....	Medina.
Henry L. Osborn.....	Meigs.
Wm. Wilson.....	Miami.
Edwin Putnam.....	Muskingum.
Robert Martin.....	Preble.
Francis Andrews.....	Richland.
Eleazer Abbott.....	Union.
John Hart.....	Warren.
James Cowen.....	Warren.

**ELECTED JANUARY, 1836.****PRESIDENT JUDGES.**

Name.	Circuit.
Benjamin Hinkson.....	First.
Corrington W. Searles.....	Fourth
John H. Keith.....	Sixth.
Wm. L. Helfenstien.....	Seventh.

**ASSOCIATE JUDGES.**

Name.	County.
David C. Vance.....	Adams.
James Campbell.....	Belmont.
Fergus Anderson.....	Butler.
Samuel Knisely.....	Crawford.
Andrew Taylor.....	Crawford.
John Brundage.....	Delaware.
John Lugenbeel.....	Delaware.
Adam Read.....	Franklin.
Daniel Martin.....	Greene.
William Roller.....	Hancock.
Albert Patterson.....	Harrison.
Robert D. Selley.....	Hghland.
James Dempsey.....	Jackson.
John S. Cook.....	Jefferson.
Reuben Kelly.....	Lawrence.
William Taylor.....	Lcking.
Nathan Bond.....	Madison.
Robert L nzee.....	Mercer.
Charles Campbell.....	Perry.
John Hines.....	P.ke.
George Corwin.....	P.ke.
Ira Selby.....	Portage.
Jacob Lewis.....	Portage.
Peter Loutzenheiser.....	Stark.
Israel S. Lappin.....	Tuscarawas.
James W. Gillespie.....	Williams.
William Fowler.....	Wood.

**ELECTED JANUARY, 1837.****PRESIDENT JUDGES.**

Name.	Circuit.
Van R. Humphrey.....	Third.
George W. Belden.....	Fifth.

**ASSOCIATE JUDGES.**

Name.	County.
Benjamin Evans.....	Brown.
Charles Flago.....	Champaign.
James Dallas.....	Champaign.
Jno. Taylor, Jr.....	Champaign.
George McMahan.....	Clermont.
Samuel Hill.....	Clermont.
Morris R. Crew.....	Clinton.
Abraham Howe.....	Clinton.
Wm. Armstrong.....	Columbiana.
Anderson H. Hughes.....	Gallia.
Robert Armstrong.....	Gallia.
John Wright, Jr.....	Hocking.
Benjamin Summers.....	Huron.
John Baldwin.....	Lucas.
George Gray.....	Marion.
Philo Welton.....	Medina.
Allen V. Mudbury.....	Mercer.
John C. Bestow.....	Meigs.
Erastus Haskins.....	Morgan.
Robert McConnell.....	Morgan.
Jos. D. Lnn.....	Morgan.
George Ollinger.....	Montgomery.
James Jefferies.....	Muskingum.
Richard H. Tomlin.....	Scioto.
Jacob Mller.....	Stark.
Jos. Darker, Sr.....	Washington.
Foreman Evans.....	Williams.
Aurora Spofford.....	Wood.

**ELECTED JANUARY, 1838.****PRESIDENT JUDGE.**

Name.	Circuit.
Ozias Brown.....	Second.

**ASSOCIATE JUDGES.**

Name.	County.
Joseph Hoover.....	Allen.
Charles Levering.....	Allen.
John Jamson.....	Allen.
James M. Bloss.....	Ashtabula.
George Walker.....	Athens.
William C. Kirker.....	Belmont.
John R. Lemon.....	Clark.
Wm. G. Serviss.....	Clark.



*Judges of the Courts of Common Pleas.***ELECTED JANUARY, 1838—Concluded**

Name.	County.
Elijah Larkin.....	Clermont.
George McMannis.....	Clinton.
George Endley.....	Columbiana.
Daniel Harbaugh.....	Columbiana.
Daniel Warren.....	Cuyahoga.
Frederick Whittlesey.....	Cuyahoga.
John Graybill.....	Fairfield.
Joel F. Bereman.....	Fayette.
Christian Heyl.....	Franklin.
Henry Moore.....	Hamilton.
Thomas Vaughn.....	Jackson.
Samuel Bancroft.....	Licking.
Daniel Johns.....	Lorain.
John Burdan.....	Lucas.
James Walcutt.....	Lucas.
Jeremiah Hollister.....	Monroe.
Joshua Brown.....	Perry.
Jacob Bonsor.....	Ross.
James McClintock, Sr.....	Ross.
Francis Freeman.....	Trumbull.
Oliver R. Loving.....	Washington.
George Wellhouse.....	Wayne.
Nathaniel P. Adams.....	Williams.
Benjamin Griffin.....	Williams.
Joshua Watkins.....	Williams.
Abner Stacey.....	Williams.
Chas. C. Waterhouse.....	Williams.
David Ladd.....	Wood.

**ELECTED SESSION OF 1839.****PRESIDENT JUDGES.**

Name.	Circuit.
Nathaniel C. Read.....	Ninth
Emory D. Potter.....	Thirteenth.

**ASSOCIATE JUDGES.**

Name.	County.
Walter M. Blake.....	Ashtabula.
Jonathan Warner.....	Ashtabula.
Richard Brown.....	Clark.
Richard Ayres.....	Hamilton.
Israel Brown.....	Hamilton.
John Hanna.....	Harrison.
Peter Croco.....	Holmes.
Jacob Vohres.....	Holmes.
Samuel McNary.....	Jefferson.
Richard C. Davis.....	Knox.
Levi J. Haughey.....	Licking.
Joseph Robb.....	Logan.
Stephen M. Sergeant.....	Medina.
David Hays.....	Mercer.
Robert Green.....	Monroe.
David Kirkbride.....	Monroe.

**Name. County.**

John McGinley.....	Perry.
Nicholas H. Perry.....	Perry.
Isaac McCracken.....	Putnam.
Henry C. Brish.....	Sandusky.
Isaac Knapp.....	Sandusky.
George Overmeyer, Sr.....	Sandusky.
Abijah Batterson.....	Scioto.
John Cassill.....	Union.
Nicholas Hathaway.....	Union.
John Cotton.....	Washington.
James Colby.....	Williams.

**ELECTED SESSION OF 1840.****PRESIDENT JUDGES.**

Name.	Circuit.
John E. Hanna.....	Eighth.
John W. Willey.....	Fourteenth.
William Kennon.....	Fifteenth

**ASSOCIATE JUDGES.**

Name.	County.
Micah Wood.....	Brown.
George Reynolds.....	Carroll.
Robert George.....	Carroll.
John Crawford.....	Coshocton.
George Adams.....	Darke.
James Hayes.....	Darke.
Newberry York.....	Darke.
David Ewing.....	Fairfield.
Jacob Jameson.....	Fayette.
Neri Wright.....	Geauga.
John P. Basley.....	Geauga.
Jos. W. Brackett.....	Geauga.
Henry Adams.....	Hardin.
David Goodin.....	Green.
Simeon Dunn.....	Holmes.
Thomas Arnold.....	Huron.
Frederick Sears.....	Huron.
Abijah Ives.....	Jackson.
George Burris.....	Lake.
William C. Matthews.....	Lake.
Zenas Blish.....	Lake.
Curtis Scovel.....	Lawrence.
Nathaniel Davison.....	Lawrence.
Gabiel Slaughter.....	Logan.
Isaac Jones.....	Madison.
John Bartram.....	Marion.
William Eyles.....	Medina.
Allen Pardee.....	Medina.
John Shelby.....	Montgomery.
William Cooper.....	Muskingum.
Samuel Hollinshead.....	Ottawa.
Robert Kirk.....	Ottawa.
Galbreath Stewart.....	Ottawa.







*Judges of the Courts of Common Pleas.***ELECTED SESSION OF 1840—  
Concluded.**

Name.	County.
John Hudson.....	Paulding.
Gilman C. Mudgett. ....	Paulding.
Charles McAllister.....	Pike.
Jeremiah Moulton.....	Portage.
David R. Paige.....	Portage.
Peter Shideler.....	Preble.
Jesse Edgerton. ....	Richland.
Tighlman Rittenhouse. ....	Ross.
Robert K. Dubios.....	Summit.
Charles Summer.....	Summit.
Hugh R. Caldwell.....	Summit.
William Porter. ....	Trumbull.
Isaac N. Roberts.....	Tuscarawas.
Silas Strong.....	Union.
Joseph Gleason. ....	Van Wert.
Reuben James.....	Williams.
Christopher Stroufe.....	Williams.

**ELECTED SESSION OF 1841.****PRESIDENT JUDGES.**

Name.	Circuit.
Owen T. Fishback.....	Tenth.
Jacob Parker.....	Eleventh.
Joseph R. Swan. ....	Twelfth.

**ASSOCIATE JUDGES.**

Name.	County.
Isaac Barker.....	Athens.
Nehemiah Wade.....	Butler.
James O'Connor.....	Butler.
Elish C. Berry.....	Champaign.
John Hunt. ....	Clark.
Robert Crawford.....	Coshocton.
James Carothers.....	Fayette.
Robert Marshall.....	Guernsey.
Conrad W. Shaw.....	Hardin.
Thomas Lee.....	Harrison.
Samuel Morehead.....	Harrison.
Alexander Craig.....	Henry.
William Bevans.....	Knox.
Isaac N. Richardson.....	Knox.
Thomas J. Anderson.....	Marion.
Jno. C. Winans.....	Miami.
Moses G. Mitchel.....	Miami.
James Steel.....	Montgomery.
Charles G. Swaine.....	Montgomery.
John Cox.....	Putnam.
Ferdinand C. Fitch.....	Putnam.
Alpheus McIntyre.....	Sandusky.
Charles Mount.....	Van Wert.
William D. Haymaker.....	Williams.

**ELECTED SESSION OF 1842.****PRESIDENT JUDGE.**

Name.	Circuit.
Benjamin Bissell.....	Fourteenth.

**ASSOCIATE JUDGES.**

Name.	County.
James Eyer.....	Adams.
G. M. Hazen.....	Belmont.
William Wilkins.....	Belmont.
Jabab Roller.....	Columbiana.
Benjamin R. Shaw.....	Coshocton.
Hugh Welch.....	Crawford.
Asher M. Coe.....	Cuyahoga.
Joseph Stuckey.....	Fairfield.
Joseph W. Ross.....	Gallia.
Robert Reed.....	Guernsey.
Zadoc Davis.....	Guernsey.
John Ewing.....	Hancock.
Jonathan Cessna.....	Hardin.
Albert V. Stebbins.....	Henry.
Henry Leonard.....	Henry.
Eli Barker.....	Hocking.
James Spencer.....	Hocking.
Albert G. Sutton.....	Huron.
Asa Dudley.....	Jackson.
Daniel Martin.....	Licking.
William Hoge.....	Logan.
Joseph L. Whilton.....	Lorain.
Alviah Hibbard.....	Lucas.
Francis L. Nichols.....	Lucas.
Jacob Gerard.....	Madison.
J. L. Hinman.....	Medina.
William Ledlie.....	Meigs.
John Smeltzer.....	Miami.
William Durbin.....	Morgan.
Jesse W. Stone.....	Morgan.
Jacob P. Springer.....	Muskingum.
John Heck.....	Perry.
Samuel Reed.....	Pike.
Robert Martin.....	Preble.
Silas McClish.....	Putnam.
Francis Andrews.....	Richland.
John Church.....	Trumbull.
James R. Smith.....	Union.
Daniel Crain.....	Warren.
Richard Parcell.....	Warren.
Jonathan B. Taylor.....	Williams.

**ELECTED AUGUST 6, 1842.****PRESIDENT JUDGE.**

Name.	Circuit.
William B. Caldwell.....	Ninth.



*Judges of the Courts of Common Pleas.*

## ELECTED AUGUST 6, 1842—Concluded

## ASSOCIATE JUDGES.

Name.	County.
John Sherman.....	Ashtabula.
Benjamin F. Avery.....	Geauga.
Robert Moore.....	Hamilton.
Luke Draper.....	Lucas.
William Gill.....	Pickaway.
Hugh Gambel.....	Richland.
Juo. W. Greenwood.....	Stark.
Christian Myers.....	Union.
Sumner Knight.....	Wood.
Guy Morgan.....	Wood.

## ELECTED SESSION OF 1842-3.

## PRESIDENT JUDGES.

Name.	Circuit.
George B. Holt.....	First.
Corrington W. Searles.....	Fourth.
John H. Keith.....	Sixth.
Elijah Vance.....	Seventh.

## ASSOCIATE JUDGES.

Name.	County.
William Robbins.....	Adams.
Jesse Barton.....	Belmont.
Andrew Failor.....	Crawford.
Samuel Knisely.....	Crawford.
Marshall L. Griffin.....	Delaware.
William G. Norris.....	Delaware.
William McClung.....	Fairfield.
George Luce.....	Greene.
William Roller.....	Hancock.
Robert D. Lilley.....	Highland.
Frederick Sears.....	Huron.
Ezra Stewart.....	Huron.
William McDonald.....	Jefferson.
Benjamin Johnson.....	Lawrence.
Benjamin F. Ulyers.....	Licking.
William T. Rowe.....	Madison.
Robert Lingee.....	Mercer.
Nathan Sales.....	Paulding.
Jonathan Foster.....	Portage.
Thomas B. Selby.....	Portage.
Andrew Lugeunbeel.....	Seneca.
Isaac H. Bracken.....	Shelby.
James S. Kelly.....	Stark.
Samuel Schrantz.....	Stark.
Israel S. Lappin.....	Tuscarawas.
Jacob Hines.....	Van Wert.
Thomas Kent.....	Williams.
Francis Caruthers.....	Wood.

## ELECTED SESSION OF 1844.

## PRESIDENT JUDGES.

Name.	Circuit.
Eben Newton.....	Third.
John Pierce.....	Fifth.
Myron H. Tilden.....	Thirteenth.

## ASSOCIATE JUDGES.

Name.	County.
Joseph Stableton.....	Brown.
James Dallas.....	Champaign.
John Owens.....	Champaign.
John Beatty.....	Clermont.
Thomas Sheldon.....	Clermont.
Jesse Hughes, Jr. ....	Clinton.
Isaac Thornburg.....	Clinton.
David F. Walker.....	Clinton.
John A. Lazell.....	Franklin.
Moses R. Matthews.....	Gallia.
Daniel G. Whitton.....	Gallia.
John Powell.....	Henry.
John Eckman.....	Highland.
Philip W. Sparger.....	Highland.
David Johnson.....	Hocking.
Samuel Frey.....	Marion.
John L. Clark.....	Medina.
Samuel Bradbury.....	Meigs.
Henry L. Osborn.....	Meigs.
Allen V. Medbury.....	Mercer.
Amos Irwin.....	Montgomery.
Elias Matthews.....	Montgomery.
James L. Gage.....	Morgan.
Horatio J. Cox.....	Muskingum.
William Walter.....	Scioto.
Samuel Gamble.....	Shelby.
John Tomlinson.....	Van Wert.
Joseph Barker.....	Washington.

## ELECTED SESSION OF 1845.

(December 5, 1844.)

## PRESIDENT JUDGES.

Name.	Circuit.
Ozias Brown.....	Second.
Patrick G. Goode.....	Sixteenth.

## ASSOCIATE JUDGES.

Name.	County.
Robert A. Fulton.....	Athens.
John Kay.....	Brown.
Henry Martin.....	Brown.





*Judges of the Courts of Common Pleas.*

## ELECTED SESSION OF 1845—

Concluded.

## ASSOCIATE JUDGES.

Name.	County.
Thomas Cummings.....	Carroll.
John Ebersole.....	Carroll.
John R. Lemon.....	Clark.
William G. Services.....	Clark.
Elijah Larkin.....	Clermont.
Robert Morrison.....	Clermont.
Robert Musgrove.....	Crawford.
Thomas M. Kelly.....	Cuyahoga.
Andrew C. Bigelow.....	Defiance.
William O. Ensign.....	Defiance.
Samuel S. Gear.....	Defiance.
Moors Farwell.....	Erie.
Josiah Tracy.....	Erie.
John W. Brooks.....	Erie.
George W. Choate.....	Erie.
Gideon Martin.....	Fairfield.
Daniel McLean.....	Fayette.
Christian Heyl.....	Franklin.
John Landes.....	Franklin.
Daniel Martin.....	Greene.
John A. Wiseman.....	Hamilton.
Thomas Vaughn.....	Jackson.
John T. Leslie.....	Jefferson.
Benjamin W. Brice.....	Licking.
Daniel T. Baldwin.....	Lorain.
Henry Reed.....	Lucas.
John Thrasher.....	Lucas.
James Wilkinson.....	Lucas.
Patrick McLene.....	Madison.
John M. Parks.....	Mercer.
William Barbee.....	Miami.
Michael Cassady.....	Montgomery.
Ezekiel Rice.....	Ottawa.
William B. Thrall.....	Pickaway.
John E. Van Meter.....	Pickaway.
William Hall.....	Preble.
Oliver Loving.....	Ross.
Thomas Orr.....	Ross.
Owens T. Reves.....	Ross.
William Toll.....	Seneca.
Henry Ebert.....	Seneca.
Frederick Kinsman.....	Trumbull.
Samuel U. Bissell.....	Wayne.
Payne C. Parker.....	Williams.
Benjamin Olney.....	Wood.
George W. Leith.....	Wyandot.
William Brown.....	Wyandot.

Name. County.

Edmund Ingmand.....	Ashland.
John P. Resnor.....	Ashland.
George H. Stewart.....	Ashland.
Lynde Jones.....	Ashtabula.
Samuel Elliott.....	Coshocton.
James S. Greer.....	Defiance.
Almon Stark.....	Delaware.
Charles Standart.....	Erie.
David Aikin.....	Geauga.
James Saffin.....	Hamilton.
Daniel Baldwin.....	Hardin.
James Maxwell.....	Harrison.
Edward Hall.....	Holmes.
Set. A. Hunt.....	Holmes.
John Cooke.....	Jefferson.
William McCreary.....	Knox.
Noah Z. McColloch.....	Logan.
Samuel Bingham.....	Mahoning.
James Brownlee.....	Mahoning.
Charles Castle.....	Medina.
Justin Hamilton.....	Mercer.
David Simpson.....	Mercer.
John Davenport.....	Monroe.
Thomas Weston.....	Monroe.
David Marian.....	Ottawa.
Joseph G. Wiseman.....	Perry.
Patrick McDonald.....	Perry.
Robert Shirley.....	Paulding.
James Gardner.....	Preble.
George S. Kiner.....	Putnam.
Jonathan A. Sackett.....	Putnam.
Allen G. Miller.....	Richland.
Frederick Chapman.....	Sandusky.
Jesse S. Olmstead.....	Sandusky.
Edward Cranston.....	Scioto.
Hardesty Walker.....	Shelby.
James R. Ford.....	Summit.
Sylvester S. Thomas.....	Summit.
James Hazlitt.....	Stark.
Asa R. Haines, Jr.....	Trumbull.
Edward Spear.....	Trumbull.
James Patrick.....	Tuscarawas.
James Cowan.....	Warren.
James Wallace.....	Washington.
John Colton.....	Washington.
Abner Ayres.....	Williams.

## ELECTED SESSION OF 1847.

## ELECTED SESSION OF 1846.

## PRESIDENT JUDGES.

PRESIDENT JUDGE.

Name.

Circuit.

Name.	Circuit.
James L. Horbert.....	Twelfth.

Benjamin F. Wade.....	Third.
Richard Stillwell.....	Fourth.
Arius Nye.....	Eighth.





*Judges of the Courts of Common Pleas.*ELECTED SESSION OF 1847—  
Concluded.

## ASSOCIATE JUDGES.

Name.	County.
Chester Stow.....	Ashtabula.
Isaac Curey.....	Brown.
Jeremiah Marston.....	Butler.
John S. Hunter.....	Carroll.
John Dellenbaugh.....	Columbiana.
James Le Retilley.....	Coshocton.
John Armstrong.....	Darke.
Josiah D. Farrer.....	Darke.
Thos. C. Brawley.....	Darke.
James Manary.....	Fayette.
Lester Taylor.....	Geauga.
John P. Powers.....	Geauga.
John Darnell.....	Holmes.
William W. Branch.....	Lake.
Aaron Wilcox.....	Lake.
Jonathan Lapham.....	Lake.
Andrew Dempsey.....	Lawrence.
Salmon Reckard.....	Lawrence.
William H. McKinnon.....	Logan.
Henry Hosmer.....	Medina.
Josiah Piper.....	Medina.
Nathaniel Sheperd.....	Morgan.
Jonathan W. Smith.....	Ottawa.
Mathew McCrea.....	Pickaway.
Robert W. McClean.....	Pike.
George Porter.....	Pike.
Isaac Swift.....	Portage.
Joseph Blacker.....	Ross.
John Hoy.....	Summit.
Levi Phelps.....	Union.
Bial Stedman.....	Washington.
Neal McCoy.....	Wayne.
Smith Orr.....	Wayne.

## Name. County.

Nehemiah Wade.....	Butler.
William Patrick.....	Champaign.
Abraham D. Mereness.....	Clark.
Zalumna Phelps.....	Erie.
John M. Tubbs.....	Erie.
James Crothers.....	Fayette.
Robert Marshall.....	Guernsey.
William Boggs.....	Harrison.
William McFarland.....	Harrison.
Amos Cole.....	Henry.
Reuben Culver.....	Hocking.
Frederick Wickham.....	Huron.
Benjamin H. Taylor.....	Knox.
Neeto Harris.....	Lake.
William Hunter.....	Licking.
Peter Kelly.....	Logan.
George Sibley.....	Lorain.
Benj. Perkins.....	Lorain.
Thomas Jones.....	Madison.
John Merrill.....	Marion.
Thos. J. Anderson.....	Marion.
William McDaniel.....	Mercer.
Moses G. Mitchell.....	Miami.
David H. Morris.....	Miami.
Charles G. Swain.....	Montgomery.
Ensch B. Kinsel.....	Morgan.
Richard House.....	Morgan.
Stephen T. Cunard.....	Morgan.
Wallace W. Bierce.....	Pickaway.
Alex. Barr.....	Richland.
Alpheus McIntyre.....	Sandusky.
John Zimmerman.....	Seneca.
Samuel Crull.....	Scioto.
Levi Phelps.....	Union.
Absolam Brey.....	Van Wert.
Wm. R. Putnam, Jr.....	Washington.
Nathaniel P. Blinn.....	Wood.

## ELECTED SESSION OF 1848.

## PRESIDENT JUDGES.

Name.	Circuit.
George Collins.....	Tenth.
Levi Cox.....	Eleventh.
William V. Peck.....	Seventeenth.
George B. Way.....	Eighteenth.

## ASSOCIATE JUDGES.

Name.	County.
Daniel W. Brown.....	Ashland.
Isaac Barker.....	Athens.
George W. Holbrook.....	Auglaize.
John McLean.....	Auglaize.
David Simpson.....	Auglaize.
Charles K. Smith.....	Butler.

## ELECTED SESSION OF 1849.

## PRESIDENT JUDGES.

Name.	Circuit.
Charles H. Brough.....	Ninth.
Philemon Bliss.....	Fourteenth.

## ASSOCIATE JUDGES.

Name.	County.
Thomas Foster.....	Adams.
Thos. G. Lockhart.....	Adams.
John C. Meyers.....	Ashland.
William Walters.....	Belmont.
William Wilkins.....	Belmont.
Benjamin R. Shaw.....	Coshocton.
Robert Lee.....	Crawford.
Quintius F. Ackins.....	Cuyahoga.



*Judges of the Courts of Common Pleas.*ELECTED SESSION OF 1849—  
Concluded.

Name.	County.
Benj. Northup.....	Cuyahoga.
Elias Perry.....	Fairfield.
John W. Ross.....	Gallia.
Barton F. Avery.....	Geauga.
William Mills.....	Greene.
Zadoc Davis.....	Guernsey.
Robert Reed.....	Guernsey.
Robert Moore.....	Hamilton.
Michael Price.....	Hancock.
John Cooper.....	Hancoc.
John Goodin.....	Hardin.
Samuel B. Jones.....	Henry.
Robert Wright.....	Hocking.
Patrick Murdock.....	Jackson.
David Robb.....	Logan.
William Day.....	Lorain.
William McAboy.....	Meigs.
George W. Radebaugh.....	Mercer.
Oliver H. Kiser.....	Morgan.
Alex. McConnell.....	Morgan.
Jacob P. Springer.....	Muskingum.
George Kistler.....	Perry.
Sooy Smith.....	Pickaway.
Charles McCloister.....	Pike.
John W. Watters.....	Putnam.
Ezekial Chew.....	Richland.
David McColloch.....	Richland.
Thomas Blackburn.....	Stark.
James R. Smith.....	Union.
Wm. W. Wood.....	Union.
James Swart.....	Wayne.
Rezin B. Edwards.....	Warren.
Richard Parcell.....	Warren.
William M. Stubbs.....	Williams.

Name.	County.
Frederick Avery.....	Delaware.
Wm. McClung.....	Fairfield.
Secrates H. Cately.....	Fulton.
Alfred C. Hough.....	Fulton.
John Kendall.....	Fulton.
Nathaniel Leggett.....	Fulton.
Franklin Carel.....	Gallia.
Daniel Campbell.....	Hardin.
John Duval, Sr.....	Highland.
Samuel Foot.....	Huron.
Seth C. Parker.....	Huron.
Samuel D. Hunter.....	Jefferson.
Eber D. Howe.....	Lake.
Benj. Johnson.....	Lawrence.
John Newton.....	Lawrence.
Elizur Abbott.....	Licking.
Edward Fitzgerald.....	Madison.
John W. Simpkins.....	Madison.
Fletcher W. Pratt.....	Madison.
Robert P. Brown.....	Montgomery.
Jacob D. Lutz.....	Pickaway.
John Sharp.....	Pike.
Thomas Daugherty.....	Pike.
Isaac Brayton.....	Portage.
Luther L. Brown.....	Portage.
Samuel Hafford.....	Sandusky.
Jacob P. Noel.....	Scioto.
Joseph Cummins.....	Shelby.
Andrew Lugenbeel.....	Seneca.
Peter Loutzenheiser.....	Stark.
Peter Vorhes.....	Summit.
Jacob G. Will.....	Vinton.
Jarius Curtis.....	Wood.
Hugh Welch.....	Wyandot.

## ELECTED SESSION OF 1851.

## ELECTED SESSION OF 1850.

## PRESIDENT JUDGES.

## PRESIDENT JUDGES.

Name.	Circuit.
John Beers.....	First.
Henry C. Whitman.....	Sixth.
John Probasco, Jr.....	Seventh.
Robert B. Warden.....	Ninth.
James Stewart.....	Nineteenth.

Name.	Circuit.
John Pierce.....	Fifth.
Archibald G. Brown.....	Eighth.
Ralph S. Hart.....	Twentieth.

## ASSOCIATE JUDGES.

Name.	County.
Robert McMaster.....	Belmont.
John Traber.....	Butler.
James W. Laughlin.....	Carroll.
Oliver Clark.....	Clark.
James Stewart.....	Crawford.
Calëb Howard.....	Delaware.

Name.	County.
William S. Denning.....	Ashtabula.
Nathan Roots.....	Athens.
Robert E. Carothers.....	Belmont.
Benjamin Seels.....	Brown.
Edward L. Morgan.....	Champaign.
John West.....	Champaign.
John Buchanan.....	Clermont.
Jonathan Johnson.....	Clermont.
Judson Jacqua.....	Darke.
Nathan M. Landis.....	Defiance.







*Judges of the Courts of Common Pleas.***ELECTED SESSION OF 1851—  
Concluded.**

Name.	County.
Samuel B. Caldwell.....	Erie.
James Beaty.....	Fayette.
William T. Martin.....	Franklin.
Abraham M. Flickinger. ...	Fulton.
Moses R. Matthews.....	Gallia.
Robert Carter.....	Gallia.
Levi Sampson. ....	Hancock.
John Knapp.....	Henry.
Nathaniel A. Delaplane....	Highland.
Thomas D. Barry.....	Highland.
David Dresback.....	Hocking.

**Name.****County.**

George N. Kemp.....	Lawrence.
Geo. M. Adams.....	Lucas.
Samuel Ireys.....	Marion.
Samuel Bradbury.....	Meigs.
Henry L. Osborn.....	Meigs.
Amos Irwin.....	Montgomery.
Horatio J. Cox. ....	Muskingum.
Joshua Robinson.....	Ross.
Henry C. Birsch.....	Seneca.
William A. Carey.....	Shelby.
Joseph Kaler.....	Vinton.
David Richmond.....	Vinton.
Joseph Barker.....	Washington.
Gilbert Beech.....	Wood.



## THE COURTS OF COMMON PLEAS SINCE 1851.

**T**HE Constitution of 1851 contained the following provisions by which the state was permanently subdivided into Common Pleas Districts, and these again divided into three subdistricts each, and the election of the Judges of these courts vested in the people of the subdivision instead of in the General Assembly as heretofore.

Article, 4, Section 3. The State shall be divided into nine Common Pleas Districts of which the county of Hamilton shall constitute one, of compact territory and bounded by county lines, and each of said districts, consisting of three or more counties, shall be subdivided into three parts of compact territory, and bounded by county lines, and as nearly equal in population as practicable; in each of which one Judge of the Court of Common Pleas for said district, and residing therein, shall be elected by the electors of said subdivision. Courts of Common Pleas shall be held by one or more of these judges in every county in the district, as often as may be provided by law; and more than one court, or sitting thereof, may be held at the same time in each district.

Article 4, Section 4. The jurisdiction of the Courts of Common Pleas, and of the Judges thereof, shall be fixed by law. (See Const. 1802, Art. III, §§ 3, 4, 5, 6.)

The first election for Judges under the new Constitution was held on the second Tuesday of October, 1851. The term of the old Judges and Clerks was extended by Section 4 of the Schedule, to the 2d Monday of February, 1852, at which the new Judges began their terms of office.

### COMMON PLEAS DISTRICTS IN OHIO IN 1851, AS AT PRESENT CONSTITUTED.

#### THE FIRST DISTRICT.

Hamilton County (no subdivision.)]

#### THE THIRD DISTRICT.

Counties.	Subdivision.
Shelby, Auglaize, Allen and Mercer.....	First.
Putnam and Henry.....	Second.
Defiance, Fulton, Paulding, Van Wert and Williams..	Third.

#### THE SECOND DISTRICT.

Counties.	Subdivision.
Butler.....	First.
Miami, Champaign, Preble, Darke and Clark.....	Second.
Montgomery, Warren, Clinton and Greene.....	Third.

#### THE FOURTH DISTRICT.

Counties.	Subdivision.
Lucas, Ottawa, Sandusky, Erie and Huron.....	First.
Lorain, Medina and Summit	Second.
Cuyahoga.....	Third.

# THE CHURCH OF THE FUTURE

T

The Church of the Future is a new and original work of fiction, written by the author of "The Church of the Future". It is a story of the future of the Church, and of the people who will live in it. The story is set in the year 2000, and is a tale of the future of the Church, and of the people who will live in it.

The Church of the Future is a new and original work of fiction, written by the author of "The Church of the Future". It is a story of the future of the Church, and of the people who will live in it. The story is set in the year 2000, and is a tale of the future of the Church, and of the people who will live in it.

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*Common Pleas Districts in Ohio.*

## THE FIFTH DISTRICT.

Counties.	Subdivision.
Clermont and Brown.....	First.
Highland, Madison, Pick- away, Ross and Fayette.	Second.
Franklin.....	Third.

## THE SIXTH DISTRICT.

Counties.	Subdivision.
Licking, Knox and Dela- ware.....	First.
Morrow, Richmond and Ash- land.....	Second.
Wayne, Holmes and Cos- hocton.....	Third.

## THE SEVENTH DISTRICT.

Counties.	Subdivision.
Perry, Athens Monroe and Washington.....	First.
Fairfield, Gallia, Hocking, Meigs and Vinton.....	Second.
Adams, Jackson, Lawrence, Pike and Scioto.....	Third.

## THE EIGHTH DISTRICT.

Counties.	Subdivision.
Guernsey, Noble, Muskin- gum and Morgan.....	First.
Belmont.....	Second.
Jefferson, Harrison and Tus- carawas.....	Third.

## THE NINTH DISTRICT.

Counties.	Subdivision.
Stark, Carroll and Colum- biana.....	First.
Trumbull, Portage and Ma- honing.....	Second.
Geauga, Lake and Ashtabula	Third.

## THE TENTH DISTRICT.

Counties.	Subdivision.
Hancock, Hardin, Seneca, and Wood.....	First.
Crawford, Marion and Wy- andot.....	Second.
Logan and Union.....	Third.





*Judges of the Court of Common Pleas, 1851-1906.*

## JUDGES OF THE COURT OF COMMON PLEAS, 1851-1901.

## FIRST DISTRICT.

Name of Judges.	Residence.	Term of Service.
Avery, William L.....	Cincinnati.....	February, 1871. Resigned October, 1884.
Bates, Clement.....	Cincinnati.....	December, 1888, to December, 1898.
Buchwalter, M. L.....	Cincinnati.....	February, 1882, to February 1897.
Burnett, Jacob J.....	Cincinnati.....	November, 1871. to February, 1882.
Carter, A. G. W. ....	Cincinnati.....	February, 1852, to February, 1862
Collins, Isaac.....	Cincinnati.....	October, 1859, (vice Oliver), to February, 1862.
Connor, John S. ....	Cincinnati.....	February, 1882, to February, 1887.
Cox, Joseph.....	Cincinnati.....	February, 1867, to February 1882.
Cross, Nelson.....	Cincinnati.....	May, 1854 (vice Stallo), to October, 1854.
Davis, David.....	Cincinnati.....	February, 1897, to February, 1902.
Caldwell, Jno. A.....	Cincinnati.....	February, 1902, to February, 1907. Incumbent.
Evans, Charles. ....	Cincinnati.....	February, 1887, to February, 1897.
Force, Manning F.....	Cincinnati.....	February, 1867, to February, 1877.
Harmon, Judson.....	Cincinnati.....	Commissioned October, 1875. Unseated.
Headington, Nicholas.....	Cincinnati.....	February, 1862, to February, 1867.
Howard, C.....	Cincinnati.....	December, 1893, to December 1903.
Huston, Alexander B.....	Cincinnati.....	October, 1884 (vice Avery), to February, 1887.
Jelke, Ferdinand, Jr.....	Cincinnati.....	February, 1897. Resigned February, 1901.
Johnston, Robert A.....	Cincinnati.....	November, 1876, to November, 1886.
Kumler, Phil H.....	Cincinnati.....	February, 1887, to February, 1897.
Littleford, William H.....	Cincinnati.....	February, 1901, (vice Jelke). Incumbent.
Longworth, Nicholas.....	Cincinnati.....	February, 1877, to February, 1882.
Mallon, Patrick.....	Cincinnati.....	February, 1857.
Matthews, Stanley R.....	Cincinnati.....	February, 1884.
Matthews, Stanley.....	Cincinnati.....	January, 1852, Resigned commission.
Matthews, Stanley.....	Cincinnati.....	December, 1883, to December, 1888.
Maxwell, Samuel N. ....	Cincinnati.....	February, 1882, to February, 1892.
Moore, Fred W.....	Cincinnati.....	December, 1878, to December, 1883.

## THE DEPARTMENT

NAME	POSITION	DATE
ALAN D. JONES	ASSISTANT PROFESSOR	1950
JOHN H. SMITH	ASSISTANT PROFESSOR	1951
ROBERT L. BROWN	ASSISTANT PROFESSOR	1952
WILLIAM E. GILBERT	ASSISTANT PROFESSOR	1953
EDWARD F. HARRIS	ASSISTANT PROFESSOR	1954
CHARLES G. KYLE	ASSISTANT PROFESSOR	1955
FRANK J. LEE	ASSISTANT PROFESSOR	1956
JOHN K. MASON	ASSISTANT PROFESSOR	1957
ALICE N. PETERSON	ASSISTANT PROFESSOR	1958
DAVID R. QUINN	ASSISTANT PROFESSOR	1959
JOHN S. ROBERTS	ASSISTANT PROFESSOR	1960
JOHN T. SCOTT	ASSISTANT PROFESSOR	1961
JOHN W. TAYLOR	ASSISTANT PROFESSOR	1962
JOHN V. WALKER	ASSISTANT PROFESSOR	1963
JOHN Y. WHITE	ASSISTANT PROFESSOR	1964
JOHN Z. BLACK	ASSISTANT PROFESSOR	1965
JOHN A. GREEN	ASSISTANT PROFESSOR	1966
JOHN B. BLUE	ASSISTANT PROFESSOR	1967
JOHN C. RED	ASSISTANT PROFESSOR	1968
JOHN D. PURPLE	ASSISTANT PROFESSOR	1969
JOHN E. BROWN	ASSISTANT PROFESSOR	1970
JOHN F. GREEN	ASSISTANT PROFESSOR	1971
JOHN G. BLUE	ASSISTANT PROFESSOR	1972
JOHN H. RED	ASSISTANT PROFESSOR	1973
JOHN I. PURPLE	ASSISTANT PROFESSOR	1974
JOHN J. BROWN	ASSISTANT PROFESSOR	1975
JOHN K. GREEN	ASSISTANT PROFESSOR	1976
JOHN L. BLUE	ASSISTANT PROFESSOR	1977
JOHN M. RED	ASSISTANT PROFESSOR	1978
JOHN N. PURPLE	ASSISTANT PROFESSOR	1979
JOHN O. BROWN	ASSISTANT PROFESSOR	1980
JOHN P. GREEN	ASSISTANT PROFESSOR	1981
JOHN Q. BLUE	ASSISTANT PROFESSOR	1982
JOHN R. RED	ASSISTANT PROFESSOR	1983
JOHN S. PURPLE	ASSISTANT PROFESSOR	1984
JOHN T. BROWN	ASSISTANT PROFESSOR	1985
JOHN U. GREEN	ASSISTANT PROFESSOR	1986
JOHN V. BLUE	ASSISTANT PROFESSOR	1987
JOHN W. RED	ASSISTANT PROFESSOR	1988
JOHN X. PURPLE	ASSISTANT PROFESSOR	1989
JOHN Y. BROWN	ASSISTANT PROFESSOR	1990
JOHN Z. GREEN	ASSISTANT PROFESSOR	1991
JOHN A. BLUE	ASSISTANT PROFESSOR	1992
JOHN B. RED	ASSISTANT PROFESSOR	1993
JOHN C. PURPLE	ASSISTANT PROFESSOR	1994
JOHN D. BROWN	ASSISTANT PROFESSOR	1995
JOHN E. GREEN	ASSISTANT PROFESSOR	1996
JOHN F. BLUE	ASSISTANT PROFESSOR	1997
JOHN G. RED	ASSISTANT PROFESSOR	1998
JOHN H. PURPLE	ASSISTANT PROFESSOR	1999
JOHN I. BROWN	ASSISTANT PROFESSOR	2000

*Judges of the Court of Common Pleas, 1851-1906.*

## JUDGES OF THE COURT OF COMMON PLEAS—Continued.

## FIRST DISTRICT—Concluded.

Name of Judges.	Residence.	Term of Service.
Murdock, Charles C. ....	Cincinnati. ....	February, 1862, to February, 1877.
Murphy, John P. ....	Cincinnati. ....	February, 1897. Incumbent.
Oliver, Melanchton W. ....	Cincinnati. ....	February, 1857. Resigned October, 1859.
Oliver, Melanchton W. ....	Cincinnati. ....	February, 1862.
Outcalt, Miller. ....	Cincinnati. ....	December, 1888, to December, 1893.
Parker, James. ....	Cincinnati. ....	May, 1854, (vice Woodruff).
Pfleger, Otto. ....	Cincinnati. ....	December, 1898. Incumbent.
Platt, Don. ....	Cincinnati. ....	April, 1852, (vice Warden), to October, 1852.
Robertson, Charles D. ....	Cincinnati. ....	December, 1883, to December, 1888.
Sayler, John R. ....	Cincinnati. ....	February, 1892, to February, 1897.
Shroder, Jacob. ....	Cincinnati. ....	February, 1887, to February, 1892.
Smith, Fayette. ....	Cincinnati. ....	December, 1878, to December, 1883.
Smith, Samuel, Jr. ....	Cincinnati. ....	February, 1897. Incumbent.
Spiegel, Fred S. ....	Cincinnati. ....	February, 1897. Incumbent.
Stallo, John B. ....	Cincinnati. ....	February, 1852 (vice Matthews), Resigned May, 1854.
Swing, James B. ....	Cincinnati. ....	December, 1903. Incumbent.
Van Horn, Washington. ....	Cincinnati. ....	October, 1854 [vice Cross.
Warden, Robert B. ....	Cincinnati. ....	February, 1852. Resigned April 1852.
Wilson, Moses F. ....	Cincinnati. ....	February, 1892, to February, 1897.
Woodruff, Edward. ....	Cincinnati. ....	November, 1852 (vice Platt). Resigned May, 1854.
Wright, D. Thew, Jr. ....	Cincinnati. ....	December, 1893, to December, 1898.

## SECOND DISTRICT.

Name of Judges.	Residence.	Term of Service.
Allen, William. ....	.....	January, 1886 (vice Meeker), to February, 1867.
Allread, Jas. I. ....	Greenville. ....	May, 1903, to May, 1908. Incumbent.
Baldwin, William H. ....	.....	February, 1855 (vice Rogers), to October, 1855.
Barlow, Moses. ....	Xenia. ....	February, 1874, to February, 1879.

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*Judges of the Court of Common Pleas, 1851-1906.*

## JUDGES OF THE COURT OF COMMON PLEAS—Continued.

## SECOND DISTRICT—Continued.

Name of Judges.	Residence.	Term of Service.
Belden, Edgar A.....	Hamilton.....	February, 1902, to February, 1907. Incumbent.
Brown, Orrin Britt.....	Dayton.....	November, 1896, to November, 1906.
Burgess, George D.....	Troy.....	February, 1877. Died December, 1877.
Clark, James.....	.....	February, 1855 (vice Haynes), to October, 1857.
Clark, John C. ....	Greenville.....	May, 1893, to May, 1898.
Clark, Milton.....	Lebanon.....	December, 1895, to February 8, 1907. Incumbent.
Cole, Henry M.....	Greenville.....	May, 1898.
Corwin, Ichabod.....	Urbana.....	February, 1867. Died 1872.
Doan, Azariah W.....	Wilmington.....	April, 1875, to May, 1890.
Dilatush, Walter A.....	Lebanon.....	February, 1892. Died September 1895.
Dustin, Charles W.....	Dayton.....	July, 1896.
Dwyer, Dennis.....	Dayton.....	July, 1886, to July, 1896.
Elliott, Henderson.....	Dayton.....	November, 1871, to November, 1896.
Fisher, Elam.....	Eaton.....	November, 1894, to November, 1909. Incumbent.
Fulton, R. C.....	Urbana.....	December, 1872 (vice Corwin), to February, 1877.
Geiger, Levi.....	Urbana.....	November, 1889, to November, 1894.
Giffen, William S.....	Hamilton.....	November, 1892 (vice Vandever.)
Gilmore, James A.....	Eaton.....	May, 1879, to May, 1884.
Gilmore, William J.....	Eaton.....	November, 1858 (vice Clark), to February, 1862.
Gilmore, William J.....	Eaton.....	December, 1866. Resigned January, 1875.
Goode, James S.....	Springfield.....	April, 1875—.
Hagan, Francis M.....	Springfield.....	—, to December, 1890.
Harlan, Robert B.....	.....	October, 1855 (vice Baldwin).
Hart, Ralph S.....	.....	February, 1852, to February, 1857.
Hawes, James E.....	.....	February, 1852. Resigned February, 1855.
Haynes, Abner.....	Xenia.....	February, 1879, to February, 1889.
Heiserman, C. Benjamin....	Urbana.....	November 1894.
Hume, Alex. F.....	Hamilton.....	January, 1860, to January, 1865.
Hume, Alex. F.....	Hamilton.....	January, 1875 (vice Gilmore), to February, 1887.
Jones, Walter D.....	Piqua.....	February, 1889.
Kumler, Alvin W.....	Dayton.....	November, 1896, to November 1906. Incumbent.
Kyle, Charles H.....	Xenia.....	February, 1905.
McKenny, John C.....	Greenville.....	May, 1868. Resigned October, 1872.

\*Unexpired term, C. B. Heiserman, resigned.



*Judges of the Court of Common Pleas, 1851-1906.*

## JUDGES OF THE COURT OF COMMON PLEAS—Continued.

## SECOND DISTRICT—Concluded.

Name of Judges.	Residence.	Term of Service.
Meeker, David L.....	Dayton.....	February, 1861. Resigned January, 1866.
Meeker, David L.....	Dayton.....	October, 1872, to May, 1883.
Meeker, David L.....	Greenville.....	May, 1885, to May, 1893.
*Middleton, Evan P.....	Urbana.....	November, —, to November, 1909. Incumbent.
Miller, John C.....	Springfield.....	December, 1900, to October, 1900
Mower, Jacob K.....	Springfield.....	October, 1900 (vice Miller), Incumbent.
Munger, Edward H. ....	Xenia.....	—, 1868, (vice Winans), to February, 1872.
Neilan, John F.....	Hamilton.....	February, 1897. Incumbent.
O'Neill, Joseph W.....	Lebanon.....	February, 1885, to February, 1891.
Parsons, Ebenezer. ....	.....	February, 1857, to February, 1867.
Pope, Leroy.....	Wilmington.....	February, 1869, to February, 1874.
Rogers, William A.....	.....	February, 1852. Resigned February, 1855.
Runyan, J. A.....	Lebanon.....	—, (vice O'Neill), to February, 1892.
Savage, William W.....	Wilmington.....	May, 1900.
Sater, John W.....	Greenville.....	May, 1883, to May, 1888.
Scroggy, Thomas E. ....	Xenia.....	February, 1899, to February 1904.
Sloan, Felix G.....	Wilmington.....	May, 1905, to May, 1910.
Smith, George T.....	.....	February, 1859, to February, 1869.
Smith, Horace L.....	Xenia.....	February, 1889, to February, 1899.
Smith, James M.....	Lebanon.....	February, 1872. Resigned February, 1885.
Snediker, Edward T.....	Dayton.....	Expires July, 1906.
Stanley, George W.....	Lebanon.....	October, 1895, to December, 1895
Sullivan, Theodore.....	Troy.....	February, 1892. Resigned 1899.
Van Der Veer, Ferdinand...	Hamilton.....	February, 1887. Died 1892.
Van Peet, David B.....	Wilmington.....	May, 1890, to May, 1900.
Warnock, W. R.....	Urbana.....	November, 1879, to November, 1889.
White, Charles R.....	Springfield.....	May, 1885. Died, 1890.
White, William.....	.....	February, 1857. Resigned February, 1864.
Williams, Henry H.....	Troy.....	December, 1877, to February, 1882.
Wilson, John L.....	Lebanon.....	February, 1885 (vice Smith), to October, 1885.
Wilson, William M.....	.....	October, 1857 (vice Clark), to November, 1858.
Winans, James J.....	.....	February, 1864 (vice White), to February, 1868.
Wright, Calvin D.....	Troy.....	February, 1882, to February, 1892.

Name of Subject	Instructor	Section Number
English Literature	Prof. [Name]	101
History	Prof. [Name]	202
Mathematics	Prof. [Name]	303
Science	Prof. [Name]	404
Social Sciences	Prof. [Name]	505
Languages	Prof. [Name]	606
Arts	Prof. [Name]	707
Business	Prof. [Name]	808
Law	Prof. [Name]	909
Medicine	Prof. [Name]	1010
Engineering	Prof. [Name]	1111
Agriculture	Prof. [Name]	1212
Education	Prof. [Name]	1313
Theology	Prof. [Name]	1414
Philosophy	Prof. [Name]	1515
Political Science	Prof. [Name]	1616
Economics	Prof. [Name]	1717
Psychology	Prof. [Name]	1818



*Judges of the Court of Common Pleas, 1851-1906.*

## JUDGES OF THE COURT OF COMMON PLEAS—Continued.

## THIRD DISTRICT.

Name of Judges.	Residence.	Term of Service.
Armstrong, S. A.....	Celina.....	January, 1889, to January, 1909. Incumbent.
Beer, Thomas.....	Bucyrus.....	November, 1874 (to 10th Dist.)
Bowersox, Charles A.....	Bryan.....	December, 1883, to October, 1884
Davis, William D.....	Sidney.....	February, 1901.
Day, James H.....	Celina.....	February, 1880. Resigned September, 1892.
Dodge, Henry H.....	Perrysburg.....	February, 1878 (to 10th Dist.)
Donnelly, Michael.....	Napoleon.....	May, 1899, to May, 1909. Incumbent.
Cole, Henry M.....	Napoleon.....	May, 1899, to February, 1904.
Cole, Philander B.....	Marysville.....	February, 1872, to February, 1877.
Conklin, Jacob S.....	Stdney:.....	October, 1864 (vice Lawrence), to February, 1872.
Cunningham, W. H.....	Lima.....	February, 1899, to February, 1909. Incumbent.
Glenn, Hiram C.....	Van Wert.....	October, 1892 (vice Day), to December, 1892.
Handy, William H.....	Wauseon.....	February, 1885.
Hall, Lawrence.....	.....	February, 1852, to February, 1857.
Hubbard, William H.....	Defiance.....	February, 1897, to February, 1907. Incumbent.
Hughes, Charles M.....	Lima.....	February, 1879, to February, 1889.
Jackson, Abner M.....	Bucyrus:.....	....., 1872.
Killitts, John M.....	Bryan.....	February, 1905, to February, 1910.
Latty, Alex. S.....	Defiance.....	February, 1857, to February, 1862.
Latty, Alex. S.....	Defiance.....	February, 1872, to February, 1877.
Lawrence, William M.....	.....	February, 1857. Resigned October, 1864.
Mackenzie, James.....	Lima.....	February, 1869, to February, 1879.
*Mathers, Hugh T.....	Sidney.....	....., to February, 1910.
Matthias, Edward S.....	Van Wert.....	February, 1905, to February, 1910.
Metcalf, Benjamin F.....	Lima.....	February, 1852, to February, 1857.
Metcalf, Benjamin F.....	Lima.....	November, 1858. Died March 1865.
Mooney, W. T.....	St. Marys.....	December, 1892, to February, 1901.
Moore, John J.....	Ottawa.....	May, 1879. Resigned February, 1885.
Mott, Chester R.....	Upper Sandusky....	....., 1871.
Owen, Selwyn V.....	Bryan.....	February, 1877. Resigned February, 1883.
Palmer, John K.....	.....	February, 1852, to February, 1857.

\*Unexpired term, W. T. Mooney, resigned.





*Judges of the Court of Common Pleas, 1851-1906.*

## JUDGES OF THE COURT OF COMMON PLEAS—Continued.

## THIRD DISTRICT—Concluded.

Name of Judges.	Residence.	Term of Service.
Phelps, Edwin M. ....	St. Marys.....	May, 1869.
Pillars, James.....	Tiffin.....	May, 1868, to May, 1878.
Porter, John L. ....	Marysville.....	February, 1877 (to 10th Dist.)
Richie, John E.....	Lima.....	February, 1889, to February, 1899.
Rose, O. W. ....	Lima.....	March, 1865, (vice Metcalf), to November, 1865.
Seney, George E. ....	.....	October, 1857, (10th Dist.)
Sheets, John M. ....	Wauseon.....	May, 1894, to May, 1899.
Snook, Wilson H.....	Paulding.....	February, 1892, to February 1897
Sutphen, Silas T. ....	Defiance.....	October, 1884, to February, 1892.
Whiteley, M. C.....	.....	February, 1857, to February, 1862.

## FOURTH DISTRICT.

Name of Judges.	Residence.	Term of Service.
Barber, Gershom.....	Cleveland.....	November, 1875, to November, 1885.
Barber, Jason A.....	Toledo.....	February, 1897, to February, 1907. Incumbent.
Beacon, M. W.....	Cleveland.....	January, 1903, to 1908. Incumbent.
Babcock, W. A.....	.....	February, 1902, to 1907. Incumbent.
Bishop, Jesse P.....	.....	February, 1857, to February, 1862.
Blondin, E. J.....	Cleveland.....	September, 1882.
Bolton, Thomas F.....	.....	February, 1857, to February, 1867.
Boynton, Washington W....	Elyria.....	February, 1869 (vice Burke), to February, 1877.
Buckland, Horace S.....	Fremont.....	May, 1896, to May, 1906. Incumbent.
Burke, Stevenson.....	.....	February, 1862. Resigned January, 1862.
Cadwell, Darius.....	Cleveland.....	February, 1874, to February, 1884.
Canfield, William H.....	.....	.....
Carpenter, James.....	.....	February, 1857, to February, 1862.
Chapman, H. B.....	East Cleveland.....	November, 1905, to November, 1910.
Coffinberry, James M.....	.....	.....
Collins, William A.....	Toledo.....	February, 1870, to February, 1875.



*Judges of the Court of Common Pleas, 1851-1906.*

## JUDGES OF THE COURT OF COMMON PLEAS—Continued.

## FOURTH DISTRICT—Continued.

Name of Judges.	Residence.	Term of Service.
Commanger, D. H. ....	Toledo. ....	....., 1882, (vice Doyle), to October, 1889.
Dellenbaugh, F. E. ....	Cleveland. ....	April, 1895, to December, 1901.
Dewett, James L. ....	Sandusky. ....	February, 1887. Died, 1890.
Dissette, T. K. ....	Cleveland. ....	December, 1894, to December, 1904.
Doyle, John H. ....	Toledo. ....	October, 1879, to ———, 1882.
Fitch, John. ....	.....	November, 1854, to ———, 1870.
Foote, Horace. ....	Cleveland. ....	February, 1854, to February, 1874.
Finefrock, Thomas P. ....	Fremont. ....	October, 1874, to October, 1879.
Ford, S. S. ....	Cleveland. ....	November, 1900, to November, 1910. Incumbent.
French, James J. ....	.....	October, 1874 (vice Seney), to October, 1875.
Green, Edwin P. ....	Akron. ....	October, 1883. Resigned 1891.
Greene, John L. ....	Fremont. ....	October, 1861 (vice Worcester), January, 1864.
Hale, John C. ....	Elyria. ....	February, 1877. Resigned Sep- tember, 1883.
Hamilton, E. T. ....	Cleveland. ....	November, 1875, to November, 1895.
Hamilton, Edwin M. ....	.....	.....
Harmon, Guilbert. ....	Toledo. ....	October, 1899.
Hayden, George. ....	Medina. ....	January, 1901, to January, 1906. Incumbent.
Haynes, George R. ....	Toledo. ....	November, 1883.
Heisley, John W. ....	Cleveland. ....	November, 1885, to February, 1889.
Humphreyville, Samuel. ....	.....	February, 1852, to February, 1857.
Hull, Lynn W. ....	Sandusky. ....	February, 1897. Resigned 1899.
Hutchins, John C. ....	Cleveland. ....	November, 1892, to November, 1895.
Huston, Alex. B. ....	.....	.....
Jones, James M. ....	Cleveland. ....	November, 1875, to November, 1880.
Jones, James M. ....	Cleveland. ....	February, 1882, to February, 1887.
Keeler, Harvey R. ....	Cleveland. ....	November, 1905, to November,, 1910.
Kelly, Malcolm. ....	Port Clinton. ....	February, 1892.
Kennedy, Thomas M. ....	Cleveland. ....	January, 1903, to 1908. Incum- bent.
Kinkade, R. R. ....	Toledo. ....	February, 1900, to February, 1910. Incumbent.
Kohler, Jacob A. ....	Akron. ....	May, 1896, to May, 1906. Incum- bent.
Lamson, Alfred W. ....	Cleveland. ....	November, 1885, to November, 1900.
Lane, William G. ....	Sandusky. ....	February, 1873 (vice Stone), to December, 1877.







*Judges of the Court of Common Pleas, 1851-1906.*

## JUDGES OF THE COURT OF COMMON PLEAS—Continued.

## FOURTH DISTRICT—Continued.

Name of Judges.	Residence.	Term of Service.
Lawrence, James.....	Cleveland.....	January, 1903, to 1908. Incumbent.
Lemmon, R. C.....	Toledo.....	October, 1874, to February, 1895.
Lemon, John M.....	Clyde.....	May, 1886, to November, 1887.
Lewis, George W.....	Medina.....	September, 1883 (vice Hale), to February, 1892.
Lockwood, William F.....	Toledo.....	November, 1878, to November, 1882.
Logue, J. T.....	Cleveland.....	November, 1895. Died, 1900.
Mackey, John.....	Sandusky.....	May, 1880 (vice Watson), to February, 1887.
Marvin, Ulysses L.....	Akron.....	May, 1883 (vice Tibballs), to October, 1883.
McClure, Samuel W.....	Akron.....	May, 1871, to May, 1876.
McKinney, Henry.....	Cleveland.....	November, 1880, to ..——— 1888.
McMaith, Jesse H.....	Cleveland.....	November, 1875, to November, 1880.
Mills, Grayson.....	Sandusky.....	———, 1890, (vice DeWitt), to February, 1892.
Morris, Lindley W.....	Toledo.....	October, 1894, to October, 1909. Incumbent.
Neff, W. B.....	Cleveland.....	November, 1895, to November, 1905. Incumbent.
Noble, Conway.....	Cleveland.....	November, 1887, to November, 1897.
Nye, David J.....	Elyria.....	February, 1892.
Ong, Walter C.....	Cleveland.....	February, 1894, to February, 1899.
Otis, Lucius B.....	.....	February, 1852, to February, 1857.
Payne, Robert T.....	Cleveland.....	May, 1869, to May, 1874.
Pennewell, Charles E.....	Norwalk.....	October, 1869, to October, 1874.
Pennewell, Charles E.....	Norwalk.....	October, 1892, to November, 1892.
Phillips, George L.....	Cleveland.....	January, 1901 (vice Wing), Incumbent.
Pike, Lewis H.....	Toledo.....	November, 1883, to November, 1888.
Pratt, Charles.....	Toledo.....	February, 1895, to February, 1900.
Prentiss, Samuel.....	Cleveland.....	February, 1867, to February, 1882.
Pugsley, Isaac P.....	Toledo.....	November, 1888. Incumbent.
Reed, Charles S.....	Sandusky.....	November, 1899, to February, 1907. Incumbent.
Rouse, Birdseye W.....	Toledo.....	May, 1876, to May, 1881.
Sanders, William B.....	Toledo.....	May, 1871. Resigned October, 1874.
Schwan, George H.....	Cleveland.....	December, 1904, to December, 1909. Incumbent.
Seney, Joshua R.....	Cleveland.....	February, 1888. Resigned December, 1889.



*Judges of the Court of Common Pleas, 1851-1906.*

## JUDGES OF THE COURT OF COMMON PLEAS—Continued.

## FOURTH DISTRICT—Concluded.

Name of Judges.	Residence.	Term of Service.
Sherwood, William E.....	Cleveland.....	January, 1890. Died, October, 1892.
Solders, George B.....	Cleveland.....	February, 1889, to February 1899.
Starkweather, Samuel.....	.....	February, 1852, to February, 1857.
Stone, Carlos M.....	Cleveland.....	November, 1890, to November, 1905. Incumbent.
Stone, Walter F.....	Sandusky.....	December, 1866. Resigned February, 1873.
Strimple, Theo. L.....	Cleveland.....	February, 1899, to February, 1909. Incumbent.
Taylor, Sebastian.....	.....	February, 1857, to February, 1867.
Tibballs, Newell D.....	Akron.....	May, 1876, to October, 1883.
Tilden, D. H.....	Cleveland.....	November, 1903, to 1908. Incumbent.
Tyler, Julian H.....	Toledo.....	November, 1903, to 1908. Incumbent.
Voris, Alvan C.....	Toledo.....	December, 1890 (vice Greene), May, 1896.
Washburn, Clarence G.....	Elyria.....	February, 1902 to February, 1907.
Watson, Cooper K.....	Sandusky.....	February, 1876. Died, 1880.
Webber, Amos R.....	Elyria.....	February, 1902, to 1907.
Wickham, Charles P.....	Toledo.....	May, 1881, to May, 1886.
Wildman, Samuel A.....	Norwalk.....	February, 1891, to February, 1907. Incumbent.
Williamson, Samuel F.....	Cleveland.....	November, 1880. Resigned September, 1882.
Wing, Francis J.....	Cleveland.....	November, 1900, to January, 1901.
Worcester, Samuel T.....	.....	January, 1859. Resigned October, 1861.

## FIFTH DISTRICT.

Name of Judges.	Residence.	Term of Service.
Abernathy, Isaac N.....	Circleville.....	February, 1890, to February 1895.
Ashburn, Thomas O.....	Batavia.....	February, 1869. Resigned March, 1876.
Badger, Dewitt C.....	Columbus.....	May, 1893. Incumbent.
Bates, James L.....	.....	February, 1852, to February 1862.





*Judges of the Court of Common Pleas, 1851-1906.*

## JUDGES OF THE COURT OF COMMON PLEAS—Continued.

## FIFTH DISTRICT—Continued.

Name of Judges.	Residence.	Term of Service.
Bigger, Thomas M.....	Columbus.....	February, 1897, to February, 1907. Incumbent.
Bingham, Edwin F.....	Columbus.....	May, 1873, to April, 1887.
Briggs, Robert M.....	.....	October, 1858, to October, 1863.
Collings, Henry.....	Manchester.....	February, 1892, to February, 1897.
Courtwright, Samuel W...:	Circleville.....	May, 1875 to May, 1880.
Cowen, Allen T.....	Batavia.....	October, 1876, to October, 1886.
Davis, Frank.....	New Richmond.....	October, 1888, to October, 1898.
Dickey, Alfred S.....	Lyndon.....	January, 1858 (vice Sloan), to February, 1872.
Dillon, Edmond B.....	Columbus.....	May, 1903—1908. Incumbent.
Douglas, J. C.....	Chillicothe.....	February, 1894. Incumbent.
Dresbach, Charles.....	Circleville.....	February, 1905, to February, 1910. Incumbent.
Duncan, Thomas J.....	Columbus.....	February, 1887, to February, 1897.
Durflinger, S. W.....	London.....	February, 1904, to February, 1909. Incumbent.
Evans, Eli P.....	Columbus.....	May, 1878. Incumbent.
Evans, Mark C.....	Columbus.....	May, 1903—1908. Incumbent.
Evans, William Edgar.....	Chillicothe.....	January, 1886, to February, 1894.
Gray, Thomas M.....	Washington C. H...:	February, 1874, to January, 1876.
Green, John L.....	Columbus.....	February, 1852. Resigned, 1857.
Green, John L.....	Columbus.....	February, 1867, to February, 1882.
Gregg, Ace.....	Washington C. H...:	November, 1880. Died, April, 1894.
Hidy, Joseph.....	Washington C. H...:	February, 1899. Incumbent.
Huggins, Henry M.....	Hillsborough.....	February, 1882, to February, 1892.
Lincoln, George.....	London.....	February, 1880, to February, 1890.
Loudon, D. W. C.....	Georgetown.....	—, 1881, to February, 1892.
Markley, John M.....	Georgetown.....	February, 1897, to February, 1907. Incumbent.
Maynard, H. B.....	Washington C. H...:	April, 1894, to February, 1899.
Minshall, Thaddeus A.....	Chillicothe.....	October, 1876. Resigned January, 1886.
Newby, Cyrus.....	Hillsboro.....	February, 1892, to February, 1907. Incumbent.
Norris, Shepard F.....	.....	February, 1852, to February, 1862.
Olds, Joseph.....	Circleville.....	May, 1868, to May, 1873.
Parrott, John S.....	Batavia.....	October, 1898, to October, 1908. Incumbent.
Pugh, David F.....	Columbus.....	April, 1887, to May, 1898.
Rathmell, Frank.....	Columbus.....	May, 1903—1908. Incumbent.
Safford, William H.....	Chillicothe.....	February, 1869, to February, 1874.
Sloan, James.....	.....	January, 1857 (vice Green). Resigned, 1858.





*Judges of the Court of Common Pleas, 1851-1906.*

## JUDGES OF THE COURT OF COMMON PLEAS—Continued.

## FIFTH DISTRICT—Concluded.

Name of Judges.	Residence.	Term of Service.
Steele, Samuel F.....	Hillsboro.....	February, 1872, to February, 1882.
Tarbell, David.....	Georgetown.....	June, 1871, to June, 1881.
Thompson, James H.....	.....	October, 1881, to February, 1882.
Van Meter, John M. ....	Chillicothe.....	January, 1876, to October, 1876.
Walters, Festus.....	Circleville.....	February, 1895. Incumbent.
Wiggins, Willis H.....	Chillicothe.....	February, 1904, to February, 1909. Incumbent.
Williams, Curtis C. ....	Columbus.....	May, 1898. Incumbent.
Wylie, Hawley J.....	Columbus.....	February, 1882, to February, 1887.

## SIXTH DISTRICT.

Name of Judges.	Residence.	Term of Service.
Adams, John...:.....	Mt. Vernon.....	February, 1872, to February, 1882.
Beebe, Judson A.....	Mansfield. :.....	October, 1873. Died, September, 1874.
Brumbach, Jefferson. ....	.....	February, 1867, to October, 1869.
Buckingham, Jerome...:....	Newark.....	October, 1869, (vice Brumbach), to October, 1870.
Buckingham, Jerome...:....	Newark.....	April, 1888, to April, 1893.
Campbell, Robert M.....	Ashland.....	February, 1899, to February, 1909. Incumbent.
Coyner, George...:.....	Delaware.....	February, 1902—1907. Incumbent.
Dickey, Jabez.....	Mt. Gilead.....	October, 1882, to February, 1889.
Dickey, Moses R...:.....	Mansfield.....	February, 1877. Resigned February, 1882.
Dirlam, Darius.....	Mansfield. :.....	February, 1872, to February, 1907. Incumbent.
Downing, Joseph H.....	.....	December, 1866. 5 days.
Dowell, Edward S.....	Wooster.....	_____, 1888, to November, 1896.
Duncan, Thomas E. ....	Mt. Gilead.....	April, 1882, to October, 1882. Resigned, September, 1876.
Duncan, Thomas E. ....	Mt. Gilead.....	February, 1892, to February, 1899.
Dunn, Andrew K...:.....	.....	September, 1876, to February, 1877.
Eason, Samuel B. ....	Wooster.....	February, 1898, to February, 1903. Incumbent.
Follett, Charles...:.....	Newark.....	October, 1870, to February, 1877.
Finch, Sherman...:.....	.....	February, 1857, to February, 1862.



*Judges of the Court of Common Pleas, 1851-1906.*

## JUDGES OF THE COURT OF COMMON PLEAS—Continued.

## SIXTH DISTRICT—Concluded.

Name of Judges.	Residence.	Term of Service.
Geddes, George W.....	Mansfield.....	February, 1857. Resigned October, 1866.
Geddes, George W.....	Mansfield.:.....	December, 1868, to November, 1873.
Gill, John S.....	Delaware.....	February, 1892, to February, 1897.
Given, William.....	.....	February, 1859, to February, 1864.
Hunter, Samuel M.....	Newark.....	February, 1877, to February, 1887.
Hurd, Rollin C.....	.....	February, 1852, to February 1857.
Irvine, Clark.....	Mt. Vernon.....	February, 1887, to February 1892.
Jones, John David:.....	Newark.....	February, 1897. Incumbent.
Jones, Thomas C.....	Delaware.....	February, 1862, to February 1872.
Kenny, Thomas J.:.....	Ashland:.....	September, 1874 (vice Beebe) Died, April 1882.
May, Manuel.:.....	Mansfield.....	October, 1882, to February, 1892.
Maxwell, John T.....	Millersburg.....	February, 1897, to February, 1907. Incumbent.
McCray, H. L.....	Ashland.....	November, 1888, (vice Dickey), to February, 1894.
McElroy, Charles H.:.....	Delaware.....	February, 1882, to February, 1892.
Nicholas, John D.....	Wooster.:.....	February, 1887, to February, 1897.
Osborn, William.:.....	Ashland.....	October, 1866, to February, 1872.
Parsons, Charles C., Sr.....	Wooster.....	February, 1877, to February, 1888.
Pomerine, Celsus.....	Millersburg.:.....	November, 1897, to February, 1898.
Reed, William.....	Millersburg.....	February, 1857. Resigned December, 1866.
Sample, William.....	.....	February, 1852, to February, 1857.
Seward, Chas. W...:.....	Newark.....	February, 1902—1907. Incumbent.
Stewart, James.....	.....	February, 1883, to ———, 1888.
Stilwell, Wellington:.....	Millersburg.....	February, 1867, to February, 1877.
Taggart, Frank.....	.....	December, 1896 (vice Dowell), to November, 1897.
Vorrhes, Carolus F.....	Millersburg.....	February, 1878, to February, 1883.
Waight, John B.:.....	Mt. Vernon.....	February, 1892, to February, 1897.
Welker, Martin.....	.....	February, 1852, to February, 1857.
Wickham, Emmet M.:.....	Delaware.....	February, 1897. Incumbent.
Wolfe, Norman M.:.....	Mansfield.....	February, 1892. Incumbent.







*Judges of the Court of Common Pleas, 1851-1906.*

## JUDGES OF THE COURT OF COMMON PLEAS—Continued.

## SEVENTH DISTRICT.

Name of Judges.	Residence.	Term of Service.
Bannon, James W. ....	Portsmouth.....	October, 1884, to February, 1887.
Bradbury, Joseph P. ....	Pomeroy.....	October, 1875. Resigned, January, 1885. November, 1905, to November, 1910.
Bright, Samuel H. ....	Logan.....	November, 1887, to November, 1888.
Collins, Henry.....	Manchester.....	February, 1897. Incumbent.
Cartright, John.....	.....	February, 1875, (vice Guthrie), to October, 1884.
Coultrap, Henry W. ....	McArthur.....	January, 1895. Incumbent.
Crain, Martin.....	.....	October, 1867, to February, 1872.
Dean, E. V.....	Ironton.....	September, 1884, to October, 1884.
DeSteigner, Rudolph.....	Athens.....	February, 1885, to February, 1897.
Dever, Noah J.....	Portsmouth.....	February, 1887, to February, 1897.
DuHadway, Porter.....	Jackson.....	February, 1874.
Ewing, Philomen B.....	.....	March, 1862, (vice Whitman), to November, 1862.
Freisner, John S.....	Logan.....	December, 1879.
Groghan, James R.....	.....	September, 1866, to November, 1866.
Guthrie, Erastus A.....	Athens.....	February, 1865, to October, 1875.
Harper, John J.....	Portsmouth.....	February, 1872, to February, 1882.
Hastings, W. K.....	Jackson.....	March, 1872, to February, 1874.
Hebard, David B.....	.....	January, 1875, (vice Plants), to October, 1875.
Huffman, Joseph G.....	New Lexington.....	December, 1889. Died, February, 1896.
James, William D.....	Waverly.....	February, 1894, to February, 1899.
Johnson, William W.....	Ironton.....	February, 1859, to March, 1872.
Johnston, James E.....	.....	February, 1896, (vice Huffman), to November, 1896.
Jones, David W.....	Gallipolis.....	July, 1898, to July, 1908. Incumbent.
Knowles, Samuel S.....	Marietta.....	October, 1875, to July, 1883.
Loomis, William B.....	Marietta.....	July, 1868, to July, 1873.
Martin, George E.....	Lancaster.....	December, 1904, to December, 1909. Incumbent.
Middleton, W. H.....	Waverly.....	February, 1899, to February, 1909. Incumbent.
Milner, John C.....	Portsmouth.....	February, 1897, to February, 1907. Incumbent.
McCleary, Charles W. ....	Lancaster.....	August, 1900, (vice Slough), to November, 1900.
Nash, Simeon.....	.....	February, 1852, to February, 1862.
Peck, William V.....	.....	February, 1852, to February, 1859.
Plants, Tobias A.....	Pomeroy.....	July, 1873. Resigned, 1875.

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*Judges of the Court of Common Pleas, 1851-1906.*

## JUDGES OF THE COURT OF COMMON PLEAS—Continued.

## SEVENTH DISTRICT—Concluded.

Name of Judges.	Residence.	Term of Service.
Pyle, John T.....	New Lexington.....	February, 1905, to February, 1910. Incumbent.
Reeves, John G.....	Lancaster.....	November, 1900. November, 1907. Incumbent.
Russell, F. C.....	Pomeroy.....	January, 1885, (vice Bradbury), to October, 1885.
Sibley, Hiram L.....	Marietta.....	July, 1883, to January, 1907.
Slough, Tall.....	Lancaster.....	November, 1888. Died, August, 1900.
Thompson, Albert C.....	Portsmouth.....	February, 1882, to October, 1884.
Towne, Henry A.....	Portsmouth.....	1869.
Tripp, James M.....	Jackson.....	February, 1879, to February, 1894.
Van Trump, Philadelph.....	.....	November, 1862, (vice Ewing), to August, 1866.
Welch, John.....	.....	February, 1862, to February, 1865.
Whitman, Henry C.....	.....	February, 1852. Resigned, March, 1862.
Wood, John M.....	Athens.....	February, 1897, to February, 1907. Incumbent.
Wright, Silas H.....	Logan.....	October, 1866. Died, November, 1887.
Wright, O. W. H. ....	Logan.....	December, 1899. Incumbent.

## EIGHTH DISTRICT.

Name of Judges.	Residence.	Term of Service.
Alexander, Robert J.....	.....	February, 1852, to February, 1857.
Ball, William H. ....	Zanesville.....	August, 1879, to August, 1884.
Bostwick, Samuel W.....	.....	October, 1885, to February, 1862.
Campbell, J. W.....	Zanesville.....	October, 1884, to February, 1892.
Carvers, Charles C. ....	.....	October, 1854, (vice Hanna). Resigned, October, 1855.
Chambers, Robert E. ....	St. Clairsville.....	February, 1872, to February, 1877.
Chambers, William.....	Caldwell.....	February, 1892. Incumbent.
Cowen, Daniel D. F.....	.....	September, 1865, (vice Oakley), 3 months.
Crew, William B.....	McConnelsville. ....	February, 1892.
Evans, Ezra E.....	.....	February, 1862. Resigned, December, 1866.
Evans, Nathan.....	.....	February, 1859, to February, 1864.





*Judges of the Court of Common Pleas, 1851-1906.*

## JUDGES OF THE COURT OF COMMON PLEAS—Continued.

## EIGHTH DISTRICT—Concluded.

Name of Judges.	Residence.	Term of Service.
Frazier, Alfred A. ....	Zanesville...:.....	August, 1899, to August, 1909. Incumbent..
Frazier, William H. ....	Zanesville...:.....	October, 1871. Resigned, December, 1885.
Granger, Moses M. ....	Zanesville.....	December, 1866, (vice Evans), Resigned, October, 1871.
Hance, Joseph C. ....	New Philadelphia...	February, 1882, to February, 1892.
Hanna, John E. ....	.....	September, 1854, (vice Stillwell), 1 month.
Hollingsworth, J. W. ....	St. Clairsville.....	February, 1897, to February, 1907. Incumbent.
Jewett, Thomas L. ....	.....	February, 1852. Resigned, October, 1854.
Kelly, St. Clair.....	St. Clairsville.....	November, 1871, (vice Way), February, 1872.
Kelly, St. Clair.....	St. Clairsville.....	February, 1882, to February, 1887.
Kennedy, ———.....	McConnelsville. ....	February, 1902, to February, 1907. Incumbent.
Kennon, William, Jr. ....	.....	November, 1865, (vice Oakey), Resigned, October, 1867.
Mackey, Justus H. ....	Caldwell.....	April, 1902—1907. Incumbent.
Mansfield, John A. ....	Steubenville.....	February, 1892. Incumbent.
Marsh, Lucius P. ....	Zanesville.....	October, 1856, (vice Searles), to February, 1862.
McIlvains, George W. ....	New Philadelphia...	February, 1862. Resigned January, 1871.
Means, Thomas.....	.....	October, 1854, (vice Jewett), to October, 1855.
Miller, John H. ....	Steubenville...:.....	January, 1871, to February, 1877.
Munson, Gilbert D. ....	Zanesville.....	August, 1894, to August, 1899.
Okey, John W. ....	.....	February, 1857. Resigned, August, 1865.
Okey, William...:.....	Woodsfield...:.....	February, 1877, to February, 1882.
Patrick, James, Jr. ....	New Philadelphia...	February, 1877, to February, 1882.
Pearce, John S. ....	Cadiz.....	April, 1882, to April, 1892.
Phillips, George L. ....	Zanesville.....	August, 1884, to August, 1894.
Richards, Reese G. ....	Steubenville.....	February, 1902—1907. Incumbent.
Sauers, Enos S. ....	New Philadelphia...	September, 1899, to November, 1899.
Searles, Corrington W. ....	.....	October, 1855, (vice Carvers), to October, 1856.
Shotwell, Walter G. ....	Cadiz.....	November, 1899, to November, 1907. Incumbent.
Stillwell, Richard.....	.....	February, 1852. Resigned September, 1854.
Way, John S. ....	Woodsfield.....	October, 1867, (vice Kennon). Died, November, 1871.
Wood, Frederick W. ....	McConnelsville. ....	August, 1869, to August, 1874.



Author	Title	Date
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*Judges of the Court of Common Pleas, 1851-1906.*

## JUDGES OF THE COURT OF COMMON PLEAS—Continued.

## NINTH DISTRICT.

Name of Judges.	Residence.	Term of Service.
Ambler, Jacob A.....	Salem.....	October, 1859, (vice Potter), to February, 1867.
Ambler, Ralph S.....	Carrollton.....	—, 1900, (vice Taylor), to April, 1906. Incumbent.
Arrell, George F.....	Youngstown.....	September, 1880, to February, 1887.
Belden, George W...:.....	.....	February, 1852. Resigned, October, 1855.
Billingsly, Nathan B.....	Lisbon.....	April, 1893. Resigned, December, 1895.
Cadwell, James P.....	Jefferson.....	January, 1900. Incumbent.
Canfield, Delos W.....	Chardon...:.....	October, 1875, to February, 1877.
Canfield, Delos W...:.....	Chardon.....	February, 1885. Died 1900.
Canfield, Milton C.....	Chardon.....	February, 1872. Died, February, 1875.
Chaffee, Norman L.....	Jefferson.....	February, 1862, to February, 1872.
Church, John W.....	.....	February, 1859, to February, 1864.
Clark, John.....	.....	October, 1855, (vice Belden), to February, 1857.
Conant, Philo B.....	Ravenna.....	November, 1868, to November, 1878.
Day, Luther.....	Ravenna.....	February, 1852, to February, 1857.
Day, William R.....	Canton.....	April, 1868. Resigned, December, 1886.
Frease, Joseph.....	Canton...:.....	February, 1867, to February, 1877.
Gillmer, Thomas I.....	Warren.....	December, 1886. Incumbent.
Glidden, Chaw E.....	Warren.....	February, 1862, to February, 1867.
Glidden, Chaw E.....	Warren.....	October, 1871, to February, 1872.
Hall, Theodore.....	Ashtabula.....	February, 1903, to February, 1908. Incumbent.
Harter, Henry W.....	Canton.....	February, 1902—1907. Incumbent.
Hitchcock, Reuben.....	.....	February, 1852. Resigned, February, 1855.
Hoffman, Benjamin F.....	.....	February, 1857, to February, 1862.
Hole, Warren W.....	Salem...:.....	November, 1900, to November, 1910. Incumbent.
Howland, William P.....	Jefferson...:.....	February, 1892. Died, January, 1900.
Hoyt, Thaddeus E.....	Jefferson.....	September, 1884, to October, 1884.
Johnson, George F.....	Ravenna.....	April, 1893. Incumbent.
Johnston, Joseph R.....	Youngstown.....	February, 1887, to February, 1897.
Kennedy, James B.....	Youngstown.....	February, 1897. Resigned, 1899.
Lambie, Peter A.....	Salem...:.....	November, 1875, to February, 1885.



*Judges of the Court of Common Pleas, 1851-1906.*

## JUDGES OF THE COURT OF COMMON PLEAS—Continued.

## NINTH DISTRICT—Concluded.

Name of Judges.	Residence.	Term of Service.
Lee, Esubius.....	.....	February, 1875, (vice Canfield), to October, 1875.
McCarty, Thomas T.....	Canton.....	February, 1892. Incumbent.
Metcalf, Willis S. ....	Chardon.....	February, 1900—1910. Incumbent.
Meyer, Seraphim.....	Canton.....	February, 1877, to February, 1892.
Nichols, William A.:.....	.....	October, 1885, to November, 1895.
Pease, Anson.....	Canton.....	February, 1882, to February, 1892.
Potter, Lyman W.....	.....	February, 1857. Resigned, October, 1859.
Raley, Robert.....	Carrollton.....	November, 1887. Died, October, 1889.
Roberts, E. E.:.....	Warren.....	November, 1903, to November, 1908. Incumbent.
Robinson, George F.....	Ravenna.....	April, 1888, to April, 1908. Incumbent.
Rogers, Disney:.....	Youngstown. ....	September, 1899, to September, 1907. Incumbent.
Servis, Francis C.....	Canfield.....	February, 1877, to March, 1877.
Sherman, Laban S.....	Jefferson.....	February, 1877, to February, 1892.
Spear, William T. ....	Warren.....	October, 1878. Resigned, February, 1886.
Smith, Philip M. ....	Wellsville.....	December, 1895, (vice Billingsley), to November, 1890.
Taylor, Ezra B.....	Warren.:.....	March, 1877. Resigned, 1880.
Taylor, Isaac H.....	Carrollton.....	October, 1889. Resigned, 1901.
Theyes, Albert A. ....	Warren.....	February, 1886, (vice Spear), to December, 1886.
Tuttle, George M. ....	Warren.....	February, 1867, to January, 1872.
Wallace, Jonathan H.....	.....	February, 1885, to October, 1885.
Wilder, Eli T.....	.....	April, 1855, (vice Hitchcock), to October, 1855.
Wilder, Horace.....	.....	October, 1885, to February, 1862.
Woodbury, Hamilton B.....	Jefferson.....	January, 1876, to February, 1885.





*Judges of the Court of Common Pleas, 1851-1906.*

## JUDGES OF THE COURT OF COMMON PLEAS—Concluded.

## TENTH DISTRICT.

Created January 7, 1879.

Name of Judges.	Residence.	Term of Service.
Beer, Thomas.....	Bucyrus :.....	(From 3rd Dist.) Resigned, October, 1884.
Dodge, Henry H.....	Perrysburg.....	(From 3rd Dist.) February, 1888.
Dow, Duncan.....	Bellefontaine.....	February, 1897, to February, 1907. Incumbent.
Duncan, William F. :.....	Findlay :.....	May, 1898, to 1910. Incumbent.
Fries, Edward M. :.....	North Baltimore....	April, 1898, to April, 1908. Incumbent.
Jackson, Abner M. :.....	Kenton.....	February, 1890, to February, 1895.
Jackson, Abner M.....	Kenton :.....	February, 1872, to August, 1874.
Lemert, Chas. C.....	Kenton.....	February, 1900 to 1905.
McCauley, John.....	Tiffin :.....	February, 1880, to February, 1885.
Melhorn, Charles M. ....	Kenton.....	February, 1895, to February, 1905.
Mott, Chester R.....	.....	February, 1867, to February, 1872.
Norris, Caleb H.....	Marion.....	October, 1884, to February, 1897.
Pendleton, George F. ....	Findlay.....	....., 1883, to February, 1890.
Pillars, James.....	.....	May, 1868, to May, 1878.
Plants, Jacob S.....	.....	.....
Porter, John L.....	Marysville.....	(From 3rd Dist.) February, 1882,
Price, John A. ....	Bellefontaine.....	February, 1882, to February, 1897.
Ridgley, John H.....	Tiffin.....	May, 1888, to May, 1893.
Schafenberger, J. W.....	Tiffin.....	May, 1893, to May, 1903.
Schroth, George E.....	Tiffin :.....	May, 1898, to May, 1908. Incumbent.
Smalley, Allen C.....	Upper Sandusky....	April, 1890, to April, 1900.
Strong, Luther M.....	Kenton.....	April, 1883, to October, 1883.
Taylor, Frank.....	North Baltimore....	April, 1898, to April, 1903.
Tobias, James C.....	Bucyrus.....	February, 1897, to February 1907. Incumbent.
Young, Boston G :.....	Marion.....	April, 1900, to April, 1910. Incumbent.



## PART FIVE.

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UNITED STATES OFFICIALS FROM OHIO.



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## THE PRESIDENTS OF THE UNITED STATES FROM OHIO.

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**D**URING the first half century of her existence, the new state furnished but one President of the United States, but he a man typical of the "Ohio spirit" and a popular leader of civilizing influences throughout the new Northwest. In the latter half of the century or, since the close of the civil war, every successful candidate for the Presidency upon the Republican ticket; in fact, every man save one, who has been elected to the Presidency from 1864 to 1901; every President since Lincoln, excepting only Grover Cleveland of New York, has been a resident, or a former resident of Ohio. Two of the number died in office: William Henry Harrison and James A. Garfield. Every one of the illustrious group had won their spurs on the field of battle for the Union, and had sharpened their lances in the halls of the Congress of the United States and were men of wide statesmanship and national reputation prior to their elevation to the highest office in the gift of the American people.

The country has signally honored Ohio in selecting her sons to guide the destinies of the Great Republic; Ohio has given of her best and truest whenever and wherever possible to give. The name of him who now sits President of this Republic from Ohio, is not the least among the number of men thus elevated in public duty, conspicuous figures before the world. (See note.)

### PRESIDENTS OF THE UNITED STATES FROM OHIO.

William H. Harrison .....	Elected November, 1840
Rutherford B. Hayes .....	Elected November, 1876
James A. Garfield .....	Elected November, 1880
William McKinley .....	Elected November, 1896-1900
Ulysses S. Grant....	(Born in Ohio, Elected from Illinois), November, 1868-1872
Benjamin Harrison.....	(Born in Ohio, Elected from Indiana), November, 1888

See Biographical Notes of Presidents Hayes, Garfield and McKinley, Part One.

DURING THE YEAR 1800, the United States was in the midst of a great revolution. The people were rising up against the tyranny of the British, and were determined to establish a free and independent government. The war was not without its difficulties, but the people were united in their purpose, and they were determined to win. The British were not prepared for the resistance of the American people, and they were forced to retreat. The American people were victorious, and they were able to establish a free and independent government. The year 1800 was a great year for the United States, and it was a year of great achievement.

The year 1800 was a great year for the United States, and it was a year of great achievement. The people were united in their purpose, and they were determined to win. The British were not prepared for the resistance of the American people, and they were forced to retreat. The American people were victorious, and they were able to establish a free and independent government. The year 1800 was a great year for the United States, and it was a year of great achievement.

# MEMBERS OF THE CABINET FROM OHIO.

Name of Officer.	Department of State.	Presidency.
Return J. Meigs, Jr.....	Postmaster General:.....	Madison and Monroe, .....(1814-1823).
John McLean.....	Postmaster General.....	Monroe. ....(1823-1828).
William Dennison, Jr...	Postmaster General.....	Lincoln and Johnston, .....(1864-1866)
Thomas Ewing.....	Secretary of the Treasury .	Harrison. ....(1841)
Thomas Corwin.....	Secretary of the Treasury .	Fillmore. ....(1850-1853)
Salmon P. Chase.:.....	Secretary of the Treasury .	Lincoln. ....(1861-1864)
John Sherman.....	Secretary of the Treasury .	Hayes. ....(1877-1881)
Charles Foster.....	Secretary of the Treasury .	Harrison. ....(1889-1892)
Thomas Ewing.....	Secretary of the Interior..	Taylor. ....(1849)
Jacob D. Cox.....	Secretary of the Interior .	Grant. ....(1869)
Columbus Delano.....	Secretary of the Interior ..	Grant. ....(1870-1875)
Edwin M. Stanton.....	Secretary of War.....	Lincoln. ....(1862-1865)
William T. Sherman....	Sec'y of War (ad interim)..	Grant. ....(1869)
Alphonso Taft.....	Secretary of War.....	Grant. ....(1876)
Edwin M. Stanton.....	Attorney-General.....	Buchanan. ....(1860-1861)
Henry Stanberry.....	Attorney-General .....	Johnston. ....(1866-1868)
Alphonso Taft.....	Attorney-General.....	Grant. ....(1876-1877)
Judson Harmon.....	Attorney-General.....	Cleveland. ....(1895-1897)
John Sherman.....	Secretary of State.....	McKinley. ....(1897-1898)
William R. Day.....	Secretary of State.....	McKinley. ....(1898-1900)
William H. Taft:.....	Secretary of War.....	Roosevelt. ....(1904——)

# JUDGES OF THE UNITED STATES SUPREME COURT FROM OHIO.

Name.	Rank.	Term of Service.	Length of Service.	
John McLean.:.....	19th in appointment	1829-1861	32 years...	Died 1861.
Noah H. Swayne.....	32d in appointment.	1861-1869	20 years. .	Retired 1869
Salmon P. Chase.....	Chief Justice.....	1864-1873	9 years. .	Died 1873.
Morrison R. Waite...	Chief Justice.:.....	1874-1888	14 years. .	Died 1888.
Stanley Matthews....	41st in appointment	1881-1889	8 years. .	Died 1889.
William R. Day.....	.....	1903	.....	.....

# TABLE 1. SUMMARY OF DATA FOR THE 1970-1971 FLOODING OF THE SOUTHERN PLAINS

State	Area (sq. mi.)	Population (1970)	Area (sq. mi.)	Population (1970)	Area (sq. mi.)	Population (1970)		
Alabama	52,420	2,049,000	Alabama	52,420	2,049,000	Alabama	52,420	2,049,000
Arkansas	36,716	1,119,000	Arkansas	36,716	1,119,000	Arkansas	36,716	1,119,000
California	163,696	15,717,000	California	163,696	15,717,000	California	163,696	15,717,000
Colorado	104,140	2,429,000	Colorado	104,140	2,429,000	Colorado	104,140	2,429,000
Florida	55,568	4,883,000	Florida	55,568	4,883,000	Florida	55,568	4,883,000
Georgia	59,263	3,054,000	Georgia	59,263	3,054,000	Georgia	59,263	3,054,000
Idaho	83,742	1,039,000	Idaho	83,742	1,039,000	Idaho	83,742	1,039,000
Illinois	149,995	12,419,000	Illinois	149,995	12,419,000	Illinois	149,995	12,419,000
Indiana	36,422	4,648,000	Indiana	36,422	4,648,000	Indiana	36,422	4,648,000
Iowa	72,562	3,190,000	Iowa	72,562	3,190,000	Iowa	72,562	3,190,000
Kansas	82,278	1,859,000	Kansas	82,278	1,859,000	Kansas	82,278	1,859,000
Kentucky	40,323	3,045,000	Kentucky	40,323	3,045,000	Kentucky	40,323	3,045,000
Louisiana	52,433	2,865,000	Louisiana	52,433	2,865,000	Louisiana	52,433	2,865,000
Michigan	96,868	9,298,000	Michigan	96,868	9,298,000	Michigan	96,868	9,298,000
Minnesota	86,936	4,705,000	Minnesota	86,936	4,705,000	Minnesota	86,936	4,705,000
Mississippi	48,432	2,049,000	Mississippi	48,432	2,049,000	Mississippi	48,432	2,049,000
Missouri	69,703	4,114,000	Missouri	69,703	4,114,000	Missouri	69,703	4,114,000
Montana	147,040	939,000	Montana	147,040	939,000	Montana	147,040	939,000
Nebraska	77,343	1,929,000	Nebraska	77,343	1,929,000	Nebraska	77,343	1,929,000
Nevada	110,122	439,000	Nevada	110,122	439,000	Nevada	110,122	439,000
New Hampshire	9,349	1,059,000	New Hampshire	9,349	1,059,000	New Hampshire	9,349	1,059,000
New Jersey	19,211	8,791,000	New Jersey	19,211	8,791,000	New Jersey	19,211	8,791,000
New Mexico	121,412	1,219,000	New Mexico	121,412	1,219,000	New Mexico	121,412	1,219,000
New York	54,554	19,049,000	New York	54,554	19,049,000	New York	54,554	19,049,000
North Carolina	53,812	5,619,000	North Carolina	53,812	5,619,000	North Carolina	53,812	5,619,000
North Dakota	70,622	639,000	North Dakota	70,622	639,000	North Dakota	70,622	639,000
Ohio	44,826	11,349,000	Ohio	44,826	11,349,000	Ohio	44,826	11,349,000
Oklahoma	69,562	1,759,000	Oklahoma	69,562	1,759,000	Oklahoma	69,562	1,759,000
Oregon	46,532	1,019,000	Oregon	46,532	1,019,000	Oregon	46,532	1,019,000
Pennsylvania	46,081	12,289,000	Pennsylvania	46,081	12,289,000	Pennsylvania	46,081	12,289,000
Rhode Island	1,545	1,019,000	Rhode Island	1,545	1,019,000	Rhode Island	1,545	1,019,000
South Carolina	32,020	2,049,000	South Carolina	32,020	2,049,000	South Carolina	32,020	2,049,000
South Dakota	77,012	739,000	South Dakota	77,012	739,000	South Dakota	77,012	739,000
Tennessee	42,328	3,049,000	Tennessee	42,328	3,049,000	Tennessee	42,328	3,049,000
Texas	69,562	11,349,000	Texas	69,562	11,349,000	Texas	69,562	11,349,000
Utah	84,887	1,019,000	Utah	84,887	1,019,000	Utah	84,887	1,019,000
Vermont	9,492	239,000	Vermont	9,492	239,000	Vermont	9,492	239,000
Virginia	42,775	3,549,000	Virginia	42,775	3,549,000	Virginia	42,775	3,549,000
Washington	71,302	1,819,000	Washington	71,302	1,819,000	Washington	71,302	1,819,000
West Virginia	24,061	1,819,000	West Virginia	24,061	1,819,000	West Virginia	24,061	1,819,000
Wisconsin	54,301	5,619,000	Wisconsin	54,301	5,619,000	Wisconsin	54,301	5,619,000
Wyoming	97,813	439,000	Wyoming	97,813	439,000	Wyoming	97,813	439,000

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 1970 Census of Population and Housing, Summary of Selected Data, PC80-1A, Table 1.

State	Area (sq. mi.)	Population (1970)	Area (sq. mi.)	Population (1970)
Alabama	52,420	2,049,000	Alabama	52,420
Arkansas	36,716	1,119,000	Arkansas	36,716
California	163,696	15,717,000	California	163,696
Colorado	104,140	2,429,000	Colorado	104,140
Florida	55,568	4,883,000	Florida	55,568
Georgia	59,263	3,054,000	Georgia	59,263
Idaho	83,742	1,039,000	Idaho	83,742
Illinois	149,995	12,419,000	Illinois	149,995
Indiana	36,422	4,648,000	Indiana	36,422
Iowa	72,562	3,190,000	Iowa	72,562
Kansas	82,278	1,859,000	Kansas	82,278
Kentucky	40,323	3,045,000	Kentucky	40,323
Louisiana	52,433	2,865,000	Louisiana	52,433
Michigan	96,868	9,298,000	Michigan	96,868
Minnesota	86,936	4,705,000	Minnesota	86,936
Mississippi	48,432	2,049,000	Mississippi	48,432
Missouri	69,703	4,114,000	Missouri	69,703
Montana	147,040	939,000	Montana	147,040
Nebraska	77,343	1,929,000	Nebraska	77,343
Nevada	110,122	439,000	Nevada	110,122
New Hampshire	9,349	1,059,000	New Hampshire	9,349
New Jersey	19,211	8,791,000	New Jersey	19,211
New Mexico	121,412	1,219,000	New Mexico	121,412
New York	54,554	19,049,000	New York	54,554
North Carolina	53,812	5,619,000	North Carolina	53,812
North Dakota	70,622	639,000	North Dakota	70,622
Ohio	44,826	11,349,000	Ohio	44,826
Oklahoma	69,562	1,759,000	Oklahoma	69,562
Oregon	46,532	1,019,000	Oregon	46,532
Pennsylvania	46,081	12,289,000	Pennsylvania	46,081
Rhode Island	1,545	1,019,000	Rhode Island	1,545
South Carolina	32,020	2,049,000	South Carolina	32,020
South Dakota	77,012	739,000	South Dakota	77,012
Tennessee	42,328	3,049,000	Tennessee	42,328
Texas	69,562	11,349,000	Texas	69,562
Utah	84,887	1,019,000	Utah	84,887
Vermont	9,492	239,000	Vermont	9,492
Virginia	42,775	3,549,000	Virginia	42,775
Washington	71,302	1,819,000	Washington	71,302
West Virginia	24,061	1,819,000	West Virginia	24,061
Wisconsin	54,301	5,619,000	Wisconsin	54,301
Wyoming	97,813	439,000	Wyoming	97,813



## SENATORS OF THE UNITED STATES FROM OHIO.

THE representation from Ohio in the Senate of the United States began with the election by the General Assembly, in joint session in the hall of the House of Representatives, Chillicothe, on the first day of April, 1803, of two senators from Ohio in the persons of John Smith of Hamilton County, and Thomas Worthington of Ross County. The term of Senator Worthington expired on the 4th of March, 1807, and to succeed him, the General Assembly in the January preceding, elected Governor Edward Tiffin. By a resolution of December 20, 1806, the Assembly requested Senator John Smith to "either resign his seat in the Senate of the United States, or to proceed at once to his post." The resignation followed in 1808, and Judge Return J. Meigs, Jr., of the Supreme Court, was elected to succeed him and was also re-elected to succeed himself, in a joint session of the two houses of the Assembly held on the 12th day of December, 1808. Senator Smith had served with distinction as a member of the territorial legislature, and is highly spoken of by the venerable Judge Burnett in his Notes on the Northwest Territory. His resignation was brought about by his supposed sympathy with the conspiracy of Aaron Burr.

Thomas Worthington was returned to the senate by the General Assembly in 1810 to succeed Senator Meigs, who had resigned to accept the office of Governor of the state.

With this beginning of her representation in the councils of "the highest legislative body known in history," Ohio has since been represented in that body by men who have stood for the best and broadest type of aggressive Americanism. The membership in the Senate of the United States from Ohio has been as follows:

### SENATORS FROM OHIO, 1803-1903.

Year.	Names of Senators.	County.	Date of Election.
1803-1807	{ Thomas Worthington..... John Smith..... John Smith.....	Ross:..... Hamilton.. Hamilton..	April, 1 1803. April 1, 1803. April 1, 1803.
1807-1808	{ Edward Tiffin..... Edward Tiffin:.....	Ross..... Ross.....	January, 1807. January, 1807.
1809.....	{ Return J. Meigs, Jr. .... Stanley Griswold.....	Washingt'n Cuyahoga..	December 12, 1808. Appointed vice Tiffin re- signed.
1809-1810	{ Return J. Meigs, Jr. ....	Washingt'n	December 12, 1808.



*Senators of the United States from Ohio.*

## SENATORS FROM OHIO—Continued.

Year.	Names of Senators.	County.	Date of Election.
1810.....	{ Alexander Campbell.....	Brown.....	December 8, 1809, vice Griswold.
	{ Return J. Meigs, Jr. ....	Washingt'n	December 12, 1808.
1811-1813	{ Alexander Campbell.....	Brown.....	December 8, 1809.
	{ Thomas Worthington.....	Ross:.....	December 15, 1810, vice Meigs.
1813-1814	{ Jeremiah Morrow.....	Warren....	February 6, 1813, vice Campbell.
	{ Thomas Worthington.....	Ross.....	December 15, 1810.
1815.....	{ Jeremiah Morrow.....	Warren....	February, 6, 1813.
	{ Joseph Kerr.....	Ross.....	December 10, 1814, vice Worthington.
	{ Benjamin Ruggles.....	Belmont...	February 4, 1815, vice Kerr.
1815-1819	{ Jeremiah Morrow.....	Warren:..	February, 6, 1813.
	{ Benjamin Ruggles.....	Belmont...	February 6, 1815.
1819-1821	{ William A. Trimble.....	Highland..	January 20, 1820.
	{ Benjamin Ruggles.....		
1822-1825	{ Ethan Allen Brown.....	Hamilton..	January 3, 1822, vice Trimble, deceased.
	{ Benjamin Ruggles.....		
1825-1829	{ William Henry Harrison.....	Hamilton..	January 1825, vice Brown
	{ Benjamin Ruggles.....		
1829-1831	{ Jacob Burnet.....	Hamilton..	December 10, 1828, vice Harrison.
	{ Benjamin Ruggles.....		
1831-1833	{ Thomas Ewing.....	Fairfield...	January, 1831, vice Burnet.
	{ Thomas Ewing.....		
1833-1837	{ Thomas Morris.....	Clermont..	December 15, 1832, vice Ruggles.
	{ Thomas Morris.....	Clermont..	December 15, 1832.
1837-1839	{ William Allen.....	Ross:.....	January 18, 1837.
	{ William Allen.....		
1839-1845	{ Benjamin Tappan.....	Jefferson...	December 20, 1838.
	{ William Allen.....		
1845-1849	{ Thomas Corwin.....	Warren....	December 5, 1844.
	{ Thomas Corwin.....		
1849-1851	{ Salmon P. Chase.....	Hamilton..	February 22, 1849.
	{ Salmon P. Chase.....		
1851-1855	{ Benjamin F. Wade.....	Ashtabula.	March 15, 1851.
	{ Benjamin F. Wade.....		
1855-1860	{ George E. Pugh.....	Hamilton..	March 4, 1854.
	{ Benjamin F. Wade.....		
1860.....	{ Salmon P. Chase:.....	Hamilton..	February 2, 1860. Resigned to enter cabinet of President Lincoln.
	{ Benjamin F. Wade.....		
1861-1869	{ John Sherman.....	Richland..	March 21, 1861, vice Chase resigned.
	{ John Sherman.....		
1869-1877	{ Allen G. Thurman.....	Franklin...	January 15, 1868.

DATE	ANALYST	ANALYSIS	REMARKS
1911	W. H. C. S.	...	...
1912	W. H. C. S.	...	...
1913	W. H. C. S.	...	...
1914	W. H. C. S.	...	...
1915	W. H. C. S.	...	...
1916	W. H. C. S.	...	...
1917	W. H. C. S.	...	...
1918	W. H. C. S.	...	...
1919	W. H. C. S.	...	...
1920	W. H. C. S.	...	...
1921	W. H. C. S.	...	...
1922	W. H. C. S.	...	...
1923	W. H. C. S.	...	...
1924	W. H. C. S.	...	...
1925	W. H. C. S.	...	...
1926	W. H. C. S.	...	...
1927	W. H. C. S.	...	...
1928	W. H. C. S.	...	...
1929	W. H. C. S.	...	...
1930	W. H. C. S.	...	...
1931	W. H. C. S.	...	...
1932	W. H. C. S.	...	...
1933	W. H. C. S.	...	...
1934	W. H. C. S.	...	...
1935	W. H. C. S.	...	...
1936	W. H. C. S.	...	...
1937	W. H. C. S.	...	...
1938	W. H. C. S.	...	...
1939	W. H. C. S.	...	...
1940	W. H. C. S.	...	...
1941	W. H. C. S.	...	...
1942	W. H. C. S.	...	...
1943	W. H. C. S.	...	...
1944	W. H. C. S.	...	...
1945	W. H. C. S.	...	...
1946	W. H. C. S.	...	...
1947	W. H. C. S.	...	...
1948	W. H. C. S.	...	...
1949	W. H. C. S.	...	...
1950	W. H. C. S.	...	...
1951	W. H. C. S.	...	...
1952	W. H. C. S.	...	...
1953	W. H. C. S.	...	...
1954	W. H. C. S.	...	...
1955	W. H. C. S.	...	...
1956	W. H. C. S.	...	...
1957	W. H. C. S.	...	...
1958	W. H. C. S.	...	...
1959	W. H. C. S.	...	...
1960	W. H. C. S.	...	...
1961	W. H. C. S.	...	...
1962	W. H. C. S.	...	...
1963	W. H. C. S.	...	...
1964	W. H. C. S.	...	...
1965	W. H. C. S.	...	...
1966	W. H. C. S.	...	...
1967	W. H. C. S.	...	...
1968	W. H. C. S.	...	...
1969	W. H. C. S.	...	...
1970	W. H. C. S.	...	...
1971	W. H. C. S.	...	...
1972	W. H. C. S.	...	...
1973	W. H. C. S.	...	...
1974	W. H. C. S.	...	...
1975	W. H. C. S.	...	...
1976	W. H. C. S.	...	...
1977	W. H. C. S.	...	...
1978	W. H. C. S.	...	...
1979	W. H. C. S.	...	...
1980	W. H. C. S.	...	...
1981	W. H. C. S.	...	...
1982	W. H. C. S.	...	...
1983	W. H. C. S.	...	...
1984	W. H. C. S.	...	...
1985	W. H. C. S.	...	...
1986	W. H. C. S.	...	...
1987	W. H. C. S.	...	...
1988	W. H. C. S.	...	...
1989	W. H. C. S.	...	...
1990	W. H. C. S.	...	...
1991	W. H. C. S.	...	...
1992	W. H. C. S.	...	...
1993	W. H. C. S.	...	...
1994	W. H. C. S.	...	...
1995	W. H. C. S.	...	...
1996	W. H. C. S.	...	...
1997	W. H. C. S.	...	...
1998	W. H. C. S.	...	...
1999	W. H. C. S.	...	...
2000	W. H. C. S.	...	...



*Senators of the United States from Ohio.*

## SENATORS FROM OHIO—Concluded.

Year.	Names of Senators.	County.	Date of Election.
1877-1879	{ Allen G. Thurman. .... Stanley Matthews. ....	Hamilton..	March 20, 1877, vice Sherman. Resigned to enter cabinet of President Hayes.
1879-1881	{ Allen G. Thurman. .... George H. Pendleton. ....	Hamilton..	January 15, 1878.
1881.....	{ George H. Pendleton. .... James A. Garfield. ....	Lake.....	January 14, 1880, (declined December 23.
	{ John Sherman. ....	Richland..	January 18, 1881, vice Garfield.
1881-1885	{ George H. Pendleton. .... John Sherman. ....	.....	
1885-1891	{ John Sherman. .... Henry B. Payne. ....	Cuyahoga..	January 15, 1884.
1891-1897	{ John Sherman. .... Calvin S. Brice. ....	Richland..	
1897.....	{ Calvin S. Brice. .... John Sherman. ....	Allen.....	January, 15, 1900. Resigned March 3, to enter the cabinet of President McKinley.
	{ Joseph Benson Foraker. .... Marcus A. Hanna. ....	Hamilton..	January 15, 1896. Appointed vice Sherman.
1898-1903	{ Joseph Benson Foraker. .... Marcus A. Hanna. ....	Cuyahoga..	
			Elected to succeed himself for the short term and the full term, January 12, 1898.
1904.....	{ Joseph Benson Foraker. .... Marcus A. Hanna. ....	.....	
	{ Charles F. Dick. ....	.....	Elected to succeed himself January 16, 1904, for the term ending March 4, 1911. Died February 15, 1904.
			Elected to succeed Marcus A. Hanna for the term ending March 4, 1905, and also for the full term ending March 4, 1911.





## REPRESENTATIVES IN CONGRESS FROM OHIO.

THE representation from Ohio in the Congress, is regulated as to localities by the action of the General Assembly, in apportioning the state into congressional districts from time to time on the ratio of population fixed by the Congress for that purpose.

From 1803 to 1812 Ohio had but one congressional district and but one representative in the person of Jeremiah Morrow, afterward Governor of the State, and U. S. Senator. From 1813 to 1823 the state was divided into six congressional districts; from 1823 to 1833 there were 14 districts; from 1833 to 1843 there were 19 districts; from 1843 to 1903 the present number, 21. In the following tables which give the membership in the National House of Representatives from Ohio during the first hundred years of statehood, it will be noticed that in the several re-arrangements of the districts which have occurred by legislative authority the numerical numbers have been held in succession by widely separated sections of the state, and that members of Congress who are well-known residents in one locality seem to have represented territory outside their supposed residence district. These apparent discrepancies are caused by the legislative re-arrangement and re-numbering of the several districts from time to time. With this borne in mind, the following tables will be found a convenient record of "the gentlemen from Ohio" who have played no insignificant part in the history of these United States, and many of whom are celebrated figures in general history.

### TERRITORIAL DELEGATES IN CONGRESS.

Delegates.	Circuit.
*William Henry Harrison (1799-1800).....	Hamilton.
William McMillan (1800—).....	Hamilton..
Paul Fearing (1801-1802).....	Washington.

\*Resigned to become Governor of the Indian Territory.

From 1803 to 1812 Ohio had but one Representative in Congress—Jeremiah Morrow.



## FIRST DISTRICT.

Hamilton County—First, Second, Third, Fourth, Fifth, Sixth, Seventh, Eighth, Ninth, Tenth, Eleventh, Eighteenth, Twenty-sixth, Twenty-seventh, and Thirty-first Wards of the city of Cincinnati, Anderson, Columbia, Spencer, Sycamore and Symmes townships, and Bond Hill, Carthage, East Carthage, West—Norwood, Ivanhoe, Norwood, West, St. Bernard, North and St. Bernard South, precincts of Mill Creek Township.



NICHOLAS LONGWORTH, OF CINCINNATI.

Nicholas Longworth, Republican, was born November 5, 1869. He is a son of the late Judge Nicholas Longworth, grandson of the late Joseph Longworth, who endowed the Cincinnati Art School, and great-grandson of Nicholas Longworth, one of the early residents of Cincinnati. Was educated in Cincinnati, entered Harvard University, and was graduated therefrom in 1891. After spending a year at the Cincinnati Law School he studied for a year at the Harvard Law School, and the following year was graduated from the Cincinnati Law School and admitted to the bar.

He was candidate for the legislature in 1897, on the Republican ticket and defeated with the rest of the ticket. Was again a candidate in 1899, and was elected, being one of the three Republicans who were elected to the legislature in that year, the other two being Harry M. Hoffheimer and the Lieutenant-Governor, Carl L. Nippert. Was a member of the Republican state executive committee in the last presidential campaign, and is now a member of that body. Is a member of the Blaine Club and of the Stamina Republican League. Elected to State Senate November, 1901, by 14,000 majority.

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*Representatives in Congress from Ohio.*

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Was chairman of the committee on Taxation, and a member of the standing committees on County Affairs, Judiciary, Municipal Corporations, Privileges and Elections, Public Expenditures, Soldiers' and Sailors' Home, and State Buildings.

Was author of the Bond Law to enable municipalities to issue bonds in conformity with the decisions of the Supreme Court relative to classification; of the law providing a method for voting on constitutional amendments and of a number of measures relating to taxation.

Shortly after the close of the regular session of the General Assembly was appointed by Governor Nash, together with the Honorable Wade H. Ellis, now Attorney General of Ohio, to draft the new municipal code and introduced that measure at the extraordinary session of the General Assembly called by the Governor. Was chairman of the conference committee to adjust differences between the House and the Senate; was nominated for Congress from the First District of Ohio during the extraordinary session and elected by fifteen thousand plurality; was a member of the Republican state executive committee the following year and chairman of the speakers' bureau. Is a member of the committee on Foreign Affairs and Pensions in the national House of Representatives; is the member from Ohio on the Republican congressional committee and a member of the executive committee of that body; was nominated for Congress on May 7th without opposition.



*Representatives in Congress from Ohio.*

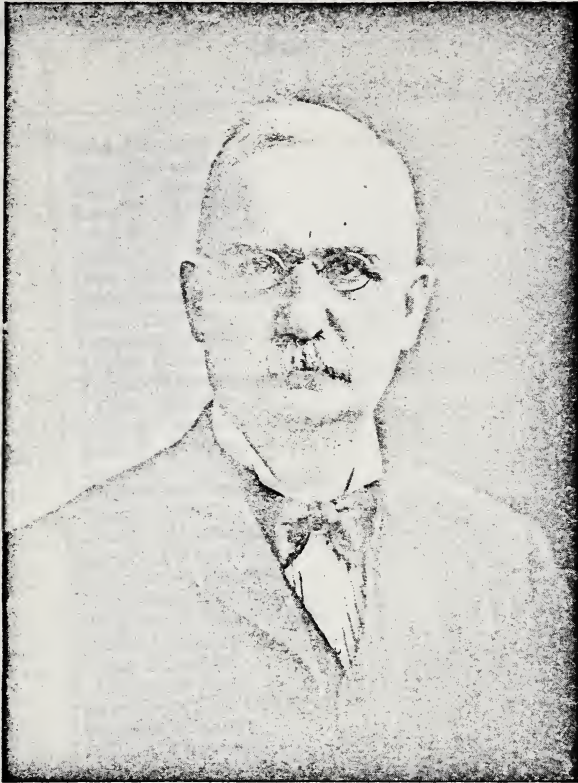
## MEMBERS FROM THE FIRST DISTRICT.

Years.	Congress.	Name.	County.
1813-1814	13th.	John McLean.....	Warren.
		{ John McLean. . . . .	Warren.
1815-1816	14th.	{ William Henry Harrison.....	Hamilton.
1817-1818	15th.	{ William Henry Harrison.....	Hamilton.
1819-1820	16th.	Thomas R. Ross.....	Warren.
1821-1822	17th.	Thomas R. Ross.....	Warren.
1823-1824	18th.	James W. Gazley.....	Hamilton.
1825-1826	19th.	James Findlay. . . . .	Hamilton.
1827-1828	20th.	James Findlay.....	Hamilton.
1829-1830	21st.	James Findlay.....	Hamilton.
1831-1832	22d.	James Findlay. . . . .	Hamilton.
1833-1834	23d.	Robert T. Lytle. . . . .	Hamilton.
1835-1836	24th.	Bellamy Storer.....	Hamilton.
1837-1838	25th.	Alexander Duncan.....	Hamilton.
1839-1840	26th.	Alexander Duncan.....	Hamilton.
1841-1842	27th.	Nathaniel G. Pendleton. . . . .	Hamilton.
1843-1844	28th.	Alexander Duncan.....	Hamilton.
1845-1846	29th.	James J. Faran.....	Hamilton.
1847-1848	30th.	James J. Faran.....	Hamilton.
1849-1850	31st.	David T. Disney.....	Hamilton.
1851-1852	32d.	David T. Disney.....	Hamilton.
1853-1854	33d.	David T. Disney.....	Hamilton.
1855-1856	34th.	Timothy C. Day.....	Hamilton.
1857-1858	35th.	Geo. H. Pendleton.....	Hamilton.
1859-1860	36th.	Geo. H. Pendleton.....	Hamilton.
1861-1862	37th.	Geo. H. Pendleton.....	Hamilton.
1863-1864	38th.	Geo. H. Pendleton. . . . .	Hamilton.
1865-1866	39th.	Benjamin Eggleston.....	Hamilton.
1867-1868	40th.	Benjamin Eggleston. . . . .	Hamilton.
1869-1870	41st.	Peter W. Strader.....	Hamilton.
		{ Aaron F. Perry. . . . .	Hamilton.
1871-1872	42d.	{ Ozro J. Dodds.....	Hamilton.
1873-1874	43d.	{ Milton Sayler.....	Hamilton.
1875-1876	44th.	{ Milton Sayler.....	Hamilton.
1877-1878	45th.	{ Milton Sayler.....	Hamilton.
1879-1880	46th.	Benjamin Butterworth.....	Hamilton.
1881-1882	47th.	Benjamin Butterworth.....	Hamilton.
1883-1884	48th.	John F. Follett.....	Hamilton.
1885-1886	49th.	Benjamin Butterworth.....	Hamilton.
1887-1888	50th.	Benjamin Butterworth.....	Hamilton.
1888-1890	51st.	Benjamin Butterworth.....	Hamilton.
1891-1892	52d.	Bellamy Storer.....	Hamilton.
1893-1894	53d.	Bellamy Storer.....	Hamilton.
1895-1896	54th.	Charles P. Taft.....	Hamilton.
1897-1898	55th.	William B. Shattuc.....	Hamilton.
1899-1900	56th.	William B. Shattuc.....	Hamilton.
1901-1902	57th.	William B. Shattuc.....	Hamilton.
1903-1904	58th.	Nicholas Longworth.....	Hamilton.





SECOND DISTRICT.



HERMAN P. GOEBEL, CINCINNATI.

Herman P. Goebel, M. C., Second District, Ohio, was born in Cincinnati, April 5, 1853; received his education in the public schools of that city; graduated from the Cincinnati Law School.

Mr. Goebel was elected a member of the House of Representatives of Ohio in 1875; he was elected Judge of the Probate Court of Hamilton County, in 1884, and re-elected in 1887; was elected to the 58th Congress by a very large majority, and unanimously renominated to the 59th Congress. Judge Goebel is in active practice of the law in Cincinnati.





*Representatives in Congress from Ohio.*

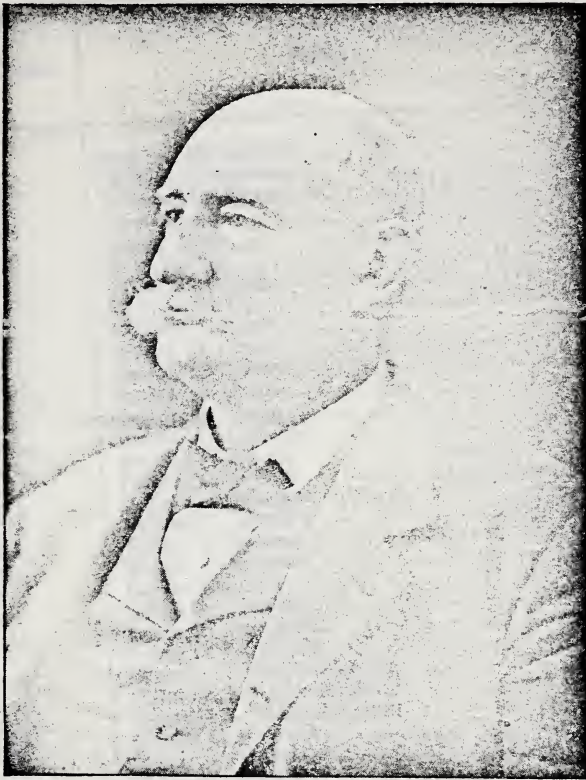
## MEMBERS FROM THE SECOND DISTRICT.

Years.	Congress.	Name.	County.
1813-1814	13th. ....	John Alexander. . . . .	Greene.
1815-1816	14th. ....	John Alexander. . . . .	Greene.
1817-1818	15th. ....	John W. Campbell. . . . .	Adams.
1819-1820	16th. ....	John W. Campbell. . . . .	Adams.
1821-1822	17th. ....	John W. Campbell. . . . .	Adams.
1823-1824	18th. ....	Thomas R. Ross. . . . .	Warren.
1825-1826	19th. ....	John Woods. . . . .	Butler.
1827-1828	20th. ....	John Woods. . . . .	Butler.
1829-1830	21st. ....	James Shields. . . . .	Butler.
1831-1832	22d. ....	Thomas Corwin. . . . .	Warren.
1833-1834	23d. ....	Taylor Webster. . . . .	Butler.
1835-1836	24th. ....	Taylor Webster. . . . .	Butler.
1837-1838	25th. ....	Taylor Webster. . . . .	Butler.
1839-1840	26th. ....	John B. Weller. . . . .	Butler.
1841-1842	27th. ....	John B. Weller. . . . .	Butler.
1843-1844	28th. ....	John B. Weller. . . . .	Butler.
1845-1846	29th. ....	Francis A. Cunningham. . . . .	Preble.
1847-1848	30th. ....	David Fisher. . . . .	Clinton.
1849-1850	31st. ....	Lewis D. Campbell. . . . .	Butler.
1851-1852	32d. ....	Lewis D. Campbell. . . . .	Butler.
1853-1854	33d. ....	John Scott Harrison. . . . .	Hamilton.
1855-1856	34th. ....	John Scott Harrison. . . . .	Hamilton.
1857-1858	35th. ....	William S. Gravesbeck. . . . .	Hamilton.
1859-1860	36th. ....	John A. Gurley. . . . .	Hamilton.
1861-1862	37th. ....	John A. Gurley. . . . .	Hamilton.
1863-1864	38 th. ....	Alexander Long. . . . .	Hamilton.
		{ Rutherford B. Hayes. . . . .	Hamilton.
1867-1868	40th. ....	{ Samuel F. Carey. . . . .	Hamilton.
1869-1870	41st. ....	Job E. Stevenson. . . . .	Hamilton.
1871-1872	42d. ....	Job E. Stevenson. . . . .	Hamilton.
1873-1874	43d. ....	Henry B. Banning. . . . .	Hamilton.
1875-1876	44th. ....	Henry B. Banning. . . . .	Hamilton.
1877-1878	45th. ....	Henry B. Banning. . . . .	Hamilton.
1879-1880	46th. ....	Thomas L. Young. . . . .	Hamilton.
1881-1882	47th. ....	Thomas L. Young. . . . .	Hamilton.
1883-1884	48th. ....	Isaac M. Jordan. . . . .	Hamilton.
1885-1886	49th. ....	Charles E. Brown. . . . .	Hamilton.
1887-1888	50th. ....	Charles E. Brown. . . . .	Hamilton.
1889-1890	51st. ....	John A. Caldwell. . . . .	Hamilton.
1891-1892	52d. ....	John A. Caldwell. . . . .	Hamilton.
1893-1894	53d. ....	John A. Caldwell. . . . .	Hamilton.
1895-1896	54th. ....	Jacob H. Bromwell. . . . .	Hamilton.
1897-1898	55th. ....	Jacob H. Bromwell. . . . .	Hamilton.
1899-1900	56th. ....	Jacob H. Bromwell. . . . .	Hamilton.
1901-1902	57th. ....	Jacob H. Bromwell. . . . .	Hamilton.
1903-1904	58th. ....	Herman P. Goebel. . . . .	Hamilton.



### THIRD DISTRICT.

Counties—Butler, Montgomery and Preble.



ROBERT M. NEVIN, DAYTON, OHIO.

Robert M. Nevin, born in Highland County, Ohio, May 5, 1850; went through the high school at Hillsboro, Ohio, and from there to the Ohio Wesleyan University, from which institution he graduated in 1868; moved to Dayton, Ohio, where he has resided ever since; read law with Conover and Craighead, and was admitted to practice in May, 1871; in 1871 was elected Prosecuting Attorney of Montgomery County, Ohio; in 1896 was unanimously chosen by the Republicans of the Third Ohio District as the nominee for Congress; was defeated at the ensuing election by Hon. John L. Brenner, Democrat, by a majority of 101, though the district had previously gone Democratic as much as 3,000; in 1900 was again chosen as the Republican nominee from the Third District and was this time elected by a majority of 154 over his opponent, Hon. N. F. Bickley; has for many years gone as a delegate from his county to Republican state conventions; has twice served as chairman of state conventions and has always taken an active interest in state politics; in 1902 was again elected to the Fifty-eighth Congress having 5,855 plurality over his opponent, Hon. Thos. A. Seltz, of Montgomery County.

# WILLIAM LLOYD

and his family



WILLIAM LLOYD  
and his family

WILLIAM LLOYD

WILLIAM LLOYD was born in the year 1780, at the village of Llanfair, in the county of Denbigh, North Wales. He was the son of a farmer, and his mother was a daughter of a farmer. He was educated at the village school, and then at the Denbigh School. He was a very good scholar, and he was very fond of reading. He was a very good writer, and he was very fond of writing. He was a very good speaker, and he was very fond of speaking. He was a very good leader, and he was very fond of leading. He was a very good friend, and he was very fond of friends. He was a very good citizen, and he was very fond of his country. He was a very good man, and he was very fond of his family.



*Representatives in Congress from Ohio.*

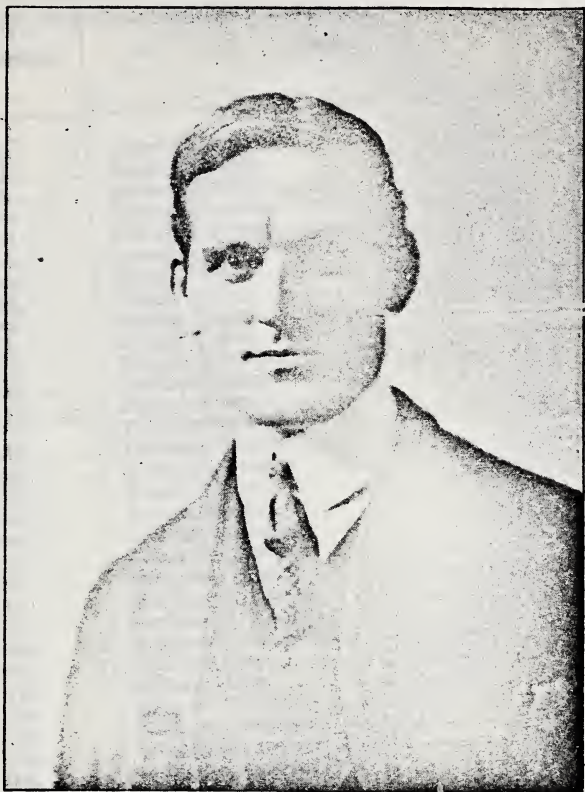
## MEMBERS FROM THE THIRD DISTRICT.

Years.	Congress.	Name.	County.
1813-1814	13th.	{Duncan McArthur.	Ross.
1815-1816	14th.	{William Creighton, Jr.	Ross.
1817-1818	15th.	{William Creighton, Jr.	Ross.
1819-1820	16th.	Levi Barber.	Washington.
1821-1822	17th.	Henry Bush.	Ross.
1823-1824	18th.	Levi Barber.	Washington.
1825-1826	19th.	William McLean.	Miami.
1827-1828	20th.	William McLean.	Miami.
1829-1830	21st.	William McLean.	Miami.
1831-1832	22d.	Joseph H. Crane.	Montgomery
1833-1834	23d.	Joseph H. Crane.	Montgomery
1835-1836	24th.	Joseph H. Crane.	Montgomery
1837-1838	25th.	Patrick G. Goode.	Shelby.
1839-1840	26th.	Patrick G. Goode.	Shelby.
1841-1842	27th.	Patrick G. Goode.	Shelby.
1843-1844	28th.	Robert C. Schenck.	Montgomery
1845-1846	29th.	Robert C. Schenck.	Montgomery
1847-1848	30th.	Robert C. Schenck.	Montgomery
1849-1850	31st.	Robert C. Schenck.	Montgomery
1851-1852	32d.	Hiram Bell.	Darke.
1853-1854	33d.	Lewis D. Campbell.	Butler.
1855-1856	34th.	Lewis D. Campbell.	Butler.
1857-1858	35th.	{Lewis D. Campbell.	Butler.
1859-1860	36th.	{Clement L. Vallandigham.	Montgomery
1861-1862	37th.	{Clement L. Vallandigham.	Montgomery
1863-1864	38th.	{Clement L. Vallandigham.	Montgomery
1865-1866	39th.	Robert C. Schenck.	Montgomery
1867-1868	40th.	Robert C. Schenck.	Montgomery
1869-1870	41st.	Robert C. Schenck.	Montgomery
1871-1872	42d.	Lewis D. Campbell.	Butler.
1873-1874	43d.	John Quincy Smith.	Clinton.
1875-1876	44th.	John S. Savage.	Clinton.
1877-1878	45th.	Mills Gardner.	Clinton.
1879-1880	46th.	John A. McMahon.	Montgomery
1881-1882	47th.	Henry L. Morey.	Butler.
1883-1884	48th.	Robert Maynard Murray.	Miami.
1885-1886	49th.	James E. Campbell.	Butler.
1887-1888	50th.	E. S. Williams.	Miami.
1889-1890	51st.	E. S. Williams.	Miami.
1891-1892	52d.	George W. Houk.	Montgomery
1893-1894	53d.	{George W. Houk.	Montgomery
1895-1896	54th.	{Paul J. Sorg.	Butler.
1897-1898	55th.	{Paul J. Sorg.	Butler.
1899-1900	56th.	John L. Brenner.	Montgomery
1901-1902	57th.	John L. Brenner.	Montgomery
1903-1904	58th.	Robert M. Nevin.	Montgomery



## FOURTH DISTRICT.

Counties—Allen, Auglaize, Darke, Mercer and Shelby.



HARVEY C. GARBER, GREENVILLE, OHIO.

Harvey C. Garber was born July 16, 1865, at Hill Grove, Darke County, Ohio; educated in the Greenville public schools; entered the service of the Pennsylvania Railroad Company as telegraph operator; then became manager of the Western Union Telegraph Company.

Mr. Garber was elected to the Ohio General Assembly in 1889, in which body he was the youngest member and was re-elected in 1891. He was superintendent of the Central Union Telephone Company for Ohio, and later was the Assistant General Solicitor for the same company, with offices in Chicago and Columbus. He was vice-chairman of the Democratic central committee in 1900, and chairman of the committee on permanent organization the following year. In 1902 he was nominated and elected to the Fifty-eighth Congress; was also chairman in this year of the Democratic executive committee. In 1904 Mr. Garber was renominated for Congress and re-elected chairman of the Democratic state executive committee. He has always resided in Greenville.



JOHN EDGAR HOOVER

JOHN EDGAR HOOVER, born January 8, 1874, at Washington, D. C., is a graduate of the University of Chicago, where he received the degree of Bachelor of Science in 1896. He was a member of the Phi Kappa Phi Honor Society. He has since been employed by the United States Department of Justice, where he has held various positions of increasing responsibility. He is now in charge of the Bureau of Investigation.



*Representatives in Congress from Ohio.*

## MEMBERS FROM THE FOURTH DISTRICT.

Years.	Congress.	Name.	County.
1813-1814	13th. ....	James Caldwell.....	Belmont.
1815-1816	14th. ....	James Caldwell.....	Belmont.
1817-1818	15th. ....	Samuel Herrick.....	Muskingum.
1819-1820	16th. ....	Samuel Herrick.....	Muskingum.
1821-1822	17th. ....	David Chambers.....	Muskingum.
1823-1824	18th. ....	Joseph Vance.....	Champaign.
1825-1826	19th. ....	Joseph Vance.....	Champaign.
1827-1828	20th. ....	Joseph Vance.....	Champaign.
1829-1830	21st. ....	Joseph Vance.....	Champaign.
1831-1832	22d. ....	Joseph Vance.....	Champaign.
1833-1834	23d. ....	Thomas Corwin.....	Warren.
1835-1836	24th. ....	Thomas Corwin.....	Warren.
1837-1838	25th. ....	Thomas Corwin.....	Warren.
		Thomas Corwin.....	Warren.
1839-1840	26th. ....	Jeremiah Morrow.....	Warren.
1841-1842	27th. ....	Jeremiah Morrow.....	Warren.
1843-1844	28th. ....	Joseph Vance.....	Champaign.
1845-1846	29th. ....	Joseph Vance.....	Champaign.
1847-1848	30th. ....	Richard S. Canby.....	Logan.
1849-1850	31st. ....	Moses B. Corwin.....	Champaign.
1851-1852	32d. ....	Benjamin Stanton.....	Logan.
1853-1854	33d. ....	Mathias H. Nichols.....	Allen.
1855-1856	34th. ....	Mathias H. Nichols.....	Allen.
1857-1858	35th. ....	Mathias H. Nichols.....	Allen.
1859-1860	36th. ....	William Allen.....	Darke.
1861-1862	37th. ....	William Allen.....	Darke.
1863-1864	38th. ....	John F. McKinney.....	Miami.
1865-1866	39th. ....	William Lawrence.....	Logan.
1867-1868	40th. ....	William Lawrence.....	Logan.
1869-1870	41st. ....	William Lawrence.....	Logan.
1871-1872	42d. ....	John F. McKinney.....	Miami.
1873-1874	43d. ....	Lewis B. Gunkel.....	Montgomery
1875-1876	44th. ....	John A. McMahon.....	Montgomery
1877-1878	45th. ....	John A. McMahon.....	Montgomery
1879-1880	46th. ....	J. Warren Keifer.....	Clark.
1881-1882	47th. ....	Emanuel Schultz.....	Montgomery
1883-1884	48th. ....	Benjamin LeFevre.....	Shelby.
1885-1886	49th. ....	Charles M. Anderson.....	Darke.
1887-1888	50th. ....	S. S. Yoder.....	Allen.
1889-1890	51st. ....	S. S. Yoder.....	Allen.
1891-1892	52d. ....	M. M. Gantz.....	Miami.
1893-1894	53d. ....	Ferd. C. Layton.....	Auglaize.
1895-1896	54th. ....	Ferd. C. Layton.....	Auglaize.
1897-1898	55th. ....	George A. Marshall.....	Auglaize.
1899-1900	56th. ....	Robert B. Gordon.....	Auglaize.
1901-1902	57th. ....	Robert B. Gordon.....	Auglaize.
1903-1904	58th. ....	Harvey C. Garber.....	Darke.





## FIFTH DISTRICT.

Counties—Defiance, Henry, Paulding, Putnam, Van Wert and Williams.



JOHN S. SNOOK, PAULDING, OHIO.

John S. Snook, Democratic Representative from this district, was born December 18, 1862, on a farm in Carryall Township, near Antwerp, Ohio; he is the son of William N. and Martha Snook; attended the Antwerp schools, from which he graduated in 1881; in the following year entered the Ohio Wesleyan University, at Delaware, Ohio, and attended the school for three years; on leaving college he took up the study of law under the instruction of Judge Wilson H. Snook, with whom he spent two years; he then entered the Law School of the Cincinnati College, from which he graduated in June, 1887; commenced the practice of law at Antwerp, moving to Paulding in 1890, at which place he now resides; in 1891 he was married to Edith May Wells, of Crawford County, Pa.; in 1900 was elected to represent the Fifth Ohio District in Congress, and was re-elected in 1902.



*Representatives in Congress from Ohio.*

## MEMBERS FROM THE FIFTH DISTRICT.

Years.	Congress.	Name.	County.
1813-1814	13th. ....	James Kilbourne.....	Franklin.
1815-1816	14th. ....	James Kilbourne.....	Franklin.
1817-1818	15th. ....	Philemon Beecher.....	Fairfield.
1819-1820	16th. ....	Philemon Beecher.....	Fairfield.
1821-1822	17th. ....	Joseph Vance.....	Champaign.
1823-1824	18th. ....	John W. Campbell.....	Adams
1825-1826	19th. ....	John W. Campbell.....	Adams.]
1827-1828	20th. ....	William Russell.....	Adams.
1829-1830	21st. ....	William Russell.....	Adams.
1831-1832	22d. ....	William Russell.....	Adams.
1833-1834	23d. ....	Thomas L. Hamer.....	Brown.
1835-1836	24th. ....	Thomas L. Hamer.....	Brown.
1837-1838	25th. ....	Thomas L. Hamer.....	Brown.
1839-1840	26th. ....	William Doane.....	Clermont.]
1841-1842	27th. ....	William Doane.....	Clermont.
1843-1844	28th. ....	Emery D. Potter.....	Lucas.
1845-1846	29th. ....	William Sawyer.....	Mercer.
1847-1848	30th. ....	William Sawyer.....	Mercer.
1849-1850	31st. ....	Emery D. Potter.....	Lucas.
1851-1852	32d. ....	Alfred P. Edgerton.....	Defiance.
1853-1854	33d. ....	Alfred P. Edgerton.....	Defiance.
1855-1856	34th. ....	Richard Mott.....	Lucas.
1857-1858	35th. ....	Richard Mott.....	Lucas.
1859-1860	36th. ....	James M. Ashley.....	Lucas.
1861-1862	37th. ....	James M. Ashley.....	Lucas.
1863-1864	38th. ....	Francis C. LeBlond.....	Mercer.
1865-1866	39th. ....	Francis C. LeBlond.....	Mercer.
1867-1868	40th. ....	William Mungen.....	Hancock.
1869-1870	41st. ....	William Mungen.....	Hancock.
1871-1872	42d. ....	Charles N. Lamison.....	Allen.
1873-1874	43d. ....	Charles N. Lamison.....	Allen.
1875-1876	44th. ....	Americus V. Rice.....	Putnam.
1877-1878	45th. ....	Americus V. Rice.....	Putnam.
1879-1880	46th. ....	Benjamin LeFevre.....	Shelby.
1881-1882	47th. ....	Benjamin LeFevre.....	Shelby.
1883-1884	48th. ....	George E. Seney.....	Seneca.
1885-1886	49th. ....	Benjamin LeFevre.....	Shelby.
1887-1888	50th. ....	George E. Seney.....	Seneca.
1889-1890	51st. ....	George E. Seney.....	Seneca.
1891-1892	52d. ....	Ferd. C. Layton.....	Auglaize.
1893-1894	53d. ....	Dennis D. Donovan.....	Henry.
1895-1896	54th. ....	Francis B. DeWitt.....	Paulding.]
1897-1898	55th. ....	David Meekison.....	Henry.
1899-1900	56th. ....	David Meekison.....	Henry.
1901-1902	57th. ....	John S. Snook.....	Paulding.
1903-1904	58th. ....	John S. Snook.....	Paulding.

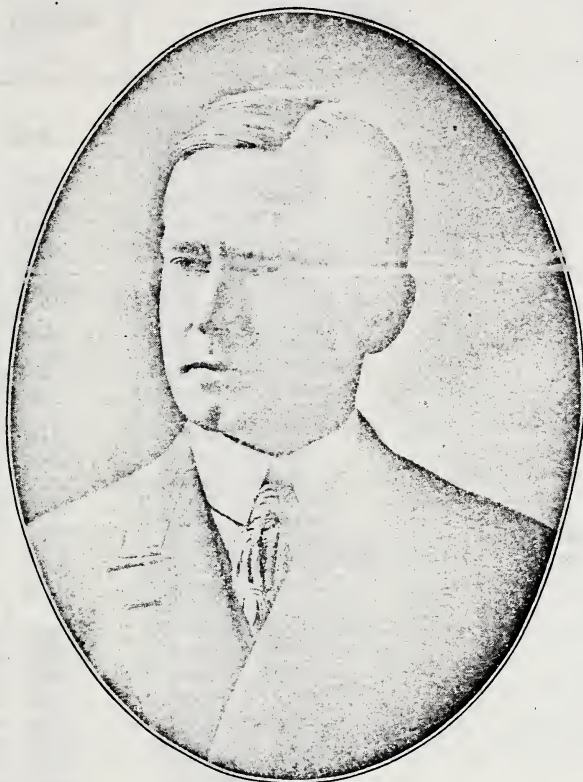
RECORD OF THE PHYSICS DEPARTMENT

NAME	ADDRESS	CITY	STATE
The University of Chicago	5712 S. University Ave.	Chicago	Ill.



## SIXTH DISTRICT.

Counties—Brown, Clermont, Clinton, Greene, Highland and Warren.



CHARLES Q. HILDEBRANT, WILMINGTON, OHIO.

Charles Q. Hildebrant, Republican, of this district in the House of Representatives, was born October 17, 1864; was educated in the public schools and was a short time at the Ohio State University; elected Clerk of Courts of Clinton County in 1890; re-elected in 1893, and again in 1896; elected a member of the 57th Congress in November, 1900, and to 58th in 1902; married Adda J. Hains, October 14, 1886, and have three children.

# THE STAR

THE NEW YORK PUBLIC LIBRARY ASTOR LENOX TILDEN FOUNDATION



THE NEW YORK PUBLIC LIBRARY ASTOR LENOX TILDEN FOUNDATION

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1900

*Representatives in Congress from Ohio.*

## MEMBERS FROM THE SIXTH DISTRICT.

Years.	Congress.	Name.	County.
1813-1814	13th. ....	John S. Edwards.....	Trumbull.
		Rezin Beall.....	Wayne.
1815-1816	14th. ....	David Clendenen.....	Trumbull.
1817-1818	15th. ....	David Clendenen.....	Trumbull.
1819-1820	16th. ....	Peter Hitchcock.....	Geauga.
1821-1822	17th. ....	John Sloan.....	Wayne.
1822-1824	18th. ....	John Sloan.....	Wayne.
1823-1824	18th. ....	Duncan McArthur.....	Ross.
1825-1826	19th. ....	John Thompson.....	Columbiana.
		William Creighton, Jr. ....	Ross.
1827-1828	20th. ....	Francis Muhlenburg.....	Pickaway.
1829-1830	21st. ....	William Creighton, Jr. ....	Ross.
1831-1832	22d. ....	William Creighton, Jr. ....	Ross.
1833-1834	23d. ....	Samuel F. Vinton.....	Gallia.
1835-1836	24th. ....	Samuel F. Vinton.....	Gallia.
1837-1838	25th. ....	Calvary Morris.....	Athens.
1839-1840	26th. ....	Calvary Morris.....	Athens.
1841-1842	27th. ....	Calvary Morris.....	Athens.
1843-1844	28th. ....	Henry St. John.....	Seneca.
1845-1846	29th. ....	Henry St. John.....	Seneca.
1847-1848	30th. ....	Rudolphus Dickenson.....	Sandusky.
		Rudolphus Dickenson.....	Sandusky.
1849-1850	31st. ....	Amos E. Wood.....	Sandusky.
		John Bell.....	Sandusky.
1851-1852	32d. ....	Frederick W. Green.....	Seneca.
1853-1854	33d. ....	Andrew Ellison.....	Brown.
1855-1856	34th. ....	Jonas R. Emrie.....	Highland.
1857-1858	35th. ....	Joseph R. Cockerill.....	Adams.
1859-1860	36th. ....	William Howard.....	Clermont.
1861-1862	37th. ....	Chilton A. White.....	Brown.
1863-1864	38th. ....	Chilton A. White.....	Brown.
1865-1866	39th. ....	Reader W. Clark.....	Clermont.
1867-1868	40th. ....	Reader W. Clark.....	Clermont.
1869-1870	41st. ....	John A. Smith.....	Highland.
1871-1872	42d. ....	John A. Smith.....	Highland.
1873-1874	43d. ....	Isaac R. Sherwood.....	Williams.
1875-1876	44th. ....	Frank H. Hurd.....	Lucas.
1877-1878	45th. ....	Jacob D. Cox.....	Lucas.
1879-1880	46th. ....	William D. Hill.....	Defiance.
1881-1882	47th. ....	James M. Ritchie.....	Lucas.
1883-1884	48th. ....	William D. Hill.....	Defiance.
1885-1886	49th. ....	William D. Hill.....	Defiance.
1887-1888	50th. ....	M. M. Boothman.....	Williams.
1889-1890	51st. ....	M. M. Boothman.....	Williams.
1891-1892	52d. ....	Denis D. Donovan.....	Henry.
1893-1894	53d. ....	George W. Hulick.....	Clermont.
1895-1896	54th. ....	George W. Hulick.....	Clermont.
1897-1898	55th. ....	Seth W. Brown.....	Warren.
1899-1900	56th. ....	Seth W. Brown.....	Warren.
1901-1902	57th. ....	Charles Q. Hildebrant.....	Clinton.
1903-1904	58th. ....	Charles Q. Hildebrant.....	Clinton.





## SEVENTH DISTRICT.

Counties—Clark, Fayette, Madison, Miami and Pickaway.



THOMAS B. KYLE, TROY, OHIO.

Thomas B. Kyle, Republican, of Troy, was born in Troy, Ohio, March 10, 1856, and has lived there all his life; is the son of Lieutenant Barton S. Kyle, of the 71st O. V. I., who was killed at the battle of Shiloh, August 6, 1862; was admitted to the practice of law in June, 1884; was elected Prosecuting Attorney of Miami County, 1890, and again in 1893, serving two full terms; graduated in the public schools of Troy in 1873, and attended Dartmouth College, being a member of the class of 1881; was married at LeGrand, Iowa, December, 1883, to Lettie E. Benedict, and have two children. Member of the 57th and 58th Congresses.





*Representatives in Congress from Ohio.*

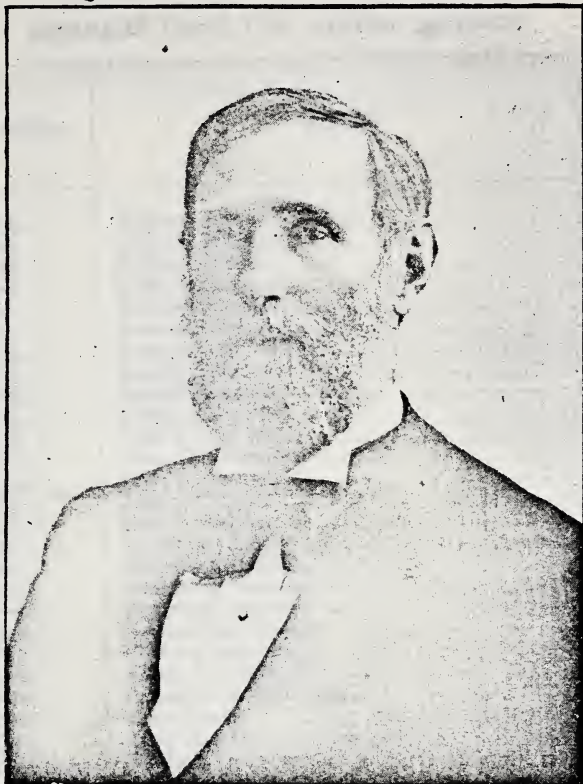
## MEMBERS FROM THE SEVENTH DISTRICT.

Years.	Congress.	Name.	County.
1823-1824	18th. ....	Samuel F. Vinton.....	Gallia.
1825-1826	19th. ....	Samuel F. Vinton.....	Gallia.
1827-1828	20th. ....	Samuel F. Vinton.....	Gallia.
1829-1830	21st. ....	Samuel F. Vinton.....	Gallia.
1831-1832	22d. ....	Samuel F. Vinton.....	Gallia.
1833-1834	23d. ....	William Allen.....	Ross.
1835-1836	24th. ....	William Key Bond.....	Ross.
1837-1838	25th. ....	William Key Bond.....	Ross.
1839-1840	26th. ....	William Key Bond.....	Ross.
1841-1842	27th. ....	William Russell.....	Adams
1843-1844	28th. ....	Joseph J. McDowell.....	Highland.
1845-1846	29th. ....	Joseph J. McDowell.....	Highland.
		{ Thomas L. Hamer.....	Brown.
1847-1848	30th. ....	{ Jonathan D. Morris.....	Clermont.
1849-1850	31st. ....	{ Jonathan D. Morris.....	Clermont.
1851-1852	32d. ....	Nelson Barrare.....	Adams
1853-1854	33d. ....	Aaron Harlan.....	Greene.
1855-1856	34th. ....	Aaron Harlan.....	Greene.
1857-1858	35th. ....	Aaron Harlan.....	Greene.
1859-1860	36th. ....	Thomas Corwin. :.....	Warren.
		{ Thomas Corwin.....	Warren.
1861-1862	37th. ....	{ Richard A. Harrison.....	Madison.
1863-1864	38th. ....	Samuel S. Cox. :.....	Franklin.
1865-1866	39th. ....	Samuel Shellabarger.....	Clark.
1867-1868	40th. ....	Samuel Shellabarger.....	Clark.
1869-1870	41st. ....	James J. Winans.....	Greene.
1871-1872	42d. ....	Samuel Shellabarger.....	Clark.
1873-1874	43d. ....	Lawrence T. Neal.....	Ross.
1875-1876	44th. ....	Lawrence T. Neal.....	Ross.
1877-1878	45th. ....	Henry L. Dickey. :.....	Highland.
1879-1880	46th. ....	Frank H. Hurd.....	Lucas.
1881-1882	47th. ....	John P. Leedom. :.....	Adams.
		{ Henry L. Morey.....	Butler.
1883-1884	48th. ....	James E. Campbell. :.....	Butler.
1885-1886	49th. ....	George E. Seney.....	Seneca.
1887-1888	50th. ....	James E. Campbell.....	Butler.
1889-1890	51st. ....	Henry L. Morey.....	Butler.
1891-1892	52d. ....	William E. Haynes.....	Sandusky.
1893-1894	53d. ....	George W. Wilson.....	Madison.
1895-1896	54th. ....	George W. Wilson.....	Madison.
1897-1898	55th. ....	Walter L. Weaver.....	Clark.
1899-1900	56th. ....	Walter L. Weaver.....	Clark.
1901-1902	57th. ....	Thoms B. Kyle. :.....	Miami.
1903-1904	58th. ....	Thomas B. Kyle.....	Miami.



## EIGHTH DISTRICT.

Counties—Champaign, Delaware, Hancock, Hardin, Logan and Union.



WILLIAM R. WARNOCK, URBANA, OHIO.

William R. Warnock, Republican, of Urbana, is the son of Rev. David and Sarah Hitt Warnock; was born at Urbana, Ohio, August 29, 1838; by teaching and other employment he secured an education at the Ohio Wesleyan University, at Delaware, Ohio, where he graduated in July, 1861; he recruited a company and was commissioned as Captain and with his company was assigned to the 95th Regiment, O. V. I., in July, 1862; after one year's service he was made Major of the Regiment and for gallant and meritorious services at the battle of Nashville, Tenn., December 15 and 16, 1864, was breveted Lieutenant-Colonel and was detailed as Chief of Staff for the Eastern District of Mississippi, in which position he served until August, 1865, when he was mustered out of the service; during the three years and two months of his service he was never absent from his regiment, except on one short leave of twenty days, and participated in every march, skirmish and battle in which his regiment was engaged; at one time while making a charge with his regiment he had a horse killed under him and at another time was slightly wounded in the right ear; at the close of the war he returned to Urbana and resumed the study of law and was admitted to practice in May, 1866; in the fall of 1867 was elected Prosecuting Attorney of Champaign County, Ohio, and served two terms; in 1875 was elected to represent his district in the Senate of Ohio, and served in 1876-7; was elected Judge of the Court of Common Pleas in 1879, and re-elected in 1884, and served as such Judge from 1879-1889, when he returned to the practice of law; at the November election of 1900 he was elected to represent the Eighth Ohio District in the national Congress, and was re-elected in 1902; married to Kathryn Murray, August 20, 1868, and have three children.





JOHN EDGAR HOOVER

JOHN EDGAR HOOVER was born on January 22, 1895, at Washington, D. C. He was the son of a prominent family, and his early life was spent in the District of Columbia. He attended the University of Maryland, where he graduated with a degree in law. He then served in the United States Army, and after the war, he worked for the Federal Bureau of Investigation. He was promoted to the position of Director of the FBI in 1935, and he served in that capacity until 1972. He was a member of the American Bar Association, the American Academy of Arts and Sciences, and the American Philosophical Society. He was also a member of the National Academy of Sciences. He was married to Mary Gandy in 1921, and they had two children. He died on May 7, 1972, at the age of 77.



*Representatives in Congress from Ohio.*

## MEMBERS FROM THE EIGHTH DISTRICT.

Years.	Congress.	Name.	County.
1823-1824	18th. ....	William Wilson.....	Licking.
1825-1826	19th. ....	William Wilson.....	Licking.
1827-1828	20th. ....	William Wilson.....	Licking.
1829-1830	21st. ....	William Stanberry.....	Licking.
1831-1832	22d. ....	William Stanberry.....	Licking.
1833-1834	23d. ....	Jeremiah McLene.....	Franklin.
1835-1836	24th. ....	Jeremiah McLene.....	Franklin.
1837-1838	25th. ....	Joseph Ridgeway.....	Franklin.
1839-1840	26th. ....	Joseph Ridgeway.....	Franklin.
1841-1842	27th. ....	Joseph Ridgeway.....	Franklin.
1843-1844	28th. ....	John I. Van Meter.....	Pike.
1845-1846	29th. ....	Allen G. Thurman.....	Ross.
1847-1848	30th. ....	John L. Taylor.....	Ross.
1849-1850	31st. ....	John L. Taylor.....	Ross.
1851-1852	32d. ....	John L. Taylor.....	Ross.
1853-1854	33d. ....	Moses B. Corwin.....	Champaign.
1855-1856	34th. ....	Benjamin Stanton.....	Logan.
1857-1858	35th. ....	Benjamin Stanton.....	Logan.
1859-1860	36th. ....	Benjamin Stanton.....	Logan.
1861-1862	37th. ....	Samuel Shellabarger.....	Clark.
1863-1864	38th. ....	William Johnson.....	Richland.
1865-1866	39th. ....	James R. Hubbell.....	Delaware.
1867-1868	40th. ....	Cornelius S. Hamilton.....	Union.
1869-1870	41st. ....	John Beatty.....	Morrow.
1871-1872	42d. ....	John Beatty.....	Morrow.
1873-1874	43d. ....	William Lawrence.....	Logan.
1875-1876	44th. ....	William Lawrence.....	Logan.
1877-1878	45th. ....	J. Warren Keifer.....	Clark.
1879-1880	46th. ....	Ebenezer B. Finley.....	Crawford.
1881-1882	47th. ....	J. Warren Keifer.....	Clark.
1883-1884	48th. ....	J. Warren Keifer.....	Clark.
1885-1886	49th. ....	John Little.....	Greene.
1887-1888	50th. ....	Robert P. Kennedy.....	Logan.
1889-1890	51st. ....	Robert P. Kennedy.....	Logan.
1891-1892	52d. ....	D. D. Hare.....	Wyandot.
1893-1894	53d. ....	Luther M. Strong.....	Wyandot.
1895-1896	54th. ....	Luther M. Strong.....	Wyandot.
1897-1898	55th. ....	Archibald Lybrand.....	Delaware.
1899-1900	56th. ....	Archibald Lybrand.....	Delaware.
1901-1902	57th. ....	William R. Warnock.....	Champaign.
1903-1904	58th. ....	William R. Warnock.....	Champaign.



## NINTH DISTRICT.

Counties—Lucas, Fulton, Ottawa and Wood.



JAMES H. SOUTHARD, TOLEDO, OHIO.

James Harding Southard, Republican, of Toledo, was born on a farm in Washington Township, Lucas County, Ohio, January 20, 1851; is the son of Samuel and Charlotte Southard; Samuel Southard came to this country from Devonshire, England, about 1833, and located in Lucas County, where he has since resided; Charlotte Southard came to Lucas County from central New York with her parents at a later date. He attended Hopewell district school, Toledo public schools and studied at Adritn, Michigan, and Oberlin, Ohio, preparatory to enter Cornell University, where he graduated in 1874; began to study law in 1875, and was admitted to practice in 1877; in 1822 was appointed Assistant Prosecuting Attorney of Lucas County; afterwards was twice elected Prosecuting Attorney of said county and served in that office six years; was elected to the Fifty-fourth, Fifty-fifth, Fifty-sixth, Fifty-seventh and Fifty-eighth Congresses and is renominated for the Fifty-ninth Congress.

# THE JOURNAL

OF THE AMERICAN MEDICAL ASSOCIATION



Published weekly, except during the summer months, when it is published bi-weekly.

Subscription price, \$5.00 per annum in advance.

## CONTENTS

The Journal is published weekly, except during the summer months, when it is published bi-weekly. The subscription price is \$5.00 per annum in advance. The Journal is published by the American Medical Association, 535 North Dearborn Street, Chicago, Ill. The Journal is published by the American Medical Association, 535 North Dearborn Street, Chicago, Ill. The Journal is published by the American Medical Association, 535 North Dearborn Street, Chicago, Ill.



*Representatives in Congress from Ohio.*

## MEMBERS FROM THE NINTH DISTRICT.

Years.	Congress.	Name.	County.
1823-1824	18th. ....	Philemon Beecher.....	Fairfield.
1825-1826	19th. ....	Philemon Beecher.....	Fairfield.
1827-1828	20th. ....	Philemon Beecher.....	Fairfield.
1829-1830	21st. ....	William W. Irwin.....	Fairfield.
1831-1832	22d. ....	William W. Irwin.....	Fairfield.
1833-1834	23d. ....	John Chaney.....	Fairfield.
1835-1836	24th. ....	Joh Chaney.....	Fairfield.
1837-1838	25d. ....	John Chaney.....	Fairfield.
1839-1840	26th. ....	William Medill.....	Fairfield.
1841-1842	27th. ....	William Medill.....	Fairfield.
1843-1844	28th. ....	Elias Florence.....	Pickaway.
1845-1846	29th. ....	Augustus L. Perrill.....	Pickaway.
1847-1848	30th. ....	Thomas O. Edwards.....	Fairfield.
1849-1850	31st. ....	Edson B. Olds.....	Pickaway.
1851-1852	32d. ....	Edson B. Olds.....	Pickaway.
1853-1854	33d. ....	Frederick W. Green.....	Seneca.
1855-1856	34th. ....	Cooper K. Watson.....	Seneca.
1857-1858	35th. ....	Lawrence W. Hall.....	Crawford.
1859-1860	36th. ....	John Carey.....	Wyandot.
1861-1862	37th. ....	Warren P. Noble.....	Seneca.
1863-1864	38th. ....	Warren P. Noble.....	Seneca.
1865-1866	39th. ....	Ralph P. Buckland.....	Sandusky.
1867-1868	40th. ....	Ralph P. Buckland.....	Sandusky.
1869-1870	41st. ....	Edward F. Dickinson.....	Sandusky.
1871-1872	42d. ....	Charles Foster.....	Seneca.
1873-1874	43d. ....	James W. Robinson.....	Union.
1875-1876	44th. ....	Early F. Poppleton.....	Delaware.
1877-1878	45th. ....	John S. Jones.....	Delaware.
1879-1880	46th. ....	George L. Converse.....	Franklin.
1881-1882	47th. ....	James S. Robinson.....	Hardin.
1883-1884	48th. ....	James S. Robinson.....	Hardin.
1885-1886	49th. ....	William C. Cooper.....	Knox.
1887-1888	50th. ....	William C. Cooper.....	Knox.
1889-1890	51st. ....	William C. Cooper.....	Knox.
1891-1892	52d. ....	Joseph H. Outhwaite.....	.....
1893-1894	53d. ....	Byron F. Ritchie.....	.....
1895-1896	54th. ....	James H. Southard.....	Lucas.
1897-1898	55th. ....	James H. Southard.....	Lucas.
1899-1900	56th. ....	James H. Southard.....	Lucas.
1901-1902	57th. ....	James H. Southard.....	Lucas.
1903-1904	58th. ....	James H. Southard.....	Lucas.





## TENTH DISTRICT.

Counties—Adams, Gallia, Jackson, Lawrence, Pike and Scioto.

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### STEPHEN A. MORGAN, OAK HILL, OHIO.

Stephen Morgan, Republican, of Oak Hill, was born in Jackson County, Ohio, January 25, 1854; was reared on a farm and educated in the country schools, at Worthington and Lebanon, Ohio; taught in the public schools of Jackson County for a number of years; was School Examiner for nine years and principal of the Oak Hill schools for fifteen years; was elected to the Fifty-sixth, Fifty-seventh and Fifty-eighth Congresses.



*Representatives in Congress from Ohio.*

## MEMBERS FROM THE TENTH DISTRICT.

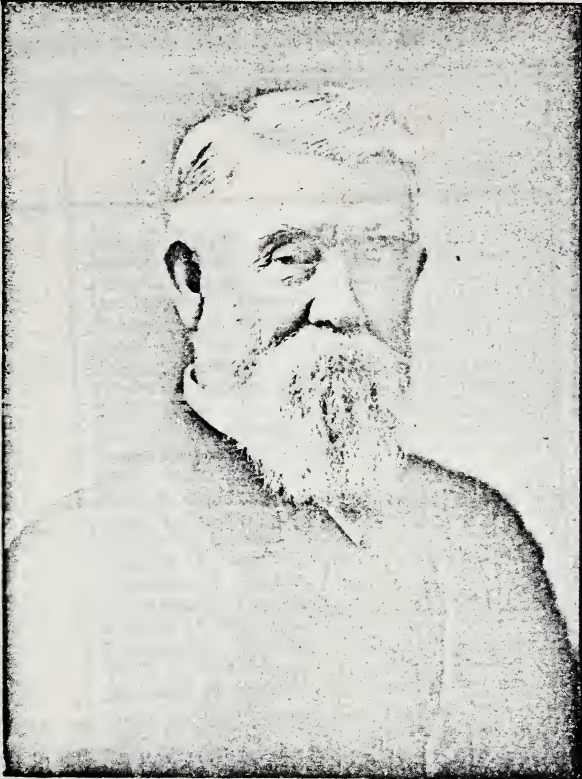
Years.	Congress.	Name.	County.
1823-1824	18th. ....	John Patterson.....	Belmont.
1825-1826	19th. ....	Thomas Shannon.....	Belmont.
1827-1828	20th. ....	John Davenport.....	Belmont.
1829-1830	21st. ....	William Kennon.....	Belmont.
1831-1832	22d. ....	William Kennon.....	Belmont.
1833-1834	23d. ....	Joseph Vance.....	Champaign.
1835-1836	24th. ....	Samson Mason.....	Clark.
1837-1838	25th. ....	Samson Mason.....	Clark.
1839-1840	26th. ....	Samson Mason.....	Clark.
1841-1842	27th. ....	Samson Mason.....	Clark.
1843-1844	28th. ....	Alfred P. Stone.....	Franklin.
1845-1846	29th. ....	Columbus Delano.....	Knox.
1847-1848	30th. ....	Daniel Duncan.....	Licking.
1849-1850	31st. ....	Charles Sweetzer.....	Delaware.
1851-1852	32d. ....	Charles Sweetzer.....	Delaware.
1853-1854	33d. ....	John L. Taylor.....	Ross.
1855-1856	34th. ....	Oscar F. Moore.....	Scioto.
1857-1858	35th. ....	Joseph Miller.....	Ross.
1859-1860	36th. ....	Carey A. Trimble.....	.....
1861-1862	37th. ....	Carey A. Trimble.....	.....
1863-1864	38th. ....	James M. Ashley.....	Lucas.
1865-1866	39th. ....	James M. Ashley.....	Lucas.
1867-1868	40th. ....	James M. Ashley.....	Lucas.
1869-1870	41st. ....	Erasmus D. Peck.....	Wood.
1871-1872	42d. ....	Erasmus D. Peck.....	Wood.
1873-1874	43d. ....	Charles Foster.....	Seneca.
1875-1876	44th. ....	Charles Foster.....	Seneca.
1877-1878	45th. ....	Charles Foster.....	Seneca.
1879-1880	46th. ....	Thomas Ewing.....	Fairfield.
1881-1882	47th. ....	John B. Rice.....	Sandusky.
1883-1884	48th. ....	Frank H. Hurd.....	Lucas.
1885-1886	49th. ....	Jacob Romeis.....	Lucas.
1887-1888	50th. ....	Jacob Romeis.....	Lucas.
1889-1900	51st. ....	William E. Haynes.....	Sandusky.
1891-1892	52d. ....	Robert E. Doane.....	Clinton.
1893-1894	53d. ....	Hezekiah S. Bundy.....	Jackson.
1895-1896	54th. ....	Lucien J. Fenton.....	.....
1897-1898	55th. ....	Lucien J. Fenton.....	.....
1899-1900	56th. ....	Stephen Morgan.....	Jackson.
1901-1902	57th. ....	Stephen Morgan.....	Jackson.
1903-1904	58th. ....	Stephen Morgan.....	Jackson.

1	2	3	4
<p>1. <i>Abolition of slavery</i></p>	<p>2. <i>Abolition of slavery</i></p>	<p>3. <i>Abolition of slavery</i></p>	<p>4. <i>Abolition of slavery</i></p>



## ELEVENTH DISTRICT.

Counties—Athens, Fairfield, Hocking, Meigs, Perry, Ross and Vinton.



CHARLES H. GROSVENOR, ATHENS, OHIO.

Charles Henry Grosvenor, Republican, of Athens, was born at Pomfret, Windham County, Conn., September 20, 1833; his grandfather was Col. Thomas Grosvenor, of the Second Connecticut Regiment in the Revolution, and his father was Major Peter Grosvenor, who served in the Tenth Connecticut Regiment in the War of 1812; his father carried him from Connecticut to Ohio in May, 1838, but there was no school house near where he settled until he was fourteen years old, when he attended a few terms in a country school house in Athens County, Ohio; taught school and studied law; was admitted to the bar in 1857; was chairman of the executive committee of the Ohio State Bar Association from its organization for many years; served in the Union Army in the Eighteenth Ohio Volunteers from July, 1861, to November, 1865; was Major, Lieutenant-Colonel, Col. and Brevet Brigadier-General of Volunteers, commanding a brigade at the battle of Nashville, in December, 1864; has held divers township and village offices; was a member of the state House of Representatives of Ohio, 1874-1878, serving as Speaker of the House for two years; was presidential elector for the Fifteenth District of Ohio in 1872, and was chosen to carry the electoral vote of the state to Washington; was presidential elector at large in 1880; was a member of the Board of Trustees of the Ohio Soldiers' and Sailors' Orphans' Home, at Xenia, Ohio, from April, 1880-1888, and president of the board for five years; was elected to the Forty-ninth, Fiftieth, Fifty-first, Fifty-third, Fifty-fourth and Fifty-fifth, Fifty-sixth, Fifty-seventh and Fifty-eighth Congresses. He was a delegate at large to the national convention at St. Louis, which nominated William McKinley, and re-elected to the same position to the convention in Philadelphia that renominated McKinley. In the Fifty-eighth Congress he is a member of the committee on Rules, the committee of Ways and Means, and is chairman of the committee on Merchant Marine and Fisheries.



*Representatives in Congress from Ohio.*

## MEMBERS FROM THE ELEVENTH DISTRICT.

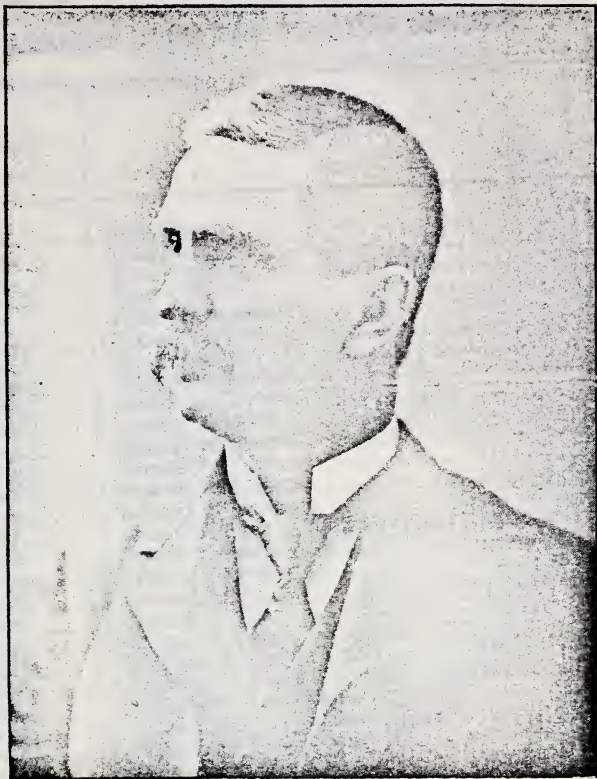
Years.	Congress.	Name.	County.
1823-1824	18th. ....	John C. Wright.....	Jefferson.
1825-1826	19th. ....	John C. Wright.....	Jefferson.
1827-1828	20th. ....	John C. Wright.....	Jefferson.
1829-1830	21st. ....	Humphrey H. Leavitt.....	Jefferson.
1831-1832	22d. ....	Humphrey H. Leavitt.....	Jefferson.
1833-1834	23d. ....	James M. Bell.....	Guernsey.
1835-1836	24th. ....	William Kennon.....	Belmont.
1837-1838	25th. ....	James Alexander, Jr.....	Belmont.
1839-1840	26th. ....	Isaac Parish.....	Guernsey.
1841-1842	27th. ....	Benjamin S. Cowan.....	Belmont.
1843-1844	28th. ....	Jacob Brinkerhoff.....	Richland.
1845-1846	29th. ....	Jacob Brinkerhoff.....	Richland.
1847-1848	30th. ....	John K. Miller.....	Knox.
1849-1850	31st. ....	John K. Miller.....	Knox.
1851-1852	32d. ....	George H. Busby.....	Marion.
1853-1854	33d. ....	Thomas Ritchey.....	Perry.
1855-1856	34th. ....	Valentine B. Horton.....	Meigs.
1857-1858	35th. ....	Valentine B. Horton.....	Meigs.
1859-1860	36th. ....	Charles D. Martin.....	Fairfield.
1861-1862	37th. ....	Valentine B. Horton.....	Meigs.
1863-1864	38th. ....	Wells A. Hutchins.....	Scioto.
1865-1866	39th. ....	Hezekiah S. Bundy.....	Jackson.
1867-1868	40th. ....	John T. Wilson.....	Adams.
1869-1870	41st. ....	John T. Wilson.....	Adams.
1871-1872	42d. ....	John T. Wilson.....	Adams.
1873-1874	43d. ....	Hezekiah S. Bundy.....	Jackson.
1875-1876	44th. ....	John L. Vance.....	Gallia.
1877-1878	45th. ....	Henry S. Neal.....	Lawrence.
1879-1880	46th. ....	Henry L. Dickey.....	Highland.
1881-1882	47th. ....	Henry S. Neal.....	Lawrence.
1883-1884	48th. ....	John W. McCormick.....	Gallia.
1885-1886	49th. ....	W. W. Ellsbury.....	Brown.
1887-1888	50th. ....	Albert C. Thompson.....	Scioto.
1889-1890	51st. ....	Albert C. Thompson.....	Scioto.
1891-1892	52d. ....	John M. Pattison.....	Clermont.
1893-1894	53d. ....	Charles H. Grosvenor.....	Athens.
1895-1896	54th. ....	Charles H. Grosvenor.....	Athens.
1897-1898	55th. ....	Charles H. Grosvenor.....	Athens.
1899-1900	56th. ....	Charles H. Grosvenor.....	Athens.
1901-1902	57th. ....	Charles H. Grosvenor.....	Athens.
1903-1904	58th. ....	Charles H. Grosvenor.....	Athens.





## TWELFTH DISTRICT.

Franklin County.



D. C. BADGER, COLUMBUS, OH.O.

Dewitt C. Badger, Democratic Representative from this district, was born in Madison County, Ohio, in 1858. He worked on a farm and attended district school until 17 years of age, when he taught school until he saved enough to pay for two terms at Bloomingburg Academy, and a short term at Mt. Union College.

Upon his admission to the bar by the Supreme Court of Ohio, in 1881, he began the practice of the law at London. In 1882 he was elected Prosecuting Attorney of Madison County, on the Democratic ticket; in 1893, Judge of the Common Pleas Court and re-elected in 1897. In 1899 Mr. Badger was the Democratic candidate for Judge of the Supreme Court of Ohio. In 1902 he was elected to Congress from the 12th district.

Mr. Badger has been successful as a practicing attorney, and has been engaged in many important cases in the various courts of this state. He is now associated in the practice with D. B. Ulrey, under the firm name of Badger & Ulrey, at Columbus.

Judge Badger is a man of strong personality, and good common sense. In 1885 he was married to his present wife, and has three children.





ALFRED R. MURPHY

ALFRED R. MURPHY was born in New York City, New York, on January 1, 1891. He was educated in the public schools of New York City and graduated from the City College of New York in 1913. He then served in the United States Army during World War I, where he was decorated with the Distinguished Service Cross. After the war, he continued his education and received a law degree from New York University in 1918. He then practiced law in New York City for several years before entering the field of journalism. He worked for the New York Times and other prominent newspapers, where he became known for his investigative reporting and editorial work. In 1934, he was elected to the position of Editor of the New York Times, a post he held until 1938. During his tenure, he was instrumental in the publication of the famous "Scoop" by H. R. Harkness, which exposed the activities of the KKK in the United States. He also played a significant role in the publication of the "Brown v. Board of Education" decision, which was a landmark case in the history of the civil rights movement. After leaving the Times, he continued to work in journalism and editing, and he remained active in the fight for civil rights until his death in 1968.

*Representatives in Congress from Ohio.*

## MEMBERS FROM THE TWELFTH DISTRICT.

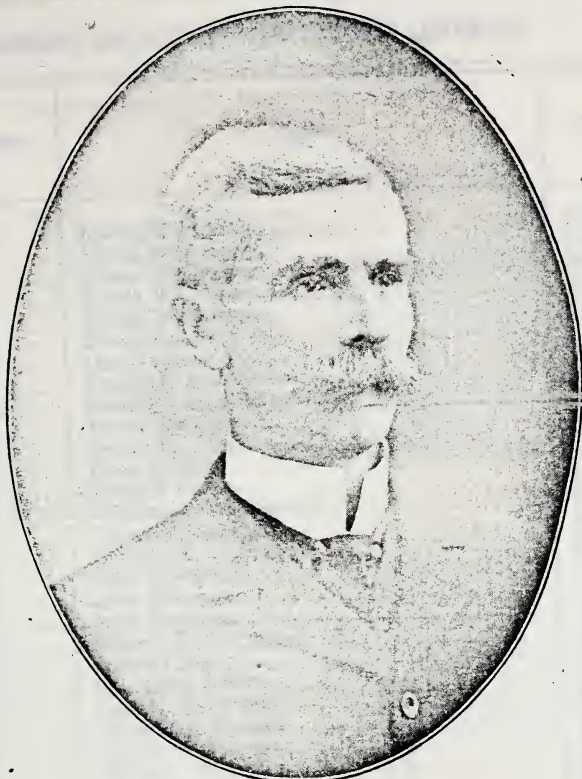
Years.	Congress.	Name.	County.
1823-1824	18th. ....	John Sloan.....	Wayne.
1825-1826	19th. ....	John Sloan.....	Wayne.
1827-1828	20th. ....	John Sloan.....	Wayne.
1829-1830	21st. ....	John Thompson. ....	Columbiana.
1831-1832	22d. ....	John Thompson. ....	Columbiana.
1833-1834	23d. ....	Robert Mitchell.....	Muskingum.
1835-1836	24th. ....	Elias Howell.....	Licking.
1837-1838	25th. ....	Alexander Harper.....	Muskingum.
1839-1840	26th. ....	Jonathan Taylor.....	Licking.
1841-1842	27th. ....	Joshua Mathiot.....	Licking.
1843-1844	28th. ....	Samuel F. Vinton.....	Gallia.
1845-1846	29th. ....	Samuel F. Vinton.....	Gallia.
1847-1848	30th. ....	Samuel F. Vinton.....	Gallia.
1849-1850	31st. ....	Samuel F. Vinton.....	Gallia.
1851-1852	32d. ....	John Welch.....	Athens.
1853-1854	33d. ....	Edson B. Olds.....	Pickaway.
1855-1856	34th. ....	Samuel Galloway.....	Franklin.
1857-1858	35th. ....	Samuel S. Cox.....	Franklin.
1859-1860	36th. ....	Samuel S. Cox.....	Franklin.
1861-1862	37th. ....	Samuel S. Cox.....	Franklin.
1863-1864	38th. ....	William E. Finck.....	Perry.
1865-1866	39th. ....	William E. Finck.....	Perry.
1867-1868	40th. ....	Philadelph Van Trump.....	Fairfield.
1869-1870	41st. ....	Philadelph Van Trump.....	Fairfield.
1871-1872	42d. ....	Philadelph Van Trump.....	Fairfield.
1873-1874	43d. ....	Hugh J. Jewett.....	Franklin.
1875-1876	44th. ....	Ansel T. Walling.....	Pickaway.
1877-1878	45th. ....	Thomas Ewing.....	Fairfield.
1879-1880	46th. ....	Henry S. Neal.....	Lawrence.
1881-1882	47th. ....	George L. Converse.....	Franklin.
1883-1884	48th. ....	Alphonso Hart.....	Highland.
1885-1886	49th. ....	A. C. Thompson.....	Scioto.
1887-1888	50th. ....	Jacob J. Pugsley.....	Highland.
1889-1890	51st. ....	Jacob J. Pugsley.....	Highland.
1891-1892	52d. ....	William H. Enochs.....	Lawrence.
1893-1894	53d. ....	Jos. H. Outhwaite.....	Franklin.
1895-1896	54th. ....	David K. Watson.....	Franklin.
1897-1898	55th. ....	John J. Lentz.....	Franklin.
1899-1900	56th. ....	John J. Lentz.....	Franklin.
1901-1902	57th. ....	Emmett Thompkins.....	Franklin.
1903-1904	58th. ....	D. C. Badger.....	Franklin.

## RESEARCH REPORT

Date	Author	Project	Title
1950-1951	J. H. Duerksen	Research in the Department of Chemistry	The effect of temperature on the rate of reaction of hydrogen peroxide with ferrous sulfate

## THIRTEENTH DISTRICT.

Counties—Crawford, Erie, Marion, Sandusky, Seneca and Wyandot.



AMOS HENRY JACKSON.

Amos Henry Jackson, Republican, of Fremont, was born in Delaware County, New York, near the village of Franklin, May 10, 1847; in 1854 moved with his parents to Gibson, Steuben County, N. Y., where he attended the village school until 1862, when the family moved to a farm near Corning, N. Y., where he worked with his father until 1866. About this time he was seized with the spirit of the day among lads of his age, "a burning desire to go west;" and having up to this time managed to accumulate about \$500, taking this fund with him he started across the continent landing first in St. Louis. While waiting for a train at this point he fell asleep in the railroad station and when he awoke he found himself minus his roll of cash, which prevented him from going farther west and compelled him to take employment at whatever he could find. For a time he found work on some bridge building, but soon after started out for himself in the street-vending business, which he continued to follow very successfully until 1882, when he engaged in the manufacture of muslin and flannelette garments for men, women and children, with factories at Fremont, Sandusky, Tiffin and Clyde, Ohio; is president of the Jackson Knife & Shear Company, of Fremont; was elected mayor of Fremont in 1897, and re-elected in 1899, serving two terms; was married November 28, 1872, to Miss Mary Sharp, of Fremont, and they have three daughters; was elected to the Fifty-eighth Congress, receiving 22,496 to 22,169 for James A. Norton, Democrat, 441 for Hewson L. Peeke, Prohibitionist, and 402 for Charles R. Martin, Socialist Labor. In this Congress he served on the committee on Patents, and the committee on Manufactures.





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*Representatives in Congress from Ohio.*

## MEMBERS FROM THE THIRTEENTH DISTRICT.

Years.	Congress.	Name.	County.
1823-1824	18th. ....	Elisha Whittlesey.....	Trumbull.
1825-1826	19th. ....	Elisha Whittlesey.....	Trumbull.
1827-1828	20th. ....	Elisha Whittlesey.....	Trumbull.
1829-1830	21st. ....	Elisha Whittlesey.....	Trumbull.
1831-1832	22d. ....	Elisha Whittlesey.....	Trumbull.
1833-1834	23d. ....	David Spangler.....	Coshocton.
1835-1836	24th. ....	David Spangler.....	Coshocton.
1837-1838	25th. ....	Daniel F. Leadbetter..	Holmes.
1839-1840	26th. ....	Daniel F. Leadbetter..	Holmes.
1841-1842	27th. ....	James Matthews.....	Coshocton
1843-1844	28th. ....	Perley B. Johnson.....	Morgan.
1845-1846	29th. ....	Isaac Parish.....	Guernsey.
1847-1848	30th. ....	Thomas Richey.....	Perry.
1849-1850	31st. ....	William A. Whittlesey.	Washington.
1851-1852	32d. ....	James M. Gaylord.....	Morgan.
1853-1854	33d. ....	William D. Lindsey.....	Erie.
1855-1856	34th. ....	John Sherman.....	Richland.
1857-1858	35th. ....	John Sherman.....	Richland.
1859-1860	36th. ....	John Sherman.....	Richland.
1861-1862	37th. ....	Samuel T. Worcester..	Huron.
1863-1864	38th. ....	John O'Neil.....	Muskingum.
1865-1866	39th. ....	Columbus Delano.....	Knox.
1867-1868	40th. ....	George W. Morgan.....	Knox.
1869-1870	41st. ....	George W. Morgan.....	Knox.
1871-1872	42d. ....	George W. Morgan.....	Knox.
1873-1874	43d. ....	Milton I. Southard.....	Muskingum.
1875-1876	44th. ....	Milton I. Southard.....	Muskingum.
1877-1878	45th. ....	Milton I. Southard.....	Muskingum.
1879-1880	46th. ....	Adoniram J. Warner.....	Washington.
1881-1882	47th. ....	Gibson Atherton.....	Licking.
1883-1884	48th. ....	George L. Converse.....	Franklin.
1885-1886	49th. ....	Jos. H. Outhwaite.....	Franklin.
1887-1888	50th. ....	Jos. H. Outhwaite.....	Franklin.
1889-1890	51st. ....	Jos. H. Outhwaite.....	Franklin.
1891-1892	52d. ....	Irvine Dungan.....	Jackson.
1893-1894	53d. ....	Darius D. Hare.....	Wyandot.
1895-1896	54th. ....	Stephen D. Harris.....	.....
1897-1898	55th. ....	James A. Norton.....	Seneca.
1899-1900	56th. ....	James A. Norton.....	Seneca.
1901-1902	57th. ....	James A. Norton.....	Seneca.
1903-1904	58th. ....	A. H. Jackson.....	Sandusky.

## MEMORANDUM FOR THE RECORD

Date	Subject	Remarks
<p>1941-1942</p> <p>1942-1943</p> <p>1943-1944</p> <p>1944-1945</p> <p>1945-1946</p> <p>1946-1947</p> <p>1947-1948</p> <p>1948-1949</p> <p>1949-1950</p> <p>1950-1951</p> <p>1951-1952</p> <p>1952-1953</p> <p>1953-1954</p> <p>1954-1955</p> <p>1955-1956</p> <p>1956-1957</p> <p>1957-1958</p> <p>1958-1959</p> <p>1959-1960</p> <p>1960-1961</p> <p>1961-1962</p> <p>1962-1963</p> <p>1963-1964</p> <p>1964-1965</p> <p>1965-1966</p> <p>1966-1967</p> <p>1967-1968</p> <p>1968-1969</p> <p>1969-1970</p> <p>1970-1971</p> <p>1971-1972</p> <p>1972-1973</p> <p>1973-1974</p> <p>1974-1975</p> <p>1975-1976</p> <p>1976-1977</p> <p>1977-1978</p> <p>1978-1979</p> <p>1979-1980</p> <p>1980-1981</p> <p>1981-1982</p> <p>1982-1983</p> <p>1983-1984</p> <p>1984-1985</p> <p>1985-1986</p> <p>1986-1987</p> <p>1987-1988</p> <p>1988-1989</p> <p>1989-1990</p> <p>1990-1991</p> <p>1991-1992</p> <p>1992-1993</p> <p>1993-1994</p> <p>1994-1995</p> <p>1995-1996</p> <p>1996-1997</p> <p>1997-1998</p> <p>1998-1999</p> <p>1999-2000</p> <p>2000-2001</p> <p>2001-2002</p> <p>2002-2003</p> <p>2003-2004</p> <p>2004-2005</p> <p>2005-2006</p> <p>2006-2007</p> <p>2007-2008</p> <p>2008-2009</p> <p>2009-2010</p> <p>2010-2011</p> <p>2011-2012</p> <p>2012-2013</p> <p>2013-2014</p> <p>2014-2015</p> <p>2015-2016</p> <p>2016-2017</p> <p>2017-2018</p> <p>2018-2019</p> <p>2019-2020</p> <p>2020-2021</p> <p>2021-2022</p> <p>2022-2023</p> <p>2023-2024</p> <p>2024-2025</p>	<p>1941-1942</p> <p>1942-1943</p> <p>1943-1944</p> <p>1944-1945</p> <p>1945-1946</p> <p>1946-1947</p> <p>1947-1948</p> <p>1948-1949</p> <p>1949-1950</p> <p>1950-1951</p> <p>1951-1952</p> <p>1952-1953</p> <p>1953-1954</p> <p>1954-1955</p> <p>1955-1956</p> <p>1956-1957</p> <p>1957-1958</p> <p>1958-1959</p> <p>1959-1960</p> <p>1960-1961</p> <p>1961-1962</p> <p>1962-1963</p> <p>1963-1964</p> <p>1964-1965</p> <p>1965-1966</p> <p>1966-1967</p> <p>1967-1968</p> <p>1968-1969</p> <p>1969-1970</p> <p>1970-1971</p> <p>1971-1972</p> <p>1972-1973</p> <p>1973-1974</p> <p>1974-1975</p> <p>1975-1976</p> <p>1976-1977</p> <p>1977-1978</p> <p>1978-1979</p> <p>1979-1980</p> <p>1980-1981</p> <p>1981-1982</p> <p>1982-1983</p> <p>1983-1984</p> <p>1984-1985</p> <p>1985-1986</p> <p>1986-1987</p> <p>1987-1988</p> <p>1988-1989</p> <p>1989-1990</p> <p>1990-1991</p> <p>1991-1992</p> <p>1992-1993</p> <p>1993-1994</p> <p>1994-1995</p> <p>1995-1996</p> <p>1996-1997</p> <p>1997-1998</p> <p>1998-1999</p> <p>1999-2000</p> <p>2000-2001</p> <p>2001-2002</p> <p>2002-2003</p> <p>2003-2004</p> <p>2004-2005</p> <p>2005-2006</p> <p>2006-2007</p> <p>2007-2008</p> <p>2008-2009</p> <p>2009-2010</p> <p>2010-2011</p> <p>2011-2012</p> <p>2012-2013</p> <p>2013-2014</p> <p>2014-2015</p> <p>2015-2016</p> <p>2016-2017</p> <p>2017-2018</p> <p>2018-2019</p> <p>2019-2020</p> <p>2020-2021</p> <p>2021-2022</p> <p>2022-2023</p> <p>2023-2024</p> <p>2024-2025</p>	<p>1941-1942</p> <p>1942-1943</p> <p>1943-1944</p> <p>1944-1945</p> <p>1945-1946</p> <p>1946-1947</p> <p>1947-1948</p> <p>1948-1949</p> <p>1949-1950</p> <p>1950-1951</p> <p>1951-1952</p> <p>1952-1953</p> <p>1953-1954</p> <p>1954-1955</p> <p>1955-1956</p> <p>1956-1957</p> <p>1957-1958</p> <p>1958-1959</p> <p>1959-1960</p> <p>1960-1961</p> <p>1961-1962</p> <p>1962-1963</p> <p>1963-1964</p> <p>1964-1965</p> <p>1965-1966</p> <p>1966-1967</p> <p>1967-1968</p> <p>1968-1969</p> <p>1969-1970</p> <p>1970-1971</p> <p>1971-1972</p> <p>1972-1973</p> <p>1973-1974</p> <p>1974-1975</p> <p>1975-1976</p> <p>1976-1977</p> <p>1977-1978</p> <p>1978-1979</p> <p>1979-1980</p> <p>1980-1981</p> <p>1981-1982</p> <p>1982-1983</p> <p>1983-1984</p> <p>1984-1985</p> <p>1985-1986</p> <p>1986-1987</p> <p>1987-1988</p> <p>1988-1989</p> <p>1989-1990</p> <p>1990-1991</p> <p>1991-1992</p> <p>1992-1993</p> <p>1993-1994</p> <p>1994-1995</p> <p>1995-1996</p> <p>1996-1997</p> <p>1997-1998</p> <p>1998-1999</p> <p>1999-2000</p> <p>2000-2001</p> <p>2001-2002</p> <p>2002-2003</p> <p>2003-2004</p> <p>2004-2005</p> <p>2005-2006</p> <p>2006-2007</p> <p>2007-2008</p> <p>2008-2009</p> <p>2009-2010</p> <p>2010-2011</p> <p>2011-2012</p> <p>2012-2013</p> <p>2013-2014</p> <p>2014-2015</p> <p>2015-2016</p> <p>2016-2017</p> <p>2017-2018</p> <p>2018-2019</p> <p>2019-2020</p> <p>2020-2021</p> <p>2021-2022</p> <p>2022-2023</p> <p>2023-2024</p> <p>2024-2025</p>

## FOURTEENTH DISTRICT.

Counties—Ashland, Huron, Knox, Lorain, Morrow and Richland.

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### AMOS R. WEBER.

Amos R. Webber, Congressman Fourteenth District, was born January 21, 1852, in Hinckley, Ohio. He was educated in the public schools of that place and in Baldwin University, from which institution he graduated; was admitted to the bar in Medina, Ohio, as a student of the firm of Blake, Woodward & Lewis; opened an office in Elyria, Ohio, in 1896; was Prosecuting Attorney for two terms. Mr. Webber was elected to the Common Pleas bench in 1901, which position he now holds. He is now the Republican nominee of the Fourteenth District for Congress. He married Ida E. Finch.



*Representatives in Congress from Ohio.*

## MEMBERS FROM THE FOURTEENTH DISTRICT.

Years.	Congress.	Name.	County.
1823-1824	18th. ....	Mordecai Bartley .....	Richland.
1825-1826	19th. ....	Mordecai Bartley .....	Richland.
1827-1828	20th. ....	Mordecai Bartley .....	Richland.
1829-1830	21st. ....	Mordecai Bartley .....	Richland.
1831-1832	22d. ....	Eleutheros Cook .....	Huron.
1833-1834	23d. ....	William Patterson .....	Richland.
1835-1836	24th. ....	William Patterson .....	Richland.
1837-1838	25th. ....	William H. Hunter .....	Huron.
1839-1840	26th. ....	George Sweeney .....	Crawford.
1841-1842	27th. ....	George Sweeney .....	Crawford.
1843-1844	28th. ....	Alexander J. Harper, Jr. ....	Muskingum.
1845-1846	29th. ....	Alexander J. Harper, Jr. ....	Muskingum.
1847-1848	30th. ....	Nathan Evans .....	Guernsey.
1849-1850	31st. ....	Nathan Evans .....	Guernsey.
1851-1852	32d. ....	Alexander Harper, Jr. ....	Muskingum.
1853-1854	33d. ....	Harvey H. Johnson .....	Ashland.
1855-1856	34th. ....	Philemon Bliss .....	Lorain.
1857-1858	35th. ....	Philemon Bliss .....	Lorain.
1859-1860	36th. ....	Harrison G. Blake .....	Medina.
1861-1862	37th. ....	Harrison G. Blake .....	Medina.
1863-1864	38th. ....	George Bliss .....	Portage.
1865-1866	39th. ....	.....	.....
1867-1868	40th. ....	Martin Welker .....	Wayne.
1869-1870	41st. ....	Martin Welker .....	Wayne.
1871-1872	42d. ....	James Monroe .....	Lorain.
1873-1874	43d. ....	John Berry .....	Wyandot.
1875-1876	44th. ....	Jacob P. Cowan .....	Ashland.
1877-1878	45th. ....	Ebenezer B. Finley .....	Crawford.
1879-1880	46th. ....	Gibson Atherton .....	Licking.
1881-1882	47th. ....	George W. Geddes .....	Richland.
1883-1884	48th. ....	George W. Geddes .....	Richland.
1885-1886	49th. ....	C. H. Grosvenor .....	Athens.
1887-1888	50th. ....	Chas. P. Wickham .....	Huron.
1889-1890	51st. ....	Chas. P. Wickham .....	Huron.
1891-1892	52d. ....	James W. Owens .....	Licking.
1893-1894	53d. ....	Michael D. Harter .....	Richland.
1895-1896	54th. ....	Winfield S. Kerr .....	.....
1897-1898	55th. ....	Winfield S. Kerr .....	.....
1899-1900	56th. ....	Winfield S. Kerr .....	.....
1901-1902	57th. ....	William W. Skiles .....	Shelby.
1904. ....	57th. ....	A. R. Webber .....	Lorain.
1903-1904	58th. ....	A. R. Webber .....	Lorain.





## FIFTEENTH DISTRICT

Counties—Guernsey, Morgan, Muskingum, Noble and Washington.

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### HENRY C. VAN VOORHIS, ZANESVILLE, OHIO.

Henry Clay Van Voorhis, Republican, of Zanesville, was born in Licking Township, Muskingum County, Ohio, May 11, 1852; was educated in the public schools and at Dennison University; was admitted to the bar in 1874; was chairman of the Republican county committee from 1879 to 1884; was a delegate to the Republican national convention at Chicago in 1884; was elected to the Fifty-third, Fifty-fourth, Fifty-fifth, Fifty-sixth Congresses, and re-elected to the Fifty-seventh and Fifty-eighth Congresses.



*Representatives in Congress from Ohio.*

## MEMBERS FROM THE FIFTEENTH DISTRICT.

Years.	Congress.	Name.	County.
1833-1834	23d. ....	Jonathan Sloan. ....	Portage.
1835-1836	24th. ....	Jonathan Sloan. ....	Portage.
1837-1838	25th. ....	John W. Allen. ....	Cuyahoga.
1839-1840	26th. ....	John W. Allen. ....	Cuyahoga.
1841-1842	27th. ....	Benjamin S. Cowan. ....	Belmont.
1843-1844	28th. ....	Joseph Morris. ....	Monroe.
1845-1846	29th. ....	Joseph Morris. ....	Monroe.
1847-1848	30th. ....	William Kennen, Jr. ....	Belmont.
1849-1850	31st. ....	William F. Hunter. ....	Monroe.
1851-1852	32d. ....	William F. Hunter. ....	Monroe.
1853-1854	33d. ....	William R. Sapp. ....	Knox.
1855-1856	34th. ....	William R. Sapp. ....	Knox.
1857-1858	35th. ....	Joseph Burns. ....	Coshocton.
1859-1860	36th. ....	William Helmick. ....	Tuscarawas.
1861-1862	37th. ....	Robert H. Nugen. ....	Tuscarawas.
1863-1864	38th. ....	James R. Morris. ....	.....
1865-1866	39th. ....	Tobias A. Plants. ....	Meigs.
1867-1868	40th. ....	Tobias A. Plants. ....	Athens.
1869-1870	41st. ....	El'akim H. Moore. ....	Morgan.
1871-1872	42d. ....	William P. Sprague. ....	Morgan.
1873-1874	43d. ....	William P. Sprague. ....	Athens.
1875-1876	44th. ....	Nelson H. Van Vorhes. ....	Athens.
1877-1878	45th. ....	Nelson H. Van Vorhes. ....	Athens.
1879-1880	46th. ....	George W. Geddes. ....	Richland.
1881-1882	47th. ....	Rufus R. Dawes. ....	Washington.
1883-1884	48th. ....	Adoniram J. Warner. ....	Washington.
1885-1886	49th. ....	Beriah Wilkins. ....	Tuscarawas.
1887-1888	50th. ....	Chas. H. Gorsvenor. ....	Athens.
1889-1890	51st. ....	Chas. H. Gorsvenor. ....	Athens.
1891-1892	52d. ....	Michael D. Harter. ....	Richland.
1893-1894	53d. ....	H. C. Van Voorhis. ....	Muskingum.
1895-1896	54th. ....	H. C. Van Voorhis. ....	Muskingum.
1897-1898	55th. ....	H. C. Van Voorhis. ....	Muskingum.
1899-1900	56th. ....	H. C. Van Voorhis. ....	Muskingum.
1901-1902	57th. ....	H. C. Van Voorhis. ....	Muskingum.
1903-1904	58th. ....	H. C. Van Voorhis. ....	Muskingum.





## SIXTEENTH DISTRICT.

Counties—Belmont, Carroll, Harrison, Jefferson and Monroe.

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### CAPELL L. WEEMS, ST. CLAIRSVILLE, OHIO.

Capell L. Weems, Republican, of St. Clairsville, was born at Whigville, Noble County, Ohio, July 7, 1860; received a common school and academic education; began teaching school at sixteen and taught and superintended village schools until commencing the practice of law; studied law under the firm of Dalzell & McGinnis, at Caldwell, Ohio; was admitted to the bar October, 1881; formed partnership for the practice of law with J. M. McGinnis at Caldwell, Ohio, April, 1883; was nominated on the Republican ticket in Noble County for Prosecuting Attorney in 1884, and was elected for a term of three years; in 1887 and before the expiration of term as Prosecuting Attorney, was nominated and elected Representative from Noble County in the lower House of the General Assembly of Ohio; served one term; was a member of the Judiciary committee and was appointed and served as a member of the special joint committee of the two Houses which prepared the constitutional amendments, which were submitted to the people of Ohio in 1890; declined a renomination and removed to Cleveland, where he resided one year; in 1890 removed to St. Clairsville; in 1893 was elected Prosecuting Attorney of Belmont County and was re-elected in 1896, serving six years in that capacity; in 1903 was nominated by the Republicans of the 16th Congressional District of Ohio to fill the unexpired term of one year and four months in the 58th Congress caused by the resignation of the Hon. J. J. Gill; was elected and took his seat November 9, 1903; was renominated for the 59th Congress; he is a member of the Elks, Masons and Knights of Pythias.



*Representatives in Congress from Ohio.*

## MEMBERS FROM THE SIXTEENTH DISTRICT.

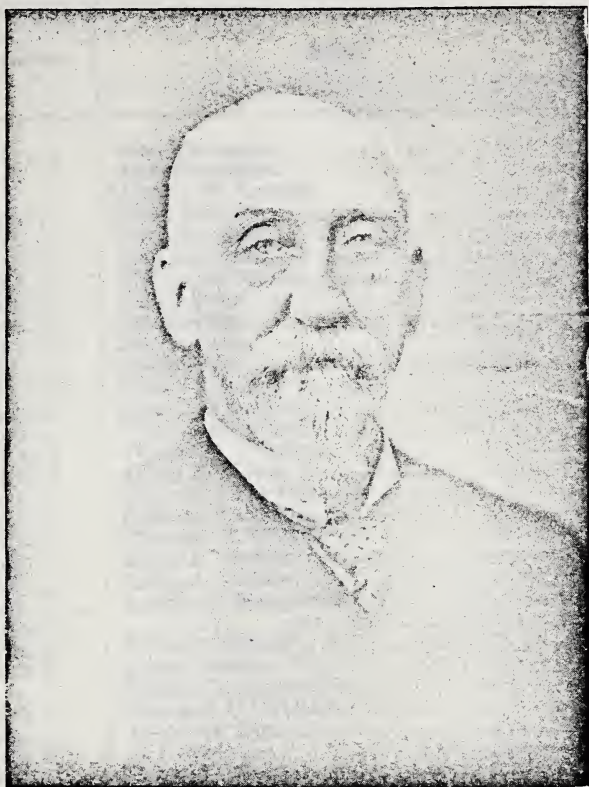
Years.	Congress.	Name.	County.
1833-1834	23d. ....	Elisha Whittlesey.....	Trumbull.
1835-1836	24th. ....	Elisha Whittlesey.....	Trumbull.
		(Elisha Whittlesey.....	Trumbull.
1837-1838	25th. ....	Joshua R. Giddings.....	Ashtabula.
1839-1840	26th. ....	Joshua R. Giddings.....	Ashtabula.
1841-1842	27th. ....	Joshua R. Giddings.....	Ashtabula.
1843-1844	28th. ....	James Matthews.....	Coshocton.
1845-1846	29th. ....	John D. Cummins.....	Columbiana.
1847-1848	30th. ....	John D. Cummins.....	Columbiana.
1849-1850	31st. ....	Moses Hoagland.....	Holmes..
1851-1852	32d. ....	John Johnson.....	Coshocton.
1853-1854	33d. ....	Edward Ball.....	Muskingum.
1855-1856	34th. ....	Edward Ball.....	Muskingum.
1857-1858	35th. ....	Cydnor B. Tompkins.....	Morgan.
1859-1860	36th. ....	Cydnor B. Tompkins.....	Morgan.
1861-1862	37th. ....	William P. Cutler.....	Washington.
1863-1864	38th. ....	Jospeh W. White.....	Guernsey.
1865-1866	39th. ....	John A. Bingham.....	Harrison.
1867-1868	40th. ....	John A. Bingham.....	Harrison.
1869-1870	41st. ....	Eliakin H. Moore.....	Athens.
1871-1872	42d. ....	John A. Bingham.....	Harrison.
1873-1874	43d. ....	Lorenzo Danford.....	Belmont.
1875-1876	44th. ....	Lorenzo Danford.....	Belmont.
1877-1878	45th. ....	Lorenzo Danford.....	Belmont.
1879-1880	46th. ....	William McKinley, Jr.....	Stark.
		(Jonathan T. Updegraff.....	Jefferson.
1881-1882	47th. ....	Joseph D. Taylor.....	Jefferson.
1883-1884	48th. ....	Beriah Wilkins.....	Guernsey.
1885-1886	49th. ....	George W. Geddes.....	Tuscarawas.
1887-1888	50th. ....	Beriah Wilkins.....	Richland.
1889-1890	51st. ....	James W. Owens.....	Tuscarawas.
1891-1892	52d. ....	Lewis P. Ohliger.....	Licking.
		(John G. Warwick.....	Stark.
1893-1894	53d. ....	Albert J. Pearson.....	Stark.
1895-1896	54th. ....	Lorenzo Danford.....	Stark.
1897-1898	55th. ....	Lorenzo Danford.....	Stark.
1899-1900	56th. ....	Joseph J. Gill.....	Jefferson.
1901-1902	57th. ....	Joseph J. Gill.....	Jefferson.
1903-1904	58th. ....	Capell L. Weems.....	Belmont.





## SEVENTEENTH DISTRICT.

Counties—Coshocton, Holmes, Licking, Tuscarawas and Wayne.



JOHN W. CASSINGHAM, COSHOCTON, OHIO.

John W. Cassingham, Democrat, of Coshocton, born June 22, 1840, and received his education in the public schools of that place; was married November 5, 1863, to Caroline Lamberson; was Deputy Treasurer of his county from 1857-1868, and served as County Auditor from 1880-1887, besides filling several minor local offices; was engaged in mercantile and coal mining operations, prior to 1880, and since then in operating coal mines and in the manufacture of paer, the latter business ceasing in 1893. His interest in the public affairs of the town has always been great, having been Trustee of the Public Library, since its organization, and also a member of the board of education from 1886 to the present time. he is president of the Commercial National Bank of Coshocton; his means are now largely invested in farm property, although he is somewhat interested in coal mining tnd manufacturing; was delgate to the national Democratic convention at Chicago in 1896, and was elected to the Fifty-seventh Congress, receiving 26,275 votes, and re-elected to the 58th Congress, receiving 19,573 votes.





*Representatives in Congress from Ohio.*

## MEMBERS FROM THE SEVENTEENTH DISTRICT.

Years.	Congress.	Name.	County.
1833-1834	23d. ....	John Thompson. ....	Columbiana.
1835-1836	24th. ....	John Thompson. ....	Columbiana.
		Andrew W. Loomis. ....	Columbiana.
1837-1838	25th. ....	Chas. D. Coffin. ....	Columbiana.
1839-1840	26th. ....	John Hastings. ....	Columbiana.
1841-1842	27th. ....	John Hastings. ....	Columbiana.
1843-1844	28th. ....	William McCauslin. ....	Columbiana.
1845-1846	29th. ....	George Fries. ....	Columbiana.
1847-1848	30th. ....	George Fries. ....	Columbiana.
1849-1850	31st. ....	Joseph Cable. ....	Carroll.
1851-1852	32d. ....	Joseph Cable. ....	Carroll.
1853-1854	33d. ....	Wilson Shannon. ....	Belmont.
1855-1856	34th. ....	Chas. J. Albright. ....	Guernsey.
1857-1858	35th. ....	William Lawrence. ....	Guernsey.
1859-1860	36th. ....	Thomas C. Theaker. ....	Belmont.
1861-1862	37th. ....	James R. Morris. ....	Belmont.
1863-1864	38th. ....	Ephraim R. Eckley. ....	Carroll.
1865-1866	39th. ....	Ephraim R. Eckley. ....	Carroll.
1867-1868	40th. ....	Ephraim R. Eckley. ....	Carroll.
1869-1870	41st. ....	Jacob A. Ambler. ....	Columbiana.
1871-1872	42d. ....	Jacob A. Ambler. ....	Columbiana.
1873-1874	43d. ....	Laurin D. Woodworth. ....	Mahoning.
1875-1876	44th. ....	.....	.....
1877-1878	45th. ....	William McKinley, Jr. ....	Stark.
1879-1880	46th. ....	James Monroe. ....	Lorain.
		William McKinley, Jr. ....	Stark.
1881-1882	47th. ....	Jonathan H. Wallace. ....	Columbiana.
1883-1884	48th. ....	Joseph D. Taylor. ....	Columbiana.
1885-1886	49th. ....	A. J. Warner. ....	Guernsey.
1887-1888	50th. ....	Joseph D. Taylor. ....	Washington.
1889-1890	51st. ....	Joseph D. Taylor. ....	Washington.
1891-1892	52d. ....	Andrew J. Pearson. ....	Belmont.
1893-1894	53d. ....	J. A. D. Richards. ....	Belmont.
1895-1896	54th. ....	Addison S. McClure. ....	Belmont.
1897-1898	55th. ....	John A. McDowell. ....	Belmont.
1899-1900	56th. ....	John A. McDowell. ....	Belmont.
1901-1902	57th. ....	John W. Cassingham. ....	Coshocton.
1903-1904	58th. ....	John W. Cassingham. ....	Coshocton.



## EIGHTEENTH DISTRICT.

Counties—Columbiana, Mahoning and Stark.



JAMES KENNEDY, YOUNGSTOWN, OHIO.

James Kennedy, Republican, was born on the 3d day of December, 1853, in Poland Township, Mahoning County, Ohio; prepared for college at Poland Union Seminary; graduated from Westminster College in 1876, thereafter entered the law office of General T. W. Sanderson, studied law in his office and was admitted to the practice of the law in the spring of 1879. Mr. Kennedy was engaged in the active practice of the law until elected to the 58th Congress; was renominated to the 59th Congress.





*Representatives in Congress from Ohio.*

## MEMBERS FROM THE EIGHTEENTH DISTRICT.

Years.	Congress.	Name.	County.
1833-1834	23d. ....	Benjamin Jones.....	Wayne.
1835-1836	24th. ....	Benjamin Jones.....	Wayne.
1837-1838	25th. ....	Matthias Shepler.....	Stark.
1839-1840	26th. ....	David A. Starkweather. ....	Stark.
1841-1842	27th. ....	Ezra Dean.....	Stark.
1843-1844	28th. ....	Ezra Dean.....	Stark.
1845-1846	29th. ....	David A. Starkweather.....	Stark.
1847-1848	30th. ....	Samuel John.....	Stark.
1849-1850	31st. ....	David K. Carter.....	Stark.
1851-1852	32d. ....	David K. Carter.....	Stark.
1853-1854	33d. ....	George Bliss.....	Portage.
1855-1856	34th. ....	Benjamin F. Leiter.....	Stark.
1857-1858	35th. ....	Benjamin F. Leiter.....	Stark.
1859-1860	36th. ....	Sidney Edgerton.....	Summit.
1861-1862	37th. ....	Sidney Edgerton.....	Summit.
1863-1864	38th. ....	Rufus P. Spaulding.....	Cuyahoga.
1865-1866	39th. ....	Rufus P. Spaulding.....	Cuyahoga.
1867-1868	40th. ....	Rufus P. Spaulding.....	Cuyahoga.
1869-1870	41st. ....	William H. Upson.....	Summit.
1871-1872	42d. ....	William H. Upson.....	Summit.
1873-1874	43d. ....	James Monroe.....	Lorain.
1875-1876	44th. ....	James Monroe.....	Lorain.
1877-1878	45th. ....	James Monroe.....	Lorain.
1879-1880	46th. ....	Jonathan T. Updegraff.....	Jefferson.
1881-1882	47th. ....	Addison S. McClure.....	Wayne.
1883-1884	48th. ....	William McKinley, Jr. ....	Stark.
1885-1886	49th. ....	Isaac H. Taylor.....	Carroll.
1887-1888	50th. ....	William McKinley, Jr. ....	Stark.
1889-1890	51st. ....	William McKinley, Jr. ....	Stark.
1891-1892	52d. ....	Joseph D. Taylor.....	Guernsey.
1893-1894	53d. ....	George P. Ikirt.....	Guernsey.
1895-1896	54th. ....	Robert W. Tayler.....	Columbiana.
1897-1898	55th. ....	Robert W. Tayler.....	Columbiana.
1899-1900	56th. ....	Robert W. Tayler.....	Columbiana.
1901-1902	57th. ....	Robert W. Tayler.....	Columbiana.
1903-1904	58th. ....	James Kennedy.....	Mahoning.



## NINETEENTH DISTRICT.

Counties—Ashtabula, Geauga, Portage, Summit, Trumbull.



WILLIAM AUBERY THOMAS.

W. Aubery Thomas, Republican, of Niles, is one of the best known young manufacturers of Ohio. He is 38 years old, a graduate of Niles High school, attended Mt. Union College two years preparatory for Rensselaer Polytechnic Institute at Troy, N. Y., where he took a course in chemistry and assaying especially as they apply to metallurgy of iron, steel and fuels. His first experience in the manufacturing world was as chemist for and later manager of the blast furnace of the Thomas Furnace Co., in Niles. Subsequently he became identified with other enterprises including Thomas Furnace Co., of Milwaukee, Wis., Niles Boiler Co., and Niles Fire Brick Co. He was nominated for short and long terms in Congress at the convention in Warren, May 11, 1904. Mr. Thomas, though a young man, had been active in Republican circles throughout the district for nearly twenty years.





*Representatives in Congress from Ohio.*

## MEMBERS FROM THE NINETEENTH DISTRICT.

Years.	Congress.	Name.	County.
1833-1834	23d. ....	(Humphrey H. Leavitt. ....	Jefferson.
1835-1836	24th. ....	Daniel K. Igore. ....	Harrison.
		Daniel K. Igore. ....	Jefferson.
1837-1838	25th. ....	(Henry Swearengen. ....	Jefferson.
1839-1840	26th. ....	Daniel Kilgore. ....	Jefferson.
1841-1842	27th. ....	Henry Swearengen. ....	Jefferson.
1843-1844	28th. ....	Samuel Stokeley. ....	Jefferson.
1845-1846	29th. ....	Daniel R. Tilden. ....	Portage.
1847-1848	30th. ....	Daniel R. Tilden. ....	Portage.
1849-1850	31st. ....	John Crowell. ....	Trumbull.
1851-1852	32d. ....	John Crowell. ....	Trumbull.
1853-1854	33d. ....	Eben Newton. ....	Mahoning.
1855-1856	34th. ....	Edward Wade. ....	Cuyahoga.
1857-1858	35th. ....	Edward Wade. ....	Cuyahoga.
1859-1860	36th. ....	Edward Wade. ....	Cuyahoga.
1861-1862	37th. ....	Edward Wade. ....	Cuyahoga.
1863-1864	38th. ....	Albert G. Riddle. ....	Cuyahoga.
1865-1866	39th. ....	James A. Garfield. ....	Portage.
1867-1868	40th. ....	James A. Garfield. ....	Portage.
1869-1870	41st. ....	James A. Garfield. ....	Portage.
1871-1872	42d. ....	James A. Garfield. ....	Portage.
1873-1874	43d. ....	James A. Garfield. ....	Portage.
1875-1876	44th. ....	James A. Garfield. ....	Portage.
1877-1878	45th. ....	James A. Garfield. ....	Portage.
1879-1880	46th. ....	James A. Garfield. ....	Portage.
1881-1882	47th. ....	James A. Garfield. ....	Portage.
1883-1884	48th. ....	Ezra B. Taylor. ....	Trumbull.
1885-1886	49th. ....	Ezra B. Taylor. ....	Trumbull.
1887-1888	50th. ....	Ezra B. Taylor. ....	Trumbull.
1889-1890	51st. ....	Ezra B. Taylor. ....	Trumbull.
1891-1892	52d. ....	Ezra B. Taylor. ....	Trumbull.
1893-1894	53d. ....	Stephen A. Northway. ....	.....
1895-1896	54th. ....	Stephen A. Northway. ....	.....
1897-1898	55th. ....	Stephen A. Northway. ....	.....
1899-1900	56th. ....	Chas. Dick. ....	Summit.
1901-1902	57th. ....	Chas. Dick. ....	Summit.
		(Chas. Dick. ....	Summit.
1903-1904	58th. ....	(William Aubrey Thomas. ....	Trumbull.





## TWENTIETH DISTRICT.

Counties—Lake, Medina, and the townships of Bedford, Breckville, Brooklyn, Chagrin Falls, Dover, East Cleveland, Euclid, Independence, Mayfield, Newburg, Olmstead, Orange, Parma, Rockport, Royalton, Solon, Strongsville and Warrensville, of Cuyahoga County, and Twenty-sixth, Twenty-eighth, Twenty-ninth, Thirtieth, Thirty-first, Thirty-second, Thirty-third, Thirty-fourth, Thirty-fifth, Thirty-sixth, Thirty-seventh, Thirty-eighth, Thirty-ninth, Fortieth and Forty-first Wards of the city of Cleveland.



JACOB A. BEIDLER, WILLOUGHBY, OHIO.

Jacob A. Beidler, Republican, of Willoughby, was born in Chester County, Pa., November 2, 1852; was educated in the country schools of that vicinity, and attended Lockes Seminary, at Norristown, Pa., for four years, after which time he moved to Ohio and started in the coal business and is still engaged as coal operator; was elected to the Fifty-seventh Congress, and re-elected to the Fifty-eighth Congress, reciving 20,523 votes, to 16,885 for Charles A. Kohl, Democrat, 568 for Joseph N. Scholes, Prohibitionist, 815 for W. R. Krumroy, Socialist, and 377 for John Kircser, Socialist Labor.



*Representatives in Congress from Ohio.*

## MEMBERS FROM THE TWENTIETH DISTRICT.

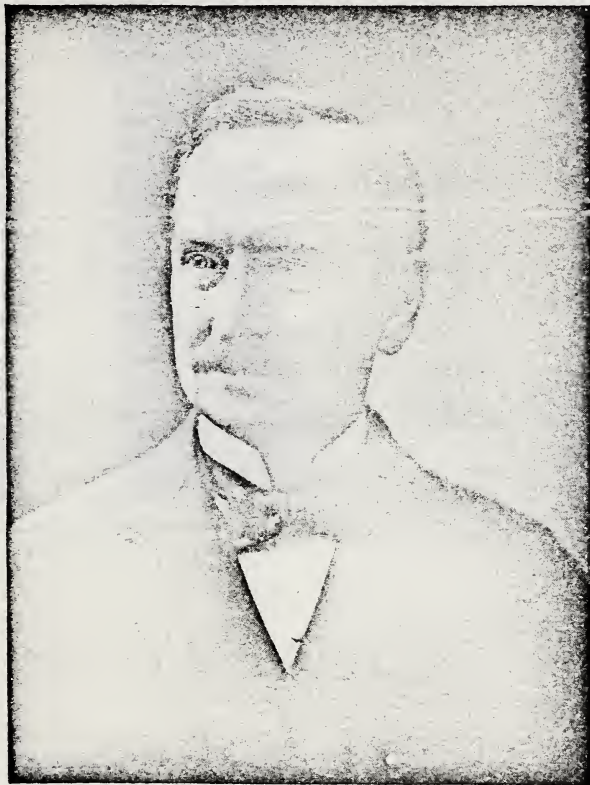
Years.	Congress.	Name.	County.
1843-1844	28th. ....	Joshua R. Giddings.....	Ashtabula.
1845-1846	29th. ....	Joshua R. Giddings.....	Ashtabula.
1847-1848	30th. ....	Joshua R. Giddings.....	Ashtabula.
1849-1850	31st. ....	Joshua R. Giddings.....	Ashtabula.
1851-1852	32d.: ....	Joshua R. Giddings.....	Ashtabula.
1853-1854	33d. ....	Joshua R. Giddings.....	Ashtabula.
1855-1856	34th. ....	Joshua R. Giddings.....	Ashtabula.
1857-1858	35th. ....	Joshua R. Giddings.....	Ashtabula.
1859-1860	36th. ....	John Hutchins.....	Trumbull.
1861-1862	37th. ....	John Hutchins.....	Trumbull.
1873-1874	43d.: ....	John Hutchins.....	Trumbull.
1875-1876	44th. ....	Henry B. Payne.....	Cuyahoga.
1877-1878	45th. ....	Amos Townsend. ....	Cuyahoga.
1879-1880	46th. ....	Amos Townsend.....	Cuyahoga.
1881-1882	47th. ....	Amos Townsend. ....	Cuyahoga.
1883-1884	48th. ....	David R. Paige.....	Summit.
1885-1886	49th. ....	William McKinley, Jr. ....	Stark.
1887-1888	50th. ....	George W. Crouse.....	Summit.
1889-1890	51st.: ....	Martin L. Smyser.....	Wayne.
1891-1892	52d.: ....	Vincent A. Taylor.....	Cuyahoga.
1893-1894	53d.: ....	William J. White.....	Cuyahoga.
1895-1896	54th. ....	Clifton B. Beach.....	Cuyahoga.
1897-1898	55th. ....	Clifton B. Beach.....	Cuyahoga.
1899-1900	56th. ....	Fremont O. Phillips.....	Medina.
1901-1902	57th. ....	Jacob A. Beidler.....	Cuyahoga.
1903-1904	58th. ....	Jacob A. Beidler.....	Cuyahoga.





## TWENTY-FIRST DISTRICT.

County of Cuyahoga—First, Second, Third, Fourth, Fifth, Sixth, Seventh, Eighth, Ninth, Tenth, Eleventh, Twelfth, Thirteenth, Fourteenth, Fifteenth, Sixteenth, Seventeenth, Eighteenth, Nineteenth, Twentieth, Twenty-first, Twenty-second, Twenty-third, Twenty-fourth, Twenty-fifth and Twenty-seventh Wards of the city of Cleveland.



THEODORE E. BURTON, CLEVELAND, OHIO.

Theodore E. Burton, Republican, of Cleveland, was born at Jefferson, Ash-tabula County, Ohio, December 20, 1851; studied at Grand River Institute, Austinburg, Ohio, at Iowa College, Grinnell, Iowa, and at Oberlin College, from which last institution he graduated in 1872; began the practice of law at Cleveland in 1875; was a member of the Fifty-first Congress, but was defeated for re-election in 1890; was elected to the Fifty-fourth, Fifty-fifth, Fifty-sixth, and Fifty-seventh Congresses; also re-elected to the Fifty-eighth Congress. He was the author of a work published in 1902, entitled "Financial Crises and Periods of Industrial and Commercial Depression."



*Representatives in Congress from Ohio.*

## MEMBERS FROM THE TWENTY-FIRST DISTRICT.

Years.	Congress.	Name.	County.
1843-1844	28th.	Henry R. Brinkerhoff.	Huron.
1845-1846	29th.	Edward S. Hamlin.	Lorain.
1847-1848	30th.	Joseph M. Root.	Huron.
1849-1850	31th.	Joseph M. Root.	Huron.
1851-1852	32d.	Norton S. Townsend.	Lorain.
1853-1854	33d.	Andrew Stuart.	Jefferson.
1855-1856	34th.	John A. Bingham.	Harrison.
1857-1858	35th.	John A. Bingham.	Harrison.
1859-1860	36th.	John A. Bingham.	Harrison.
1861-1862	37th.	John A. Bingham.	Harrison.
1863-1864	38th.	Martin A. Foran.	Cuyahoga.
1865-1866	39th.	Martin A. Foran.	Cuyahoga.
1867-1868	40th.	Martin A. Foran.	Cuyahoga.
1869-1870	41st.	Theodore E. Burton.	Cuyahoga.
1871-1872	42d.	Tom L. Johnson.	Cuyahoga.
1873-1874	43d.	Tom L. Johnson.	Cuyahoga.
1875-1876	44th.	Theodore E. Burton.	Cuyahoga.
1877-1878	45th.	Theodore E. Burton.	Cuyahoga.
1879-1880	46th.	Theodore E. Burton.	Cuyahoga.
1881-1882	47th.	Theodore E. Burton.	Cuyahoga.
1883-1884	48th.	Theodore E. Burton.	Cuyahoga.
1885-1886	49th.	Theodore E. Burton.	Cuyahoga.
1887-1888	50th.	Theodore E. Burton.	Cuyahoga.
1889-1890	51st.	Theodore E. Burton.	Cuyahoga.
1891-1892	52d.	Theodore E. Burton.	Cuyahoga.
1893-1894	53d.	Theodore E. Burton.	Cuyahoga.
1895-1896	54th.	Theodore E. Burton.	Cuyahoga.
1897-1898	55th.	Theodore E. Burton.	Cuyahoga.
1899-1900	56th.	Theodore E. Burton.	Cuyahoga.
1901-1902	57th.	Theodore E. Burton.	Cuyahoga.
1903-1904	58th.	Theodore E. Burton.	Cuyahoga.



## PART SIX.

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COUNTIES, CITIES AND VILLAGES OF THE  
STATE OF OHIO.





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*A Table of the Counties of Ohio, Etc.*

## A TABLE OF THE COUNTIES OF OHIO

GIVING DATE OF ERECTION, ORGANIZATION, WHOM NAMED AFTER, AND COUNTY SEAT.

Counties.	Erected.	Named After.	Organized.	County Seat.
Adams.....	Proc., July 10, 1797.....	John Adams.....	Date erected.....	West Union.
Allen.....	Act February 12, 1820.....	Colonel Allen.....	Act February 9, 1831.....	Lima.
Ashland.....	Act February 24, 1846.....	Ashland, Kentucky.....	Date erected.....	Ashland.
Ashtabula.....	Act February 10, 1807.....	An Indian name.....	Act January 22, 1811.....	Jefferson.
Athens.....	Act February 20, 1805.....	Capital of Greece.....	Date erected.....	Athens.
Auglaize.....	Act February 14, 1848.....	An Indian name.....	Date erected.....	Wapakoneta.
Belmont.....	Proc., September 1, 1801.....	Capt. Joseph Belmont.....	Date erected.....	St. Clairsville.
Brown.....	Act December 27, 1817.....	Gen. Jacob Brown.....	Date erected.....	Georgetown.
Butler.....	Act March 24, 1803.....	Gen. Richard Butler.....	Date erected.....	Hamilton.
Carroll.....	Act December 25, 1832.....	Charles Carroll.....	Date erected.....	Carrollton.
Champaign.....	Act February 20, 1805.....	Character of surface.....	Date erected.....	Urbana.
Clark.....	Act December 26, 1817.....	George Rogers Clark.....	Date erected.....	Springfield.
Clermont.....	Proc., December 6, 1800.....	Descriptive.....	Date erected.....	Batavia.
Clinton.....	Act February 19, 1810.....	George Clinton.....	Date erected.....	Wilmingon.
Columbiana.....	Act March 25, 1803.....	Christopher Columbus.....	Date erected.....	Lisbon.
Coshocton.....	Act January 31, 1810.....	An Indian name.....	Act January 22, 1811.....	Coshocton.
Crawford.....	Act February 12, 1820.....	Col. William Crawford.....	Act January 31, 1826.....	Bucyrus.
Cuyahoga.....	Act January 16, 1810.....	An Indian name.....	Date erected.....	Cleveland.
Darke.....	Act January 3, 1809.....	Gen. William Darke.....	Act December 14, 1816.....	Greenville.
Defiance.....	Act March 4, 1845.....	Fort Defiance.....	Date erected.....	Defiance.
Delaware.....	Act February 10, 1808.....	Indian tribe.....	Date erected.....	Delaware.
Eric.....	Act March 15, 1838.....	Indian tribe.....	Act March 16, 1838.....	Sandusky.
Fairfield.....	Proc., December 9, 1800.....	Descriptive.....	Date erected.....	Lancaster.
Fayette.....	Act February 19, 1810.....	Marquis de Lafayette.....	Date erected.....	Washington C. H.
Franklin.....	Act March 30, 1803.....	Dr. Benjamin Franklin.....	Date erected.....	Columbus.
Fulton.....	Act February 20, 1850.....	Robert Fulton.....	Date erected.....	Wauseon.
Gallia.....	Act March 25, 1803.....	Gaul (France).....	Date erected.....	Gallipolis.
Geauga.....	Act December 31, 1805.....	Indian name.....	Date erected.....	Chardon.





*A Table of the Counties of Ohio, Etc.*

A TABLE OF THE COUNTIES OF OHIO, GIVING DATE OF ERECTION, ORGANIZATION, ETC.—Continued.

Counties.	Erected.	Named After.	Organized.	County Seat.
Greene.....	Act March 24, 1803.....	Gen. Nathaniel Greene.....	Date erected.....	Xenia.....
Guernsey.....	Act January 31, 1810.....	Isle of Guernsey (Eng.).....	Date erected.....	Cambridge.....
Hamilton.....	Proc., January 2, 1790.....	Alexander Hamilton.....	Date erected.....	Cincinnati.....
Hancock.....	Act February 12, 1820.....	John Hancock.....	Act January 21, 1828.....	Findlay.....
Hardin.....	Act February 12, 1820.....	Gen. John Hardin.....	Act January 18, 1833.....	Kenton.....
Harrison.....	Act January 2, 1813.....	Wm. Henry Harrison.....	Date erected.....	Cadiz.....
Henry.....	Act February 12, 1820.....	Patrick Henry.....	Act February 2, 1824.....	Napoleon.....
Highland.....	Act February 18, 1805.....	Descriptive.....	Same date as erected.....	Hillsboro.....
Hocking.....	Act January 3, 1818.....	The river Hock-hocking.....	Same date as erected.....	Logan.....
Holmes.....	Act January 20, 1824.....	Major Holmes.....	Act January 4, 1825.....	Millersburg.....
Huron.....	Act February 7, 1809.....	Huron Indians.....	Act January 31, 1815.....	Norwalk.....
Jackson.....	Act January 12, 1816.....	Gen. Andrew Jackson.....	Same date as erected.....	Jackson.....
Jefferson.....	Proc., July 29, 1797.....	Thomas Jefferson.....	Same date as erected.....	Steubenville.....
Knox.....	Act January 30, 1808.....	Gen. Henry Knox.....	Same date as erected.....	Mt. Vernon.....
Lake.....	Act March 6, 1840.....	Lake Erie.....	Act March 20, 1840.....	Painesville.....
Lawrence.....	Act December 21, 1815.....	Capt. James Lawrence.....	Act December 20, 1816.....	Ironton.....
Licking.....	Act January 30, 1808.....	Salt licks.....	Same date as erected.....	Newark.....
Logan.....	Act December 30, 1817.....	Gen. Benjamin Logan.....	Same date as erected.....	Bellefontaine.....
Lorain.....	Act December 20, 1882.....	Province Loraine.....	Act January 21, 1824.....	Elyria.....
Lucas.....	Act June 20, 1835.....	Gen. Robert Lucas.....	Same date as erected.....	Toledo.....
Madison.....	Act February 16, 1810.....	James Madison.....	Same date as erected.....	London.....
Mahoning.....	Act February 16, 1846.....	An Indian name.....	Same date as erected.....	Youngstown.....
Marion.....	Act February 12, 1820.....	Gen. Francis Marion.....	Act December 15, 1823.....	Marion.....
Medina.....	Act February 12, 1812.....	Return Jonathan Meigs, Jr.....	Act January 14, 1818.....	Medina.....
Meigs.....	Act January 21, 1819.....	Gen. Hugh Mercer.....	Same date as erected.....	Pomeroy.....
Mercer.....	Act February 12, 1820.....	An Indian name.....	Act January 2, 1824.....	Celina.....
Miami.....	Act January 16, 1807.....	James Monroe.....	Same date as erected.....	Troy.....
Monroe.....	Act January 29, 1813.....	Gen. Richard Montgomery.....	Act February 3, 1815.....	Woodfield.....
Montgomery.....	Act December 29, 1817.....	Gen. Daniel Morgan.....	Same date as erected.....	Dayton.....
Morgan.....	Act March 24, 1803.....	Gov. Jeremiah Morrow.....	Act December 28, 1818.....	McConnelsville.....
Morrow.....	Act February 24, 1848.....		Same date as erected.....	Mt. Gilcard.....



*A Table of the Counties of Ohio, Etc.*

A TABLE OF THE COUNTIES OF OHIO, GIVING DATE OF ERECTION, ORGANIZATION, ETC.—Concluded.

Counties.	Erected.	Named After.	Organized.	County Seat.
Muskingum. ....	Act January 7, 1804. ....	An Indian name. ....	Same date as erected. ....	Zanesville.
Noble. ....	Act March 11, 1851. ....	Warren P. Noble. ....	Same date as erected. ....	Caldwell.
Ottawa. ....	Act March 6, 1840. ....	An Indian name. ....	Same date as erected. ....	Port Clinton.
Paulding. ....	Act February 12, 1820. ....	John Paulding. ....	Act March 18, 1839. ....	Paulding.
Perry. ....	Act December 26, 1817. ....	Oliver Perry. ....	Same date as erected. ....	New Lexington.
Pickaway. ....	Act January 12, 1810. ....	Indian tribe. ....	Same date as erected. ....	Circleville.
Pike. ....	Act January 3, 1815. ....	Gen. Zebulon Pike. ....	Same date as erected. ....	Waverly.
Portage. ....	Act February 10, 1807. ....	An Indian name. ....	Same date as erected. ....	Ravenna.
Preble. ....	Act February 15, 1808. ....	Capt. Edward Preble. ....	Same date as erected. ....	Eaton.
Putnam. ....	Act February 12, 1820. ....	Gen. Israel Putnam. ....	Same date as erected. ....	Ottawa.
Richland. ....	Act January 7, 1813. ....	Descriptive. ....	Same date as erected. ....	Mansfield.
Ross. ....	Proc., August 20, 1798. ....	James Ross. ....	Same date as erected. ....	Chillicothe.
Sandusky. ....	Act February 12, 1820. ....	An Indian name. ....	Same date as erected. ....	Fremont.
Scioto. ....	Act March 24, 1803. ....	An Indian name. ....	Same date as erected. ....	Portsmouth.
Seneca. ....	Act February 12, 1820. ....	An Indian tribe. ....	Act January 22, 1824. ....	Tiffin.
Shelby. ....	Act January 7, 1819. ....	Gov. Isaac Shelby. ....	Same date as erected. ....	Sidney.
Stark. ....	Act February 13, 1808. ....	Gen. John Stark. ....	Same date as erected. ....	Canton.
Summit. ....	Act March 3, 1840. ....	Its elevation. ....	Act March 17, 1840. ....	Akron.
Trumbull. ....	Proc., July 10, 1800. ....	Gov. Trumbull. ....	Same date as erected. ....	Warren.
Tuscarawas. ....	Act February 13, 1808. ....	An Indian name. ....	Same date as erected. ....	New Philadelphia.
Union. ....	Act January 10, 1820. ....	Descriptive. ....	Same date as erected. ....	Marysville.
Van Wert. ....	Act February 12, 1820. ....	Isaac Van Wert. ....	Act March 18, 1837. ....	Van Wert.
Warren. ....	Act March 23, 1850. ....	Samuel F. Vinton. ....	Same date as erected. ....	McArthur.
Washington. ....	Act March 24, 1803. ....	Gen. Joseph Warren. ....	Same date as erected. ....	Lebanon.
Wayne. ....	Proc., July 27, 1788. ....	George Washington. ....	Same date as erected. ....	Marietta.
Williams. ....	Act February 13, 1808. ....	Gen. Anthony Wayne. ....	Act January 4, 1812. ....	Wooster.
Wood. ....	Act February 12, 1820. ....	David Williams. ....	Act February 2, 1824. ....	Bryan.
Wyandot. ....	Act February 12, 1820. ....	Col. Wood. ....	Same date as erected. ....	Bowling Green.
	Act February 3, 1845. ....	Original inhabitants. ....	Same date as erected. ....	Upper Sandusky.

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# POPULATION OF OHIO BY COUNTIES DURING AND AT THE CLOSE OF THE FIRST CENTURY OF STATE HISTORY.

1802—1901.

(Compiled from the Twelfth Census of the United States.)

THE first census of that part of the United States which is now the State of Ohio, was taken in 1800, under the government of the Northwest Territory. For purposes of comparison by decades, the census of 1800 is treated as though it was under the present government, but it should be remembered that the "Wayne County" of 1800, is not identical with the "Wayne County" of 1900, but was the early century name for Northwestern Ohio and the State of Michigan. It should also be remembered that in 1800 Hamilton County covered the whole western part of the present state up to the present site of the city of Lima; that Trumbull, Jefferson, and Washington Counties covered the territory from the present site of Ironton on the Ohio river up the Ohio river and almost to the lake; that the central part of Ohio from the river to Upper Sandusky comprised the counties of Adams, Ross, and Tuscarawas, with the northwestern quarter of the present state joined with Michigan, under the name of Wayne County. The State of Ohio was organized by the adoption of its first constitution at Chillicothe, November 29, 1802.

## COMPARATIVE STATEMENT OF POPULATION FROM 1800-1900.

Census Years.	Population.	Increase.	
		Number.	Per cent.
1900.....	4,157,545	485,229	13.2
1890.....	3,672,316	474,254	14.8
1880.....	3,198,062	532,802	20.0
1870.....	2,665,260	325,749	13.9
1860.....	2,339,511	359,182	18.1
1850.....	1,980,329	460,862	30.3
1840.....	1,519,467	581,564	62.0
1830.....	937,903	356,608	61.3
1820.....	581,295	350,535	151.9
1810.....	230,760	185,395	408.7
1800.....	45,365		





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*Population of Ohio by Counties, Etc.*

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The population of the state in 1900 is 4,157,545 as compared with the population in 1890 of 3,672,316, representing an increase during the last ten years of 485,229, or 13.2 percent. This rate of increase is slightly less than that for the decade immediately preceding, when it was 14.8 percent, although the numerical increase is somewhat greater. During the earlier decades of the century the state increased in population rapidly, but the greatest numerical increase (581,564) occurred in the decade from 1830 to 1840. Since 1850 the development of the state in population has been comparatively steady.

The population of Ohio in 1900 is more than ninety-one times as large as that given for 1800, the census taken two years before it became a state.

The total land surface of Ohio is, approximately, 40,760 square miles, the average number of persons to the square mile at the censuses of 1890 and 1900 being as follows: 1890, 90.1; 1900, 102.0.

The University of Chicago Library is pleased to announce the acquisition of a new volume in the series of the University of Chicago Press. This volume, titled "The History of the University of Chicago" by [Author Name], is a comprehensive history of the university from its founding in 1837 to the present. It covers the university's growth, its academic achievements, and its role in the community. The volume is available in both print and electronic formats.

The University of Chicago Press is proud to publish this volume. It is a testament to the university's rich history and its commitment to scholarship. The volume is available for purchase at a special price for library members. For more information, please contact the University of Chicago Press at [Contact Information].

*Population of Ohio by Counties, Etc.*

TABLE II—POPULATION OF OHIO BY COUNTIES, 1800 TO 1900.

Counties.	*1800.	1810.	1820.	1830.	1840.	1850.	1860.	1870.	1880.	1890.	1900.
The State.....	45,365	230,760	581,295	937,903	1,519,467	1,980,329	2,339,511	2,665,260	3,198,062	3,672,316	4,157,545
Adams.....	3,432	9,434	10,406	12,281	13,183	18,883	20,309	20,750	24,005	26,093	26,328
Allen.....	.....	.....	.....	12,578	9,079	12,109	19,115	23,923	31,314	40,644	47,976
Ashland.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	23,813	22,911	21,933	23,383	22,223	21,184
Ashabua.....	.....	.....	7,375	14,584	23,724	28,767	31,814	32,517	37,139	43,655	41,438
Athens.....	.....	2,791	6,338	9,787	19,109	18,215	21,361	23,768	28,411	35,194	38,730
Auglaize.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	11,338	17,187	20,041	25,444	28,100	31,192
Belmont.....	.....	11,097	20,329	28,627	30,901	34,600	36,398	39,714	43,638	57,413	60,875
Brown.....	.....	.....	13,356	17,867	22,715	27,332	29,958	30,802	32,911	29,899	28,297
Butler.....	.....	11,150	21,746	27,142	28,173	30,789	35,840	39,912	42,570	48,597	56,870
Carroll.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	18,108	17,685	15,738	14,491	16,416	17,566	16,811
Champaign.....	.....	6,303	8,479	12,131	16,721	19,782	22,698	24,188	27,817	26,980	26,642
Clark.....	.....	.....	9,533	13,114	16,882	22,178	25,300	32,070	41,948	52,277	58,939
Clermont.....	.....	9,665	13,823	21,466	33,106	30,458	33,034	34,268	36,713	33,553	31,610
Clinton.....	.....	2,674	8,085	11,436	15,719	18,838	21,461	21,914	24,756	24,240	24,202
Columbiana.....	.....	10,878	22,033	33,592	40,378	33,621	32,836	38,299	48,602	59,029	68,590
Coshocton.....	.....	.....	7,086	11,161	21,500	25,674	25,032	28,690	26,643	26,703	29,337
Crawford.....	.....	.....	.....	4,791	13,162	22,178	33,881	25,556	30,583	31,927	33,915
Cuyahoga.....	.....	1,459	6,328	10,373	26,503	48,006	78,033	132,010	196,943	309,970	439,120
Darke.....	.....	.....	3,717	6,204	13,282	20,276	26,006	32,278	40,406	42,961	42,532
Defiance.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	6,966	11,886	15,719	22,515	25,769	26,387
Delaware.....	.....	2,000	7,639	11,504	22,060	21,817	23,902	28,175	27,381	27,189	26,401
Erie.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	12,399	18,565	24,474	28,188	32,610	35,462	37,650
Fairfield.....	.....	11,361	16,633	24,786	31,924	36,294	36,538	31,138	31,388	33,030	34,259
Fayette.....	.....	.....	8,116	10,984	8,182	12,726	15,935	17,170	20,364	22,309	21,725
Franklin.....	.....	3,486	10,172	14,741	25,049	42,909	50,361	63,019	86,797	124,087	164,460
Fulton.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	7,781	14,043	17,789	21,053	22,023	22,801
Galena.....	.....	4,181	7,098	9,733	13,444	17,063	22,043	25,545	28,124	27,005	27,918
Geauga.....	.....	2,917	7,791	15,813	16,297	17,827	13,817	14,900	14,251	13,489	14,714
Greene.....	.....	5,870	10,521	14,801	17,528	21,946	28,197	28,038	31,340	28,820	31,613
Guernsey.....	.....	3,051	9,292	18,036	27,748	30,438	24,474	23,838	27,197	28,615	31,425
Hamilton.....	.....	14,692	31,764	52,317	80,145	156,844	216,414	260,370	313,374	374,573	409,479
Hancock.....	.....	.....	.....	813	9,986	16,751	22,886	23,847	27,784	42,563	41,993

\*At the census of 1800 the State of Ohio was not erected.





*Population of Ohio by Counties, Etc.*

## POPULATION OF OHIO BY COUNTIES—Continued.

Counties.	1800.	1810.	1820.	1830.	1840.	1850.	1860.	1870.	1880.	1890.	1900.
Hardin.....			14,345	210	4,598	8,251	13,570	18,714	27,023	28,939	31,187
Harrison.....			20,916	20,916	20,099	20,157	19,110	18,082	20,436	20,830	20,486
Henry.....			262	262	2,503	3,434	8,901	14,028	20,585	25,080	27,282
Highland.....		5,766	12,308	16,345	22,269	25,781	27,773	29,133	30,281	29,048	30,982
Ho king.....			4,008	4,008	9,741	14,119	17,075	17,025	21,126	22,638	24,398
Holmes.....			9,135	9,135	18,088	20,452	20,589	18,177	20,776	21,139	19,511
Huron.....			6,675	13,341	23,933	26,203	29,616	28,532	31,639	31,949	32,330
Jackson.....			3,746	5,941	9,744	12,719	17,941	21,759	23,636	28,408	34,248
Jefferson.....	8,766	17,260	18,531	22,439	25,030	29,133	26,115	29,188	33,018	39,415	44,337
Knox.....		2,149	8,326	17,085	29,579	28,872	27,735	26,333	27,431	27,600	27,708
Lake.....			13,719	14,654	13,719	15,576	15,576	15,935	16,326	18,235	21,630
Lawrence.....			3,499	5,367	9,738	15,246	23,249	31,830	39,093	39,556	39,534
Licking.....		3,852	11,861	20,869	35,096	38,846	37,011	35,756	40,450	43,279	47,070
Logan.....			6,440	6,440	14,015	19,162	29,996	23,023	26,207	27,386	30,420
Lorain.....			5,696	5,696	18,467	26,086	29,744	30,308	35,526	40,295	54,857
Lucas.....			9,382	9,382	12,363	25,831	25,831	46,722	67,377	102,296	153,559
Madison.....		1,603	4,799	6,190	9,025	10,015	13,015	15,633	20,129	20,057	20,590
Mahoning.....						23,735	25,894	31,001	42,871	55,979	70,134
Marion.....			6,551	6,551	14,765	12,618	15,490	16,184	20,565	24,727	28,678
Medina.....			7,560	7,560	18,352	24,441	22,517	20,092	21,453	21,742	21,958
Meigs.....			4,480	6,158	11,452	17,971	26,534	31,405	32,325	29,813	28,620
Mer er.....			1,110	1,110	8,277	7,712	14,104	17,254	21,808	27,220	28,021
Miami.....		3,941	8,851	12,807	19,688	24,999	29,959	32,740	36,158	39,754	43,105
Monroe.....			8,768	8,768	18,521	28,351	25,779	25,779	26,496	25,175	27,031
Montgomery.....		7,722	15,999	24,362	38,218	38,218	52,741	64,006	78,550	100,852	130,146
Morgan.....			5,297	11,800	20,852	28,585	22,119	20,363	20,074	19,143	17,905
Morrow.....						20,280	20,445	18,583	19,072	18,120	17,879
Muskingum.....		10,036	17,854	29,334	38,749	45,049	41,416	41,886	49,774	51,210	53,185
Noble.....							20,751	19,949	21,138	20,753	19,466
Ottawa.....					2,248	3,308	7,016	13,364	19,762	21,974	22,213
Paulding.....			161	161	1,034	1,766	4,945	8,544	13,485	25,692	27,528
Perry.....			8,429	13,970	19,344	20,775	19,678	18,453	28,218	31,151	31,841
Pickaway.....		7,124	13,149	16,001	19,725	21,006	23,469	24,875	27,415	26,959	27,016
Pike.....			4,253	6,024	7,626	10,953	13,643	15,447	17,927	17,482	18,172
Portage.....		2,005	10,095	18,826	22,965	24,419	24,208	24,584	27,500	27,808	29,246
Preble.....		3,304	10,237	19,291	10,482	21,736	18,820	21,809	24,533	23,421	23,713
Putnam.....			230	230	5,189	7,221	12,808	17,081	23,713	30,188	32,525
Richland.....			9,169	24,006	44,532	30,879	31,158	32,516	36,306	38,072	44,289



*Population of Ohio by Counties, Etc.*

## POPULATION OF OHIO BY COUNTIES—Concluded.

Counties.	1800.	1810.	1820.	1830.	1840.	1850.	1860.	1870.	1880.	1890.	1900.
Ross.....	8,540	15,514	20,619	24,068	27,460	32,074	35,071	37,097	40,307	39,454	40,940
Sandusky.....	.....	.....	852	2,851	10,182	14,305	21,429	25,503	32,057	30,617	34,311
Scioto.....	.....	3,399	5,750	8,740	11,192	18,428	24,297	29,302	33,511	35,377	40,981
Sevier.....	.....	.....	.....	5,159	18,128	27,104	30,868	30,827	36,947	40,869	41,163
Shelby.....	.....	.....	2,106	3,671	12,154	13,958	17,493	20,748	24,137	24,707	24,625
Stark.....	.....	2,734	12,406	26,588	34,603	39,878	42,978	52,508	64,031	84,170	94,747
Summit.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	22,560	27,485	27,344	34,674	43,788	54,089	71,715
Trounbull.....	1,302	8,671	15,542	26,153	38,107	30,490	30,656	38,659	44,880	42,373	46,591
Tuscarawas.....	.....	3,045	8,328	14,298	25,631	31,761	32,463	33,840	40,198	46,618	53,751
Union.....	.....	.....	1,996	3,192	8,422	12,204	16,507	18,730	22,375	22,860	22,342
Van Wert.....	.....	.....	.....	49	1,577	4,793	10,238	15,823	23,028	29,671	30,394
Vinton.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	9,353	13,631	15,627	17,223	16,045	15,330
Warren.....	.....	9,925	17,837	21,468	23,141	25,560	26,902	26,689	28,392	25,468	25,584
Washington.....	5,427	5,991	10,425	11,731	20,823	29,540	36,268	40,609	43,244	42,380	48,245
Wayne.....	3,206	.....	11,933	23,333	35,808	32,981	32,483	35,116	40,076	39,005	37,870
Williams.....	.....	.....	.....	387	4,465	8,018	16,633	20,991	23,821	24,897	24,953
Wood.....	.....	.....	733	1,102	5,357	9,157	17,886	24,596	34,062	44,392	51,555
Wyandot.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	11,104	15,596	18,553	22,395	21,722	21,125

†Wayne county in 1800 included the city of Detroit.





# POPULATION OF THE CITIES OF OHIO.

Name.	County.	Population, 1900.
Akron.....	Summit.....	42,728
Alliance.....	Stark.....	8,974
Ashtabula.....	Ashtabula.....	12,949
Bellaire.....	Belmont.....	9,912
Bellefontaine.....	Logan.....	6,649
Bowling Green.....	Wood.....	5,067
Bucyrus.....	Crawford.....	6,560
Cambridge.....	Guernsey.....	8,241
Canal Dover.....	Tuscarawas.....	5,422
Canton.....	Stark.....	30,667
Chillicothe.....	Ross.....	12,976
Cincinnati.....	Hamilton.....	325,902
Circleville.....	Pickaway.....	6,991
Cleveland.....	Cuyahoga.....	381,768
Columbus.....	Franklin.....	125,560
Conneaut.....	Ashtabula.....	7,133
Coshocton.....	Coshocton.....	6,473
Dayton.....	Montgomery.....	85,333
Defiance.....	Defiance.....	7,579
Delaware.....	Delaware.....	7,940
East Liverpool.....	Columbiana.....	16,485
Elyria.....	Lorain.....	8,791
Findlay.....	Hancock.....	17,613
Fostoria.....	Seneca.....	7,730
Fremont.....	Sandusky.....	8,439
Galion.....	Crawford.....	7,282
Gallipolis.....	Gallia.....	5,432
Glenville.....	Cuyahoga.....	5,588
Greenville.....	Darke.....	5,501
Hamilton.....	Butler.....	23,914
Ironton.....	Lawrence.....	11,868
Kenton.....	Hardin.....	6,852
Lancaster.....	Fairfield.....	8,991
Lima.....	Allen.....	21,723
Lorain.....	Lorain.....	16,028
Mansfield.....	Richland.....	17,640
Marietta.....	Washington.....	13,348
Marion.....	Marion.....	11,862
Martin's Ferry.....	Belmont.....	7,760
Massillon.....	Stark.....	11,944
Middletown.....	Butler.....	9,215
Mt. Vernon.....	Knox.....	6,633





*Population of the Cities of Ohio.*

## POPULATION OF THE CITIES OF OHIO—Concluded.

Name.	County.	Population, 1900.
Nelsonville.....	Athens.....	5,421
Newark.....	Licking.....	18,157
Newburg.....	Cuyahoga.....	5,909
New Philadelphia.....	Tuscarawas.....	6,213
Niles.....	Trumbull.....	7,468
Norwalk.....	Huron.....	7,672
Norwood.....	Hamilton.....	6,480
Painesville.....	Lake.....	5,024
Piqua.....	Miami.....	12,172
Portsmouth.....	Scioto.....	17,870
St. Marys.....	Auglaize.....	5,359
Salem.....	Columbiana.....	7,582
Sandusky.....	Erie.....	19,664
Sidney.....	Shelby.....	5,688
Springfield.....	Clark.....	38,253
Steubenville.....	Jefferson.....	14,349
Tiffin.....	Seneca.....	10,989
Toledo.....	Lucas.....	131,822
Troy.....	Miami.....	5,881
Urbana.....	Champaign.....	6,808
Van Wert.....	Van Wert.....	6,422
Warren.....	Trumbull.....	8,529
Washington C. H. ....	Fayette.....	5,751
Wellston.....	Jackson.....	8,045
Wellsville.....	Columbiana.....	6,146
Wooster.....	Wayne.....	6,063
Xenia.....	Greene.....	8,696
Youngstown.....	Mahoning.....	44,885
Zanesville.....	Muskingum.....	23,538



# POPULATION OF THE VILLAGES OF OHIO.

Name.	County.	Population. 1900.
Aberdeen.....	Brown.....	711
Ada.....	Hardin.....	2,576
Adamsville.....	Muskingum.....	201
Addyson.....	Hamilton.....	1,513
Adelphi.....	Ross.....	516
Albany.....	Athens.....	548
Alexandria.....	Licking.....	420
Alger.....	Hardin.....	462
Allentown.....	Allen.....	123
Alvordton.....	Williams.....	482
Andover.....	Ashtabula.....	815
Anna.....	Shelby.....	451
Amelia.....	Clermont.....	*
Amesville.....	Athens.....	*
Ansonia.....	Darke.....	676
Antioch.....	Monroe.....	212
Antwerp.....	Paulding.....	1,206
Applecreek.....	Wayne.....	387
Arcadia.....	Hancock.....	425
Arcanum.....	Darke.....	1,225
Archbold.....	Fulton.....	958
Arlington.....	Hancock.....	738
Arlington Heights.....	Hamilton.....	360
Arnettville.....	Greene.....	157
Ashland.....	Ashland.....	4,087
Ashley.....	Delaware.....	700
Ashville.....	Pickaway.....	654
Athalia.....	Lawrence.....	346
Athens.....	Athens.....	3,066
Attica.....	Seneca.....	694
Bainbridge.....	Ross.....	954
Bairdstown.....	Wood.....	298
Baltimore.....	Fairfield.....	460
Barberton.....	Summit.....	4,354
Barnesville.....	Belmont.....	3,721
Barnhill.....	Tuscarawas.....	811
Batavia.....	Clermont.....	1,029
Batesville.....	Noble.....	312
Bay.....	Cuyahoga.....	*
Beach City.....	Stark.....	364
Beallsville.....	Monroe.....	554
Beaver.....	Pike.....	262





*Population of the Villages of Ohio.*

## POPULATION OF THE VILLAGES OF OHIO—Continued.

Name.	County.	Population, 1900.
Beaver Dam.....	Allen.....	477
Bedford.....	Cuyahoga.....	1,486
Bellebrook.....	Greene.....	352
Belle Center.....	Logan.....	962
Belleville.....	Richland.....	1,030
Bellevue.....	Huron and Sandusky.....	4,101
Belmont.....	Belmont.....	422
Belmore.....	Putnam.....	334
Belpre.....	Washington.....	*
Beloit.....	Mahoning.....	*
Benton Ridge.....	Hancock.....	359
Berea.....	Cuyahoga.....	2,500
Berlin Heights.....	Erie.....	625
Bethel.....	Clermont.....	850
Bettsville.....	Seneca.....	492
Beverly.....	Washington.....	712
Blakeslee.....	Williams.....	239
Blake's Mills.....	Tuscarawas.....	*
Blanchester.....	Clinton.....	1,788
Bloomdale.....	Wood.....	740
Bloomington.....	Fayette.....	636
Bloomville.....	Seneca.....	819
Bluffton.....	Allen.....	1,783
Bond Hill.....	Hamilton.....	1,081
Boston.....	Clermont.....	260
Botkins.....	Shelby.....	420
Bourneville.....	Ross.....	356
Bowerston.....	Harrison.....	526
Boliver.....	Tuscarawas.....	*
Bowersville.....	Greene.....	370
Bradford.....	Miami.....	1,254
Bradner.....	Wood.....	1,148
Bremen.....	Fairfield.....	466
Bridgeport.....	Belmont.....	3,963
Brilliant.....	Jefferson.....	646
Brink Haven.....	Knox.....	250
Brookside.....	Belmont.....	249
Brookville.....	Montgomery.....	869
Broughton.....	Paulding.....	226
Bryan.....	Williams.....	3,131
Buckeye City.....	Knox.....	247
Buckland.....	Auglaize.....	*
Burbank.....	Wayne.....	325



*Population of the Villages of Ohio.*

## POPULATION OF THE VILLAGES OF OHIO—Continued.

Name.	County.	Population, 1900.
Burton.....	Geauga.....	727
Butler.....	Harrison.....	567
Butlerville.....	Warren.....	125
Bloomfield.....	Jefferson.....	*
Byesville.....	Guernsey.....	1,267
Cadiz.....	Harrison.....	1,755
Calais.....	Monroe.....	114
Caldwell.....	Noble.....	927
Caledonia.....	Marion.....	682
Camden.....	Preble.....	905
Canal Fulton.....	Stark.....	1,172
Canal Winchester.....	Franklin.....	662
Canfield.....	Mahoning.....	672
Cannelville.....	Muskingum.....	281
Cardington.....	Morrow.....	1,354
Carey.....	Wyandot.....	1,816
Carlisle.....	Lorain.....	164
Carroll.....	Fairfield.....	223
Carrollton.....	Carroll.....	1,271
Carthage.....	Hamilton.....	2,559
Casstown.....	Miami.....	262
Catawba.....	Clark.....	231
Cecil.....	Paulding.....	326
Cedarville.....	Greene.....	1,189
Celina.....	Mercer.....	2,815
Centerburg.....	Knox.....	706
Centerville.....	Montgomery.....	198
Chagrin Falls.....	Cuyahoga.....	1,586
Chambersburg.....	Gallia.....	169
Chardon.....	Geauga.....	1,360
Chatfield.....	Crawford.....	298
Chester Hill.....	Hamilton.....	480
Chesterville.....	Morrow.....	230
Chicago Junction.....	Huron.....	2,348
Chickasaw.....	Mercer.....	310
Clarington.....	Monroe.....	905
Clarksburg.....	Ross.....	551
Clarksville.....	Clinton.....	465
Cleveland Heights.....		*
Cleves.....	Hamilton.....	1,328
Clifton.....	Hamilton.....	262
Clinton.....	Huron.....	186
Cloverdale.....	Putnam.....	*





*Population of the Villages of Ohio.*

## POPULATION OF THE VILLAGES OF OHIO—Continued.

Name.	County.	Population, 1900.
Clyde.....	Sandusky.....	2,515
Coalgrove.....	Lawrence.....	1,191
Coalton.....	Jackson.....	1,625
Coldwater.....	Mercer.....	627
College Corner.....	Preble.....	378
College Hill.....	Hamilton.....	1,104
Collinwood.....	Cuyahoga.....	3,639
Columbiana.....	Columbiana.....	1,339
Columbus Grove.....	Putnam.....	1,935
Commercial Point.....	Pickaway.....	245
Congress.....	Wayne.....	198
Continental.....	Putnam.....	1,104
Convoy.....	Van Wert.....	690
Coolville.....	Athens.....	315
Copley.....	Summit.....	243
Corning.....	Perry.....	1,401
Cortland.....	Trumbull.....	620
Corwin.....	Warren.....	131
Covington.....	Miami.....	1,791
Crestline.....	Crawford.....	3,282
Creston.....	Wayne.....	893
Cridersville.....	Auglaize.....	581
Crooksville.....	Perry.....	835
Crown City.....	Gallia.....	284
Cumberland.....	Guernsey.....	618
Custar.....	Wood.....	293
Cuyahoga Falls.....	Summit.....	3,186
Cygnets.....	Wood.....	896
Dalton.....	Wayne.....	666
Danville.....	Knox.....	298
Darbyville.....	Pickaway.....	250
Deavertown.....	Morgan.....	154
Deerfield.....	Portage.....	484
Deersville.....	Harrison.....	256
Degraff.....	Logan.....	1,150
Delhi.....	Hamilton.....	829
Delroy.....	Carroll.....	400
Delphos.....	Van Wert and Allen.....	4,517
Delta.....	Fulton.....	1,230
Dennison.....	Tuscarawas.....	3,763
Deshler.....	Henry.....	1,628
Dexter City.....	Noble.....	278
Dillonvale.....	Jefferson.....	*





*Population of the Villages of Ohio.*

## POPULATION OF THE VILLAGES OF OHIO—Continued.

Name.	County.	Population, 1900.
Donaldsville.....	Clark.....	200
Doylestown.....	Wayne.....	1,057
Dresden.....	Muskingum.....	1,600
Dublin.....	Franklin.....	275
Duncan's Falls.....	Muskingum.....	*
Dunkirk.....	Hardin.....	1,222
Dupont.....	Putnam.....	370
East Cleveland.....	Cuyahoga.....	2,757
East Palestine.....	Columbiana.....	2,493
Eaton.....	Preble.....	3,155
Edgerton.....	Williams.....	1,043
Edison.....	Morrow.....	347
Edon.....	Williams.....	740
Eldorado.....	Preble.....	358
Elgin.....	Van Wert.....	208
Elida.....	Allen.....	440
Elmore.....	Ottawa.....	1,025
Elmwood Place.....	Hamilton.....	2,532
Empire.....	Jefferson.....	*
Enon.....	Clark.....	295
Evanston.....	Hamilton.....	1,716
Fairfield.....	Greene.....	312
Fairpoint.....	Pickaway.....	*
Fairport.....	Lake.....	2,073
Fairview.....	Guernsey.....	291
Farmersville.....	Montgomery.....	440
Fayette.....	Fulton.....	886
Fayetteville.....	Brown.....	323
Felicity.....	Clermont.....	695
Fernbank.....	Hamilton.....	310
Five Points.....	Pickaway.....	176
Fletcher.....	Miami.....	375
Florida.....	Henry.....	276
Flushing.....	Belmont.....	653
Forest.....	Hardin.....	1,155
Fort Jennings.....	Putnam.....	322
Fort Recovery.....	Mercer.....	1,097
Frankfort.....	Ross.....	717
Franklin.....	Warren.....	2,724
Frazeysburg.....	Muskingum.....	730
Fredericksburg.....	Wayne.....	511
Fredericktown.....	Knox.....	890
Freeport.....	Harrison.....	690



*Population of the Villages of Ohio.*

## POPULATION OF THE VILLAGES OF OHIO—Continued.

Name.	County.	Population, 1900.
Freeport.....	Wood.....	815
Gahanna.....	Franklin.....	276
Gambier.....	Knox.....	751
Garrettsville.....	Portage.....	1,145
Geneva.....	Ashtabula.....	2,342
Genoa.....	Ottawa.....	824
Georgetown.....	Brown.....	1,529
Germantown.....	Montgomery.....	1,702
Gettysburg.....	Dtarke.....	246
Gibsonburg.....	Sandusky.....	1,791
Gilboa.....	Putnam.....	346
Girard.....	Trumbull.....	2,630
Gaun.....	Knox.....	*
Geyer.....	Auglaize.....	*
Glandorf.....	Putnam.....	749
Glendale.....	Hamilton.....	1,545
Glenmont.....	Holmes.....	209
Glouster.....	Athens.....	2,155
Gnadenhutten.....	Tuscarawas.....	547
Gordon.....	Darke.....	*
Grafton.....	Lorain.....	1,098
Grand Rapids.....	Wood.....	549
Granville.....	Licking.....	1,425
Graysville.....	Monroe.....	174
Greencamp.....	Marion.....	369
Greenfield.....	Highland.....	3,979
Green Spring.....	Seneca and Sandusky.....	816
Greenwich.....	Huron.....	849
Grove City.....	Franklin.....	656
Groveport.....	Franklin.....	519
Grover.....	.....	308
Grover Hill.....	Paulding.....	655
Hamden.....	Vinton.....	838
Hamersville.....	Brown.....	242
Hamler.....	Henry.....	574
Hanging Rock.....	Lawrence.....	665
Hanover.....	Licking.....	314
Hanoverton.....	Columbiana.....	399
Harlem Springs.....	Carroll.....	*
Harrisburg.....	Franklin.....	247
Harrison.....	Hamilton.....	1,456
Harrisville.....	Harrison.....	250
Harrod.....	Allen.....	370





*Population of the Villages of Ohio.*

## POPULATION OF THE VILLAGES OF OHIO—Continued.

Name.	County.	Population, 1900.
Hartford.....	Licking.....	414
Hartwell.....	Hamilton.....	1,833
Harveysburg.....	Warren.....	435
Haskins.....	Wood.....	449
Haviland.....	Paulding.....	186
Hayesville.....	Ashland.....	332
Hebron.....	Licking.....	455
Hemlock.....	Perry.....	581
Hicksville.....	Defiance.....	2,520
Higginsport.....	Brown.....	650
Hilliard.....	Franklin.....	376
Hillsboro.....	Highland.....	4,535
Hiram.....	Portage.....	659
Holgate.....	Henry.....	1,237
Hollansburg.....	Darke.....	275
Holmesville.....	Holmes.....	304
Holmes City.....	Hamilton.....	868
Hopedale.....	Harrison.....	365
Hoytsville.....	Wood.....	431
Hubbard.....	Trumbull.....	1,230
Hudson.....	Summit.....	983
Huntsville.....	Logan.....	408
Huntersville.....	Miami.....	*
Huron.....	Erie.....	1,708
Hyde Park.....	Hamilton.....	1,691
Irondale.....	Jefferson.....	1,136
Independence.....	Cuyahoga.....	*
Ithica.....	Darke.....	113
Jackson.....	Jackson.....	4,672
Jacksonboro.....	Butler.....	77
Jackson Center.....	Shelby.....	644
Jacksonville.....	Athens.....	1,047
Jamestown.....	Greene.....	1,205
Jefferson.....	Ashtabula.....	1,319
Jeffersonville.....	Fayette.....	790
Jenera.....	Hancock.....	237
Jeromeville.....	Ashland.....	308
Jerry City.....	Wood.....	555
Jerusalem.....	Monroe.....	245
Jewett.....	Harrison.....	743
Johnstown.....	Licking.....	638
Junction City.....	Perry.....	443
Kalida.....	Putnam.....	622

Date	Place	Name
May 1, 1914	Chicago, Ill.	J. H. Smith, M.D.

*Population of the Villages of Ohio.*

## POPULATION OF THE VILLAGES OF OHIO—Continued.

Name.	County.	Population, 1900.
Kelley's Island.....	Erie.....	1,174
Kennedy Heights.....	Hamilton.....	209
Kent.....	Portage.....	4,541
Kettleville.....	Shelby.....	145
Killbuck.....	Holmes.....	370
Kimbalton.....	Guernsey.....	245
Kingston.....	Ross.....	735
Kirby.....	Wyandot.....	187
Kossuth.....	Auglaize.....	153
Lafayette.....	Allen.....	316
LaGrange.....	Lorain.....	528
Lakeview.....	Cuyahoga.....	553
Lakewood.....	Cuyahoga.....	3,355
LaRue.....	Marion.....	997
Latty.....	Paulding.....	444
Laura.....	Miami.....	378
Laurelville.....	Hocking.....	450
Lebanon.....	Warren.....	2,867
Leesburg.....	Highland.....	783
Leesville.....	Carroll.....	269
Leesville Cross Roads.....	Crawford.....	178
Leetonia.....	Columbiana.....	2,744
Leipsic.....	Putnam.....	1,726
Lewisburg.....	Preble.....	560
Lewisville.....	Monroe.....	170
Lexington.....	Richland.....	448
Liberty Center.....	Henry.....	606
Limaville.....	Stark.....	156
Linndale.....	Cuyahoga.....	*
Lindsey.....	Sandusky.....	614
Lisbon.....	Columbiana.....	3,330
Lithopolis.....	Fairfield.....	358
Little Sandusky.....	Wyandot.....	181
Lockington.....	Shelby.....	210
Lockbourne.....	Franklin.....	*
Lockland.....	Hamilton.....	2,695
Lodi.....	Medina.....	846
Logan.....	Hocking.....	3,480
London.....	Madison.....	3,511
Loramie.....	Shelby.....	444
Loudonville.....	Ashland.....	1,581
Louisville.....	Stark.....	1,374
Loveland.....	Clermont and Warren.....	1,260





*Population of the Villages of Ohio.*

## POPULATION OF THE VILLAGES OF OHIO—Continued.

Name.	County.	Poyulation, 1900.
Lowell.....	Washington.....	381
Lowellville.....	Mahoning.....	1,137
Lower Salem.....	Washington.....	190
Lucas.....	Richland.....	306
Lynchburg.....	Highland.....	907
Lycns.....	Fulton.....	*
McArthur.....	Vinton.....	941
McClure.....	Henry.....	660
McComb.....	Hancock.....	1,195
McConnelsville.....	Morgan.....	1,825
McGuffey.....	Hardin.....	452
Macksburg.....	Washington.....	448
Madison.....	Lake.....	768
Madisonville.....	Hamilton.....	3,140
Magnetic Springs.....	Union.....	194
Magnolia.....	Stark.....	431
Ma'neville.....	Warren.....	288
Malinta.....	Henry.....	357
Malta.....	Morgan.....	845
Malvern.....	Carroll.....	709
Manchester.....	Adams.....	2,003
Mantua.....	Portage.....	743
Marble Cliff.....	Franklin.....	*
Marblehead.....	Ottawa.....	997
Marengo.....	Jefferson.....	242
Marice City.....	Putnam.....	*
Marseilles.....	Wyandot.....	251
Marshaleville.....	Wayne.....	357
Martinsburg.....	Knox.....	238
Martinsville.....	Clinton.....	338
Marysville.....	Union.....	3,048
Mason.....	Warren.....	629
Maumee.....	Lucas.....	1,856
Mechanicsburg.....	Champaign.....	1,617
Medina.....	Medina.....	2,232
Melrose.....	Paulding.....	383
Mendon.....	Mercer.....	599
Mentor.....	Lake.....	624
Metamora.....	Fulton.....	263
Miamisburg.....	Montgomery.....	3,941
Middlepoint.....	Van Wert.....	604
Middleport.....	Meigs.....	2,799
Middleburg.....	Logan.....	*





*Population of the Villages of Ohio.*

## POPULATION OF THE VILLAGES OF OHIO—Continued.

Name.	County.	Population, 1900.
Midland.....	Clinton.....	338
Midvale.....	Tuscarawas.....	491
Midway.....	Guernsey.....	274
Miffin.....	Ashland.....	185
Milan.....	Erie.....	653
Milford.....	Clermont.....	1,149
Milford Center.....	Union.....	682
Milbury.....	Wood.....	284
Milledgeville.....	Fayette.....	201
Miller City.....	Putnam.....	163
Millersburg.....	Holmes.....	1,998
Milton Center.....	Wood.....	325
Miltonsburg.....	Monroe.....	130
Milton.....	Mahoning.....	*
Mineral City.....	Tuscarawas.....	1,220
Mineral Ridge.....	Trumbull.....	831
Minerva.....	Carroll and Stark.....	1,200
Mingo Junction.....	Jefferson.....	2,954
Minster.....	Auglaize.....	1,465
Monroeville.....	Huron.....	1,211
Montezuma.....	Mercer.....	317
Montpelier.....	Williams.....	1,869
Morristown.....	Belmont.....	350
Morrow.....	Warren.....	869
Moscow.....	Clermont.....	475
Mt. Airy.....	Hamilton.....	400
Mt. Blanchard.....	Hancock.....	456
Mt. Cory.....	Hancock.....	312
Mt. Eaton.....	Wayne.....	232
Mt. Gilead.....	Morrow.....	1,528
Mt. Healthy.....	Hamilton.....	1,354
Mt. Oreb.....	Brown.....	561
Mt. Pleasant.....	Jefferson.....	626
Mt. Sterling.....	Madison.....	986
Mt. Victory.....	Hardin.....	734
Mt. Washington.....	Hamilton.....	781
Murray City.....	Hocking.....	1,118
Mutual.....	Champaign.....	163
Napoleon.....	Henry.....	3,639
Nashville.....	Holmes.....	766
Navarre.....	Stark.....	963
Nevada.....	Wyandot.....	889
Neville.....	Clermont.....	265

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Date	Description	Amount
1950-1951	Scholarship for J. Edgar Hoover	\$10,000.00

*Population of the Villages of Ohio.*

## POPULATION OF THE VILLAGES OF OHIO—Continued.

Name.	County	Population, 1900.
New Albany.....	Franklin.....	224
New Alexandria.....	Jefferson.....	*
New Athens.....	Harrison.....	435
New Bloomington.....	Marion.....	399
New Bremen.....	Auglaize.....	1,318
New Carlisle.....	Clark.....	995
New Comerstown.....	Tuscarawas.....	2,659
New Concord.....	Muskingum.....	675
New Waterford.....	Columbiana.....	*
New Holland.....	Pickaway and Fayette....	692
New Knoxville.....	Auglaize.....	436
New Lebanon.....	Montgomery.....	145
New Lebanon.....	Miami.....	224
New Lexington.....	Highland.....	265
New Lexington.....	Perry.....	1,701
New London.....	Huron.....	1,180
New Madison.....	Darke.....	590
New Matamoras.....	Washington.....	817
New Paris.....	Preble.....	790
New Petersburg.....	Highland.....	*
New Richmond.....	Clermont.....	1,916
New Riegel.....	Seneca.....	298
New Salem.....	Fairfield.....	180
New Straitsville.....	Perry.....	2,302
New Vienna.....	Clinton.....	805
New Washington.....	Crawford.....	824
Newton Falls.....	Trumbull.....	732
Ney.....	Defiance.....	289
North Amherst.....	Lorain.....	1,758
North Baltimore.....	Wood.....	3,561
North Bend.....	Hamilton.....	532
North Lewisburg.....	Champaign.....	846
North Robinson.....	Crawford.....	200
Norwich.....	Muskingum.....	253
Nottingham.....	Cuyahoga.....	939
Oak Harbor.....	Ottawa.....	1,631
Oak Hill.....	Jackson.....	825
Oakley.....	Hamilton.....	528
Oakwood.....	Paulding.....	342
Oberlin.....	Lorain.....	4,082
Ohio City.....	Van Wert.....	862
Olmstead Falls.....	Cuyahoga.....	330
Orangeville.....	Trumbull.....	*





*Population of the Villages of Ohio.*

## POPULATION OF THE VILLAGES OF OHIO—Continued.

Name.	County.	Population, 1900.
Orville.....	Wayne.....	1,901
Osborn. ....	Greene.....	948
Osgood.....	Darke.....	224
Osnaburg.....	Stark.....	558
Ostrander.....	Delaware.....	401
Ottawa.....	Putnam.....	2,322
Ottoville.....	Putnam.....	369
Otway.....	Scioto.....	274
Oxford.....	Butler.....	2,009
Palestine.....	Pickaway.....	210
Pandora.....	Putnam.....	409
Pataskala.....	Licking.....	675
Patterson.....	Hardin.....	219
Paulding.....	Paulding.....	2,080
Payne.....	Paulding.....	1,336
Patriot.....	Gallia.....	*
Peebles.....	Adams.....	763
Pemberville.....	Wood.....	1,081
Peninsula.....	Summit.....	579
Perrysburg.....	Wood.....	1,766
Perrysville.....	Ashland.....	513
Phillipsburg.....	Montgomery.....	*
Pickerington.....	Fairfield.....	263
Piketon.....	Pike.....	625
Pioneer.....	Williams.....	603
Plain City.....	Madison and Union.....	1,432
Plainfield.....	Coshocton.....	255
Pleasant City.....	Guernsey.....	1,006
Pleasant Hill.....	Miami.....	557
Pleasant Ridge.....	Hamilton.....	953
Pleasantville.....	Fairfield.....	501
Plymouth.....	Richland and Huron.....	1,154
Poland.....	Mahoning.....	370
Polk.....	Ashland.....	232
Pomeroy.....	Meigs.....	4,639
Portage.....	Wood.....	546
Port Clinton.....	Ottawa.....	2,450
Port Jefferson.....	Shelby.....	355
Port Washington.....	Tuscarawas.....	424
Port William.....	Clinton.....	200
Proctorville.....	Lawrence.....	523
Prospect.....	Marion.....	983
Put-in-Pay.....	Ottawa.....	317



*Population of the Villages of Ohio.*

## POPULATION OF THE VILLAGES OF OHIO—Continued.

Name.	County.	Population, 1900.
Quaker City.....	Guernsey.....	878
Quincy.....	Logan.....	642
Racine.....	Meigs.....	327
Rarden.....	Scioto.....	443
Ravenna.....	Portage.....	4,003
Rawson.....	Hancock.....	472
Reading.....	Hamilton.....	3,076
Rendville.....	Perry.....	790
Republic.....	Seneca.....	656
Reynoldsburg.....	Franklin.....	339
Richmond.....	Jefferson.....	373
Richmond.....	Lake.....	332
Richwood.....	Union.....	1,640
Ridgeway.....	Hardin and Logan.....	447
Ripley.....	Brown.....	2,248
Rising Sun.....	Wood.....	660
Riverside.....	Hamilton.....	*
Rochester.....	Lorain.....	167
Rockcreek.....	Ashtabula.....	478
Rockford.....	Cuyahoga.....	1,207
Rockport.....	Cuyahoga.....	2,038
Rocky Ridge.....	Ottawa.....	414
Rocky River.....	Cuyahoga.....	1,319
Rogers.....	Columbiana.....	287
Rome.....	Adams.....	
Roseville.....	Muskingum.....	1,207
Rossville.....	Darke.....	251
Rushsylvania.....	Logan.....	552
Rushville.....	Fairfield.....	257
Russellville.....	Brown.....	394
Sabina.....	Clinton.....	1,481
St. Bernard.....	Hamilton.....	3,384
St. Clairsville.....	Belmont.....	1,210
St. Henry.....	Mercer.....	*
St. John.....	Auglaize.....	*
St. Louisville.....	Licking.....	285
St. Paris.....	Champaign.....	1,222
Salesville.....	Guernsey.....	286
Salineville.....	Columbiana.....	2,353
Sarahsville.....	Noble.....	279
Savannah.....	Ashland.....	290
Scio.....	Harrison.....	1,214
Sciotoville.....	Scioto.....	*

No.	Name	Address
1	J. H. ...	...



*Population of the Villages of Ohio.*

## POPULATION OF THE VILLAGES OF OHIO—Continued.

Name.	County.	Population, 1900.
Scott.....	Van Wert and Paulding...	547
Sebring.....	Mahoning.....	387
Senecaville.....	Guernsey.....	623
Seven Mile.....	Butler.....	256
Seville.....	Medina.....	602
Shane's Crossing.....	Mercer.....	*
Shanesville.....	Tuscarawas.....	*
Shawnee.....	Perry.....	2,966
Shelby.....	Richland.....	4,685
Sherrodsville.....	Carroll.....	926
Sherwood.....	Defiance.....	455
Shiloh.....	Richland.....	597
Shreve.....	Wayne.....	1,043
Sinking Spring.....	Highland.....	238
Smithfield.....	Jefferson.....	503
Smithville.....	Wayne.....	474
Somerset.....	Perry.....	1,124
Somerville.....	Butler.....	300
South Bloomfield.....	Pickaway.....	223
South Brooklyn.....	Cuyahoga.....	2,343
South Charleston.....	Clark.....	1,096
South Point.....	Lawrence.....	281
South Solon.....	Madison.....	319
South Salem.....	Ross.....	264
South Webster.....	Scioto.....	445
South Zanesville.....	Muskingum.....	*
Sparta.....	Morrow.....	215
Spencerville.....	Allen.....	1,874
Springboro.....	Warren.....	433
Spring Hills.....	Champaign.....	157
Spring Valley.....	Greene.....	522
Stockport.....	Morgan.....	376
Strasburg.....	Stark.....	461
Struthers.....	Mahoning.....	*
Stryker.....	Williams.....	1,206
Sugar Creek.....	Tuscarawas.....	*
Sugar Grove.....	Fairfield.....	350
Summerfield.....	Noble.....	511
Summerford.....	Madison.....	*
Sunbury.....	Delaware.....	464
Swanton.....	Fulton.....	887
Sycamore.....	Wyandot.....	853
Sylvania.....	Lucas.....	617





*Population of the Villages of Ohio.*

## POPULATION OF THE VILLAGES OF OHIO—Continued.

Name.	County.	Population, 1900.
Syracuse.....	Meigs.....	*
Tarlton.....	Pickaway.....	388
Taylorville.....	Muskingum.....	543
Terrace Park.....	Clermont.....	290
Thorn.....	Mahoning.....	374
Tippecanoe.....	Miami.....	1,703
Tiro.....	Crawford.....	293
Thornville.....	Perry.....	*
Tontogany.....	Wood.....	352
Toronto.....	Jefferson.....	3,526
Trenton.....	Tuscarawas.....	*
Trotwood.....	Montgomery.....	387
Trimble.....	Athens.....	625
Tuscarawas.....	Tuscarawas.....	412
Uhrichsville.....	Tuscarawas.....	4,582
Union City.....	Darke.....	1,282
Unioptolis.....	Auglaize.....	*
Uniontown.....	Belmont.....	245
Unionville.....	Union.....	259
Upper Sandusky.....	Wyandot.....	3,355
Utica.....	Licking.....	826
Van Buren.....	Hancock.....	367
Vandalia.....	Montgomery.....	284
Vanlue.....	Hancock.....	356
Venedocia.....	Van Wert.....	199
Vermilion.....	Erie.....	1,184
Versailles.....	Darke.....	1,478
Vienna.....	Clark.....	*
Vinton.....	Gallia.....	304
Wadsworth.....	Medina.....	1,764
Waldo.....	Marion.....	278
Wapakoneta.....	Auglaize.....	3,915
Warsaw.....	Coshocton.....	458
Washington.....	Guernsey.....	374
Washingtonville.....	Mahoning and Columbiana.....	1,092
Waterville.....	Lucas.....	703
Wauseon.....	Fulton.....	2,148
Waverly.....	Pike.....	1,854
Waynesburg.....	Stark.....	613
Waynesfield.....	Auglaize.....	542
Waynesville.....	Warren.....	723
Webster.....	Darke.....	204
Wellington.....	Lorain.....	2,094



*Population of the Villages of Ohio.*

## POPULATION OF THE VILLAGES OF OHIO—Continued.

Name.	County.	Population, 1900.
West Alexandria.....	Preble.....	740
West Cairo.....	Allen.....	338
West Carrollton.....	Montgomery.....	987
West Chester.....	Butler.....	*
West Cleveland.....	Cuyahoga.....	*
West Elkton.....	Preble.....	215
West Lafayette.....	Coshocton.....	*
Westen Star.....	Summit.....	148
Westerville.....	Franklin.....	1,462
West Farmington.....	Trumbull.....	516
West Jefferson.....	Madison.....	803
West Leipsic.....	Putnam.....	346
West Liberty.....	Logan.....	1,236
West Manchester.....	Preble.....	384
West Mansfield.....	Logan.....	875
West Middleburg.....	Logan.....	288
West Millgrove.....	Wood.....	236
West Milton.....	Miami.....	904
Weston.....	Wood.....	953
West Rushville.....	Fairfield.....	161
West Salem.....	Wayne.....	656
West Union.....	Adams.....	1,033
West Unity.....	Williams.....	897
West Wheeling.....	Belmont.....	444
Westwood.....	Hamilton.....	*
Wharton.....	Wyandot.....	439
White House.....	Lucas.....	621
Wilkesville.....	Vinton.....	223
Williamsburg.....	Clermont.....	1,002
Williamsport.....	Pickaway.....	547
Willoughby.....	Lake.....	1,753
Willshire.....	Van Wert.....	560
Wilmington.....	Clinton.....	3,613
Wilmot.....	Stark.....	354
Winchester.....	Preble.....	375
Winchester.....	Adams.....	796
Windham.....	Portage.....	283
Winton Place.....	Hamilton.....	1,219
Woodfield.....	Monroe.....	1,801
Woodstock.....	Champaign.....	325
Woodville.....	Sandusky.....	831
Worthington.....	Franklin.....	443
Wren.....	Van Wert.....	242

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Date	Amount	Particulars
1891, Jan. 1st	100.00	Balance forward



*Population of the Villages of Ohio.*

## POPULATION OF THE VILLAGES OF OHIO—Concluded.

Name.	County.	Population, 1900.
Wyoming.....	Hamilton.....	1,450
Yellow Springs.....	Greene.....	1,371
Yorkshire.....	Darke.....	*
Zaleski.....	Vinton.....	577
Zanesfield.....	Logan.....	278
Zoar.....	Tuscarawas.....	290

\* Population not given in census.

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THE UNIVERSITY OF CHICAGO

## Population of the Principal Cities of Ohio, 1810-1900.

## POPULATION OF THE PRINCIPAL CITIES OF OHIO—1810 TO 1900.

Cities.	1900.	1890.	1880.	1870.	1860.	1850.	1840.	1830.	1820.	1810.
Akron city.....	42,728	27,601	16,512	10,006	3,477	3,266	1,665	.....	.....	.....
Canton city.....	30,667	26,189	12,258	8,660	4,041	2,603	.....	.....	.....	.....
Cincinnati city.....	325,902	296,908	255,139	216,239	161,044	115,435	46,338	24,831	9,642	2,540
Cleveland city.....	381,768	261,353	160,146	92,829	43,417	17,034	6,071	1,076	606	.....
Columbus city.....	125,560	88,150	51,647	31,274	18,554	17,882	6,048	2,435	.....	.....
Dayton city.....	85,333	61,220	38,678	30,473	20,081	10,977	6,067	2,950	1,000	383
Springfield city.....	38,253	31,895	20,730	12,652	7,902	5,108	2,062	1,080	1,868	.....
Toledo city.....	131,822	81,434	50,137	31,584	13,768	3,829	1,222	.....	.....	.....
Youngstown city.....	44,885	33,220	15,435	8,075	2,759	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

## INCREASE IN POPULATION OF THE PRINCIPAL CITIES OF OHIO—1810 TO 1900.

Cities.	Increase from 1890 to 1900.		Increase from 1880 to 1890.		Increase from 1870 to 1880.		Increase from 1860 to 1870.		Increase from 1850 to 1860.		Increase from 1840 to 1850.		Increase from 1830 to 1840.		Increase from 1820 to 1830.		Increase from 1810 to 1820.	
	Num-ber.	Per cent	Num-ber.	Per cent	Num-ber.	Per cent	Num-ber.	Per cent	Num-ber.	Per cent	Num-ber.	Per cent	Num-ber.	Per cent	Num-ber.	Per cent	Num-ber.	Per cent
Akron city.....	15,127	54.8	11,089	67.2	6,506	65.0	6,529	187.8	211	6.5	1,601	96.2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Canton city.....	4,478	17.1	13,931	113.6	3,598	41.5	4,619	114.3	1,438	55.2	69,007	149.1	21,507	86.6	15,189	157.5	7,102	279.6
Cincinnati city.....	28,994	9.8	41,769	16.4	38,900	18.0	55,195	34.3	43,609	39.5	10,963	180.6	4,995	464.2	470	77.6	.....	.....
Cleveland city.....	120,415	46.1	101,207	63.2	67,317	72.5	49,412	113.8	26,383	154.9	11,834	195.7	3,613	148.4	.....	.....	.....	.....
Columbus city.....	37,410	42.4	36,503	70.7	20,373	65.1	12,720	68.6	672	3.8	4,910	180.9	3,117	105.7	1,950	195.9	617	161.1
Dayton city.....	24,113	39.4	22,542	58.3	8,205	26.9	10,392	51.8	9,104	82.9	4,940	147.7	982	90.9	1,788	142.2	.....	.....
Springfield city.....	6,358	19.9	11,165	53.9	8,078	63.8	5,650	80.7	1,894	37.1	3,046	147.3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Toledo city.....	50,388	61.9	31,297	62.4	18,553	58.7	17,816	129.4	9,939	259.6	2,607	213.7	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Youngstown city.....	11,665	35.1	17,785	115.2	7,360	91.1	5,316	192.7	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

†Decrease.



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*Population of the Principal Cities of Ohio, 1810-1900.*

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All of the above named cities received marked accessions to their population during the last ten years, preceding the census of 1900, those having increased by the largest percentage being Toledo, 61.9 percent; Akron, 54.8 percent; Cleveland, 46.1 percent; and Columbus, 42.4 percent. Largest numerical gains during the decade are found in Cleveland, Toledo and Columbus. With a single exception in one decade each of these cities has increased in population steadily, but the rate of growth has been irregular and has shown no uniform trend of change. For Cincinnati, Cleveland and Springfield, however, that rate since 1870 has steadily declined, a change in harmony with the usual tendency of large urban centers.





## PART SEVEN.

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### STATE INSTITUTIONS AND COMMISSIONS.



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## THE OHIO CAPITOL BUILDINGS.

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THE Capitol Buildings of the State of Ohio stand in the principal square in the city of Columbus, in a park containing over ten acres of well cultivated lawns and native forestry, on land which was given to the state by the proprietors of the town site, in 1812. The name "Columbus" was selected for the town and bestowed upon it by the General Assembly at a later date.

The illustrations on the frontispiece give some idea of the style of building but fall far short, in dignity and point of finish, of doing justice to either the old Capitol Building or the new Department of Justice.

The original "State House," erected by the grantors of the public grounds on condition that Columbus—then unsettled—should be chosen for the Capital of Ohio,—was a series or row of brick buildings on High street, beginning at State street and running north along the present property to a point about halfway to the present west entrance to the "State House yard." These structures were burned Sunday morning, February 1, 1852. The old Capitol Building, as it is now called, was begun in April, 1839, and was partially completed and dedicated in January, 1857. The corner stone was laid July 4, 1839. The building was finished in 1861 and was a useful rendezvous for troops gathering for service in the Union Army during the Civil War. The Department of Justice Building was built under an act of the 73rd General Assembly, adjoining the old Capitol at the terrace on the east. It thus occupies the Third street front of the Capitol grounds and, being of similar architecture to its predecessor, adds to, rather than detracts from the simple beauty of the structure.

As an illustration of the advance in structural science a comparison of the two methods of building is interesting. The original structure was begun in 1838, and finished in 1861. Deducting for time consumed in numberless interruptions, the time actually spent in the building of it, was fifteen years; the cost \$1,360,000; the labor was that of idle convicts from the Penitentiary; the material, dressed limestone from state quarries west of the city. The new building was authorized in 1898; corner stone was laid February 16, 1899, and on the 1st of September, 1901, the several departments assigned to this building are taking possession of their beautiful quarters. The exterior of the new building is of dressed limestone; the trusses are of steel. The actual time of building was three years, the cost \$450,000, and the foot-space of public offices equal to about one-half that of the main building. The old building is 304 feet in its longest dimensions (north and south) and 184 feet wide (east and



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*The Ohio Capitol Buildings.*

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west, covering about two acres of ground. The height from the ground to outside pinnacle of the central dome is 128 feet; from floor of the rotunda to the eye of this dome is 120 feet; from floor of the rotunda to the upper skylight is 136 feet. The diameter of the rotunda floor is 64 feet 5 inches and the floor contains 4,892 pieces of marble. The cupola surrounding the dome (which was never completed as originally designed) is 75 feet in diameter. There are 53 rooms in the Capitol Building. The new Department of Justice or Law Building is 220 feet north and south by 100 feet east and west and contains three full stories and a clear story on the east side. The rotunda is finished in marble and tastefully decorated, with an architectural effect said to be unequalled in the west. The building contains 55 rooms and was primarily intended, as the name implies, to house the Supreme Court, the Clerk of the Court, the Supreme Court Library, and the Attorney General's department. These departments occupy practically all of the second and third floors, the first story being devoted to the departments of Agriculture, Health, Insurance and Public Works.





## THE OHIO STATE BOARD OF AGRICULTURE.

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THE Ohio State Board of Agriculture was created by an act of the General Assembly, passed February 27, 1846. The Board consists of ten members, two being elected each year for a period of five years. The office of the Board—Department of Agriculture—is in the State House, the Secretary being the chief officer. The Secretary, Assistant Secretary, Veterinarians, Inspectors, Chemists, Statisticians, Librarians and clerks constitute an official force of more than twenty people, constantly on duty.

The department has an extensive agricultural library of about seven thousand volumes, and through regular exchanges, receipt of government documents, gifts, purchases, etc., it is rapidly growing. These books and documents are available for reference to all who wish to use them.

The annual Ohio State Fair is conducted under the management of the Board. The first fair was held in Cincinnati, October 5-7, 1850, and a fair has been held each year since that time, except 1888, when the Ohio Centennial took its place. From 1850 until 1874 the fair was held in the principal cities of the state, the cities offering the greatest inducements, in the way of financial aid, securing it. In 1874 the Board concluded to establish the fair permanently and centrally at the Capital of the state. The grounds of the Franklin County Agricultural Society (now Franklin Park), were rented until 1886, when the fair was transferred to grounds just north of the city, which the Board had purchased three years previously. These Fair Grounds, which contain one hundred and fifteen acres, have been beautifully ornamented by lakes, trees, shrubs, etc., and fine buildings have been erected for the various classes of exhibits, at a cost of several hundred thousand dollars.

The live stock buildings are the largest and best in the country. The horse building is three hundred and thirty-two feet square and will accommodate over five hundred horses; and in addition to this, there are barns provided for speed and fancy horses. The cattle, sheep, and swine buildings are a little smaller than the horse building, but are similar to it in all details and have ample accommodations for immense exhibits.

These structures are brick and stone, with slate roofs. Broad, clean walks extend through all the buildings, and visitors can view the animals in their stalls and pens, with the same degree of comfort that is experienced in passing through the buildings wherein are exhibited the displays of manufactured articles, merchandise, art, etc.





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*The Ohio State Board of Agriculture.*

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The State Fair has increased each year since being established on permanent grounds, until now it is recognized as a great Industrial Exposition, and important State Institution. To meet the annually increasing demands of exhibitors, additional buildings have been required and supplied, and many new departments have been created to systematize the exhibits and give ample educational facilities. The annual exhibitions are conducted strictly along educational lines, and the people are thus benefitted and the various industries of the state increased and strengthened.

In 1880 the system of crop reporting was inaugurated by the Board, with a corps of about eight hundred volunteer reporters, reports being made quarterly; since that time the number of correspondents has almost doubled, the scope of the work has been enlarged and for a number of years the publication has been issued monthly.

In 1881 a law was passed by the General Assembly charging the Secretary of the Board with the duty of licensing the sale of commercial fertilizers in the state, and also sampling and analyzing the same, and publishing the results for general distribution. This work has been successfully pursued by the secretary and the results have been very satisfactory, both to consumers of commercial fertilizers and to manufacturers of the same. The work has grown gradually, from small beginnings, until now a very large business is done and a considerable force is employed in the inspection, chemical analysis, etc.

In the winter of 1880-81 the Board entered upon the work of holding farmers' institutes, and twenty-seven successful meetings were held that winter. The number increased gradually until 1889-90, when sixty-two meetings were held. During the winter of 1890-91 the General Assembly, recognizing the value of farmers' institutes to the agriculturists of the state, passed a law making liberal provision for their support, thus enabling the Board to largely increase its work in this direction. In 1890-91 one hundred and twenty-four institutes were established and held by the Board; each season since the demand for institutes has increased quite beyond the means provided.

On May 7, 1902, the General Assembly passed an act creating the Ohio State Board of Agriculture the Board of Live Stock Commissioners. The Board organized, by selecting the same officers as those serving the State Board of Agriculture, and appointed Dr. Paul Fischer, of Columbus, State Veterinarian. The work of the Division was entered upon at once and has been actively prosecuted since.

The General Assembly enacted a law on May 10, 1902, transferring the work of inspecting nurseries and orchards from the Ohio Agricultural Experiment Station to the Department of Agriculture. The work was taken up promptly. Mr. A. F. Burgess was appointed Chief Inspector



*The Ohio State Board of Agriculture.*

and several Assistant Inspectors were also appointed; all being actively engaged in the work of the Division at the present time.

In 1904 the General Assembly enacted a law to "regulate the sale of commercial feed stuffs in Ohio," which law makes it the duty of the Secretary of the State Board of Agriculture to inspect and analyze commercial feed stuffs, to issue license for their sale, publish a report of analyses, and prosecute for violation of the law.

LIST OF MEMBERS OF THE OHIO STATE BOARD OF AGRICULTURE  
FROM THE ORGANIZATION OF THE BOARD TO DATE.

(NOTE.—The law creating the State Board of Agriculture, passed in 1846, provided for fifty-three members and named them. The act was amended in 1847, reducing the number of members to ten. Five members were elected each year for a term of two years until 1898, when the law was so amended as to provide for the election of two members each year for a term of five years.)

Names.	Year of Service.	Residence.
John B. Bayless.....	1846	Jefferson County.
Henry C. Brish.....	1846	Seneca County.
Frederick Bonner.....	1846	Greene County
Joseph Burns.....	1846	Coshocton County.
John Chaney.....	1846	Fairfield County.
G. W. Cowden.....	1846	Trumbull County.
Absalom Dun.....	1846	Butler County
John Eckels.....	1846	Hancock County.
Elias Florence.....	1846	Pickaway County.
John Fuller.....	1846	Erie County.
Geo. W. Gibbons.....	1846	Muskingum County.
William Gill.....	1846	Pickaway County.
H. N. Gillett.....	1846	Lawrence County.
L. C. Goble.....	1846	Putnam County.
David Gregory.....	1846	Delaware County.
Anson Howard.....	1846	Champaign County.
John Johnson.....	1846	Miami County.
Aaron Johnson.....	1846	Perry County.
Greenbury Keen.....	1846	Portage County.
Billius Kirtland.....	1846	Mahoning County.
Newton Larsh.....	1846	Preble County.
Liba Lindley.....	1846	Athens County.
Jas. Loudon.....	1846	Brown County.
John McElderry.....	1846	Tuscarawas County.
Wm. McFadden.....	1846	Harrison County.
Beatty McFarland.....	1846	Jefferson County.
John Martin.....	1846	Columbiana County.
Isaac Moore.....	1846	Lake County.
Gilman C. Mudgett.....	1846	Paulding County.
Samuel Myers.....	1846	Crawford County.
Isaac Neiswanger.....	1846	Belmont County.
Simon Perkins.....	1846	Summit County.
Henry Protzman.....	1846	Montgomery County.
W. R. Putman, Jr. ....	1846	Washington County.
Felix Renick.....	1846	Ross County.
Jas. L. Reynolds.....	1846	Stark County.
Benj. Ruggles.....	1846	Belmont County.
Sam'l Spangler.....	1846	Fairfield County.







*The Ohio State Board of Agriculture.*

## MEMBERS OF THE STATE BOARD OF AGRICULTURE.—Continued.

Names.	Inclusive. Service, Years of	Postoffice.
David Stevens.....	1846	Richland County.
Abraham Studdebaker.....	1846	Darke County.
Dowty Utter.....	1846	Clermont County.
John I. Vanmeter.....	1846	Pike County.
Richard Warner.....	1846	Medina County.
Jesse Wilson.....	1846	Shelby County.
J. M. Millikin.....	1846	Hamilton.
J. T. Pugsley.....	1846	Convenience.
Allen Trimble.....	1846-51	Hillsboro.
M. L. Sullivant.....	1846-53	Columbus.
Sam'l Medary.....	1846-53	Columbus.
Darius Lapham.....	1846-50	Cincinnati.
Arthur Watts.....	1846-52	Chillicothe.
J. P. Kirtland.....	1846-48	Cleveland.
A. E. Strickle.....	1846-49	Wilmington.
M. B. Bateham.....	1847-51	Columbus.
John Codding.....	1847-49	Granger.
C. Springer.....	1848-52	Meadow Farm.
J. M. Edwards.....	1848-52	Canfield.
J. G. Gest.....	1848-54	Spring Valley.
F. R. Elliott.....	1849-51	Cleveland.
J. T. Pugsley.....	1850-51	Convenience.
S. Halloway.....	1850-51	St. Clairsville.
William Case.....	1852-53	Cleveland.
Philo Adams.....	1852-53	Huron.
R. W. Musgrave.....	1852-57	Sulphur Springs.
R. W. Steele.....	1853-56	Dayton.
William H. Ladd.....	1853-56	Richmond.
D. McIntosh.....	1853-54	Shalersville.
J. T. Worthington.....	1853-56	Chillicothe.
Joseph Sullivant.....	1854-55	Columbus.
John K. Greene.....	1854-57	Cincinnati.
James L. Cox.....	1854-55	Zanesville.
B. Stedman.....	1854-57	Cleveland.
Alexander Waddle.....	1855-60	South Charleston.
Abel Krum.....	1855-58	Cherry Valley.
Lucien Buttles.....	1856-59	Columbus.
G. W. Baker.....	1856-57	Marietta.
John M. Milliken.....	1857-62	Hamilton.
Luther Smith.....	1857-58	West Liberty.
Thomas S. Webb.....	1857-58	Massillon.
Norton S. Townshend.....	1858-63	Avon.
L. Q. Rawson.....	1858-59	Fremont.
James M. Trimble.....	1858-61	Hillsboro.
John Reber.....	1858-61	Lancaster.
D. E. Gardner.....	1859-64	Toledo.
William Dewitt.....	1859-64	Cleveland.
C. W. Potwin.....	1859-62	Zanesville.
T. C. Jones.....	1860-67	Delaware.
Henry B. Perkins.....	1860-63	Warren.
David Taylor.....	1861-66	Columbus.
Jacob Egbert.....	1862-63	Lebanon.
Nelson J. Turney.....	1862-69	Circleville.
D. McMillan.....	1863-70	Xenia.
W. R. Putnam.....	1863-64	Marietta.
William F. Greer.....	1864-67	Painesville.



*The Ohio State Board of Agriculture.*

## MEMBERS OF THE STATE BOARD OF AGRICULTURE.—Continued.

Names.	Inclusive. Service, Years of	Postoffice.
James Fullington .....	1864-69	Irwin Station.
William B. McClung .....	1864-71	Troy.
James W. Ross .....	1865-70	Perrysburg.
R. R. Donnelly .....	1865-68	Wooster.
James Buckingham .....	1865-72	Zanesville.
J. Park Alexander .....	1867-70	Akron.
Norton S. Townshend .....	1868-69	Avon.
William Lang .....	1868-71	Tiffin.
D. C. Richmond .....	1869-74	Sandusky.
R. P. Cannon .....	1870-75	Aurora.
James B. Jamison .....	1870-77	Cadiz.
L. G. Delano .....	1870-75	Chillicothe.
L. B. Sprague .....	1871-76	Springfield.
Simpson Harmount .....	1871-76	New Philadelphia.
John A. Warder .....	1871-76	Cleves.
W. S. Hickox .....	1872-73	Mansfield.
B. W. Carlisle .....	1872-79	Hooker's Station.
Justus C. Stephens .....	1873-74	Kenton.
John M. Pugh .....	1874-79	Columbus.
L. B. Wing .....	1875-80	Newark.
Russell C. Thompson .....	1875-76	Sylvania.
Leo Weltz .....	1876-83	Wilmington.
D. L. Pope .....	1876-81	Welshfield.
Charles Smith .....	1877-80	Marion.
E. T. Stickney .....	1877-78	Republic.
A. E. Stone .....	1877-78	Gallipolis.
Peter Murphy .....	1877-80	Hughes' Station.
W. N. Cowden .....	1878-83	Quaker City.
R. Baker .....	1879-82	Elyria.
Arvine C. Wales .....	1879-82	Massillon.
R. H. Hayman .....	1880-81	Portsmouth.
O. P. Chaney .....	1880-82	Canal Winchester.
C. D. Bailey .....	1881-88	Gallipolis.
J. C. Levering .....	1881-86	Levering.
William S. Foster .....	1881-38	Urbana.
L. B. Harris .....	1882-87	Upper Sandusky.
J. H. Brigham .....	1882-89	Delta.
L. N. Bonham .....	1883-86	Oxford.
H. Talcott .....	1883-87	Jefferson.
N. A. Sims .....	1883-85	Columbus.
T. P. Shields .....	1884-87	Watkins.
John Pow .....	1884-89	Salem.
S. H. Hurst .....	1884-89	Chillicothe.
J. J. Sullivan .....	1887-88	Millersburg.
Joseph H. Terrell .....	1887-88	New Vienna.
J. G. Russell .....	1887-90	Mt. Gilead.
H. G. Tryon .....	1888-91	Willoughby.
J. M. Black .....	1888-90	Hanover.
A. H. Kling .....	1889-96	Marion.
H. S. Grimes .....	1889-90	Portsmouth.
A. J. Clark .....	1889-98	Cambridge.
W. W. Miller .....	1889-94	Castalia.
J. W. Pollock .....	1890-93	Cedarville.
N. Ohmer .....	1890-95	Dayton.
L. G. Ely .....	1890-91	West Unity.
E. L. Hinman .....	1890-93	Columbus.





*The Ohio State Board of Agriculture.*

## MEMBERS OF THE STATE BOARD OF AGRICULTURE.—Concluded.

Names.	Inclusive. Service, Years of	Postoffice.
J. C. Bower.....	1891-98	Athens.
George Lewis.....	1891-94	Van Wert.
Chester Bordwell.....	1892-93	Batavia.
F. A. Derthick.....	1892-95	Mantua.
J. T. Robinson.....	1894-97	Rockaway.
G. Liggett.....	1894-1901	Watkins.
J. H. Pringle.....	1894-95	Cardington.
E. C. Ellis.....	1895-98	Crestvue.
Chester Bordwell.....	1895-1901	Batavia.
L. G. Ely.....	1896-1900	Fayette.
H. S. Grimes.....	1896-1900	Portsmouth.
Albert Hale.....	1896-99	Mogadore.
J. S. Stuckey.....	1897-1903	Van Wert.
S. H. Ellis.....	1898-99	Waynesville.
D. J. Green.....	1899-1902	Renrock.
B. P. Baldwin.....	1899-1903	Tiger.
Samuel Taylor.....	1899	Grove City.
T. E. Cromley.....	1900	Ashville.
T. L. Calvert.....	1900	Selma.
Wm. Miller.....	1901	Gypsum.
J. L. Carpenter.....	1901	Carpenter.
C. H. Ganson.....	1902	Urbana.
A. P. Sandles.....	1902	Ottawa.
R. O. Hinsdale.....	1903	Wadsworth.
L. P. Bailey.....	1904	Tacoma.
E. L. Lybarger.....	1904	Spring Mountain.





*The Ohio State Board of Agriculture.*LIST OF OFFICERS OF THE OHIO STATE BOARD OF AGRICULTURE,  
FROM ITS ORGANIZATION TO DATE.

Y'r.	President.	Treasurer.	Secretary.
1846	Allen Trimble.....	M. L. Sullivan.....	Samuel Medary.....
1847	Same.....	Same.....	M. B. Bateham.....
1848	Same.....	Same.....	Same.....
1849	M. L. Sullivan.....	Samuel Medary.....	Same.....
1850	Same.....	Same.....	Same.....
1851	Same.....	Same.....	W. W. Mather.....
1852	Arthur Watts.....	Same.....	Same.....
1853	Samuel Medary.....	M. L. Sullivan.....	Geo. Sprague.....
1854	R. W. Musgrave.....	Joseph Sullivan.....	Same.....
1855	J. T. Worthington.....	Same.....	Same.....
1856	William H. Ladd.....	Lucien Butties.....	Same.....
1857	Alexander Waddle.....	Same.....	J. H. Klippart.....
1858	John M. Milikin.....	Same.....	Same.....
1859	N. S. Townshend.....	Same.....	Same.....
1860	Alexander Waddle.....	Chas. W. Potwin.....	Same.....
1861	Darwin E. Gardner.....	Same.....	Same.....
1862	Thomas C. Jones.....	David Taylor.....	Same.....
1863	N. S. Townshend.....	Same.....	Same.....
1864	Nelson J. Turney.....	Same.....	Same.....
1865	Same.....	Same.....	Same.....
1866	Wm. B. McClung.....	Same.....	Same.....
1867	Daniel McMillan.....	Jas. Buckingham.....	Same.....
1868	James Fullington.....	Same.....	Same.....
1869	Same.....	Same.....	Same.....
1870	James W. Ross.....	J. Park Alexander.....	Same.....
1871	William Lang.....	Jas. Buckingham.....	Same.....
1872	James Buckingham.....	Simp'n Harmount.....	Same.....
1873	Lincoln G. Delano.....	Same.....	Same.....
1874	Same.....	Same.....	Same.....
1875	R. P. Cannon.....	Same.....	Same.....
1876	S. Harmount.....	J. M. Pugh.....	Same.....
1877	J. B. Jamison.....	Same.....	Same.....
1878	J. M. Pugh.....	L. B. Wing.....	Same.....
1879	E. W. Carlisle.....	Same.....	J. W. Fleming.....
1880	L. B. Wing.....	D. L. Pope.....	W. I. Chamberlain.....
1881	D. L. Pope.....	Leo. Weltz.....	Same.....
1882	R. Baker.....	W. N. Cowden.....	Same.....
1883	W. N. Cowden.....	L. B. Harris.....	Same.....
1884	W. S. Foster.....	Same.....	Same.....
1885	C. D. Bailey.....	J. C. Levering.....	Same.....
1886	L. N. Bonham.....	L. B. Harris.....	Same.....
1887	J. H. Brigham.....	Same.....	L. N. Bonham.....
1888	John Pow.....	J. G. Russell.....	Same.....
1889	Same.....	Same.....	Same.....
1890	J. G. Russell.....	A. H. Kling.....	Same.....
1891	J. M. Black.....	Same.....	Same.....
1892	A. H. Kling.....	W. W. Miller.....	Same.....
1893	J. W. Pollock.....	Same.....	Same.....
1894	W. W. Miller.....	F. A. Derthick.....	Same.....
1895	A. J. Clark.....	Same.....	W. W. Miller.....
1896	J. C. Bower.....	A. J. Clark.....	Same.....
1897	J. T. Robinson.....	J. C. Bower.....	Same.....
1898	C. Bordwell.....	Same.....	Same.....
1899	L. G. Ely.....	H. S. Grimes.....	Same.....
1900	H. S. Grimes.....	L. G. Ely.....	Same.....
1901	J. S. Stuckey.....	G. Liggett.....	Same.....
1902	Samuel Taylor.....	T. L. Calvert.....	Same.....
1903	T. E. Cromley.....	Same.....	Same.....
1904	J. L. Carpenter.....	Same.....	Same.....

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J. H. H. H.	1234 N. W. 10th St.	Miami	Fla.
J. H. H. H.	1234 N. W. 10th St.	Miami	Fla.
J. H. H. H.	1234 N. W. 10th St.	Miami	Fla.
J. H. H. H.	1234 N. W. 10th St.	Miami	Fla.
J. H. H. H.	1234 N. W. 10th St.	Miami	Fla.
J. H. H. H.	1234 N. W. 10th St.	Miami	Fla.
J. H. H. H.	1234 N. W. 10th St.	Miami	Fla.
J. H. H. H.	1234 N. W. 10th St.	Miami	Fla.
J. H. H. H.	1234 N. W. 10th St.	Miami	Fla.
J. H. H. H.	1234 N. W. 10th St.	Miami	Fla.
J. H. H. H.	1234 N. W. 10th St.	Miami	Fla.
J. H. H. H.	1234 N. W. 10th St.	Miami	Fla.
J. H. H. H.	1234 N. W. 10th St.	Miami	Fla.
J. H. H. H.	1234 N. W. 10th St.	Miami	Fla.
J. H. H. H.	1234 N. W. 10th St.	Miami	Fla.

## OHIO AGRICULTURAL EXPERIMENT STATION AT WOOSTER.

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THE Ohio Agricultural Experiment Station was established by an act of the General Assembly, passed April 17, 1882; its object being, as recited in this act, "for the benefit of the interests of practical and scientific agriculture, and for the development of the vast agricultural resources of the State." The station never had any organic connection with the State University, but it was at first located at that institution, a few acres of land being set apart for its use and the Professor of Horticulture in the University being made its first Director, this office being transferred to the Professor of Agriculture at a later date.

In 1887 the National Congress passed an act now known as "the Hatch act," appropriating \$15,000 annually to each state and territory for the establishment of Agricultural Experiment Stations, these stations to be organized in connection with the colleges which had been or might be established under what is popularly known as the "agricultural college act of 1862," except that, in states which had previously established agricultural experiment stations separate from such colleges, permission was given to devote the appropriation to such separate stations.

This course was followed in Ohio, and the experiment Station was re-organized, Charles E. Thorne being made Director, and the major part of the University farm being assigned to the use of the Station.

The rapid growth of the City of Columbus around the University soon showed that the time must come when its lands would become too valuable to be used for purposes of agriculture, and the permanent and largely increased income now assured to the Station made it seem necessary that it should be so established that its work might be continued indefinitely without interruption. The General Assembly therefore passed an act authorizing the several counties of the state to issue bonds for the purchase of lands and the erection of buildings for the use of the Station and to bid for its location. Several counties immediately took action under this law, and the offer of \$85,000, made by Wayne county, was accepted by the Board of Control of the Station; the bonds were sold, several adjoining farms, lying near the city of Wooster, were purchased and the erection of buildings was at once commenced.

A dissatisfied citizen of Wayne county afterward brought suit to contest the constitutionality of the law under which the county had thus bonded itself. The common pleas and circuit courts both declared the law valid, but these decisions were reversed in the Supreme Court, on







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*Ohio Agricultural Experiment Station at Wooster.*

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the ground that the people of that part of the state were taxed for the support of an institution intended for the benefit of the whole state (see Constitution of Ohio), and it was held that the incidental benefits derived from the proximity of the Station were no justification for the extra taxation for its support. This decision seriously interrupted the work of the Station, but after about two years the General Assembly assumed the payment of the bonds and has since made provision for the completion of the buildings necessary for the Station's work. These comprise the Administration Building and Chemical Laboratory, which is built in fire-proof construction of the yellowish sandstone found on the Station farm; a block of greenhouses, 80 x 115 feet, with stone offices in front; a small biological laboratory; four large barns and a number of smaller ones; a fully equipped creamery, and seven dwellings. The Station owns 470 acres of land, in which it has laid about 26 miles of tile drains. It has planted about 20 acres in orchards, in which more than 700 varieties of fruit are now in bearing. It has about 70 pure bred cattle, of six different breeds, and similar flocks of pure bred sheep.

As originally organized, the board of control of the Station consisted of the Governor of the State, three persons appointed by him, and the person whom these should select as the director of the Station. At the request of Governor Nash the 75th General Assembly so modified this law as to relieve the Governor and the director from membership in the board. At the same time the law was so amended as to place the management of the Station distinctly in the hands of the director, subject to general regulations made by the board of control, thus following the practice of the state in the management of all its public institutions.

Under the amended law the Governor appointed as members of the board of control, Hon. Friend Whittlesey, Alva Agee, D. D. White, O. E. Bradfute and D. L. Sampson. This new board organized March 3rd, and at their request the General Assembly transferred the work of orchard and nursery inspection to the State Board of Agriculture, thus relieving the Experiment Station from all police work and leaving it free to devote its energies wholly to scientific research in agriculture.

The work of the Station is now organized in four departments: (1) Executive; (2) Agricultural; (3) Horticultural, and (4) Department of Plant Physiology and Pathology. Within the Executive Department are organized Sections of Entomology and Chemistry, each department and section being in charge of a specialist.



*Ohio Agricultural Experiment Station at Wooster.*

## MEMBERS OF BOARD OF CONTROL, WITH TERM OF SERVICE.

Name.	Term of Service.
W. I. Chamberlain.....	1882—1884.
Nicholas Ohmer.....	1882—1887.
Emmett Mix.....	1882—1885.
W. N. Cowden.....	1885—1888.
J. C. Stevens.....	1887—1899.
S. H. Ellis.....	1887—1895.
J. H. Brigham.....	1884—1887.
J. L. McIlvaine.....	1888—1891.
R. H. Warder.....	1891—1902.
J. T. Robinson.....	1895—1902.
L. M. Strong.....	1899—1902.
Friend Whittlesey.....	1902—1903.
Alva Agee.....	1902—Incumbent.
D. D. White.....	1902—Incumbent.
O. E. Bradfute.....	1902—Incumbent.
D. L. Sampson.....	1902—Incumbent.
F. A. Derthick.....	1903—Incumbent.

## DIRECTORS, WITH TERM OF SERVICE.

Name.	Term of Service.
William R. Lazenby.....	1882—1886.
Norton S. Townshend.....	1886—1887.
Charles E. Thorne.....	1887—Incumbent.

THE PRESENT ORGANIZATION OF THE OHIO AGRICULTURAL  
EXPERIMENT STATION.

## BOARD OF CONTROL.

Name.	Residence.
Alva Agee.....	Wooster.
D. D. White.....	Castalia.
O. E. Bradfute.....	Xenia.
D. L. Sampson.....	Cincinnati.
F. A. Derthick.....	Mantua.





*Ohio Agricultural Experiment Station at Wooster.*

## OFFICERS OF THE BOARD.

Name.	Office.
D. D. White.....	President.
O. E. Bradfute.....	Secretary.
D. L. Sampson.....	Treasurer.

## STATION STAFF.

Name.	Residence.	Office.
Charles E. Thorne, M. A. S.	Wooster.....	Director.
William J. Green.....	Wooster.....	Horticulturist and Vice-Director.
Augustine D. Selby, B. Sc.	Wooster.....	Botanist.
C. G. Williams.....	Wooster.....	Agriculturist.
John W. Ames, B. Sc.....	Wooster.....	Chemist.
L. H. Goddard.....	Washington C.H.	Experimentalist.
William H. Kramer.....	Wooster.....	Bursar.
Clarence W. Waid, B. Sc.	Wooster.....	Assistant Horticulturist.
J. S. Houser, B. Sc.....	Wooster.....	Assistant Entomologist.
J. M. Van Hook, A. M.....	Wooster.....	Assistant Botanist.
F. H. Ballou.....	Wooster.....	Assistant Horticulturist.
William Holmes.....	Wooster.....	Farm Foreman.
Charles A. Patton.....	Wooster.....	Assistant Foreman and Meteorologist.
Edward Mohn.....	Strongsville.....	Supt. Northeastern Test-Farm.
Henry M. Wachter.....	Germantown.....	Supt. Southwestern Test-Farm.
Lewis Schultz.....	Carpenter.....	Foreman Southeastern Test-Farm.
Cary Welty.....	Wooster.....	Mechanic.
Faye Blayney.....	Wooster.....	Mailing Clerk.
Mary M. Lee.....	Wooster.....	Stenographer.
Frank W. Glass.....	Wooster.....	Printer.





## THE ATHENS STATE HOSPITAL.

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THE Athens State Hospital was under the process of construction from 1868 until January 9, 1874, when the first patients were admitted. The first two admissions to the institution were Thos. Armstrong and Daniel Fernaw. Mr. Armstrong died within a few months and Mr. Fernaw has been until now an inmate of the institution.

Dr. Richard Gundry was made Superintendent of Construction in June, 1872, and remained Superintendent until the 15th of December, 1876, when he resigned to assume the superintendency of the newly constructed asylum at Columbus. Upon the resignation of Dr. Gundry the superintendency of the institution devolved upon the senior assistant physician, Dr. Thos. Blackstone, now of Circleville, Ohio, who managed its affairs discreetly and faithfully. On the 16th of January, 1877, Dr. C. L. Wilson, of Indianapolis, Ind., was chosen to fill the vacancy. He being declared ineligible by the Supreme Court, Dr. H. C. Rutter was elected by the board of trustees to fill the vacancy. Dr. Rutter was then a resident of Bellefontaine, Ohio. The next superintendent was Dr. P. H. Clarke, of Meigs county. Dr. Holden, of Zanesville, was then appointed to succeed Dr. Clarke. On the 6th of May, 1880, Dr. H. C. Rutter was re-appointed and he resigned his position in February, 1881, and Dr. A. B. Richardson was elected to fill the vacancy. Dr. Richardson resigned the superintendency April 17, 1890, and Dr. W. P. Crumbacker was appointed to the place. Dr. Crumbacker resigned May 19, 1892, and Dr. C. O. Dunlap was appointed. He resigned June 1, 1896, and Dr. E. H. Rorick was appointed to fill his place. While it can be said that the Athens State Hospital never had an inefficient superintendent it will be noticed on the other hand that two of the superintendents (Dr. Gundry and Dr. Richardson) attained a national reputation in their line of work.

The original capacity of the institution was only 572, but by new arrangements and some additions to the buildings the capacity has been enlarged to 813. The greatest number of patients ever in the institution at one time, which has been during the present year, was 1,012. The institution is surrounded by grounds which are both spacious and beautiful, containing walks, drives, gardens, and artificial lakes, abutting on the south bank of the beautiful Hocking river.

The present officers of the institution are: Board of Trustees—Dr. S. B. Lightner, Sabina, President; Virgil C. Lowry, Wm. H. Williams, Columbus; John Kaiser, Marietta, and J. P. Bradbury, Pomeroy. Resi-

# THE HISTORY OF THE WORLD

THE HISTORY OF THE WORLD, FROM THE FIRST BEGINNINGS OF MANKIND, TO THE PRESENT TIME. BY SAMUEL JOHNSON, ESQ. VOL. I. LONDON: Printed by W. Baskett, in Pall-mall, 1781.

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*The Athens State Hospital.*

dent officers—E. H. Rorick, M. D., Superintendent; Milo Wilson, M. D., Assistant Physician; Frank R. Lord, M. D., Assistant Physician, and Thos. L. Baxter, M. D., Assistant Physician; Kirk Kennedy, Steward; Geo. DeCamp, Storekeeper; Mary P. Rorick, Matron.

## TRUSTEES OF THE ATHENS STATE HOSPITAL.

1872-1876.

Name.	Residence.
W. E. Davis, President.	Cincinnati.
E. H. Moore .....	Athens.
H. S. Bundy .....	Hamden.
Levi T. Schofield, Arch.	Cleveland.

1880-1884.

Name.	Residence.
H. M. Horton, Pres....	Meigs County.
John E. Hanna .....	Morgan County.
S. W. Pickering .....	Athens County.
Theo. F. Davis .....	Washington Co.
Dr. G. W. Boerstler...	Fairfield Co.

1876-1877.

Name.	Residence.
Dr. Wm. Waddle, Pres.	Ross County.
Dr. Henry West .....	Belmont Co.
P. B. Buell .....	Washington Co.
Charles A. Cable.....	Athens County.
Dr. H. M. Lash.....	Athens County.

1885-1887.

Name.	Residence.
*John M. Amos, Pres..	Noble County.
H. M. Horton .....	Meigs County.
Theo. F. Davis.....	Washington Co.
Dr. G. W. Boerstler...	Fairfield Co.
John Ackley .....	Athens County.

1877-1878.

Name.	Residence.
Dr. Wm. Waddle, Pres.	Ross County.
P. B. Buell .....	Washington Co.
Charles A. Cable.....	Athens County.
H. M. Horton .....	Meigs County.
Dr. A. B. Frame.....	Athens County.

\*Mr. Amos succeeded Mr. Hanna, and Mr. Ackley succeeded Mr. Pickering, in 1884.

1887-1889.

Name.	Residence.
H. M. Horton .....	Barrett's Mills.
D. M. Barrett, Pres....	Pomeroy.
Theo. F. Davis .....	Marietta.
Dr. H. M. Lash.....	Athens.
Dr. John Lanns .....	Gallipolis.

1878-1880.

Name.	Residence.
Isaac Stanley, President	Athens County.
A. M. McMillan .....	Washington Co.
Dr. A. Bell .....	Muskingum Co.
John Schreiner .....	Meigs County.
S. S. Pursell.....	Hocking Co.

1889-1890.

Name.	Residence.
Dr. H. M. Lash, Pres..	Athens.
Theo. F. Davis .....	Marietta.
Capt. J. W. Delvy ....	McArthur.
D. Q. Morrow .....	Hillsboro.
John C. Hutsinpillar ..	Gallipolis.







*The Athens State Hospital.*

## TRUSTEES OF THE ATHENS STATE HOSPITAL—Concluded.

1890-1892.

Name.	Residence.
Dr. H. M. Lash, Pres..	Athens.
W. D. Devoe .....	Marietta.
John C. Hutsinpillar....	Gallipolis.
F. P. Magee .....	McArthur.
G. David .....	Jackson.

1892-1895.

Name.	Residence.
*J. C. Hutsinpillar, Pres.	Gallipolis.
W. D. Devol .....	Marietta.
G. David .....	Jackson.
W. W. Merrick .....	Pomeroy.
T. W. Moore .....	Marietta.

\*Elected State Senator, succeeded by  
H. C. Johnson.

1895-1897.

Name.	Residence.
T. W. Moore, Pres.....	Marietta.
*W. D. Devol .....	Marietta.
G. David .....	Jackson.
W. W. Merrick .....	Pomeroy.
Hollis C. Johnson .....	Gallipolis.

\*Term expired April, 1896. Succeeded  
Nov., 1896, by Geo. S. Coll.

¶Died Oct. 30, 1896. Succeeded by  
John N. Hayman.

1897-1898.

Name.	Residence.
T. W. Moore, President	Marietta.
G. David .....	Jackson.
Hollis C. Johnson.....	Gallipolis.
John N. Hayman .....	Middleport.
*George D. Cole.....	Waverly.
†Virgil C. Lowery .....	Logan.

\*Resigned after service of three months,  
1896, on account of sickness in family.  
†Succeeding Cole, resigned.

1898-1901.

Name.	Residence.
John N. Hayman, Pres.	Middleport.
†G. David .....	Jackson.
Virgil C. Lowery .....	Logan.
Dr. S. B. Lightner.....	Sabina.
John W. Barger .....	Waverly.
¶Wm. H. Williams .....	Columbus.

†Term expired, 1889, after nine years'  
continuous service.

¶Succeeding G. David, 1899.

1902.

Name.	Residence.
Dr. S. B. Lightner, Pres	Sabina.
Virgil C. Lowery .....	Logan.
Wm. H. Williams .....	Columbus.
John Kaiser .....	Marietta.
J. P. Bradbury .....	Pomeroy.

## BOARD OF TRUSTEES.

Virgil C. Lowry, President..... Logan  
Wm. H. Williams..... Columbus  
John Kaiser..... Marietta  
J. P. Bradbury..... Pomeroy  
John W. Gregg..... Waverly

## RESIDENT OFFICERS.

E. H. Rorick, M. D. .... Superintendent  
Milo Wilson, M. D. .... Assistant Physician  
Frank R. Lord, M. D. .... Assistant Physician  
Thos. L. Baxter, M. D. .... Assistant Physician  
W. A. Souders..... Steward  
E. J. Morris..... Storekeeper  
Mary P. Rorick..... Matron

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## THE CLEVELAND STATE HOSPITAL.

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THE Cleveland State Hospital, with a capacity of one hundred and two, was opened March 5, 1855, by Dr. L. Firestone, with about fifty patients, whose disabilities required the attention of but one assistant physician. The district consisted of twenty-two counties, embracing about one-third of the state. The institution steadily increased in size and number of patients until September, 1872, when it was almost entirely destroyed by fire. But few lives were lost, however, and the patients numbering some three hundred, were temporarily quartered in the other public institutions of the city and state. An act providing for the re-construction of the building was passed March 18, 1873, and work was begun immediately. It was not completed, however, until January, 1875. Some years later the building was enlarged by the addition of six wards, and in 1893 two convalescent cottages were added, making our present capacity one thousand.

Eighteen hundred and ninety-six and 1897 saw the construction of a beautiful amusement hall on the grounds of the institution. It has a seating capacity of eight hundred, the basement being fitted up with an improved system of bathing, lecture room, tailor shop, barber shop, etc. Religious services are conducted in the hall on Sunday, and a dance, in which both patients and employes participate, on Wednesday night of each week.

In 1897 the congregate dining room was opened, in which six hundred patients are fed three times daily, during which time music is rendered by the orchestra.

As the years rolled by, customs changed and the city built up, the footprints of Time were nowhere more clearly marked than in the State Hospital. From the old-fashioned "Lunatic Asylum" it has slowly but surely developed into one of the most modern and well-appointed institutions of the country. We now have our own electric light plant, ice manufactory, training school for nurses, detention hospital, and in fact all the conveniences and appliances of modern times that tend to further the solving of the great problem of caring for the insane. In the meantime, owing to the rapid increase of the population of both the city and state, and the corresponding increase in the number of insane to be cared for, other institutions of a like nature have been erected in the state, in consequence of which the Cleveland State Hospital district now embraces but six counties, which gives a daily average of eleven hundred patients.

Cleveland township, in which the Cleveland State Hospital is situated, was not at the time of the opening of the institution a part of the City





*The Cleveland State Hospital.*

of Cleveland, but constituted what was then a part of the village of Newburgs, an incorporation separate and apart from the city. Since that time, however, Newburgh has been annexed to the city, and at the present time the southern city limit lies quite a distance south of the institution.

The Hospital is situated on an elevated piece of land in the southern part of the township, the grounds occupying ninety-eight acres, the greater part of which is laid out in park. The stately building with its solemn grey stone walls can be seen for several miles, and is a noted landmark.

## SUPERINTENDENTS.

Name.	Term of Service.
L. Firestone.....	March, 1855, to August, 1856.
R. C. Hopkins.....	August, 1856, to December, 1857.
Jacob Laisy.....	December, 1857, to October, 1858.
O. C. Kendrick.....	October, 1858, to November, 1864.
W. W. Wythes.....	November, 1864, to August, 1865.
Bryon Stanton.....	August, 1865, to November, 1868.
J. M. Lewis.....	November, 1868, to April, 1874.
Lew Slusser.....	April, 1874, to January, 1876.
Jamin Strong.....	January, 1876, to January, 1891.
C. B. Chesher.....	January, 1891, to August, 1891.
H. C. Eyman.....	August, 1891, to November, 1899.
Adams B. Howard.....	November, 1899, ———.

## STEWARDS.

Name.	Term of Service.
E. H. Doolittle.....	March, 1855, to November, 1857.
R. Chamberlain.....	November, 1857, to November, 1858.
Anson W. Pond.....	November, 1858, to November, 1865.
George B. Weaver.....	November, 1865, to November, 1868.
John C. Sheets.....	November, 1868, to November, 1873.
Chas. W. Diehl.....	November, 1873, to November, 1889.
S. K. Stage.....	November, 1889, to May, 1892.
A. M. Parrish.....	May, 1892, to October, 1896.
Thos. Austin.....	October, 1896, ———.





*The Cleveland State Hospital.*

## PRESENT OFFICERS.

Name.	Office.	Date of Appointment.
Adams B. Howard.....	Superintendent.....	November, 1899.
James F. Kelly.....	Assistant Physician.....	December, 1897.
Katherine R. Moses.....	Assistant Physician.....	July, 1900.
C. O. Jaster.....	Assistant Physician.....	October, 1901.
K. S. West.....	Assistant Physician.....	April, 1903.
Thomas Austin.....	Steward.....	October, 1896.
B. E. Binkley.....	Storekeeper.....	June, 1899.
Mrs. Adams B. Howard.....	Matron.....	November, 1902.

## MEMBERS OF THE BOARD OF TRUSTEES.

Names.	Date of Appointment.	Residence (County.)	Names.	Date of Appointment.	Residence (County.)
J. H. Seymour.....	1856	Columbiana	James Barnett.....	1878	Cuyahoga
John F. Morse.....	1856	Lake	A. McGregor.....	1878	Stark
Lucien Swift.....	1856	Cuyahoga	D. L. Wadsworth.....	1878	Lorain
L. D. Griswold.....	1856	Lorain	J. H. Wade.....	1879	Cuyahoga
P. L. Ruggles.....	1856	Cuyahoga	A. T. Winslow.....	1879	Cuyahoga
Jos. Perkins.....	1856	Cuyahoga	J. W. Fitch.....	1880	Cuyahoga
Hiram Griswold.....	1856	Cuyahoga	James Barnett.....	1880	Cuyahoga
I. Long Cassels.....	1856	Cuyahoga	Wm. M. Beebe.....	1880	Summit
Isaac Brayton.....	1856	Cuyahoga	H. E. Mussey.....	1880	Lorain
John Hunter.....	1856	Cuyahoga	J. W. Fitch.....	1880	Cuyahoga
Jacob Heaton.....	1857	Columbiana	Sidney S. Warner.....	1880	Lorain
Chas. Hickox.....	1857	Cuyahoga	John Tod.....	1881	Cuyahoga
Harvey Rice.....	1858	Cuyahoga	Wm. M. Beebe.....	1882	Summit
Geo. Rex.....	1858	Wayne	James C. Johnson.....	1883	Medina
Lorenzo Whiting.....	1858	Stark	E. D. Burton.....	1884	Cuyahoga
Charles R. Pierce.....	1858	Summit.	Robert S. Shields.....	1884	Stark
Wm. C. Eurl.....	1858	Lucas	Ralph K. Paige.....	1885	Lake
Jabez Gal up.....	1860	Cuyahoga	John Zimmerman.....	1885	Wayne
Ferd. Klugel.....	1862	Cuyahoga	D. L. King.....	1886	Summit
Charles C. Cook.....	1863	Mahoning	John Tod.....	1886	Cuyahoga
Robert Montgomery.....	1862	Mahoning	D. L. King.....	1887	Summit
Stephen H. Pitkin.....	1864	Summit	H. W. Curtis.....	1887	Cuyahoga
Alex. Steele.....	1866	Lorain	James C. Johnson.....	1888	Medina
W. H. Price.....	1866	Cuyahoga	John C. Beatty.....	1889	Portage
Alleyne Maynard.....	1867	Cuyahoga	C. N. Schmick.....	1890	Columbiana
Chas. B. Lockwood.....	1868	Cuyahoga	Ralph K. Paige.....	1890	Lake
John Hutchins.....	1868	Trumbull	J. M. Waterman.....	1890	Cuyahoga
Morrison R. Waite.....	1870	Lucas	W. S. Hough.....	1890	Summit
Jonas D. Cattell.....	1872	Columbiana	C. N. Schmick.....	1891	Columbiana
Julian Harman.....	1872	Trumbull	Ralph K. Paige.....	1892	Lake
Oscar White.....	1874	Lucas	H. B. Perkins.....	1892	Trumbull
Jabez W. Fitch.....	1874	Cuyahoga	G. D. Gessaman.....	1892	Mahoning
Euseleus Lee.....	1874	Ashtabula	J. S. Ellen.....	1894	Lake
Joseph Slinguff.....	1874	Tuscarawas	C. N. Schmick.....	1895	Columbiana
James Barnett.....	1874	Cuyahoga	D. S. Gardner.....	1896	Stark
Leander Firestone.....	1875	Wayne	G. E. Baldwin.....	1900	Stark
James Barnett.....	1876	Cuyahoga	Samuel Weil.....	1900	Mahoning
J. W. Fitch.....	1876	Cuyahoga	J. T. Kelly.....	1900	Belmont
Geo. W. Steele.....	1876	Lake	Jacob Perkins.....	1901	Trumbull
Sidney S. Warner.....	1876	Lorain	N. P. Nichols.....	1902	Medina
Stephen H. Pitkin.....	1876	Summit	W. H. Smiley.....	1902	Trumbull
James Barnett.....	1877	Cuyahoga	Geo. L. Fordyce.....	1903	Mahoning
J. W. Fitch.....	1878	Cuyahoga			
John F. Perry.....	1878	Summit			

LIBRARY OF THE UNIVERSITY OF CHICAGO

Date	Author	Title
1891	H. C. Brown	The History of the University of Chicago
1892	J. H. Brown	The History of the University of Chicago

Date	Author	Title
1893	J. H. Brown	The History of the University of Chicago
1894	J. H. Brown	The History of the University of Chicago
1895	J. H. Brown	The History of the University of Chicago
1896	J. H. Brown	The History of the University of Chicago
1897	J. H. Brown	The History of the University of Chicago
1898	J. H. Brown	The History of the University of Chicago

## THE COLUMBUS STATE HOSPITAL.

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THE "Lunatic Asylum of Ohio" was organized by Act of the Thirty-fourth General Assembly, passed March 5, 1835, sixty-two years ago, and Samuel Parsons, William M. Awl and Samuel F. MacCracken were appointed Directors.

These Directors selected a tract of land about one mile east and north of the State House, in Columbus, comprising thirty acres. This tract fronted south on what is now East Broad street, and the western boundary was near what is now Washington avenue.

During the next three years they erected a building on these grounds, at a cost of about sixty-one thousand (\$61,000) dollars.

The institution accommodated one hundred and twenty patients, and was the first institution for the treatment of the insane organized west of the Alleghenies. A very fair representation of the building is given on the second page, which is a copy of a painting made by an inmate of the asylum, and the original of which is still in the possession of the present Hospital.

On May 21, 1838, William M. Awl, M. D., of Columbus, was elected Medical Superintendent by the Trustees, and the first patient was received on November 30 of that year.

The building was two hundred and ninety-five feet in length and contained one hundred and fifty-three single rooms. The Directors apologized for the apparently extravagant size by saying that it would be required in a few years. Yet it was the only asylum the state then had. Now—1900-1-2—the state has accommodations for more than seven thousand five hundred patients in the several "State Hospitals" at Cleveland, Columbus, Dayton, Longview, Massillon and Toledo, and every institution is crowded to its full capacity.

Dr. Awl was in charge as Superintendent until 1850, a period of twelve years, when he was succeeded by Samuel H. Smith, M. D. He was succeeded in 1852 by E. Kendrick, M. D., and he by George E. Eels, M. D., in June, 1854. On August 1, 1855, Dr. Richard Gundry, who later became so prominent in the care of the insane in Ohio and the United States, was appointed assistant Physician.

In July, 1856, Dr. R. Hills, of Delaware, was appointed Superintendent. He held the position for several years, and was succeeded by Dr. William L. Peck.

On the evening of November 18, 1868, the asylum caught fire, and was almost wholly destroyed. There were three hundred and fourteen patients in the asylum, and six were suffocated by the smoke before they







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*The Columbus State Hospital.*

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could be rescued. The others were removed to the asylums at Cleveland, Dayton and Cincinnati, which had been built since this one was organized.

On April 23, 1869, an Act was passed by the Legislature authorizing the re-building of the asylum on the old grounds, and contracts were let September 23, 1869, and work was begun on the foundation October 24th of that year. Winter soon stopped the work, however, and during the ensuing session of the Legislature, on the 18th of April, 1870, a bill was passed authorizing the sale of the old tract and the purchase of a new site to contain three hundred acres of land.

Governor R. B. Hayes, State Treasurer S. S. Warner, and Attorney General F. B. Pond were appointed a Commission to sell the old site and to purchase a new one. They were required to sell the old site at a price not less than \$200,000, and to purchase a new site of not less than three hundred acres at a cost of not to exceed \$100,000.

The Commission reported in favor of the purchase of three hundred acres from Wm. S. Sullivant, on the high lands west of Columbus and across the Scioto valley, paying therefor two hundred and fifty dollars per acre.

The Trustees took charge of this tract, which is the present site of the Hospital, on May 5, 1870. The site of the old building was determined upon, work was begun under the old contracts, which had been transferred to the new site, and the corner-stone was laid on July 4th of that year.

The institution was finally completed on July 4, 1877, just seven years from the laying of the corner-stone, on July 4, 1870.

The total cost of construction at the time of the opening was \$1,520,-980.45—at the time of writing (1901) the cost of construction has exceeded \$2,000,000.

The first patient was admitted into the new Hospital on August 23, 1877, and this patient is still an inmate of the institution, twenty years later.

The Hospital, as completed, stands on an elevated plateau about three miles west of High street, on the north side of Broad street, facing almost directly east. It consists of a central Administration Building and two wings, of four sections each, and a rear wing. The lateral wings and the Administration Building have a lineal frontage of about 1,200 feet, and the rear wing and Administration Building have a depth of about 800 feet. It is nearly all four stories in height, and the distance around the foundation walls is about one and one-quarter miles. The building, when opened, accommodated eight hundred and fifty-two patients. In the wings for the patients there were four hundred single rooms and one hundred and sixteen associated dormitories for the use of patients. There were twenty-eight wards from 120 to 180 feet in



*The Columbus State Hospital.*

length, and each ward contained bath, lavatory, water-closet, clothing room and two rooms for attendants.

During the last two years the Hospital has added to its capacity two cottages. These buildings are situated in a grove on the hospital grounds just a short distance west of the main institution. Together they will accommodate about 200 or 225 patients.

One of these buildings for the chronic insane was named for Dr. Wm. W. Awl, the first superintendent of an asylum for the insane in the state of Ohio. This building is intended for the treatment of the incurable cases.

"Greer" cottage is situated a short distance west of "Awl" and is named for Hon. H. H. Greer, President of the Board of Trustees of this institution. It is expected to treat only the acute and curable cases in this cottage. At present these cottages are being fitted up and when they are occupied the entire capacity of the hospital will be close to 1,600 patients.

## THE COLUMBUS STATE HOSPITAL.

## ROSTER OF OFFICERS.

## SUPERINTENDENTS.

Name.	Term of Service.
William M. Awl, M. D.....	May 21, 1838, to July 1, 1850.
Samuel H. Smith, M. D.....	July 1, 1850, to June 1, 1852.
Elijah Kendrick, M. D.....	June 1, 1852, to July 1, 1854.
Geo. E. Eels, M. D. ....	July 1, 1854, to July 1, 1856.
R. Hills, M. D.....	July 1, 1856, to Jan. 1, 1865.
*William L. Peck, M. D.....	Jan. 1, 1865, to Nov. 18, 1868. (Nov. 18, 1868, asylum burned.)
Richard Gundry, M. D.....	January 1, 1877, to May 1, 1878.
L. Firestone, M. D.....	May 1, 1878, to March 15, 1881.
H. C. Rutter, M. D.....	March, 15, 1881, to Nov. 15, 1883.
T. R. Potter, M. D.....	Nov. 15, 1883, to April 15, 1884.
C. M. Finch, M. D.....	April 15, 1884, to May 15, 1888.
Jno. W. McMillen, M.D. ....	May 15, 1888, to April 15, 1890.
D. A. Morse, M. D.....	April 15, 1890, to March 10, 1891.
J. H. Ayers, M. D.....	March, 10, 1891, to April 15, 1892.
A. B. Richardson, M. D.....	April 15, 1892, to May 1, 1898.
†Eugene G. Carpenter, M. D.....	May 1, 1898, to October 19, 1902.
George Stockton, M. D.....	October 23, 1902, incumbent.

\*Dr. Peck prepared the plans for the central wing of the present building and acted as Resident Architect until legislated out of office March 31, 1874.

†Deceased succeeded by George Stockton, M. D., Oct. 23, 1902.





*The Columbus State Hospital.*

## BOARD OF TRUSTEES.

Name.	Residence.
Hon. H. H. Greer, President.....	Mt. Vernon.
Hon. M. B. Bushnell.....	Mansfield.
Hon. H. F. Southard.....	Zanesville.
Hon. John G. Roberts.....	Elida.
Hon. Thomas B. Black.....	Kenton.

## PRESIDENT OFFICERS.

Name.	Office.
George Stockton, M. D. ....	Superintendent.
George T. Harding, Jr., M. D.....	Assistant Physician.
Earle E. Gaver, M. D.....	Assistant Physician.
Guy H. Williams, M. D. ....	Assistant Physician.
W. W. Richardson, M. D.....	Assistant Physician.
Isabel D. Bradley, M. D. ....	Pathologist.
Angus McIver, M. D.....	Medical Interne.
O. L. Anderson.....	Steward
Miner T. Hines.....	Storekeeper.
Mrs. Ida Raymond. ....	Matron.





## THE DAYTON STATE HOSPITAL.

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THE DAYTON DISTRICT comprises ten counties, viz.: Montgomery, Brown, Butler, Darke, Greene, Miami, Preble, Shelby, Warren and Clermont. The Dayton State Hospital was first occupied September, 1855, with a capacity of 162, known as the Southern Ohio Lunatic Asylum. In the year 1875, it was changed to Western Ohio Hospital for the Insane; in 1877, to the Dayton Hospital for the Insane; in 1878, to the Dayton Asylum for the Insane, and in 1894, to the Dayton State Hospital. The hospital is located on a hill southeast of the city of Dayton, adjoining the corporation two miles from the court house. It is on the congregate plan, consisting of the administration building, four stories in height, and the wards on either side three stories in height.

The original building contained six wards, three on either side of the administration building, with a capacity of 164. In 1861, the capacity of the Hospital was increased to 600 by the addition of six wards on each side. In 1891 it was again enlarged by the addition of congregate dining rooms, one on each side, which increased the capacity 170, giving us a total capacity at this time of 770.

The Hospital at this time has a frontage of 940 feet, and is uniformly three stories in height, except the administration building, which is four stories and surmounted by a cupola. The state property consists of about 300 acres, 40 acres of which are in lawn; also four artificial lakes, which are about four acres in extent.

The Hospital is controlled by a board of five trustees, appointed by the Governor, whose tenure of office is five years; the term of one trustee expiring each year.

The annual expenditure for the support of the Hospital is about \$150,000.00.

Two detached cottages of 100 capacity each have this year been erected.

A complete new steam and power building is now under construction.



*The Dayton State Hospital.*

## LIST OF RESIDENT OFFICERS, WITH TERM OF SERVICE.

Year.	Superintendent.	First Asst. Superintendent	Steward	Matron.
1862-3	Richard Gundry, M. D.	F. W. Andrews, M. D.	M. F. West.	Mrs. Amanda West.
1864-5	Richard Gundry, M. D.	William H. Bell, M. D.	R. F. Kessler.	Mrs. S. Kessler.
1866-8	Richard Gundry, M. D.	W. J. Conklin, M. D.	R. F. Kessler.	Mrs. S. Kessler.
1869-70	Richard Gundry, M. D.	H. C. Rutter, M. D.	O. H. Oldroyd.	Mrs. M. M. Gundry.
1872	S. J. F. Miller, M. D.	John M. Carr, M. D.	O. H. Oldroyd.	Mrs. M. E. Pearce.
1873	H. C. Rutter, M. D.	John M. Carr, M. D.	O. H. Oldroyd.	Mrs. M. E. Pearce.
1874-5	John H. Clark, M. D.	John M. Carr, M. D.	Fred Schutte.	Ellen J. Clark.
1876-7	L. R. Landfear, M. D.	John M. Carr, M. D.	C. L. Chancellor.	Mrs. E. L. Taylor.
1878-80	D. A. Morse, M. D.	John M. Carr, M. D.	George Kramer.	Mrs. A. M. Morse.
1881	H. A. Tobey, M. D.	John M. Carr, M. D.	Joseph T. Nevin.	Mrs. M. C. Tobey.
1882-3	H. A. Tobey, M. D.	John M. Carr, M. D.	J. L. Hughes.	Mrs. M. C. Tobey.
1884	C. W. King, M. D.	C. H. Conklin, M. D.	J. C. Amendt.	Ruth A. Bacon.
1885	C. W. King, M. D.	H. Crumley, M. D.	J. C. Amendt.	Ruth A. Bacon.
1886-7	C. W. King, M. D.	Clara M. Ellsbury, M. D.	J. L. Hughes.	Mrs. C. W. King.
1888-90	Calvin Pollock M. D.	Clara M. Ellsbury, M. D.	D. M. McCreary.	Mrs. Luther J. Pollock.
1891	C. W. King, M. D.	H. O. Collins, M. D.	H. G. Ross.	Mrs. C. W. King.
1892-3	J. A. Rompert, M. D.	H. O. Collins, M. D.	Griffith Ellis.	Mrs. J. A. Rompert.
1894	J. M. Ratliff, M. D.	Frank Life, M. D.	Griffith Ellis.	Mrs. J. M. Ratliff.
1895	J. M. Ratliff, M. D.	Frank R. Henry, M. D.	Griffith Ellis.	Mrs. J. M. Ratliff.
1896	J. M. Ratliff, M. D.	E. A. McDonald, M. D.	Griffith Ellis.	Mrs. J. M. Ratliff.
1897-8	J. M. Ratliff, M. D.	J. D. Thomas, M. D.	R. R. Knowles.	Mrs. J. M. Ratliff.
1899-1901	J. M. Ratliff, M. D.	E. M. Huston, M. D.	R. R. Knowles.	Mrs. J. M. Ratliff.
1902	A. F. Shepherd, M. D.	C. D. Smith, M. D.	E. M. Garrett.	Mrs. M. F. Shepherd
1903	A. F. Shepherd, M. D.	P. W. Tappan, M. D.	E. M. Garrett.	Mrs. M. F. Shepherd





*The Dayton State Hospital.*

## MEMBERS OF THE BOARD OF MANAGERS.

Year.	Name.	County	Year.	Name.	County.
1862-63	H. Jewett.....	Montgomery	1874-75	E. B. Harrison.....	Henry.
1862-63	G. W. Rogers.....	Montgomery	1875-76	A. G. McBurney....	Warren.
1862-63	Lurton Dunham....	Preble	1875-76	E. B. Harrison.....	Henry.
1862-63	I. N. Gard.....	Darke.	1875-76	Thomas Legler.....	Montgomery
1862-63	Jefferson Patterson.	Montgomery	1876-77	A. G. McBurney....	Warren.
1864 65	H. Jewett.....	Montgomery	1876-77	W. H. Manning.....	Montgomery
1864-65	G. W. Rogers.....	Montgomery	1876-77	N. R. Wyman.....	Shelby.
1864-65	L. Dunham.....	Preble.	1876-77	C. M. Godfrey.....	Putnam
1864-65	James Scott.....	Warren.	1876-77	W. J. Conklin.....	Montgomery
1846-65	A. Waddle.....	Clark.	1877-78	A. G. McBurney....	Warren.
1846-65	G. N. Gard.....	Darke.	1877-78	W. H. Manning.....	Montgomery
1866-67	H. Jewett.....	Montgomery	1877-78	C. M. Godfrey.....	Putnam..
1866-67	G. W. Rogers.....	Montgomery	1877-78	N. R. Wyman.....	Shelby.
1866-67	L. Dunham.....	Preble.	1877-78	W. J. Conklin.....	Montgomery
1866-67	James Scott.....	Warren.	1878-79	Thomas D. Styles...	Darke.
1866-67	J. N. Gard.....	Darke.	1878-79	C. M. Godfrey.....	Putnam
1866-67	A. Waddle.....	Clark.	1878-79	H. Schoenfeldt.....	Montgomery
1868-69	H. Jewett.....	Montgomery	1878-79	Job E. Owens.....	Butler.
1868-69	I. N. Gard.....	Darke.	1878-79	L. G. Gould.....	Preble.
1868-69	A. Waddle.....	Clark.	1880-81	Joseph Clegg.....	Montgomery
1868-69	James Scott.....	Warren.	1880-81	C. M. Godfrey.....	Putnam
1868-69	L. Dunham.....	Preble.	1880-81	Jacob Chambers....	Preble.
1868-69	G. W. Rogers.....	Montgomery	1880-81	J. D. Kemp.....	Montgomery
1869-70	H. Jewett.....	Montgomery	1880-81	S. A. Baxter.....	Allen.
1869-70	I. N. Gard.....	Darke.	1882-83	S. A. Baxter.....	Allen.
1869-70	A. Waddle.....	Clark.	1882-83	Joseph Clegg.....	Montgomery
1869-70	L. Dunham.....	Preble.	1882-83	C. M. Godfrey.....	Putnam.
1869-70	A. G. McBurney....	Warren.	1882-83	J. D. Kemp.....	Montgomery
1869-70	G. W. Rogers.....	Montgomery	1882-83	J. M. Millikin.....	Butler.
1870-71	I. N. Gard.....	Darke.	1884-85	Joseph Clegg.....	Montgomery
1870-71	A. Waddle.....	Clark.	1884-85	S. A. Baxter.....	Allen.
1870-71	L. Dunham.....	Preble.	1884-85	C. M. Godfrey.....	Putnam.
1870-71	A. G. McBurney....	Warren.	1884-85	Peter Murphy.....	Butler.
1870-71	John Davis.....	Montgomery	1884-85	J. Linxweiler.....	Montgomery
1870-71	G. W. Rogers.....	Montgomery	1885-86	C. M. Godfrey.....	Putnam.
1871-72	I. N. Gard.....	Darke.	1885-86	S. A. Baxter.....	Allen.
1871-72	A. Waddle.....	Clark.	1885-86	Joseph Clegg.....	Montgomery
1871-72	A. G. McBurney....	Warren.	1885-86	Peter Murphy.....	Butler.
1871-72	John Davis.....	Montgomery	1885-86	J. Linxweiler.....	Montgomery
1871-72	R. P. Kennedy.....	Logan.	1886-87	Peter Murphy.....	Butler.
1871-72	G. W. Rogers.....	Montgomery	1886-87	Joseph Clegg.....	Montgomery
1872-73	I. N. Gard.....	Darke.	1886-87	C. M. Godfrey.....	Putnam.
1872-73	A. Waddle.....	Clark.	1886-87	S. A. Baxter.....	Allen.
1872-73	A. G. McBurney....	Warren.	1886-87	J. Linxweiler.....	Montgomery
1872-73	John Davis.....	Montgomery	1887-88	S. A. Baxter.....	Allen.
1872-73	R. P. Kennedy.....	Logan	1887-88	H. L. Morey.....	Butler
1872-73	G. W. Rogers.....	Montgomery	1887-88	Joseph Clegg.....	Montgomery
1873-74	I. N. Gard.....	Darke.	1887-88	C. M. Godfrey.....	Putnam.
1873-74	A. Waddle.....	Clark.	1887-88	J. Linxweiler.....	Montgomery
1873-74	A. G. McBurney....	Warren.	1889-90	J. Linxweiler.....	Montgomery
1873-74	John Davis.....	Montgomery	1889-90	Joseph Clegg.....	Montgomery
1873-74	R. P. Kennedy.....	Logan	1889-90	C. M. Godfrey.....	Putnam
1873-74	G. W. Rogers.....	Montgomery	1889-90	H. L. Morey.....	Butler.
1874-75	A. G. McBurney....	Warren.	1889-90	C. D. Wright.....	Miami
1874-75	Thomas A. Legler...	Montgomery	1891 ..	I. N. Walker.....	Warren.



*The Dayton State Hospital.*

## MEMBERS OF THE BOARD OF MANAGERS—Concluded.

Year.	Name.	County.	Year.	Name.	County.
1891 ..	I. T. Cummins.....	Greene.	1896 ..	Thomas A Burns. ...	Darke.
1891 ..	Peter Murphy.....	Butler.	1896 ..	George H. Smith....	Greene.
1891 ..	Frank J. McCormick	Montgomery	1896 ..	Frank W. Whitaker.	Butler.
1891 ..	C. F. Brooks.....	Preble.	1897 ..	F. W. Whitaker....	Butler.
1892 ..	Peter Murphy.....	Butler.	1897 ..	Oscar Sheppard....	Preble.
1892 ..	I. N. Walker.....	Warren.	1897 ..	Thomas A. Burns...	Darke.
1892 ..	Frank J. McCormick	Montgomery	1897 ..	George H. Smith....	Greene.
1892 ..	Oscar Sheppard....	Preble.	1897 ..	I. N. Walker.....	Warren.
1892 ..	J. H. Wolford.....	Greene.	1898 ..	W. W. Roach.....	Logan.
1893 ..	Oscar Sheppard....	Preble.	1898 ..	Thomas A. Burns...	Darke.
1893 ..	Frank J. McCormick	Montgomery	1898 ..	George H. Smith....	Greene.
1893 ..	J. H. Wolford.....	Greene.	1898 ..	I. N. Walker.....	Walrren.
1893 ..	I. N. Walker.....	Warren.	1898 ..	F. W. Whitaker....	Butler..
1893 ..	Peter Murphy.....	Butler.	1899 ..	Thomas A. Burns...	Darke.
1894 ..	Frank J. McCormick	Montgomery	1899 ..	George H. Smith....	Greene.
1894 ..	J. H. Wolford.....	Greene.	1899 ..	I. N. Walker.....	Warren.
1894 ..	I. N. Walker.....	Warren.	1899 ..	F. W. Whitaker....	Butler.
1894 ..	Peter Murphy.....	Butler.	1899 ..	W. W. Roach.....	Logan.
1894 ..	Oscar Sheppard....	Preble.	1902 ..	H. L. Morey.....	Butler.
1895 ..	J. H. Wolford.....	Greene.	1902 ..	A. N. Wilson.....	Darke.
1895 ..	I. N. Walker.....	Warren.	1902 ..	C. R. Gilmore.....	Preble.
1895 ..	Peter Murphy.....	Butler.	1902 ..	George Little.....	Greene.
1895 ..	Oscar Sheppard....	Preble.	1902 ..	T. P. Linn.....	Franklin.
1895 ..	Thomas A. Burns...	Darke.	1903 ..	Geo. P. Sohngen...	Butler.
1896 ..	I. N. Walker.....	Warren.	1903 ..	C. C. Shearer.....	Greene.
1896 ..	Oscar Sheppard....	Preble.			

## RECORDS OF THE BOARD OF TRUSTEES

Date	Place	Name	Age	Sex	Color
1870-1871	Chicago, Ill.	John D. Rockefeller	37	M	W
1872-1873	New York, N.Y.	John D. Rockefeller	39	M	W
1874-1875	New York, N.Y.	John D. Rockefeller	41	M	W
1876-1877	New York, N.Y.	John D. Rockefeller	43	M	W
1878-1879	New York, N.Y.	John D. Rockefeller	45	M	W
1880-1881	New York, N.Y.	John D. Rockefeller	47	M	W
1882-1883	New York, N.Y.	John D. Rockefeller	49	M	W
1884-1885	New York, N.Y.	John D. Rockefeller	51	M	W
1886-1887	New York, N.Y.	John D. Rockefeller	53	M	W
1888-1889	New York, N.Y.	John D. Rockefeller	55	M	W
1890-1891	New York, N.Y.	John D. Rockefeller	57	M	W
1892-1893	New York, N.Y.	John D. Rockefeller	59	M	W
1894-1895	New York, N.Y.	John D. Rockefeller	61	M	W
1896-1897	New York, N.Y.	John D. Rockefeller	63	M	W
1898-1899	New York, N.Y.	John D. Rockefeller	65	M	W



## THE LONGVIEW STATE HOSPITAL.

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**T**HIS Asylum is one of the notable charities of Hamilton county, for which the State of Ohio makes annual appropriations. It is the outgrowth of a combination of circumstances which have determined its peculiar legal status. It has been the subject of more than thirty years of contention, and its history is that of a great political wrong; and an account of its establishment, growth and present condition might not be uninteresting to the general public.

The first asylum for the insane erected in Ohio was built in Cincinnati, under an act of the Legislature, passed January 22, 1821, entitled, "an Act establishing a Commercial Hospital and Lunatic Asylum for the state of Ohio."

By the terms of this enactment the trustees of Cincinnati township were to furnish a site for said institution, containing not less than four acres of land, within one mile of the public landing on the Ohio river, and erect the necessary buildings (which were to be of brick) for the safe-keeping, comfort and medical treatment of such idiots, lunatics and insane persons of this state as might be brought to it for these purposes. The trustees were to receive certain compensation for the care of such patients, to be paid by the county sending the same, if paupers, or by the friends or guardians, if the patients had estates.

In addition, the trustees were required to admit and care for, free of charge, all boatmen belonging to boats owned by citizens of Ohio or to boats of the citizens of other states which provided hospital accommodations to boatmen of this state. They were also required to receive into said institution, and care for, all the paupers of Cincinnati township.

The institution was to be known as "The Commercial Hospital and Lunatic Asylum of Ohio." The state donated, for the purpose of assisting in the erection of said asylum, \$10,000 in depreciated or uncurrent bank bills then in the state treasury, from which were realized \$3,500 in specie.

The Commercial Hospital and Lunatic Asylum of Ohio was the parent institution from which afterwards sprung the Orphan Asylum, the City Infirmary, the Cincinnati Hospital and Longview Asylum. It was the beginning, on the part of the state, which has led to the establishment of the great benevolent institutions of which every citizen of Ohio is justly proud.

The legislature, on March 7, 1835, authorized the purchase of land for a lunatic asylum, and at the next session authorized the erection of



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*The Longview State Hospital.*

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an asylum for the insane on the land recently purchased for that purpose at Columbus. Said institution was to be known as the Lunatic Asylum of Ohio. On March 9, 1838, an act was passed, entitled, "an act to provide for the safe-keeping of idiots, lunatics or insane persons, the management of their affairs and for other purposes," which required all persons found to be lunatics to be sent to the Ohio Lunatic Asylum, and repealing all acts and parts of acts inconsistent with the provision of said act. Thus the Cincinnati Hospital and Lunatic Asylum of Ohio ceased to be a state institution on March 9, 1838, although the name remained till March 11, 1861, when it was changed to Commercial Hospital of Cincinnati.

The state afterwards built two additional hospitals for the insane, one at Dayton and the other in the northern part of Ohio, and on April 7, 1856, the legislature passed "an act to provide for the uniform government and better regulation of the lunatic asylums of the state and the care of idiots and insane," which divided the state into three districts, known as the Northern, Central and Southern Districts. Hamilton county, together with thirteen other counties, constituted the Southern District, the asylum for which was located at Dayton, but, on March 10, 1857, the legislature passed an act making Hamilton county a separate district for lunatic asylum purposes, and providing for the erection and government of an asylum therein, and that the commissioners shall cause all the insane of the county to be placed in such asylum when completed. The act further provided that the inmates of the asylum be supported and the salaries of its officers paid from "a fund consisting of all the money raised in the county of Hamilton by county tax for the support of idiots, lunatics and insane persons, and of such appropriations as shall be made by the state for the support of curable lunatics in said asylum, equal to the amount annually raised by taxation from the county of Hamilton for the support of lunatic asylums in the state." An act of April 28, 1873, which repealed the provision of the act of 1857, and substituted in its place a law which provided that Hamilton county should receive, for the support of Longview Asylum, a sum which should bear such a proportion to the entire appropriations for the support of the curable insane of the state as the population of Hamilton county bears to the population of the state outside of said county.

The injustice of the law of 1873 has been so apparent that no General Assembly since 1880 has insisted on its enforcement. In the years 1880 to 1883, both inclusive, the legislature appropriated \$10,000 each year in excess of the amount due under the statute of 1873. Since 1883 the legislature has wholly disregarded the rule of 1873, and has appropriated to Longview gross sums, in the same manner that appropriations were made to the other asylums.



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*The Longview State Hospital.*

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The care of the insane in Hamilton county is an exception to the general system of the state, and for more than twenty years spasmodic efforts have been made on the part of the state to acquire the ownership and control of Longview, and to make it part of the state system, but to no practical end.

A new building to accommodate two hundred and fifty patients has been constructed by the county of Hamilton at an expense of \$100,000.00.

#### THE BOARD OF DIRECTORS OF LONGVIEW HOSPITAL.

The Board of Directors of Longview consists of five members, two of whom are appointed by the Governor, and one each by the Common Pleas Court, the Probate Judge and the County Commissioners. They hold office for five years, and are not removable except for cause, which gives the board a fixed tenure, and makes it free from sudden political changes.

## THE UNIVERSITY OF CHICAGO

The first of the series is devoted to the study of the history of the University of Chicago. It is a history of the University of Chicago, and it is a history of the University of Chicago. It is a history of the University of Chicago, and it is a history of the University of Chicago. It is a history of the University of Chicago, and it is a history of the University of Chicago.

A second series of lectures is devoted to the study of the history of the University of Chicago. It is a history of the University of Chicago, and it is a history of the University of Chicago. It is a history of the University of Chicago, and it is a history of the University of Chicago.

## THE UNIVERSITY OF CHICAGO

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*The Longview State Hospital.*

TABLE OF DIRECTORS AND OFFICERS OF LONGVIEW ASYLUM, FROM DATE OF ORGANIZATION (JUNE 14, 1859) TO OCTOBER 31, 1900.

Year.	Directors.	Superintendent.	Assistant Physicians.	Steward.
1860	J. L. Vattier..... John Burgoyne..... T. F. Eckert.....	O. M. Langdon, M. D. ..	B. C. Ludlow, M. D. ....	R. T. Thorburn
1861	John Burgoyne, Pres. ... W. F. Eckert..... C. G. Comegys.....	O. M. Langdon, M. D. ..	W. H. McReynolds, M. D.	R. T. Thorburn.
1862	T. F. Eckert, Pres. .... C. G. Comegys..... John Burgoyne.....	O. M. Langdon, M. D. ..	W. H. McReynolds, M. D.	R. T. Thorburn.
1863	C. G. Comegys, Pres. .... John Burgoyne..... M. E. Reeves.....	O. M. Langdon, M. D. {	J. A. Hall, M. D. .... J. W. Mocks, M. D. ....	R. T. Thorburn.
1864	John Burgoyne, Pres. ... M. E. Reeves..... John F. Torrence.....	O. M. Langdon, M. D. ..	J. A. Hall, M. D. ....	R. T. Thorburn.
1865	M. E. Reeves, Pres. .... John F. Torrence..... John Burgoyne.....	O. M. Langdon, M. D. {	J. A. Hall, M. D. .... Jas. H. Denny, M. D. ..	R. T. Thorburn.
1866	John F. Torrence, Pres .. John Burgoyne..... Jos. Seifert.....	O. M. Langdon, M. D. ..	J. A. Hall, M. D. ....	R. T. Thorburn.
1867	John Burgoyne, Pres. ... John F. Torrence..... Jos. Seifert..... Henry Kessler..... Joshua H. Bates..... John K. Green.....	O. M. Langdon, M. D. ...	T. T. Kearney, M. D. ...	R. T. Thorburn.
1868	John Burgoyne, Pres. ... John F. Torrence..... Jos. Seifert..... Henry Kessler..... Joshua H. Bates, Sec. . John K. Green.....	O. M. Langdon, M. D. ..	A. P. Courtright, M. D. .	R. T. Thorburn.
1869	John Burgoyne, Pres. ... John F. Torrence..... Jos. Seifert..... Henry Kessler..... Joshua H. Bates, Sec. . John K. Green.....	O. M. Langdon, M. D. ..	A. P. Courtright, M. D. .	R. T. Thorburn.
1870	John Burgoyne, Pres. ... John F. Torrence..... Jos. Seifert..... Joshua H. Bates Sec. . John K. Green..... A. D. Bullock.....	O. M. Langdon, M. D. {	H. E. Foote, M. D. .... A. P. Courtright, M. D. }	R. T. Thorburn.
1871	Jno. F. Torrence, Pres. . Jos. Seifert..... Joshua H. Bates, Sec. . John K. Green..... A. D. Bullock..... John W. Herron.....	J. T. Webb, M. D. ....	Wm. Rashig, M. D. .... Wm. H. DeWitt, M. D. }	A. M. Robinson.
1872	Jno. F. Torrence, Pres. . Jos. Seifert..... Joshua H. Bates, Sec. . John K. Green..... A. D. Bullock..... John W. Herron.....	J. T. Webb, M. D. ...	Lyman Wolfe, M. D. . . Wm. H. DeWitt, M. D. }	A. M. Robinson.
1873	Jos. Seifert, Pres. .... Joshua H. Bates..... Jno. K. Green..... John W. Herron..... Paul Reinlein..... M. T. Carey, Sec. ....	J. T. Webb, M. D. ....	Lyman Wolfe, M. D. .... Wm. H. DeWitt, M. D. }	A. M. Robinson.



*The Longview State Hospital.*

## DIRECTORS AND OFFICERS OF LONGVIEW ASYLUM—Continued.

Year.	Directors.	Superintendent.	Assistant Physicians.	Steward.
1874	John K. Green, Pres. ... Joshua H. Bates..... Jos. Seifert..... Paul Reinlein..... M. T. Carey, Sec..... Thos. F. Eckert.....	W. H. Bunker, M. D. .	Wm. H. DeWitt, M. D. } Lyman Wolfe M. D. . }	A. M. Robinson.
1875	M. T. Carey, Pres. .... Joshua H. Bates..... Jos. Seifert..... Paul Reinlein, Sec..... Thomas F. Eckert..... John K. Green.....	W. H. Bunker, M. D. .	Wm. H. DeWitt, M. D. } S. I. Mock, M. D. .... }	A. M. Robinson.
1876	Joshua H. Bates, Pres. . M. T. Carey, Sec. .... Jos. Seifert..... Thos. F. Eckert..... Jno. K. Green..... Wm. P. Wallace.....	W. H. Bunker, M. D. .	Wm. H. DeWitt, M. D. } S. I. Mock M. D. .... }	E. M. Burgoyne.
1877	Jos. Seifert, Pres. .... M. T. Carey, Sec. .... Jno. K. Green..... Wm. P. Wallace..... L. L. Armstrong..... D. W. Belding.....	W. H. Bunker, M. D. .	Wm. H. DeWitt, M. D. } S. I. Mock, M. D. .... }	E. M. Burgoyne.
1878	John C. Morris, Pres. . James F. Chalfant, Sec. . H. D. Peck..... A. J. Mullane..... B. Roth.....	C. A. Miller, M. D. ....	Jno. H. Samuel, M. D. } F. F. Hellman, M. D. . }	W. H. Rowe.
1879	H. D. Peck, Pres. .... James F. Chalfant, Sec. . A. J. Mullane..... B. Roth..... C. S. Muscroft.....	C. A. Miller, M. D. ....	Jno. H. Samuel, M. D. } F. F. Hellman, M. D. . }	W. H. Rowe.
1880	Jas. F. Chalfant, Pres. . A. J. Mullane, Sec. .... B. Roth..... C. S. Muscroft..... W. P. Hulbert.....	C. A. Miller, M. D. ....	J. M. Ratliff, M. D. .... Geo. T. Greer, M. D. .... A. N. Ellis, M. D. .... }	A. V. Stewart.
1881	Peter A. White, Pres. . Jas. F. Chalfant, Sec. . B. Roth..... C. S. Muscroft..... B. Roth, Pres. .... James F. Chalfant, Sec. . C. S. Muscroft..... W. P. Hulbert..... Peter A. White.....	C. A. Miller, M. D. .... W. P. Hubbert.....	J. M. Ratliff, M. D. .... F. W. Harmon.....	A. V. Stewart.
1882	James F. Chalfant, Sec. . C. S. Muscroft..... W. P. Hulbert..... Peter A. White.....	C. A. Miller, M. D. ....	J. M. Ratliff, M. D. .... F. W. Harmon, M. D. . }	A. V. Stewart.
1883	C. S. Muscroft, Pres. .... James F. Chalfant, Sec. . Peter A. White..... W. P. Hulbert..... John Zumstein.....	C. A. Miller, M. D. ....	J. M. Ratliff, M. D. .... F. W. Harmon, M. D. .... }	A. V. Stewart.
1884	W. P. Hulbert, Pres. .... Peter A. White..... John Zumstein..... May Fechheimer, Sec. .... Theo. Marsh.....	C. A. Miller, M. D. ....	J. M. Ratliff, M. D. .... F. W. Harmon, M. D. .... }	H. Milton Foss.
1885	Theo. Marsh, Pres. .... Peter A. White..... John Zumstein..... May Fechheimer, Sec. .... W. J. Coppock.....	C. A. Miller, M. D. ....	J. M. Ratliff, M. D. .... F. W. Harmon, K. D. .... }	H. Milton Foss.
1886	Peter A. White, Pres. . May Fechheimer, Sec. .... John Zumstein..... W. J. Coppock..... Theo. Marsh.....	C. A. Miller, M. D. ....	J. M. Ratliff, M. D. .... F. W. Harmon, M. D. .... }	H. Milton Foss.





*The Longview State Hospital.*

## DIRECTORS AND OFFICERS OF LONGVIEW ASYLUM—Continued.

Year.	Directors.	Superintendent.	Assistant Physicians.	Steward.
1887	John Zumstein, Pres..... May Fehheimer, Sec..... W. J. Coppock..... Theo. Marsh..... John A. Kreis.....	C. A. Miller, M. D. ...	J. M. Ratliff, M. D..... F. W. Harmon, M. D....	H. Milton Foss.
1888	May Fehheimer, Pres..... W. J. Coppock..... Theo. Marsh..... John A. Kreis Sec..... John Zumstein.....	C. A. Miller, M. D....	F. W. Harmon, M. D. ... Shelby Mumaugh, M.D. }	H. Milton Foss.
1889	W. J. Coppock, Pres..... John A. Kreis, Sec..... John Zumstein..... Chas. Fleischmann..... H. H. Tatem. ....	C. A. Miller, M. D....	F. W. Harmon, M. D.... Shelby Mumaugh, M. D. }	H. Milton Foss.
1890	H. H. Tatem, Pres. .... Jno. A. Kreis, Sec..... John Zumstein..... Chas. Fleischmann..... W. J. Coppock.....	C. A. Miller, M. D....	F. W. Harmon, M. D.... Shelby Mumaugh, M. D. }	H. Milton Foss.
1891	Jno. A. Kreis, Pres..... John Zumstein..... Chas. Fleischmann..... W. J. Coppock..... H. H. Tatem, Sec.....	F. W. Harmon, M.D.	J. M. Ratliff, M. D..... Shelby Mumaugh, M. D. }	H. Milton Foss.
1892	John Zumstein, Pres. .... Chas. Fleischmann..... W. J. Coppock..... H. H. Tatem, Sec..... W. H. Campbell.....	F. W. Harmon, M. D. }	J. M. Ratliff, M. D..... Shelby Mumaugh, M.D. }	H. Milton Foss.
1893	Chas. Fleischmann, Pres.. W. T. Coppock..... H. H. Tatem, Sec..... W. H. Campbell..... John Zumstein.....	F. W. Harmon, M. D.	J. M. Ratliff, M. D..... W. C. Kendig, M. D....	H. Milton Foss.
1894	W. J. Coppock, Pres..... H. H. Tatem, Sec..... W. H. Campbell, Sec. .... John Zumstein..... Chas. Fleischmann.....	F. W. Harmon, M. D.	*J. M. Ratliff, M. D. ... W. C. Kendig, M. D. ... †F. M. Anderson, M. D. }	H. Milton Foss
1895	H. H. Tatem, Pres. .... W. H. Campbell, Sec..... John Zumstein..... Chas. Fleischmann..... W. J. Coppock.....	F. W. Harmon, M. D. }	W. C. Kendig, M. D.... F. M. Anderson, M. D. }	H. Milton Foss.
1896	John Zumstein, Pres..... Chas. H. Smith, Sec. .... Chas. Fleischmann..... W. J. Coppock..... W. H. Campbell.....	F. W. Harmon, M. D.	W. C. Kendig, M. D.... F. M. Anderson, M. D. }	H. Milton Foss.
1897	John Zumstein, Pres..... Chas. H. Smith, Sec. .... Chas. Fleischmann..... W. J. Coppock..... Sam'l Hunt.....	F. W. Harmon, M. D. }	W. C. Kendig, M. D. ... F. M. Anderson, M. D. }	H. Milton Foss.
1899	John Zumstein, Pres..... Chas. H. Smith, Sec..... W. J. Coppock..... Samuel Hunt..... E. T. Sprague.....	F. W. Harmon, M. D. }	W. C. Kendig, M. D.... *F. M. Anderson, M. D. } †J. W. Mann, M. D....	H. Milton Foss.

\*Died Oct. 5, 1899.

\*Resigned October 15, to go to Dayton Hospital.

\*Resigned March 1, 1899. †Vice Anderson.

†Vice Ratliff.





*The Longview State Hospital.*

## DIRECTORS AND OFFICERS OF LONGVIEW ASYLUM—Concluded.

Year	Directors.	Superintendent.	Assistant Physicians.	Steward
1900	John Zumstein, Pres.... Chas. H. Smith, Sec. .. W. J. Coppock..... Samuel Hunt..... E. T. Sprague.....	F. W. Harmon, M. D...	W. C. Kendig, M. D.... J. W. Mann, M. D.....	H. Milton F
1901	John Zumstein, Pres.... Chas. H. Smith, Sec. .. W. J. Coppock..... Samuel Hunt..... E. T. Sprague.....	F. W. Harmon, M. D...	W. C. Kendig, M. D.... J. W. Mann, M. D.....	H. Milton F
1902	John Zumstein, Pres.... Chas. H. Smith, Sec. .. W. J. Coppock..... E. T. Sprague..... Herman P. Goebel.....	F. W. Harmon, M. D...	W. C. Kendig, M. D.... J. W. Mann, M. D.....	H. Milton F
1903	John Zumstein, Pres. ... Chas. H. Smith, Sec. ... W. J. Coppock..... E. T. Sprague..... Herman P. Goebel.....	F. W. Harmon, M. D...	W. C. Kendig, M. D.... J. W. Mann, M. D.....	H. Milton F

THE UNIVERSITY OF CHICAGO

THE UNIVERSITY OF CHICAGO

No.	Name	Address	City
1	John Doe	123 Main St	Chicago
2	Jane Smith	456 Elm St	Chicago
3	Robert Brown	789 Oak St	Chicago
4	Mary White	101 Pine St	Chicago
5	James Black	202 Cedar St	Chicago

## THE TOLEDO STATE HOSPITAL.

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THE Toledo State Hospital is built upon the cottage system. Its plan of construction was a radical departure from the structures then in use for the care of the insane, incorporating the most advanced thought upon the subject. The idea originated with General Brinkerhoff, of the Board of State Charities, who favored the erection of a new asylum in Northwestern Ohio.

The whole question of location and plans was undertaken by a commission, of which Governor Foster was president, Dr. Byers was secretary, and General Brinkerhoff was a member.

This Institution was opened on January 6th, 1888, and had a capacity for 1,000 patients. There are now 1,689 patients in the Institution. When the buildings that are now being remodeled and enlarged are completed there will be ample room for 1,700 patients. There have been admitted in all 3,411 women; 4,048 men. There are 23 cottages, 2 buildings for infirm patients, 2 buildings for disturbed wards and two hospital buildings. The ornamental grounds comprise about 110 acres. There are some 5 miles of drives, about 6 acres of artificial lakes and 300 acres are cultivated for farm and garden.

Dr. H. A. Tobey has been the superintendent of this model institution from the opening in 1888, with the exception of one year, under Governor Campbell, when the institution was superintended by Dr. Tupper.

A large portion of the success of this hospital is due to the efforts of ex-Governor Foster, who, in addition to being a member of the original committee on location of the hospital, was a member of the board of trustees from the day it was opened to patients until the day of his death. It is said of him that when a cabinet portfolio was tendered him at Washington, D. C., that had it come to the question of resigning the trusteeship of this hospital or refusing to become a cabinet officer, he would never have been President Harrison's secretary of the treasury.

The first thing I noticed when I stepped out of the train was the air. It was so fresh and so clean, and it felt like I had been breathing it for years. The people were so friendly and so kind, and it felt like I had been living with them for years. The food was so good and so delicious, and it felt like I had been eating it for years. The music was so beautiful and so sweet, and it felt like I had been listening to it for years. The sun was so bright and so warm, and it felt like I had been feeling it for years. The moon was so full and so round, and it felt like I had been looking at it for years. The stars were so bright and so clear, and it felt like I had been seeing them for years. The world was so beautiful and so wonderful, and it felt like I had been living in it for years.

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*The Toledo State Hospital.*

## OFFICERS.

Name.	Office.
H. A. Tobey, M. D. ....	Superintendent.
Nelson H. Young.....	Assistant Physician.
F. D. Ferneau.....	Assistant Physician.
F. J. Latshaw.....	Assistant Physician.
Mary Ketrang.....	Assistant Physician.
C. C. Kirk.....	Assistant Physician.
E. C. Unkrick.....	Assistant Physician.
W. D. Wilcox.....	Steward.
C. W. Druitt.....	Storekeeper.

## ROSTER OF TRUSTEES—1884-1904.

Name.	Term of Service.	Residence.
Wm. E. Haynes.....	1884-1890.....	Fremont.
Jno. W. Fuller.....	1884-1891.....	Toledo.
Jno. W. Nelson.....	1884-1887.....	Bryan.
Geo. L. Johnson.....	1884-1888.....	Toledo.
Chas. Foster, (Ex-Gov.).....	1884-1904.....	Fostoria.
Robt. G. Pennington.....	1884-1889.....	Tiffin.
D. W. H. Howard.....	1887-1888.....	Wauseon.
J. H. Doyle.....	1888-1891.....	Toledo.
Parko Foster.....	1888-1899.....	Elyria.
Samuel D. Houpt.....	1888-1895.....	Findlay.
S. A. Baxter.....	1888-1897.....	Lima.
Jno. B. Rice.....	1889-1890.....	Toledo.
G. P. Campbell.....	1890-1900.....	Tedrow.
A. Borman.....	1890-1894.....	Glandorf.
Henry Rohrs.....	1891-1896.....	Napoleon.
W. W. Sutton.....	1891-1894.....	Ottawa.
Wm. Geyser.....	1892-1900.....	Swanton.
Samuel M. Heller.....	1900-1905.....	Napoleon.
L. C. Cole.....	1897-1907.....	Bowling Green.
D. L. Cockley.....	1894-1904.....	Shelby.
D. N. Powell.....	1896-1900.....	Ottawa.
W. H. Begg.....	1900-1906.....	Columbus Grove.
J. C. Campbell.....	1903-1909.....	Columbus.
C. B. Wilcox.....	1904-1908.....	Sandusky.
Henry P. Stentz.....	1902-1904.....	Monroeville.

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DATE	AUTHOR	TITLE
1911	J. H. P. ...	...

## THE MASSILLON STATE HOSPITAL.

ON March 31, 1892, was passed a bill authorizing the appointment of a commission to select a site for the building of a new institution, to be known as the Eastern Ohio Insane Asylum, now the Massillon State Hospital. The commission was appointed by Governor McKinley very shortly after the passage of the bill, and consisted of Dr. A. B. Richardson, Columbus; George R. Davis, Wapakoneta, and Dr. C. W. King, Dayton. This commission selected a site two miles south of Massillon, Stark county, Ohio, and on November 30th. same year, the Governor appointed a board of trustees, conformably with the law establishing the institution. This building board consisted of Rob't Sherrard, Jr., Steubenville; S. J. McMahon, Cambridge; Wm. H. Mullins, Salem; Dr. A. B. Richardson, Columbus; Dr. H. C. Eyman, Cleveland. Under the supervision of this building board a dining-room building, a kitchen and bakery building, a store house, a boiler house, a power house, a carpenter shop, a laundry building, a hospital building, an infirmary building, a superintendent's residence, a steward's residence and seven cottages were constructed.

The institution now has a capacity of 1,450 patients. In 1894 Mr. Mullins resigned and was succeeded by B. F. Perry, of Jefferson. In 1895 Mr. Sherrard died; his place was filled by the appointment of Mr. D. J. Sinclair, of Steubenville. In February, 1897, Mr. Eyman was succeeded by Dr. E. G. Carpenter, of Cleveland, Mr. Sinclair by George D. Copeland, of Marion. In April, 1898, Dr. A. B. Richardson was elected superintendent and Dr. A. B. Howard, of Cuyahoga Falls, was appointed his successor on the board. In October, 1899, Dr. A. B. Richardson resigned his position as superintendent and Dr. H. C. Eyman, of Cleveland, was appointed his successor. In April, 1900, the board was changed from a building board to an operating board with the following members: Mr. S. J. McMahon, Cambridge; Mr. George D. Copeland, Marion; Mr. J. B. Zerbe, Cleveland; Dr. John E. Russell, Mt. Vernon.

The following is a list of the present officers:

Name.	Office.
Henry C. Eyman.....	Superintendent.
S. O. Latimer.....	Steward.
E. C. Brown.....	Assistant Physician.
J. M. McGeorge.....	Assistant Physician.
C. L. Harmer.....	Assistant Physician.
D. E. Harris.....	Assistant Physician.
J. D. O'Brien.....	Assistant Physician.
M. M. Dumble.....	Storekeeper.
Mrs. H. C. Eyman.....	Matron.

On the 1st of January, 1877, the American people were informed that the President of the United States, Mr. Grant, had been elected to a second term of office. This was a great event, and it was celebrated all over the country. The people were very happy, and they were proud of their President. They were also very interested in the news that the President had been elected to a second term of office. They were all very happy, and they were all very proud of their President.

The President had been elected to a second term of office, and he was very happy. He was also very proud of his country, and he was very interested in the news that he had been elected to a second term of office. He was all very happy, and he was all very proud of his country. He was also very interested in the news that he had been elected to a second term of office.

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2027	2028
2029	2030



## THE INSTITUTION FOR THE EDUCATION OF THE BLIND.

THE Ohio Institution for the Education of the Blind was founded by act of the Legislature in 1837. It was fourth in order of establishment in the United States. In 1839 the first building was occupied. This structure cost the state \$34,409 and was designed to accommodate sixty pupils. The present house was occupied May 21, 1874. This building cost at first, exclusive of additions, \$358,477.92 and was intended to accommodate three hundred pupils. Later additions have been made increasing its capacity. The first year in the history of the institution there were eleven pupils enrolled. Last year there were 339 in attendance. Since the establishment of the institution, 67 years ago, 2,341 pupils have been enrolled.

The cost of maintenance from the beginning to November 15, 1900, was \$1,828,390.32. Probably \$600,000 have been invested in permanent buildings and improvements, making a total expenditure of about \$2,428,390.00.

The average cost to the state for each pupil has been about \$1,179.00.

This institution is a School for the Education of the Blind, not an Asylum, and it has been the endeavor of the management of the institution to keep this object before the public and not allow the institution to become an infirmary.

### PRESENT TRUSTEES.

Name.	Residence.
Charles Flumerfelt.....	Old Fort. O.
H. P. Crouse.....	Toledo, O.
Eugene Cox.....	Cincinnati, O.
Joseph Beichele.....	Canton, O.
Alfred Robinson, Secretary.....	Ironton, O.

The chief officers of the institution are: G. L. Smead, Superintendent; R. W. Bell, Steward.

At present there are 24 teachers employed in the institution; 11 in the Literary Department, 9 in Music, and 4 in the Industrial Department.



The first of these is the fact that the University of Chicago has a long and distinguished history of research in the field of the history of ideas. This is reflected in the fact that the University has been the home of many of the leading scholars in the field, including such names as James F. Robinson, John Dewey, and William F. Floyd. The University has also been the center of many important movements in the history of ideas, including the Chicago School of thought and the New Criticism. The University's commitment to the study of the history of ideas is reflected in the fact that it has a large and growing collection of books and manuscripts in the field, and that it has a number of departments and programs dedicated to the study of the history of ideas.

Author	Title	Date
James F. Robinson	The History of the History of Ideas	1911
John Dewey	The History of the History of Ideas	1915
William F. Floyd	The History of the History of Ideas	1920
The Chicago School	The History of the History of Ideas	1925
The New Criticism	The History of the History of Ideas	1930

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*The Institution for the Education of the Blind.*

## OHIO STATE SCHOOL FOR THE BLIND.

## LIST OF SUPERINTENDENTS.

Name.	Term of Service.
A. W. Penniman.....	1837-39, 1846-47.
William Chapin.....	1839-46.
George McMillen.....	1847-52.
Rufus E. Harte.....	1852-56.
Dr. A. D. Lord.....	1856-68.
G. L. Smead.....	1868-85.
Henry Snyder.....	1885, 6 months.
Dr. H. P. Fricker.....	1885-86, 1890-92.
C. H. Miller.....	1886-90.
Dr. S. S. Burrows.....	1892-96.
R. W. Wallace.....	1896-1900.
G. L. Smead.....	1900-04.

## LIST OF TRUSTEES AND SUPERINTENDENTS—1837-1901.

Name.	Term of Service.	Residence.
James Hoge.....	1836-1851.....	Columbus.
N. H. Swayne.....	1836-1845.....	
Wm. W. Awl.....	1836-1840.....	
John A. Bryan.....	1840-1842.....	
M. J. Guilbert.....	1844-1847.....	
Wm. Armstrong.....	1846-1851.....	
John W. Anderson.....	1846-1854.....	
Samuel McClelland.....	1856-1865.....	
Joseph McElvain.....	1846-1849.....	
J. R. Scroggs.....	1846-1849.....	
A. P. Stone.....	1849.....	
F. C. Kelton.....	1850-1851.....	
S. M. Smith.....	1850.....	
Richard Warner.....	1850-1851.....	Medina County.
Thomas Sparrow.....	1852-1853.....	Franklin County.
E. K. Chamberlain.....	1852-1855.....	Hamilton County.
Geo. E. Eels.....	1852.....	Fairfield County.
E. C. Root.....	1852-1853.....	Ashtabula County.
Henry Wilson.....	1852-1855.....	Franklin County.
John Greenleaf.....	1852-1855.....	Franklin County.
David Robb.....	1852-1855.....	Union County.
Hiram B. Smith.....	1853-1855.....	Meigs County.
Thomas C. Mitchell.....	1853-1855.....	Preble County.
S. H. Webb.....	1853-1854.....	Cuyahoga County.
John McCook.....	1854-1855.....	Columbiana County.
Oliver H. Perry.....	1854-1855.....	Fairfield County.
R. R. Sloan.....	1856-1858.....	Knox County.
John Greiner.....	1856-1860.....	Franklin County.

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Author	Title	Year
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*The Institution for the Education of the Blind.*

## LIST OF TRUSTEES AND SUPERINTENDENTS—Concluded.

Name.	Term of Service.	Residence.
Edward Jordan.....	1859-1861.....	Scioto County.
F. C. Sessions.....	1861-1873.....	Columbus.
Royal Taylor.....	1862-1864.....	Cuyahoga County.
Stillman Witt.....	1865-1870.....	Cleveland.
Henry C. Noble.....	1866-1877.....	Columbus.
Harmon Austin.....	1878-1883.....	Warren.
John H. Rogers.....	1870-1873.....	Springfield.
C. Blaser.....	1878-1879.....	Waverly.
John G. Dunn.....	1874-1877.....	London.
Thomas Boring.....	1874-1876.....	Columbus.
B. F. Martin.....	1877.....	Columbus.
W. R. Wing.....	1878-1879.....	Newark.
Joseph Falkenbach.....	1878-1879.....	Columbus.
J. C. English.....	1880.....	Columbus.
S. D. Houpt.....	1878-1883.....	Findlay.
James Poindexter.....	1880-1883.....	Columbus.
E. T. Drayton.....	1880-1887.....	Ashland.
Samuel Thompson.....	1881-1883.....	Columbus.
J. H. Hudson.....	1885-1893.....	Sandusky.
D. L. Wadsworth.....	1884-1889.....	Wellington.
J. S. Atwood.....	1884-1891.....	Ripley.
Edward Pagels.....	1885-1890.....	Columbus.
H. C. Drinkle.....	1887-1892.....	Lancaster.
J. H. Hudson.....	1884-1894.....	Sandusky.
J. R. Hankey.....	1889-1904.....	Bowling Green.
D. McAllister.....	1884-1895.....	Columbus.
Charles Flumerfelt.....	1898-1903.....	Old Fort.
A. D. Marsh.....	1890-1898.....	Celina.
H. P. Crouse.....	1894-1904.....	Toledo.
Leroy C. Sedgwick.....	1892-1897.....	Martin's Ferry.
Joseph Biechle.....	1892-1905.....	Canton.
George W. Hayes.....	1890-1901.....	Cincinnati.
Charles Roose.....	1890-1898.....	Oak Harbor.
Alfred Robinson.....	1897-1902.....	Ironton.
Eugene Cox.....	1901.....	Cincinnati.





## THE INSTITUTION FOR THE EDUCATION OF THE DEAF.

THE Ohio Institution for the Education of the Deaf and Dumb is located at Columbus, Ohio. The first legislation for founding this institution was had in 1827. In 1829 the school was opened in rented property on the corner of Broad and High streets with one pupil. In 1834 the first building on the present site was dedicated and the school transferred to it. From 1862 to 1867 the large and commodious building now occupied was erected and was intended to accommodate three hundred and fifty deaf children, besides officers, teachers and employes. In 1898 and '99 the capacity was increased by the erection of the school building, one of the finest in the world. The total amount of money expended for grounds and buildings is approximately \$450,000. Three thousand two hundred and sixty-seven deaf children have been pupils in this school. The attendance is something over five hundred. Forty-one teachers are engaged and seventy officers and employes. The annual appropriations for maintenance are approximately \$20,000.

### SUPERINTENDENTS.

Names.	Term of Service.	Name.	Term of Service.
Horatio Nelson Hubbell.....	1827-1837.	Amasa Pratt.....	1883-1890.
Josiah Addison Cary.....	1851-1852.	James Wilton Knott.....	1890-1892.
Collins Stone.....	1852-1863.	Stephen Russell Clark.....	1892-1894.
Georg Ludington Weed.....	1863-1866.	William Stuart Eagleson.....	1894-1895.
Gilbert Otis Fay.....	1866-1880.	John William Jones.....	1895, Incumbent
Charles Strong Perry.....	1880-1882.		

### LIST OF TRUSTEES.

Name.	Appointed.	Retired.	Residence.
Hon. Gustavus Swan.....	1827.....	1836.....	Columbus.
Rev. James Hoge.....	1827.....	1836.....	Columbus.
Hon. Thomas Ewing.....	1827.....	1834.....	Lancaster.
Rev. William Graham.....	1827.....	1834.....	Chillicothe.
Rev. William Burton.....	1827.....	1830.....	Circleville.
Hon. John H. James.....	1827.....	1830.....	Urbana.
Thomas D. Webb, Esq.....	1827.....	1836.....	Warren.
Hon. Samson Mason.....	1827.....	1837.....	Springfield.
Nathaniel McLean, Esq.....	1829.....	1836.....	Columbus.



*The Institution for the Education of the Deaf.*

## LIST OF TRUSTEES—Continued.

Name.	Appointed.	Retired.	Residence.
Micheal L. Sullivant, Esq.....	1829.....	1830.....	Franklinton.
Henry Brown, Esq.....	1829.....	1836.....	Columbus.
Rev. William Preston.....	1830.....	1841.....	Columbus.
Dr. L. Goodale.....	1830.....	1835.....	Columbus.
Dr. Samuel Parsons.....	1830.....	1838.....	Columbus.
Col. William Doherty.....	1830.....	1832.....	Columbus.
R. W. McCoy, Esq.....	1832.....	1849.....	Columbus.
Dr. Robert Thompson.....	1833.....	1844.....	Columbus.
P. B. Wilcox, Esq.....	1833.....	1840.....	Columbus.
Col. N. H. Swayne.....	1836.....	1842.....	Columbus.
Asahel Chittenden, Esq.....	1836.....	1845.....	Columbus.
Col. P. H. Olmstead.....	1836.....	1839.....	Columbus.
William Miner, Esq.....	1837.....	1840.....	Columbus.
Jeremiah Warden, Esq.....	1837.....	1840.....	Springfield.
John Peterson, Esq.....	1837.....	1840.....	Columbus.
Bela Latham, Esq.....	1838.....	1846.....	Columbus.
G. W. Slocum, Esq.....	1839.....	1841.....	Columbus.
Thomas Kennedy, Esq.....	1840.....	1846.....	Columbus.
Elias Grave, Esq.....	1840.....	1846.....	Columbus.
Col. John McElvain.....	1840.....	1843.....	Columbus.
Col. Moses Jewett.....	1840.....	1843.....	Columbus.
Rev. H. L. Hitchcock.....	1841.....	1852.....	Columbus.
Rev. C. F. Schaeffer.....	1842.....	1845.....	Columbus.
Col. Samuel Medary.....	1842.....	1845.....	Columbus.
Hon. J. R. Swan.....	1843.....	1845.....	Columbus.
Hon. A. P. Stone.....	1843.....	1846.....	Columbus.
Rev. David Whitcomb.....	1844.....	1846.....	Columbus.
Rev. A. F. Dobb.....	1845.....	1847.....	Columbus.
Samuel McClelland, Esq.....	1845.....	1846.....	Columbus.
George Cole, Esq.....	1845.....	1846.....	Columbus.
Peter Hayden, Esq.....	1846.....	1846.....	Columbus.
S. D. Preston, Esq.....	1846.....	1852.....	Columbus.
Henry Wilson, Esq.....	1852.....	1856.....	Columbus.
John Greenleaf, Esq.....	1852.....	1856.....	Columbus.
C. K. Cuckler, Esq.....	1852.....	1852.....	Athens.
Dr. George Eels.....	1852.....	1854.....	Lancaster.
Dr. E. K. Chamberlain.....	1852.....	1853.....	Cincinnati.
Richard Warner, Esq.....	1852.....	1854.....	Sharon.
Ezekiel C. Root, Esq.....	1852.....	1856.....	Ashtabula.
Rufus E. Harte, Esq.....	1852.....	1852.....	Marietta.
Hiram B. Smith, Esq.....	1853.....	1856.....	Pomeroy.
David Robb, Esq.....	1853.....	1856.....	Marysville.
Thomas C. Mitchell, Esq.....	1853.....	1856.....	New Westerville.
John McCook, Esq.....	1854.....	1856.....	Columbus.
Oliver H. Perry.....	1854.....	1856.....	Fairfield.
Henry Miller, Esq.....	1856.....	1858.....	Columbus.
Theodore Comstock, Esq.....	1856.....	1860.....	Columbus.
Judge W. W. Bierce.....	1856.....	1862.....	Circleville.
Dr. James H. Coulter.....	1858.....	1866.....	Columbus.
C. W. Potwin, Esq.....	1858.....	1866.....	Columbus.
C. P. L. Butler, Esq.....	1860.....	1866.....	Columbus.
Gen. Kent Jarvis.....	1862.....	1874.....	Stark County.
Hon. Samuel Galloway.....	1866.....	1872.....	Franklin County.
Henry F. Booth, Esq.....	1866.....	1876.....	Franklin County.
James S. Abbott, Esq.....	1872.....	1875.....	Franklin County.





*The Institution for the Education of the Deaf.*

## LIST OF TRUSTEES—Concluded.

Name.	Appointed.	Retired.	Residence.
Hon. A. T. Walling.....	1874.....	1877.....	Pickaway County.
Philemon Hess.....	1875.....	1878.....	Franklin County.
Samuel Taylor.....	1877.....	1878.....	Logan County.
L. L. Lamborn.....	1878.....	1880.....	Stark County.
Gen. Samuel Thomas.....	1878.....	1880.....	Franklin County.
John Cooke.....	1878.....	1880.....	Belmont County.
E. L. Hinman.....	1878.....	1880.....	Franklin County.
Jacob Rohrheimer.....	1878.....	1880.....	Cuyahoga County.
F. C. Sessions.....	1880.....	1883.....	Franklin County.
Gen. W. S. Jones.....	1880.....	1885.....	Pike County.
J. S. Savage.....	1880.....	1883.....	Clinton County.
Dr. C. M. Finch.....	1880.....	1883.....	Scioto County.
Hon. A. H. Moss.....	1880.....	1883.....	Erie County.
Hon. James Scott.....	1883.....	1888.....	Warren County.
Samuel Thompson, Esq.....	1883.....	1885.....	Franklin County.
Jonathan S. Hare.....	1883.....	1886.....	Wyandot County.
J. Cherryholmes.....	1883.....	1892.....	Holmes County.
Dr. Nelson Obetz.....	1885.....	1886.....	Franklin County.
Gen. R. R. Dawes.....	1886.....	1890.....	Washington County.
Fred W. Herbst.....	1886.....	1890.....	Franklin County.
Gen. I. M. Kirby.....	1889.....	1893.....	Wyandot County.
Dr. J. A. Sterrett.....	1888.....	1893.....	Miami County.
T. P. Evans.....	1890.....	1895.....	Montgomery County.
Samuel A. Kinnear.....	1890.....	1894.....	Franklin County.
J. S. Hare.....	1890.....	1892.....	Wyandot County.
George Hamilton.....	1892.....	1899.....	Columbiana County.
W. A. Gibson.....	1892.....	.....	Wyandot County.
R. B. Heller.....	1893.....	1898.....	Henry County.
Judge Geo. P. Tyler.....	1895.....	.....	Brown County.
Robt. P. Kennedy.....	1895.....	1897.....	Logan County.
Wm. L. McElroy.....	1897.....	1900.....	Knox County.
Geo. W. Glover.....	1898.....	1903.....	Harrison County.
Jacob Cahn.....	1899.....	1904.....	Ashland County.
Carl Norpell.....	1900.....	.....	Licking County.
Frank Tyler.....	1903.....	.....	Monroe County.
Jas. G. Hickox.....	1904.....	.....	Wood County.



Author	Title	Subject	Notes
J. H. Burns	The History of the Idea of the State	Political Science	This article discusses the evolution of the concept of the state from ancient times to the modern era. It traces the roots of the state in classical antiquity, through the Middle Ages, and into the early modern period, highlighting key thinkers and their contributions to the theory of the state.

## INSTITUTION FOR FEEBLE-MINDED YOUTH.

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THIS Institution was established by law April 17, 1857. The preliminary work was commenced in 1840 by Dr. N. S. Townshend, who, while pursuing his medical studies in Paris, became interested in the labors of Seguin, Itard and others in behalf of the class. In 1853 Dr. Townshend, then a member of the Ohio Senate, so interested Governor Medill in the results of his observations and studies abroad, that he devoted a portion of his message to the General Assembly to the subject. That part of the message relating to the subject was referred to a select committee, of which Dr. Townshend was chairman. The committee made a report, detailing what had been done for this class. A bill was then introduced for the establishment of an institution, but did not pass. At the session of 1857, Hon. Herrman Canfield introduced in the Senate a bill to establish an Asylum for Idiots, which passed both Houses and became a law April 17, 1857. Governor Chase appointed William Dennison, Norton S. Townshend and Asher Cook, Trustees. Upon organization of the Board, Mr. Dennison was made chairman; Dr. Townshend, secretary, and Dr. R. J. Patterson, superintendent. The Board rented the buildings on East Main street, now occupied as the "Home for the Friendless." The institution was opened with nine pupils. The number was increased to fifteen at the date of the first report. The rented premises were occupied until 1868, the number of pupils averaging, after the first two years, between forty and fifty. The office of assistant superintendent was created in 1859, and Dr. G. A. Doren was appointed to that position. In 1860, the superintendent, Dr. Patterson, resigned, and Dr. Doren was elected superintendent by the Board of Trustees, and has continued in that position since, now forty-two years.

After closely observing the operations of the institution and their results, the Legislature, in 1864, provided for the permanent establishment of the institution, authorizing buildings upon a suitable site for the accommodation of two hundred pupils. This provision was made during the strenuous days of the Civil War, and was a strong endorsement of the value of the institution, as well as a valued acknowledgment of the performance of duty under the trying conditions of the War. The new buildings were occupied in August, 1868, the number of inmates soon reaching three hundred. The practical value of the institution being demonstrated, additions were made, from year to year, until the 18th of November, 1881, when over six hundred children were accommodated, and when the main buildings were destroyed by fire, happily, without loss of life, or even injury, to any of the inmates, officers or employees. So



*Institution for Feeble-Minded Youth.*

anxious were parents and guardians that their children and wards should not lose any of the benefits of the institution, that only one hundred of the inmates could be sent to their homes, the balance being crowded into the buildings that escaped destruction. The operations of the institution were conducted, during the three years of rebuilding, at great disadvantage, from want of room and facilities for the proper care and training of the inmates. This was relieved by the occupation of the new buildings in 1884. In this case, fireproof buildings were constructed on the sites of those destroyed by fire, and fireproof outside stairways provided for all buildings that escaped destruction. Other buildings have been added since 1884, until the number accommodated in 1900 was 1,100, when the Legislature, recognizing the duty of providing against the increase of this unfortunate class, by placing them under such restrictions as will prevent them multiplying their kind, provided for a permanent home, where the use of such industrial power as they possess may be exercised in their own support. Authority was given to purchase a farm, not to exceed 1,500 nor less than 1,000 acres in extent, where they are to be kept through life, thus lessening the increase from that source. About 1,200 acres have been secured, where the males of this class will be provided with a home and such employment as will come within the range of their capacities. The employment will be mainly such as furnished by the farm, gardening, stock-raising and horticultural pursuits. The females are to be provided for at the home institution, where they can be better protected, as well as usefully employed in domestic occupations. Buildings are now being constructed to accommodate about four hundred of each sex of the Custodial Class, and, when completed, will restore the old department to its original purpose and duties—"to furnish special means of improvement to that portion of our youth who are so deficient in mind, or have such marked peculiarities and eccentricities of intellect as to deprive them of the benefits of other educational institutions and ordinary methods of instruction."

PRESENT OFFICERS.

Name.	Year Term Commenced	Title.
G. A. Doren, M. D.	1860	Supt.
George Evans ....	1884	Fin. Officer.
Mrs. N. L. Doren.	1860	Supt. of Sch'ls
Miss H. F. Purple	1858	Matron.

PAST OFFICERS.

Name.	Year Term Commenced	Title.
R. Patterson, M. D.	1857	Supt.
W. L. Hughes.....	1881	Fin. Officer.







*Institution for Feeble-Minded Youth.*

## TRUSTEES.

Name.	Year Appointed.	County.
Wm. Dennison, Jr.	1857	Franklin.
Asher Cook .....	1857	Wood.
N. S. Townshend..	1857	Lorain.
Wm. Dennison, Jr.	1858	Franklin.
Herman Canfield ..	1858	Medina.
Asher Cook .....	1859	Wood.
Wm. E. Ide .....	1859	Franklin.
N. S. Townshend..	1860	Lorain.
H. Canfield .....	1861	Medina.
Jno. A. Lutz .....	1861	Pickaway.
Peter Hitchcock....	1862	Geauga.
N. S. Townshend..	1863	Lorain.
Jno. A. Lutz.....	1864	Pickaway.
Peter Hitchcock ..	1865	Geauga.
N. S. Townshend..	1866	Lorain.
Jno. A. Lutz.....	1867	Pickaway.
Peter Hitchcock ..	1868	Geauga.
N. S. Townshend..	1869	Lorain.
Jno. A. Lutz.....	1870	Pickaway.
Peter Hitchcock ..	1871	Geauga.
N. S. Townshend..	1872	Franklin.
Jno. A. Lutz.....	1873	Pickaway.
John A. Shank....	1874	Hamilton.
N. S. Townshend..	1875	Franklin.
Jno. A. Lutz.....	1876	Pickaway.
Peter Hitchcock ..	1877	Geauga.
John A. Shank....	1878	Hamilton.
J. K. Rukenbrod..	1878	Columbiana.
J. M. Montgomery	1878	Franklin.
John A. Shank....	1879	Hamilton.
J. K. Rukenbrod..	1880	Columbiana.
J. M. Holmes.....	1880	Harrison.
John A. Shank ...	1880	Hamilton.
Geo. W. Monypeny	1880	Franklin.
Aaron Wilcox ....	1880	Lake.
J. K. Rukenbrod..	1881	Columbiana.
E. B. Woodbury..	1881	Geauga.
J. M. Holmes.....	1882	Harrison.
M. A. Daugherty.	1882	Franklin.
Silas A. Conrad...	1883	Stark.
Ross J. Alexander	1884	Belmont.
A. McGregor .....	1884	Stark.
B. B. Woodbury...	1885	Geauga.
Edward Squire ..	1886	Defiance.
J. N. Williams....	1887	Huron.
Ross J. Alexander	1887	Belmont.
Robert Mehaffey..	1887	Allen.
Silas A. Conrad...	1888	Stark.
George H. Ford...	1888	Geauga.
Robert Mehaffey..	1889	Allen.
William Reed .....	1890	Ross.
J. B. Worley .....	1890	Highland.
Edward Squire ...	1891	Defiance.
Jno. E. Bruce.....	1891	Hamilton.
Jno. A. Williamson	1892	Huron.
Silas A. Conrad...	1893	Stark.
Robert Mehaffey..	1894	Allen.
Edward Squire ..	1895	Defiance.
William E. Haynes.	1895	Sandusky.
J. Park Alexander	1896	Summit.
Jno. A. Williamson	1897	Huron.
Silas A. Conrad...	1897	Stark.
A. P. Baldwin ...	1898	Summit.
Charles P. Griffin.	1898	Lucas.
Robert Mehaffey..	1899	Allen.
William E. Haynes	1900	Sandusky.
James J. Hooker..	1899	Hamilton.
Boyd Vincent .....	1900	Hamilton.
Robert Mehaffey ..	1904	Allen.
C. L. Allen .....	1904	Fulton.



## THE HOSPITAL FOR EPILEPTICS.

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**T**HE Ohio Hospital for Epileptics at Gallipolis is the pioneer of its kind in the United States.

The problem of providing proper accommodations for epileptics, especially for those with unsound or defective minds, has engrossed the attention of persons interested in nervous and mental diseases for many years. In Ohio, as far back as 1879, a bill for the establishment of a separate institution for their accommodation and treatment almost became a law, passing one branch of the legislature. Not, however, until 1890 was a law enacted providing for the establishment of a colony for epileptics and epileptic insane. All epileptics resident in Ohio are eligible for admission to this institution, up to the measure of its capacity, each county being entitled to a number proportionate to its population. No discrimination is made on account of mental condition, age or sex.

The buildings, as originally planned, consisted of stone cottages having a capacity of fifty beds each, located symmetrically about a group of executive buildings and connected by tunnels with a central power station, which was to furnish heat and light for all; and a central kitchen and bakery, flanked by two congregate dining-rooms, one for each sex. The whole group, with estimated accommodations for one thousand patients, was planned so compactly as to cover scarcely more than twenty-five acres, leaving the balance of one hundred acres of the original tract for ornamentation and gardens. The wisdom of this plan was seriously questioned, and subsequent experience and events have led to an entire modification of it, so far as practicable. Of the original thirty-six buildings, only thirteen have been built as designed. The location and design of six others was materially changed. One hundred and twenty-five additional acres of land were purchased, and a cottage for the insane constructed at a distance of one-third mile from the original group. Other buildings, projected for the future, are to be much farther away, their precise location depending upon the possibilities in the selection and purchase of land, which may or may not adjoin the tract now owned by the state.

Another tract of one hundred and ten acres of farm land has been purchased, on which a group of cottages will be erected, and in which the husbandmen among the male patients will be accommodated. This land adjoins the sewage-disposal beds of the hospital, and it is intended to utilize the sewage for fertilizing the farm. Recently (1904) another one hundred acres of Ohio River bottom land has been acquired, which

## THE HISTORY OF THE

The first of these is the fact that the history of the world is the history of the human mind. The second is the fact that the history of the human mind is the history of the human body. The third is the fact that the history of the human body is the history of the human soul. The fourth is the fact that the history of the human soul is the history of the human spirit. The fifth is the fact that the history of the human spirit is the history of the human God.

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*The Hospital for Epileptics.*

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brings the institution to an acreage of five hundred and fifty. It is purposed to expand the institution in the future by erecting small, home-like cottages for small and selected groups of patients, leaving the large central cottages with their common kitchen and congregate dining rooms for the accommodation of more advanced cases of epilepsy and for the infirm class of inmates. A new style of architecture has been decided upon, by which it is believed the monotony of the present symmetrical groups of large stone cottages can be relieved.

A board of construction was appointed in 1890, which consisted of James E. Neal, of Hamilton; John L. Vance, of Gallipolis; George H. Bunnell, of Sidney; Lewis Slusser, of Canton.

The colony was opened for the reception of patients November, 1893. Twelve residence cottages with accommodations for 40 to 80 inmates each, and one combined laundry and cottage with room for 70 patients comprise the central group. A building for infirm women with room for 80 beds has recently been opened. The advanced insane epileptics are cared for in a large 200-inmate building about one-third of a mile from the central group. In process of completion (1904) there are five small, artistic, homelike houses comprising the new Male Colonists' Group, with quarters for 15 to 40 patients each, every house being independent so far as heating facilities, dining-room, and kitchen are concerned. A Farm House for 40 men has been erected in a suitable spot in the midst of the 200 acres of river bottom farm; and a 40-inmate cottage for girls is also nearly ready for occupancy. When all the buildings now under way shall have been completed, the institution will have accommodations for 1,200 patients. Besides the cottages, the hospital comprises one school house; two industrial buildings, each containing eight large, well-lighted and well-ventilated rooms, accommodating twenty-five patients in many of the manual industries followed; one kitchen and bakery building; one ice machine and cold storage building, with a capacity of eighteen tons daily; two large congregate dining-rooms; one boiler, power, and electric light station; one waterworks building, and one administration building. The cost of the buildings up to the time when those under way shall have been completed, will be \$605,000.

A pathological laboratory in which researches into the nature, cause, and prevention of epilepsy are carried forward, has been a feature of this institution for the past eight years. Through the scientific studies pursued in this laboratory and published to the medical profession the Ohio Hospital for Epileptics has achieved international fame. The medical profession of Ohio, and of the United States, is deeply interested in seeing this important work encouraged and properly supported, since it is realized that by this method alone can the mysteries as to the nature,





*The Hospital for Epileptics.*

cause, treatment, and prevention of epilepsy be solved. The investigations pursued by the scientific staff in this laboratory have already disclosed some very important facts relative to the cause and prevention of epilepsy.

Many of the patients came from almshouses, many from the lower walks of life, and were uncouth in their manners and dress, filthy in their habits, and rude in their conversation. The improvements most noticed by visitors has been the wonderful change in their deportment. The results of the colony regime and treatment as shown by the recovery of suitable cases have been very gratifying. Especially good results have been attained with cases of recent epilepsy, particularly among the children. Hygienic and dietary measures with a regulation of the habits are employed, and strictly medicinal treatment is assigned to a secondary place. The education of the children and youth is carefully looked after in the excellent schools of the colony.

## LIST OF TRUSTEES, OHIO HOSPITAL FOR EPILEPTICS, 1891-1902.

Name.	Term of Service.	Residence.
C. C. Wait.....	1891-1896.....	Columbus.
James E. Neal.....	1891-1892.....	Hamilton.
Dr. T. M. Gaumer.....	1891-1894.....	Urbana.
Dr. Lewis Slusser.....	1891-1892.....	
James D. Brown.....	1891-1901.....	Athens.
John M. Sweeney.....	1892-1901.....	Wooster.
E. S. Wilson.....	1892-1900.....	Ironton.
George W. McCook.....	1894-1901.....	Steubenville.
George K. Nash.....	1896-1898.....	Columbus.
I. F. Mack.....	1898-1901.....	Sandusky.
O. B. Gould.....	1900-1903.....	Wellston.
F. F. Graves.....	1901-1902.....	Toledo.
Daniel H. Sowers.....	1901-1905.....	Columbus.
Curtis V. Harris.....	1901-1904.....	Athens.
Dr. P. Maxwell Foshay.....	1901-1907.....	Cleveland.
Harry J. Hoover.....	1902-1906.....	Newark.
H. A. Marting.....	1903-1906.....	Ironton.
Alex Renick.....	1904-1907.....	Chillicothe.

## RESIDENT OFFICERS, 1904.

A. P. Ohlmacher, M. D. ....	Superintendent.
Ralph W. Holmes, M. D. ....	First Assistant Physician.
William H. Pritchard, M. D. ....	Assistant Physician.
Walter H. Buhlig, M. D. ....	Assistant Physician and Resident Pathologist.
E. B. Morrison, M. D. ....	Assistant Physician.
Arthur G. Helmick, M. D. ....	Assistant Physician.
Henry C. Barnes.....	Steward
Fred Bougher.....	Storekeeper
Mrs. A. P. Ohlmacher.....	Matron.

1. The first part of the document is a list of names and dates, which appears to be a roster or a list of participants. The names are written in a cursive script, and the dates are written in a more formal, printed style. The list is organized into two columns, with names on the left and dates on the right.

## THE BOYS' INDUSTRIAL SCHOOL.

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THE Boys' Industrial School is Ohio's reformatory for juvenile male offenders. It is six miles south of Lancaster, Fairfield county, on the Hocking Hills. The state owns 1,210 acres of land in this picturesque region, and the boys are taught agriculture and horticulture to the extent of producing all the vegetables and fruit that the institution consumes. The institution is organized on the cottage or segregate system, is not surrounded by walls, and is entirely free from bolts, bars or other suggestions of restraint. It was the first penal institution in America to make the "open system" experiment, and so successfully was it operated that twenty-eight states have used the Lancaster school as a model. There are now 920 boys confined in the school for offenses against the statutes. These boys range in age from 10 to 21 years and are serving indeterminate sentences. When received at the School they are charged with demerits corresponding in number to the nature of the crime. These demerits must be cancelled by exemplary deportment in school and shop, before release. When released, a boy is on parole and can be returned for misconduct at any time before he reaches his majority.

The boys are required to attend school one-half of each day, and are in shop or on the farm the other half. There are many trades schools where the boys are taught useful mechanical knowledge and at the same time contribute to the comfort and support of their fellows. Chief among these trades are blacksmithing, floriculture, tailoring, baking, printing, carpentering, telegraphy, stenography, brickmaking, shoe-making, dairying, cooking, etc. They also operate the steam, cold storage and electric plants, the barn, laundry and poultry plant. A boy band of forty-two pieces is maintained, and the school is organized into a regiment of three battalions, under instructions of a competent military man. Music and physical culture are also features of the training.







*The Boys' Industrial School.*

## BOARD OF TRUSTEES.

Name.	Term of Service.	Residence.
Charles Reemelin.....	1856-1859.....	Hamilton.
J. A. Foote.....	1854-1874.....	Cuyahoga.
J. D. Ladd.....	1856-1866.....	Jefferson.
Geo. E. Howe.....	1859-1879.....	Lake.
B. W. Chidlaw.....	1866-1880.....	Hamilton.
John M. Pugh.....	1875-1880.....	Franklin.
H. J. Reinmund.....	1878-1884.....	Fairfield.
Jacob Cherryholmes.....	1878-1880.....	Holmes.
Charles Maines.....	1878-1880.....	Logan.
Lewis Miller.....	1880-1881.....	Summit.
John D. Martin.....	1880-1881.....	Fairfield.
John Hunter.....	1880-1884.....	Stark.
Geo. W. Gardner.....	1880-1884.....	Cuyahoga.
John B. Jones.....	1881-1884.....	Licking.
Mills Gardner.....	1881-1884.....	Fayette.
W. L. Rigby.....	1882-1883.....	Fairfield.
B. Eason.....	1884-1884.....	Wayne.
B. W. Chidlaw.....	1884-1886.....	Hamilton.
John G. Reeves.....	1884-1889.....	Fairfield.
S. D. Houpt.....	1884-1886.....	Hancock.
J. K. Rukenbrod.....	1884-1890.....	Columbiana.
J. H. Ayres.....	1884-1887.....	Champaign.
D. H. Boldridge.....	1886-1887.....	Gallia.
W. W. Luckey.....	1886-1890.....	Fairfield.
C. A. Phelps.....	1887-1887.....	Auglaize.
J. D. Brown.....	1887-1890.....	Athens.
Wm. Beatty.....	1888-1901.....	Lucas.
B. S. Wydman.....	1889-1894.....	Hamilton.
John G. Reeves.....	1890-1892.....	Fairfield.
O. W. H. Wright.....	1890-1892.....	Hocking.
Daniel Wolf.....	1890-1892.....	Hamilton.
John F. White.....	1892-1893.....	Hocking.
J. J. Pugsley.....	1892-1892.....	Highland.
Thaddeus E. Cromley.....	1892-1896.....	Pickaway.
Malcolm Jennings.....	1894-1896.....	Franklin.
E. W. Poe.....	1896-1898.....	Franklin.
John L. Vance.....	1896-1905.....	Gallia.
R. E. Jones.....	1898-1904.....	Franklin.
R. S. Warner.....	1902.....	Franklin.

## BOARD OF TRUSTEES.

R. S. Warner, President.....	Columbus.
Wm. Beatty.....	Toledo.
J. J. Pugsley.....	Hillsboro.
Wm. J. Akers.....	Cleveland.
John L. Vance.....	Gallipolis.
C. B. Adams.....	Superintendent and Secretary.
W. N. Hilles.....	Steward.



## THE GIRLS' INDUSTRIAL SCHOOL.

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### LOCATION.

THE home is situated ten miles southwest of Delaware, with which it is connected by good pikes and long distance telephone. It is four and one-half miles from Hyatts, six from Powell on the Columbus, Hocking Valley and Toledo Railroad; and eight miles from Arnold on the Toledo division of the Ohio Central Lines. The two latter stations are connected with the home by telephone, and all are easily accessible at all seasons of the year because of the excellent pikes.

### FARM.

The farm comprises one hundred and eighty-nine acres on the west bank of the Scioto River. It is beautifully situated in an unusually healthful location. The grounds around the buildings are adorned with shade trees, a large portion of which are of the original growth.

The celebrated White Sulphur Spring furnishes an abundant supply of excellent water which is used for domestic purposes. 11,000 gallons of water per hour flow constantly from a vein more than one hundred feet below the marble basin from which it overflows.

### BUILDINGS.

The buildings consist of the Administration, or Central Building, in which reside the Superintendent and family, the Clerk, Director of Music, Superintendent of Schools, Assistant Matron, and a Housekeeper; eight cottages, a school building, and a hospital. The latter is a valuable acquisition to the institution, furnishing commodious quarters for all hospital purposes and complete isolation for inmates affected with contagious diseases. In each cottage an Assistant Matron, Teacher and Housekeeper, with from thirty-five to fifty inmates, reside. Total number of inmates May 15, 1904, 307.





*The Girls' Industrial Home.*

## MEMBERS OF THE BOARD OF MANAGERS.

Appointed.	Name.	County.	Appointed.	Name.	County.
1869	Stanley Matthews.....	Hamilton	1884	F. H. Thornhill.....	Union
1869	Frederick Merrick.....	Delaware	1885	Wm. Batchelor.....	Coshocton
1869	M. D. Leggett.....	Muskingum	1886	Geo. A. Hay.....	Coshocton
1869	Abram Thompson.....	Delaware	1886	J. W. Watkins.....	Delaware
1869	Claude Waggoner.....	Lucas	1887	B. H. Milliken.....	Fayette
1870	Wm. M. Garvey.....	Miami	1888	J. K. Pollard.....	Adams
1872	M. F. Cawdrey.....	Erie	1889	F. H. Thornhill.....	Union
1873	Frederick Merrick.....	Delaware	1890	W. W. Pennell.....	Brown
1874	Vandyke Stayman.....	Delaware	1890	B. Tristram.....	Marion
1875	J. K. Newcomer.....	Marion	1891	E. L. Lybarger.....	Coshocton
1876	A. Thompson.....	Delaware	1892	Henry C. Houston.....	Champaign
1877	Wm. M. Garvey.....	Miami	1892	B. H. Milliken.....	Fayette
1878	H. B. Kelly.....	Crawford	1893	L. H. Williams.....	Brown
1878	H. B. Sprague.....	Delaware	1894	M. E. Stamats.....	Union
1878	J. W. Watkins.....	Delaware	1894	M. E. Stamats.....	Union
1878	S. D. West.....	Erie	1894	I. N. Hathaway.....	Geauga
1878	F. H. Thornhill.....	Union	1895	T. E. Hoyt.....	Ashtabula
1878	R. R. Henderson.....	Delaware	1895	T. E. Hoyt.....	Ashtabula
1879	John McSweeney.....	Wayne	1896	J. C. Beatty.....	Portage
1880	Jno. D. Watkins.....	Delaware	1897	B. H. Milliken.....	Fayette
1880	R. D. Williams.....	Champaign	1898	J. V. Roudebush.....	Carrollton
1880	R. R. Henderson.....	Delaware	1899	M. E. Stamats.....	Union
1880	F. H. Thornhill.....	Union	1900	B. Tristram.....	Marion
1881	James Curry.....	Wayne	1900	T. E. Hoyt.....	Ashtabula
1881	J. W. Watkins.....	Delaware	1901	J. C. Beatty.....	Portage
1881	Amos Woodward.....	Sandusky	1902	Frank C. Hubbard.....	Franklin
1882	E. W. Merry.....	Wood	1902	Geo. B. Christian, Jr., to finish term of B. Tristram	Marion
1883	R. D. Dumm.....	Wyandot	1903	Fred. C. Buel.....	Carroll
1883	B. Tristram.....	Marion	1904	Geo. B. Chistian, Jr.....	Marion
1884	Wm. Batchelor.....	Coshocton			

## PRESENT OFFICERS OF THE HOME.

Name.	Office.	Residence.
T. F. Dye.....	Superintendent.....	Meigs County.
Mrs. T. F. Dye.....	Matron.....	Meigs County.
Miss Birdine C. Stanley.....	Superintendent of Schools...	Hardin County.
Miss Elizabeth Quaife.....	Clerk and Librarian.....	Lucas County.
Miss Sarah L. Balfe.....	Director of Music.....	Lucas County.
Chas. F. Tally.....	Physician.....	Delaware County.
Sidney Moore.....	Financial Officer.....	Delaware County.
W. F. Whitlock, M. D. ....	Chaplain.....	Delaware County.





## THE OHIO PENITENTIARY.

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THE Ohio Penitentiary covers 26 acres within the walls. About two acres outside the prison proper are occupied by offices, the Deputy Warden's residence, store rooms, barn and stables. The prison itself is walled on three sides, the fourth being wholly absorbed by cell houses, offices and the Warden's home. This side presents an imposing front, about 800 feet in length, on Spring street, facing the Scioto river, with the street and outer buildings between it and that stream, and a wide fringe of green lawn before it that in summer is beautified by parterres of flowers and shaded by fine trees. The cell houses and offices form a continuous building from the southeast to the southwest gate, in which are more than 1,600 cells, about 600 of these being provided with beds for two inmates, the remainder being too small to receive more than one each. The Female Department, which abuts on the southeast gate, is somewhat advanced toward the street beyond the frontal line of the main prison, and reaches to the public sidewalk. It contains 46 cells.

The walls are dominated by towers at short distances apart, and of which there are eleven. Within the enclosure is a small manufacturing city, comprising the shops of The Columbus Bolt Works, The George B. Sprague Cigar Co., C. S. Reynolds & Co., The E. B. Lanman Co., The P. Hayden Saddlery Hardware Co., The National Broom Co., The Brown-Hinman & Huntington Co., and the Columbus Hollow Ware Co., all private corporations that contract with the state, through the Board of Managers, for the labor of prisoners, at specified prices for able-bodied and infirm men, respectively, and in many instances paying to the prisoners certain agreed amounts for all work produced beyond an appointed task. The total amount earned by such overwork and paid in to the account of the men who have earned it averages about \$2,500 per year. These contracts employ about 1,000 prisoners. In addition to the labor utilized by these enterprises, the state employs about 700 men in the manufacture of the prisoners' clothing, the care of their sleeping quarters, repairs to buildings, the preparation of food, the management of the gas works, the care of the inside park and other grounds, and in the general administration of the mural city with its sixteen hundred (1,600) population. A tour of inspection more than repays the visitors, who come in great numbers. The number of visitors is increasing yearly, as the people realize more and more that an interesting development of modern ideas relative to the protection of society and the reformation of the criminal may be seen in its various phases from day to day. Since 1834, when



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*The Ohio Penitentiary.*

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the present prison was first occupied—or, rather, that rudimentary portion of it that is now known as the West Hall—an army of more than 35,500 prisoners has passed through its portals, as prisoners. The male prisoners, until a few years ago, wore the old regulation striped uniform of the convict. The striped clothing is now used only as a temporary garb of punishment.

The walled city has been swept by pestilence but once in its history. In 1849, the cholera raged here, and 121 prisoners died within twelve months, exacting the life of every third man among the prisoners. Now the death rate has fallen from 55 to 36 in one year.

There is a finely appointed and well equipped hospital on the inside grounds, but it is more scantily inhabited than has been the case for years. Since the present administration has assumed control a reform has been introduced into the Penitentiary that has lessened the number of patients, halved the death rate, and removed the source of a dangerous discontent. That improvement is a change in the dietary, which the present directorate of this great institution has adopted and made a success, showing that economy and humanity go hand in hand. It has saved lives, the cost of medicine, the price of enforced idleness and loss from poor work. It has also contributed much to the improved good feeling and morality of the prisoners.

#### THE MORAL, RELIGIOUS AND EDUCATIONAL WORK

of the prison is carried on through the library, Sunday-school, prayer-meetings, Bible classes and preaching services, under the care of the Chaplain, and a night school under the care of a teacher employed from the outside. While the rules of the prison forbid sectarianism, they also provide that a prisoner desiring to have instruction in his particular faith may be accommodated by the Warden. Under this provision Roman Catholic Church services are held by a priest in the Catholic chapel every Sunday morning.

#### THE PRISON BUILDINGS

are old and inadequate. The cells are of heavy stone walls, that admit but little light and only poor ventilation. What is worse is that the penitentiary is badly located. For several years the subject of disposing of this property, and securing a new sight, in a suburb of Columbus, and erecting new and up-to-date buildings, with sanitary features, has been agitated, but nothing done. It is important that a commission should be appointed to take this matter in hand and push it to a consummation.







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*The Ohio Penitentiary.*

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## PENITENTIARY BOARD OF MANAGERS.

The Board of Managers of the Ohio Penitentiary consists of five members. Near the beginning of his administration, in February, 1900, Hon. Governor Nash appointed to this high and responsible position the following gentlemen:

HON. AARON WAGONER, of Akron, Ohio, who was a Union soldier in the Civil War, and has had much experience in financial and business administrations, having been Auditor of Summit County, Ohio, and Cashier of one of the banks of Akron. Captain Wagoner is well accredited with being a careful and painstaking financier, and has looked well to the financial interest of the penitentiary since his appointment.

The HON. COLEMAN GILLILAN was also a Union soldier in the Civil War, and since his retirement from the Army has had an extensive business experience and acquaintance, having traveled very widely in his commercial relations. Captain Gillilan's business experience has made him a valuable adviser of the business affairs of the penitentiary, and he shares with the other members of the board the credit of the improved business conditions prevailing in the institution. Captain Gillilan resides at Portsmouth, Ohio.

HON. McELDIN DUNN, of Bellefontaine, O., by his well-balanced judgment, and fair discriminating habit of mind, added to his experience as a prosperous farmer and manufacturer, has shown eminent fitness for the responsible office he has filled with advantage to the state since his appointment.

HON. A. J. SHEPPARD, of Zanesville, Ohio, has combined for a number of years with his profession as a lawyer, manufacturing and commercial business. He is familiarly spoken of as the lawyer of the Board, but his eminence as an attorney does not detract from his value as a practical business man.

The HON. HARRY S. GRIFFITH, of Mt. Gilead, Ohio, is the junior member of the Board of Managers, and combines with personal energy that maturity of judgment and careful attention to business which give distinction and success to men of affairs. Mr. Griffith is the editor and publisher of the *Morrow County Sentinel*, which is one of the leading papers of the state. To these gentlemen is committed not only the management of the business affairs of the Ohio Penitentiary, but the caring for the hundreds of men and women who are continually passing through the prison, and are released under their direction either by discharge or parole. The attention they have given to the welfare of the prison population has secured for them the gratitude of the prisoners. The good judgment of the managers in appointing MR. WILLIAM N. DARBY, WARDEN, was attested by his kindly and careful administration of the



*The Ohio Penitentiary.*

affairs of the prison, but in June, 1903, Mr. Darby resigned and Mr. E. A. Hershey became Warden. Warden Hershey is a native of Ohio, and is a practical business man. He has served as Clerk of the Court of Summit County, has been prominently connected with the commercial, banking and political affairs of that county for many years.

The Board, as now organized, is officered by Hon. A. J. Sheppard, President, and Mr. Frank Cook, Secretary. Mr. Cook is a native of Ohio, and when appointed was and still is a resident of Mansfield, Ohio. He is well known throughout the state. Mr. Cook has evidenced capability, devotion and tact in his work as Secretary. He is widely known over the state as an active and intelligent citizen.

L. H. Wells, the Deputy Warden, is very familiar with prison affairs, having been Assistant Deputy Warden under the Coffin Administration. Mr. Wells was an officer in the Union Army in the Civil War, and afterwards discharged efficiently the duties of Assistant United States Marshal in the Northern District of Ohio, and of Sheriff of Hardin County, O.

The Assistant Deputy Warden, Carey A. Long, comes from Highland County, where he was formerly a school teacher, and later Deputy Sheriff, and Court Bailiff. He is accredited as having been active as a member of the Republican Committee of Highland County.

Mr. C. B. Shook, chief clerk of the penitentiary, was the Assistant of his predecessor, and is thoroughly familiar with the duties of his office. He was formerly a teacher, and takes a personal interest in public, as well as prison affairs.

Rev. David Judson Starr, D. D., the Chaplain of the prison, is a native of Ohio, and for many years has been Presiding Elder and pastor of churches in Cincinnati. He has had considerable experience in religious work among all classes of people, having been at one time City Missionary in Cincinnati. The Chaplain is also the Librarian of the institution.

Mr. C. E. Wilcox, the Steward, is a man of experience in mercantile affairs, in which he has acquired abilities for the duties of his office.

Doctor Wells Teachnor, M. D., is the chief physician of the prison, with Doctor John M. Thomas, M. D., and Doctor Byron Palmer, M. D., as his assistants.

Mr. T. M. Brannon, Post-Master of the prison mails, was appointed from Union County, where he had rendered valuable services as County Commissioner, and is a man of public affairs. Mr. Brannon was mainly instrumental in establishing a Children's Home in Union County.

M. E. Fornshell, Superintendent of printing, was appointed from Camden, Preble County, where he was formerly editor of a local paper.

Mr. John Davis, Superintendent of Bertillon Department, is one of





*The Ohio Penitentiary.*

the skilled men in his profession. He has in his keeping the measurements, photographs, and historical accounts of those who have been inmates of the penitentiary.

H. B. Robinson, Superintendent of Construction, is a practical mechanic and builder appointed from Summit County.

Mr. James E. Robinson, Superintendent of Subsistence, was appointed to his office after the death of Mr. McAvoy, in June, 1902. Mr. Robinson is a native of Ohio, and was formerly Sheriff of Union County.

Mr. Harry S. Ogle, Superintendent of the State-Shop, has been identified with the administration of the prison for a number of years, in several capacities. He is familiar with the duties of his present position.

Prof. W. P. Donohoo, Superintendent of the Prison Night-School, is from Highland County, where he held several positions in his profession as a school teacher.

Other officers of the prison appear in the following table:

## ROSTER OF OFFICERS, 1902.

## BOARD OF MANAGERS.

Name.	Residence.
McEldin Dun, President.....	Portsmouth.
Coleman Gillilan.....	Bellefontaine.
Harry S. Griffith.....	Mt. Gilead.
Arthur J. Sheppard.....	Zanesville.
Aaron Wagoner.....	Akron.
Frank Cook, Secretary.....	Ohio Penitentiary.

## OFFICERS.

Name.	Office.	Residence.
Wm. N. Darby.....	Warden.....	Belmont County.
L. H. Wells.....	Deputy Warden.....	Hardin County.
C. A. Long.....	Assistant Deputy Warden..	Highland County.
C. B. Shook.....	Clerk.....	Pickaway County.
M. A. Karshner.....	Assistant Clerk.....	Franklin County.
C. E. Wilcox.....	Steward.....	Ross County.
W. W. Harris.....	Storekeeper.....	Ashtabula County.
Wells Teachnor.....	Physician.....	Scioto County.
J. M. Thomas.....	Assistant Physician (day)..	Marion County.
Byron Palmer.....	Assistant Physician (night)	Franklin County.





*The Ohio Penitentiary.*

## OFFICERS—Concluded.

Name.	Office.	Residence.
David J. Starr.....	Chaplain.....	Hamilton County.
Thomas M. Brannan.....	Postmaster.....	Union County.
R. E. Jones.....	Supt. Piece Price.....	Lawrence County.
Arthur Griner.....	Clerk in Piece Price Office.	Muskingum County.
J. E. Robinson.....	Superintendent Subsistence.	Franklin County.
Harry S. Ogle.....	Supt. State Shop.....	Noble County.
W. F. Bryant.....	Supt. Transfers and Halls..	Guernsey County.
J. W. Beaird.....	Superintendent Yards.....	Ashland County.
M. E. Fornshell.....	Superintendent Printing....	Preble County.
J. E. Davis.....	Supt. Bortillon.....	Hocking County.
Samuel Cain.....	Hospital Quartermaster.....	Perry County.
George A. Wood.....	Captain Night Watch.....	Greene County.
W. H. Chandler.....	Captain Guard Room (day).	Logan County.
O. B. Randall.....	Captain Guard Room (night)	Jackson County.
C. B. Slack.....	Superintendent Schools.....	Licking County.
H. B. Robinson.....	Supt. Construction.....	Summit County.
C. A. Marden.....	Supt. Gas and Elect. Light..	Coshocton County.
Mrs. E. M. Armstrong.....	Matron.....	Hamilton County.
Mrs. Mattie C. Brown.....	Assistant Matron.....	Lucas County.
Miss Della McMaster.....	Stenographer.....	Meigs County.

## ROSTER OF WARDENS, 1834—1902.

Name.	Term of Service.
Nathaniel Medbury .....	1834-1838.
W. B. Van Hook .....	1838-1841.
Richard Stadden .....	1841-1843.
John Pattison .....	1843-1846.
Laurin Dewey .....	1846-1850.
Samuel Atkinson .....	1851.
D. W. Brown .....	1851-1852.
A. G. Dimmock .....	1852-1854.
Samuel Wilson .....	1854-1855.
J. B. Buttle .....	1855-1856.
John Ewing .....	1856-1858.
L. G. Van Styke .....	1858-1860.
John A. Prentice .....	1860-1862.
Nathaniel Merion .....	1862-1864.
John A. Prentice .....	1864-1866.
Charles C. Walcutt .....	1866-1869.
Raymond Burr .....	1869-1872.
G. S. Innis .....	1872-1875.
John G. Grove .....	1875-1878.
J. B. McWhorter .....	1878-1879.
B. F. Dyer .....	1879-1880.
Noah Thomas .....	1880-1884.
Isaac Petrie .....	1884-1886.
E. G. Coffin .....	1886-1890.
B. F. Dyer .....	1890-1892.
C. C. James .....	1892-1896.
E. G. Coffin .....	1896-1900.
Wm. N. Darby .....	1900-1903.
*Edward A. Hershey .....	1903

\*Incumbent.



## THE OHIO REFORMATORY.

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THE law creating this institution was enacted April 12, 1884; cornerstone was laid in '86, Hon. J. B. Foraker, Governor. The west wing and administration departments were not completed for occupancy until September 18, '96, when 150 prisoners were brought from Columbus.

The object of this institution is reformatory. Inmates are supposed to be first offenders, are admitted for all crimes except murder in the first degree, between the ages of 16 and 30. Male persons only are admitted. There are three grades: first, second and third. When inmates are admitted they are placed in the second grade; if their conduct justifies at the expiration of six months, they are promoted to the first grade, in which they remain for a second six months, when, if their conduct justifies, they are recommended to the Board of Managers for parole. With the consent of the Board of Managers they go out and remain the wards of the state under the supervision of the institution for one year, when, if their conduct justifies, they are fully discharged, and restored to citizenship by the Governor. Inmates are reduced to the third grade from either the first or second for punishment for certain misdemeanors.

They receive an indeterminate sentence from the court and the length of time they remain here is governed largely by their conduct, and is exclusively in the hands of the Superintendent and the Board of Managers. They can be released at the expiration of the minimum time prescribed by law for the crime committed, or can be retained until the maximum time has expired.

They are required to attend school and learn such trades as it is possible to teach them under the limited conditions now existing. It is expected, however, within the next few years shops will be erected and trades taught to these boys, so that when they go out, they will be able to make an honest living.

Following is a list of the members of the Board of Managers since the institution began:





*The Ohio Reformatory (Mansfield).*

## BOARD OF MANAGERS, 1884—1900.

Year.	Name.	Residence.
1884.....	F. M. Marriott.....	Delaware County.
1884.....	Jno. M. Pugh.....	Franklin County.
1884.....	Jno. Q. Smith.....	Clinton County.
1885.....	F. M. Marriott.....	Delaware County.
1886.....	W. R. Phipps.....	Hamilton County.
1886.....	B. F. Crawford.....	Richland County.
1887.....	Wm. Monaghan.....	Miami County.
1888.....	Wm. J. Elliott.....	Franklin County.
1888.....	B. F. Crawford.....	Richland County.
1889.....	C. L. Poorman.....	Belmont County.
1890.....	F. M. Marriott.....	Delaware County.
1890.....	Wm. B. Burnett.....	Clark County.
1890.....	L. F. Limbert.....	Darke County.
1890.....	E. H. Keiser.....	Richland County.
1890.....	Geo. C. Washburn.....	Lorain County.
1890.....	F. M. Marriott.....	Delaware County.
1890.....	B. F. Crawford.....	Richland County.
1891.....	L. F. Limbert.....	Darke County.
1891.....	Edgar G. Pocock.....	Franklin County.
1892.....	Lee S. Lake.....	Licking County.
1893.....	F. M. Marriott.....	Delaware County.
1894.....	S. P. Wolcott.....	Portage County.
1894.....	J. D. Beaird.....	Ashland County.
1896.....	R. W. C. Gregg.....	Clermont County.
1897.....	H. Apthorp.....	Ashtabula County.
1898.....	R. W. C. Gregg.....	Clermont County.
1898.....	F. F. Thomas.....	Lorain County.
1899.....	R. W. C. Gregg.....	Clermont County.
1899.....	H. H. McFadden.....	Jefferson County.
1900.....	S. P. Wolcott.....	Portage County.
1900.....	H. L. Ferneding.....	Montgomery County.
1901.....	W. A. Korn.....	Tuscarawas County.
1901.....	W. S. Rogers.....	Auglaize County.
1901.....	T. F. Dye.....	Meigs County.
1902.....	G. W. C. Perry.....	Ross County.
1903.....	H. L. Ferneding.....	Montgomery County.
1904.....	H. B. Coates.....	Stark County.
1904.....	Orland H. Bare.....	Brown County.
1904.....	Judson Vincent.....	Knox County.

Date	Description	Amount
1890	Jan 1	
1891	Feb 1	
1892	Mar 1	
1893	Apr 1	
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1895	Jun 1	
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1897	Aug 1	
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1899	Oct 1	
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1923	Oct 1	
1924	Nov 1	
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1926	Jan 1	
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2021	Dec 1	
2022	Jan 1	
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2024	Mar 1	
2025	Apr 1	
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2032	Nov 1	
2033	Dec 1	
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2158	May 1	
2159	Jun 1	
2160	Jul 1	
2161	Aug 1	
2162	Sep 1	
2163	Oct 1	
2164	Nov 1	
2165	Dec 1	
2166	Jan 1	
2167	Feb 1	
2168	Mar 1	
2169	Apr 1	
2170	May 1	
2171	Jun 1	
2172	Jul 1	
2173	Aug 1	
2174	Sep 1	
2175	Oct 1	
2176	Nov 1	
2177	Dec 1	
2178	Jan 1	
2179	Feb 1	
2180	Mar 1	
2181	Apr 1	
2182	May 1	
2183	Jun 1	
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2185	Aug 1	
2186	Sep 1	
2187	Oct 1	
2188	Nov 1	
2189	Dec 1	
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2198	Sep 1	
2199	Oct 1	
2200	Nov 1	
2201	Dec 1	
2202	Jan 1	
2203	Feb 1	
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2205	Apr 1	
2206	May 1	
2207	Jun 1	
2208	Jul 1	
2209	Aug 1	
2210	Sep 1	
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2213	Dec 1	
2214	Jan 1	
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2232	Jul 1	
2233	Aug 1	
2234	Sep 1	
2235	Oct 1	
2236	Nov 1	
2237	Dec 1	
2238	Jan 1	
2239	Feb 1	
2240	Mar 1	
2241	Apr 1	
2242	May 1	
2243	Jun 1	
2244	Jul 1	
2245	Aug 1	
2246	Sep 1	
2247	Oct 1	
2248	Nov 1	
2249	Dec 1	
2250	Jan 1	
2251	Feb 1	
2252	Mar 1	
2253	Apr 1	
2254	May 1	
2255	Jun 1	
2256	Jul 1	
2257	Aug 1	
2258	Sep 1	
2259	Oct 1	
2260	Nov 1	
2261	Dec 1	
2262	Jan 1	
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2301	Apr 1	
2302	May 1	
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2320	Nov 1	
2321	Dec 1	
2322	Jan 1	
2323	Feb 1	
2324	Mar 1	
2325	Apr 1	
2326	May 1	
2327	Jun 1	
2328	Jul 1	
2329	Aug 1	
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2331	Oct 1	
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2340		

## OHIO SOLDIERS' AND SAILORS' HOME.

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**T**O provide for the establishment of this institution the General Assembly passed an act April 30, 1886.

To carry out the provision of the act, Governor Foraker, in April, 1886, appointed as trustees Hon. Isaac F. Mack, R. B. Brown, Thos. F. Dill, Wm. P. Orr and Thos B. Paxton. The board organized on June 3, and elected I. F. Mack president, and R. B. Brown secretary. During the summer a number of places were visited and carefully looked over. A site three miles from Sandusky was finally selected as the best place to locate the Home. H. C. Lindsey, of Zanesville, was chosen architect, and he at once prepared plans for the buildings. Herman Haerline, of Cincinnati, was employed as landscape gardener, and the work of improvement of grounds and construction of buildings was at once commenced.

On July 11, 1888, the corner-stone of the administration building was laid by Judge O'Neill, Commander of the Department of Ohio Grand Army of the Republic, in the presence of Governor Foraker and a large assemblage of Ohio citizens; in the fall of 1888 the Trustees appointed the following officers: General M. F. Force, of Cincinnati, Commandant; Capt. A. M. Anderson, Delaware, O., Adjutant; Col. E. J. Blount, Cincinnati, O., Quartermaster; Dr. S. C. Rannells, Vinton county, Surgeon; Mrs. Sarah J. Price, Mansfield, O., Matron, who entered upon the discharge of their duties in October, and the Home was opened on November 19, with seventeen members. The annual report for the year ending November 15, 1889, shows that 716 men had been admitted during the first year.

In March, 1898, Col. R. B. Brown, after twelve years' continuous service as a member of the Board of Trustees, resigned the office, and Col. J. W. R. Cline, of Springfield, was appointed to fill the vacancy.

On May 8, 1899, the state and the Home sustained a great loss in the death of Gen. M. F. Force, the Commandant. The Board of Trustees ordered spread upon the minutes the following testimonial on his death:

"This Board will leave to others the task of writing suitable obituary for the distinguished dead, but we desire to preserve on our own records some testimonial of our appreciation of the eminent services rendered by Gen. Force for this institution. He was indeed the father of the Home.

"General Force had achieved renown as a soldier and jurist before being called upon to assume the great responsibility of organizing this Home and placing it as we all desired, first among the soldiers' homes of this nation.

"By unanimous voice of the Board he was tendered the position of Commandant before the Home was opened. He accepted the responsibility and came with his devoted wife to prepare for the reception of those who should





*The Ohio Soldiers' and Sailors' Home (Sandusky).*

seek the support and protection of the institution, and as he often expressed it, not to make a military camp, but a home for his unfortunate comrades. His high character and intelligent zeal insured success from the first.

"With him charity and kindness went hand in hand with judgment and discipline. He was ever ready to hear the most humble petition, and while keeping up a high moral standard for the Home he loved and encouraged the weak and unfortunate.

"His resourceful mind gave to the Home steady improvement and his spotless life protected it from scandal. His zeal and devotion were unbounded, and it was a merciful Providence that permitted him to live to see the full fruition of his hopes, and to be comforted by the assurance of the national inspector that the home of which he was Commandant had found first place among the homes of the land.

"We shall miss him at our Board meetings, and wait in vain for him in our councils, but we shall cherish his memory with love and gratitude.

"To Mrs. Force and her son we extend our profound sympathy and assure them that wherever they may go they will bear with them the best wishes of every member of this Board."

At the meeting of the Board on May 17, Capt. A. M. Anderson was appointed Commandant, and C. A. Reeser, of Springfield, was appointed Adjutant.

The first of January, 1899, found the new hospital completed, which gives the home the most complete structure of its kind of any institution in the country. Seven trained lady nurses were employed to look after and care for the sick and suffering old men. Two years' experience has shown that these ladies have added wonderfully to the comfort and welfare of the sick.

The Home started in on the new century with an overcrowded house. Number present, January 15, 1,391; on the rolls, 1,621; average number present for the year ending November 15, 1900, 1,216; cost per capita for current expense, clothing, officers' salaries and trustees' expenses, \$151.15; of which the general government pays \$100.00, leaving a cost to the state of only \$51.15 per annum to comfortably house, clothe, feed and give medical attention to these old soldiers. Since the Home was opened in November, 1888, forty-eight hundred and eighty-five (4,885) men have been admitted and cared for. The Home is largely indebted to the Grand Army of the Republic and the Woman's Relief Corps for generous donations of books, magazines and papers for the library, and hospital supplies of jellies, fruits, cushions and other articles.

The entire cost of building and permanent improvements, amounts to \$657,863.72.

On April 18, 1901; Gen. A. M. Anderson died of heart failure. He died the death of one beloved by the gods, for it was instantaneous. He was an honest and honorable man, and a conscientious and efficient officer. He had the love and respect of the members of the Home.

The Board of Trustees selected in his place Thomas M. Anderson, a retired general officer of the army, and a Major-General of Volunteers. He is a native of Ohio, and before the War of the Rebellion was prac-





*The Ohio Soldiers' and Sailors' Home (Sandusky).*

ting law in Cincinnati. When Sumter was fired on he enlisted as a private in the Sixth Ohio Volunteer Infantry. Having been transferred to the regular establishment he was made a Major-General in the Spanish-American War, and commanded a division of the Eighth Army Corps in the Philippine campaigns. He is a Grand Army of the Republic man, a Companion of the Loyal Legion, and has attained the thirty-third degree in the A. & A. S. Rite.

He assumed the duties of Commandant on May 6, 1901. Under his administration a number of improvements have been made by reason of liberal appropriations of the General Assembly. A sewage disposal plant has been constructed on the most approved scientific principles. More methodical methods have been introduced in the management of the Home and it is now pronounced by the government inspectors to be the best institution of its kind in the country.

The average membership last year, 1903, was 1,258. The greatest number present, 1,436, was in January, 1904.

The officers and Board of Trustees are tabulated below:

## BOARD OF TRUSTEES.

Name.	Residence.
Capt. J. L. Cameron.....	Marysville.
Gen. W. P. Orr, President.....	Piqua.
Gen. Thos. T. Dill, Secretary.....	Mansfield.
Col. J. J. Sullivan.....	Cleveland.
Col. F. G. Cross.....	Cincinnati.

## OFFICERS OF THE HOME.

Name.	Office.
Gen. T. M. Anderson.....	Commandant.
Capt. Wheeler.....	Adjutant.
Capt. Daniel Dugan.....	Quartermaster.
Major J. T. Haynes.....	Surgeon.
Rev. W. M. Haines.....	Chaplain.
Mrs. Mary L. Fuller.....	Matron.



*The Ohio Soldiers' and Sailors' Home (Sandusky).*

Col. J. J. Sullivan is a leading financier of Cleveland, and President of a number of banks in Northern Ohio. He was Sergeant of the Third Independent Battery, Ohio Light Artillery.

Dr. F. G. Cross, President of the Bankers' Life Insurance Company, of Cincinnati. He was a Lieutenant in Company "K," 85th Indiana Volunteer Infantry. He is now a member of the Cincinnati School Board.

The President of the Board is Col. J. L. Cameron, Corporal Company "C," 12th Ohio Volunteer Cavalry, now a leading attorney of Union county.

The Secretary of the Board is Gen. Thos. T. Dill, Sergeant-Major of the 16th Ohio Volunteer Infantry. He was at one time Adjutant General of the state. He is a leading citizen of Mansfield, Ohio.

The average age of the members is 68 years. Among the inmates are eight Mexican War veterans and 18 Spanish-American War soldiers.

The per capita cost of maintenance for the year was \$158.08. The expenditure was \$203,905.43. Approximately two-thirds of this was from the general government.

General T. M. Anderson resigned as Commandant May 31st, 1904, and was succeeded by Col. J. W. R. Cline, of Springfield, Ohio, June 1st, 1904.

**HOME OF THE OHIO SOLDIERS, SAILORS, MARINES, THEIR WIVES,  
MOTHERS AND WIDOWS AND ARMY NURSES.**

**TRUSTEES.**

Name and Address.	Appointed.	Term Expires.
S. A. Wildman, Norwalk, Huron County	May 27, 1904.....	May 26, 1905.
J. Coby Winans, Troy, Miami County...	May 27, 1904.....	May 26, 1906.
A. J. Pearson, Woodsfield, Monroe Co..	May 27, 1904.....	May 26, 1907.
A. C. Yengling, Salem, Columbiana County	May 27, 1904.....	May 26, 1908.
G. F. Robinson, Wash. C. H., Fayette Co	May 27, 1904.....	May 26, 1909.





## THE OHIO SOLDIERS' AND SAILORS' ORPHANS' HOME.

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**I**N the summer of 1869 the attention of the survivors of the civil war was called to the large number of fatherless children in Ohio, who were made so by the enormous gift of Ohio men to the Union Army.

Every hamlet and township possessed its quota of soldiers' orphans, while in the larger cities the number of children rendered fatherless by the war was so great as to be particularly noticeable to the public spirited men and women who, having served in or in behalf of the Union Army when in the field, found themselves unwilling to rest from their labors until every possible step had been taken to heal the wounds of that notable conflict. The members of the Grand Army of the Republic in Ohio took up the matter of providing a home for these orphans, those ex-soldiers who were already prominent in the affairs of the state, taking the lead in the agitation of the subject which followed; Chaplain G. W. Collier, Gen. J. Warren Keifer, Gen. Wm. H. Gibson, Hon. Lewis B. Gunckel, Lieut.-Gov. John C. Lee, Hon. John Sherman, Mrs. Lucy Webb Hayes; Messrs. Millen, McMillen, Lester Arnold, Capt. McDowell, and others of the city of Xenia, being prominently identified with the early days of the Home. In September, 1869, a two-story building in the city of Xenia was rented by the Grand Army officials, and converted by temporary wooden partitions, stairways and halls, into crowded accommodations for possibly fifty children. Funds were raised from public and private sources, principally by Chaplain Collier, who canvassed the state and addressed churches, Sunday schools, Grand Army meetings and private individuals, and children were admitted as fast as accommodations for them could be provided. The citizens of Xenia and of Greene county were genuinely interested in the movement, and spared no pains to make it a success. A room in the High School Building, of Xenia, was set apart for the children of the Home by the board of education, thus providing immediate school privileges, and the Court House Park was voted to their use by the city and county officers, thus providing a convenient and well-kept playground. The citizens presented the Home with 100 acres of ground, afterwards increased to about 300 acres by purchase of the State of Ohio, on which the present institution was afterward located by the state, and the county commissioners of Greene county, during that winter, voted six thousand dollars toward the current expenses of the Home to prevent the children from feeling the reduced condition to which the treasury of the Grand Army had been depleted by the expense of opening and operating an institution of such a character. The loyalty and public spirit of the men and women of Greene county



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*The Ohio Soldiers' and Sailors' Orphans' Home.*

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during the war was repeated in their efforts in behalf of the orphans of the war. In the winter of 1870, with about 75 children in the Home, an appeal was made to the General Assembly to adopt the children as wards of the state, and to take over the property of the Home and make it a state institution. A committee from the General Assembly visited the children, who were assembled in the City Hall in Xenia, inspected the temporary quarters in town, and the property belonging to the Home just outside the city limits to the southeast, and returned to Columbus in favor of the proposition. The committee was addressed on behalf of the children by a Master Gilkey, who was then a boy twelve years old, having been admitted to the Home from Trumbull county in January of that year.

In April of 1870 the Home passed under the control of the state, and its removal from Xenia to its present location on the old Pelham farm, was accomplished in September, the work of construction having been pushed sufficiently to accommodate the children then in attendance. The doors were thrown open to new pupils, and as soon as the transfer from the city to the farm was effected, and from September, 1870, to the present time, there has never been an hour when there were not more applicants for admission than could possibly be received.

It is a matter of course that the requirements for admission should be changed with changing conditions. In 1870 no children were entitled to admission but those whose fathers were killed in action, or had since died from wounds or the disabilities of war. The lapse of time soon rendered this class of children ineligible from age-limit, and the doors were then opened successively to those whose fathers being ex-soldiers had died from any cause; to those whose mothers had died, the father being an ex-soldier, and unable to properly care for his children; to the children of ex-soldiers, whose parents being alive were not able to care for them; to the children and orphans residing in Ohio of such soldiers and sailors who have died or may hereafter die by reason of wounds received or disease contracted while serving in the military or naval forces of the United States.

In 1870 the instruction consisted of the usual school course with some outdoor labor; in 1875 industrial pursuits were added to the school course, and to the number of industries then inaugurated there have been constant additions, aggregating twenty-three, as the science of manual training has grown more familiar to the educator. In the Home was thus established *far in advance* of similar public institutions, a Manual Training School, *supported by public funds for public uses*. The Home is the largest institution of its kind in the world, and has a long history of active educational work. Graduates from its schools are filling honorable positions in the civil, political, financial, military, and naval depart-





*The Ohio Soldiers' and Sailors' Orphans' Home.*

inments of American life. It has been frequently said that in all America it would be hard to find a spot more hallowed to the memory of American Soldiery, more filled with the stirring influences of patriotic devotion to country and to the country's flag; more typical of the peace and honor which follow from the defense of Rights and Liberty, than among the scenes and experiences which surround the home and school life of the 900 pupils of the Ohio Soldiers' and Sailors' Orphans' Home at Xenia.

From an old photograph, made in 1872, the illustration was taken which heads this article, and, on the back of this old photograph is given the names of the men who were appointed by the Governor of Ohio to take over the Home from the Grand Army in April, 1870, and mould it into a state institution. They are:

## BOARD OF TRUSTEES, 1870—1874.

Name.	Residence.
Gen. R. P. Buckland.....	Fremont.
Gen. James Barnett.....	Cleveland.
Gen. J. Warren Keifer.....	Springfield.
Barnabas Burns.....	Mansfield.
Gen. Manning F. Force.....	Cincinnati.
Gen. John S. Jones.....	Delaware.
A. Trader.....	Xenia.

## SUPERINTENDENT 1870—1874.

Dr. L. D. Griswold, Medical Dept. U. S. V. .... Elyria.

The annual report for 1902 gives the following official roster:

## BOARD OF TRUSTEES.

Dr. H. C. Houston, President..... Urbana  
 Col. D. Q. Morrow, Secretary..... Hillsboro  
 Capt. P. H. Dowling..... Toledo  
 Gen. J. W. Keifer..... Springfield  
 J. C. Roland..... Cleveland  
 Gen. Charles L. Young..... Superintendent





*The Ohio Soldiers' and Sailors' Orphans' Home.*

## OFFICERS.

Name.	Offices.
Gen. Charles L. Young.....	Superintendent.
Thomas J. Collins.....	Financial Officer.
Mrs. Cora Day Young.....	Physician.
Warren C. Hewitt, M. D. ....	Supt. of Schools.
Thomas A. Edwards.....	Matron.

The Home employs thirty-six cottage matrons, thirty-two teachers in the regular course, fourteen foremen of industrial branches and trades and gives a home and instruction to about 950 children in average attendance.



## OHIO STATE UNIVERSITY.

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**I**N 1878 the legislature passed "An act to reorganize and change the name of the Ohio Agricultural and Mechanical College and to repeal certain acts therein mentioned." The act provided that the institution should be thereafter designated as "The Ohio State University." Up to this time but one appropriation had been made by the State for the support of the institution. With the reorganization came the larger and broader view of the State's relation to public education, and since that time the Ohio State University has shared with other public educational institutions a more generous support by the State.

The governing body of the institution is a Board of Trustees, appointed by the Governor of the State and confirmed by the Senate, for terms of seven years as provided in the law organizing the University. The original endowment has been supplemented, and the objects of the University promoted, by a permanent annual grant from the United States, under an act of 1890, by special appropriations of the General Assembly; and in 1891, by a permanent annual grant from the State, which grant was doubled by the legislature of 1896. In accordance with the spirit of law under which it is organized, the University aims to furnish ample facilities for education in the liberal and industrial arts, the sciences and the languages, and for thorough technical and professional study of agriculture, engineering in its various departments, veterinary medicine, pharmacy and law. Through the aid which has been received from the United States and from the State, it is enabled to offer its privileges, with a slight charge for incidental expenses, to all persons of either sex who are qualified for admission.

The University is situated within the corporate limits of the city of Columbus, two miles north of the Union depot, and about three miles from the State Capitol. The University grounds consist of three hundred and forty-five acres, bounded east and west by High Street, and the Olentangy river, respectively. The western portion, about 235 acres, is devoted to agricultural and horticultural purposes, and is under the management of the College of Agriculture and Domestic Science. The eastern portion is occupied by the principal University buildings, campus, athletic and drill grounds, a park-like meadow, and a few acres of primitive forest.

The grounds are laid out with care, ornamented with trees, shrubs and flower beds; and are so managed as to illustrate the instruction in Botany, Horticulture, Forestry, Landscape Gardening and Floriculture.





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*Ohio State University.*

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The University has eighteen buildings devoted to instruction, one Boiler House, one Power House, two Dormitories, six residences, and some farm buildings. These buildings represent an investment for construction of about eight hundred thousand dollars. The equipment and apparatus amount to about one hundred and seventy thousand dollars. The land now occupied as a site with the farm is valued at one million five hundred thousand dollars.

The Ohio State University is divided into six colleges, as follows:

(1.) The College of Agriculture and Domestic Science consists of those departments represented in the course leading to the degrees of Bachelor of Science in Agriculture, Bachelor of Science in Horticulture and Forestry, and Bachelor of Science in Domestic Economy, and in the Course in Dairying.

(2.) The College of Arts, Philosophy and Science consists of those departments represented in the courses leading to the degree of Bachelor of Arts, Bachelor of Philosophy, and Bachelor of Science; and in the Courses Preparatory to Law and to Journalism.

(3.) The College of Engineering consists of those departments represented in the courses leading to the degrees of Civil Engineer, Engineer of Mines, Engineer of Mines and Ceramics, Mechanical Engineer, Mechanical Engineer in Electrical Engineering, and Bachelor of Science in Industrial Arts, Bachelor of Science in Chemistry or in Metallurgy; in the Course in Architecture, in the Short Course in Clay-Working and Ceramics, and in the Short Course in Mining.

(4.) The College of Law consists of those departments represented in the course leading to the degree of Bachelor of Laws.

(5.) The College of Pharmacy consists of those departments represented in the courses leading to the degree of Bachelor of Science in Pharmacy, and in the Short Course in Pharmacy.

(6.) The College of Veterinary Medicine consists of those departments represented in the course leading to the degree of Doctor of Veterinary Medicine, and to a certificate of Veterinary Surgeon.

Each college is under the direction of its own Faculty, which has power to act in all matters pertaining to the work of students in that college.



*Ohio State University.*

## BOARD TRUSTEES, 1900—1901.

Name.	Residence.	Term Expires.
Paul Jones.....	Columbus.....	May, 1905.
Oscar T. Corson.....	Columbus.....	May, 1906.
John T. Mack.....	Chillicothe.....	May, 1907.
David M. Massie.....	Sandusky.....	May, 1908.
Myron T. Herrick.....	Cleveland.....	May, 1909.
George K. Nash.....	Columbus.....	May, 1909.
Guy W. Mallon.....	Cincinnati.....	May, 1910.
J. McLain Smith.....	Dayton.....	May, 1911.

## OFFICERS OF THE BOARD.

Paul Jones .....	President
J. McLain Smith .....	Vice President
Alexis Cope .....	Secretary
Louis Kiesewetter .....	Treasurer

## COMMITTEES OF THE BOARD.

Executive.	Farm.	Finance.
J. McLain Smith	J. McLain Smith	D. M. Massie
Paul Jones	Oscar T. Corson	Guy W. Mallon
Guy W. Mallon	John T. Mack	Paul Jones

## FACULTY AND COURSES OF STUDY.

Paul Jones	Oscar T. Corson	John T. Mack
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## EXECUTIVE DEPARTMENT, 1902-1903.

William Oxley Thompson.....	President.
Alexis Cope.....	Secretary Board of Trustees and Bursar.
W. C. McCracken.....	Chief Engineer.
Katherine H. Duncan .....	Executive Clerk.
Edith D. Cockins .....	Registrar.
Carl E. Steeb .....	Accountant.





## THE OHIO UNIVERSITY.

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THE history of the Ohio University antedates that of the State of Ohio nearly two decades. The ordinance providing for its existence and support was passed by Congress, acting under the "Articles of Confederation," July 13, 1787, in the city of New York. The leading spirit in the movement was Manasseh Cutler, a native of Connecticut, and a graduate of Yale of the class of 1765. In accordance with the spirit of his time he proposed to endow an institution for higher education with a grant of land. As there was a superabundance of land, and as the country was pretty sure to fill up rapidly, such an endowment was supposed to be the most stable and almost sure to increase greatly in value. The history of many land grants for education shows, however, that while the expectation of increase in value has realized, the increase rarely accrued to the pecuniary advantage of the beneficiary. To this general statement the Ohio University forms no exception.

Among the ordinances enacted for the Northwest Territory, there was one providing that "no more than two complete townships should be given perpetually for the purpose of a University, to be laid off by the purchaser or purchasers as near the center as may be (so that the same shall be of good land), to be applied to the intended object by the Legislature of the State." In 1795 the lands to be devoted to the support of the University were located. The townships were numbers eight and nine in the fourteenth range, now Athens and Alexander in Athens county. The first families removed to them in 1797, and settled near the present site of the town of Athens, the seat of the University. Two years later the Territorial Legislature appointed three commissioners "to lay off in the most suitable place within the township, a town plat, which should contain a square for the college; also, lots suitable for house-lots and gardens for a president, professors, tutors, etc., bordering on, or encircled by spacious commons, and such a number of town lots adjoining the said commons and out-lots as they think will be for the advantage of the University."

In the same year Dr. Cutler sent his draft of an act of incorporation for the University. In this draft he said among other things, "Forty or fifty thousand dollars cannot be too high, as it must be applied to one of the most useful and important purposes to society and government." Passing over some intermediate legislation, we find that the General Assembly of the new State that had just been admitted to the Union, passed, in 1804, an act of which Section 1 gave to the institution its





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*The Ohio University.*

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present name, the Ohio University, and defined its object to be "the instruction of youth in all the various branches of liberal arts and sciences, the promotion of good education, virtue, religion, and morality, and the conferring of all the degrees and literary honors granted in similar institutions."

Section 2 provided for the corporate existence of a Board of Trustees. Section 2 also provided "for the subdivision of college lands into tracts of not less than eighty acres nor more than one hundred and forty acres; the valuation of them by three disinterested and judicious freeholders as in their original and unimproved state, and the leasing of the same for the term of ninety years, renewable forever, on a yearly rent of six per centum of the amount of the valuation so made by the said freeholders; and the land so leased shall be subject to a revaluation at the expiration of thirty-five years, and to another revaluation at the expiration of sixty years, from the commencement of the term of each lease, which revaluation shall be conducted and made on the principles of the first, and the lessee shall pay a yearly rent of six per centum on the amount of the valuation so to be made; and forever thereafter at a yearly rent equal to and not exceeding six per centum of the amount of a valuation, to be made as aforesaid at the expiration of the term of ninety years aforesaid. \* \* \* Provided, always, That the corporation shall have power to demand a further yearly rent on the said lands and tenements, not exceeding the amount of tax imposed on property of like description by the State."

The first building was erected on the northeast side of the present campus and known as the "Academy." It was of wood and has long since been torn down. The first building for collegiate purposes proper was put up in 1817. This is therefore the oldest structure of the kind in the entire Northwest, if not west of the Alleghenies. It is three stories high above the basement, and though somewhat remodeled twenty years ago, is substantially the original building and is still in use. Twenty years later two additional buildings, also of brick, were put up.

In 1881, what was for a time known as the "Chapel Building" was erected and subsequently removed to its present site to make room for Ewing Hall, one of the largest of the University buildings. The Normal College Building is located about sixty-five feet from the west side of University Terrace and faces the east. Among other things held in mind in planning this building were its fitness for the work to be done in it, its sanitary and hygienic conditions, its fire-resisting quality, its safety in construction, and its architectural design showing art, culture, and refinement. The main or central portion of the building was completed at a cost of \$46,913.17, the contract price—there being no extras.



*The Ohio University.*

The new Library Building, now in course of construction, will be ready for occupancy January 1, 1905. The contract price is \$32,311.17. Ample means for furnishing the building, when completed, are available.

Though the University was chartered in 1804 no instruction was given until 1809. In June, 1808, the Board laid out a course of instruction which embraced "the English, Latin and Greek languages, mathematics, rhetoric, logic, geography, natural and moral philosophy." One year later when the school was formally opened but three students presented themselves. This is not surprising when we consider the sparseness of population and the poverty of the newcomers on the soil of Ohio. It seemed a paradoxical scheme to establish a university before preparatory schools had been provided, yet this has been the history of education from the remotest times—the higher has always preceded the lower, though the latter did not always appear.

For some years the university had but one instructor, the Rev. Jacob Lindley, a graduate of Princeton. In 1812 Artemas Sawyer, a graduate of Harvard, was added as a second teacher, and six years later a third was added.

The first graduate was Thomas Ewing, who was probably the first person to receive a college diploma in all Western America. This document was dated 1815. The distinguished subsequent career of Mr. Ewing is well known. It is identified not only with the history of Ohio but with that of the nation.

Enrollment statistics for the last six years are shown in the figures given herewith:

Years.	Males.	Females.	Totals.
1899 .....	224 .....	166 .....	390
1900 .....	231 .....	210 .....	441
1901 .....	214 .....	191 .....	405
1902 .....	223 .....	186 .....	419
1903 .....	306 .....	245 .....	551
1904 .....	433 .....	400 .....	33

The increase in student attendance at the Summer School has been very marked. It may be seen from the following statistical statement:

Years.	Enrollment.
1899 .....	61
1900 .....	65
1901 .....	102
1902 .....	238
1903 .....	423







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*The Ohio University.*

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The revenues of the university were at first very small, but they would in time have increased to a respectable sum as the two townships above named contain nearly fifty thousand acres. Unfortunately the legislature interfered to prevent the revaluation of its lands, notwithstanding the decisions of the various courts, so that the income from the rent duplicate is and will remain at less than thirty-five hundred dollars per annum. This legislative Act of 1843 dealt the University a blow from which it has never fully recovered. The loss of revenue it caused may be estimated by the following statement:

According to the decennial appraisement of 1900, the value of the land was, exclusive of improvements and inclusive of roadbeds of railroads, \$1,356,615.00. Six percent of this amount would give an annual income of \$81,376.90.

Toward the close of the seventies the legislature began to make annual appropriations for the support of the university, and in 1896 enacted the so-called "Sleeper Bill," which gives it an annual revenue of over thirty-five thousand dollars.

At the regular session of the General Assembly of Ohio held in 1902 H. B. No. 369—Mr. Seese—became a law. Its provisions place upon the authorities of the Ohio University, at Athens, and the Miami University, at Oxford, the duty of organizing "at their respective institutions a normal school which shall be co-ordinate with existing courses of instruction and shall be maintained in such a state of efficiency as to provide theoretical and practical training for all students desiring to prepare themselves for the work of teaching."

The act further provides for a levy upon the grand list of the taxable property of the State of *one-thirtieth of one mill* upon each dollar of the valuation of such taxable property. This levy produces an annual income of \$65,000, which is divided between the Ohio University and the Miami University in the ratio of seven to five.

Acting in conformity with statutory provisions, the board of trustees of Ohio University, on March 25, 1902, declared by resolution its purpose to establish and maintain "The Normal College of Ohio University" and to provide the necessary teaching force, buildings and equipment therefor at the earliest practicable date.

With the opening of the fall term of the university, September 9, 1902, the State Normal College began its existence, with a corps of capable instructors, tentative courses of study and an encouraging student attendance. Since the date of opening not less than 1,000 persons have received some kind of instruction in the college. Surely the wisdom of the establishment of such an agency for the better training of persons for effective service in the public schools is in rapid process of vindication.



*The Ohio University.*

Though the college has been giving instruction from 1809 under the charge successively of Rev. Jacob Lindley and Rev. James Irvine, its first president, as he is usually designated, was not elected until 1824, when Robert G. Wilson, a native of North Carolina, and a graduate of Dickinson College, was chosen to fill the position. His successor was the well known Dr. William H. McGuffey. For a few years, dating from 1845, owing to financial embarrassments, the institution was closed, but in 1848 it was re-opened under the presidency of Dr. Alfred Ryors. Dating from 1852, Dr. Solomon Howard was president for twenty years, and was succeeded by Dr. W. H. Scott. From 1883 to 1901, Dr. Charles W. Super was at the head of the institution with the exception of two years, 1896-1898, when the position was held by Dr. Isaac Crook. The term of the present incumbent began July 18, 1901.

## PRESIDENTS OF OHIO UNIVERSITY.

Name.	Date of Service.
Rev. Jacob Lindley, A.M. ....	1808-1822
Rev. James Irvine, A.M. ....	1822-1824
Rev. Robert G. Wilson, D.D. ....	1824-1839
Rev. Wm. H. McGuffey, D.D., LL.D. ....	1839-1843
Rev. Alfred Ryors, D.D., LL. D. ....	1843-1852
Rev. Solomon Howard, D.D., LL.D. ....	1852-1872
Rev. William H. Scott, A.M., LL.D. ....	1872-1883
Charles W. Super, Ph.D., LL.D. ....	1883-1896
Rev. Isaac Crook, D.D., LL. D. ....	1896-1898
Charles W. Super, Ph.D., LL.D. ....	1898-1901
Alston Ellis, Ph.D., LL.D. ....	1901-

## BOARD OF TRUSTEES.

	When Appointed.
Hon. George W. Boyce, Cincinnati .....	1875
Hon. V. C. Lowry, Logan .....	1885
L. M. Jewett, Esq., Athens .....	1887
R. E. Hamblin, Toledo .....	1890
C. C. Davidson, A. M., Alliance .....	1891
Prof. A. Leue, Ph. D., Cincinnati .....	1891
Hon. Lucien J. Fenton, Winchester .....	1892
J. E. Benson, Cleveland .....	1892
E. J. Jones, Esq., Athens .....	1893
J. M. Welch, Esq., Athens .....	1895
J. P. Wood, Esq., Athens .....	1896
F. C. Whiley, Lancaster .....	1896
Albert Douglas, Esq., Chillicothe .....	1897
Hon. H. W. Coultrap, McArthur .....	1897
Thomas Blackstone, M. D., Circleville .....	1898
Israel M. Foster, Esq., Athens .....	1900
T. R. Biddle, M. D., Athens .....	1900
Henry O'Bleness, Athens .....	1901
J. B. Foraker, Jr., Cincinnati .....	1903
Governor Myron T. Herrick .....	Ex-Officio
President Alston Ellis .....	Ex-Officio

## OFFICERS OF THE BOARD.

Alston Ellis .....	President
A. J. Frame .....	Treasurer
L. M. Jewett, Esq. ....	Secretary and Auditor

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The Journal is published weekly, except during the summer months when it is published bi-weekly. The subscription price is \$5.00 per annum in advance. Single copies are sold at 15 cents. The Journal is sent free of charge to members of the American Medical Association. The Journal is also sent free of charge to libraries and to other institutions. The Journal is also sent free of charge to other institutions.

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## MIAMI UNIVERSITY.

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GREAT institutions grow. They are not born in a day. It is a part and a privilege of an American to feel a pride in America's historic foundations and institutions. In the document under which the great northwest territory was settled, we read: "Religion, morality and knowledge being necessary to good government and the happiness of mankind, schools and the means of education shall forever be encouraged." This sentence is the foundation of the educational policy of the states formed out of this territory. The John Clevess Symmes purchase in southwestern Ohio, like the other grants made under this ordinance, laid permanently the foundation for higher education. Out of this land grant grew Miami University. The trust was given to the State of Ohio and accepted in 1803, and by means of legislative action buildings were erected and the school opened in 1816 as a preparatory school, and in 1824, as a college. The first class was graduated in 1826. Under the stimulus of the land grant, the spirit of the ordinance of 1787, the co-operation of the state and the rapid settlement of Miami county, the college flourished and soon became the most renowned west of the Alleghenies. The early settlers believing in the value of college education sent their sons there. These young men later became the men of affairs and took an active interest in every form of public life. During the war of the rebellion, Miami's graduates, almost to a man, were found enlisted or engaged in some form of public service. Many of these men are still hard at work, so that it has been said that Miami has more prominent men among her alumni than any other western college. A strong American sentiment permeates the every vein of the Miami student or graduate. Miami has been pre-eminently in her history, a college of public spirit. The student catches the spirit of patriotic devotion to the public welfare as a duty, and the graduate feels that he owes something to his country. College spirit has always been identical with a high idea of citizenship.

Associated with this patriotic ideal, is the conviction that leaders should be men of scholarship and sound character. The management has never faltered in that belief that a college faculty should be men of unquestionable character and highest ability. The college education shows itself in a patriotic citizenship, genuine manliness, sound scholarship and liberal culture. Under this ideal more than a thousand men have been graduated, and many times that number have pursued their courses in part.





*Miami University.*

Miami University is owned and operated by the State of Ohio, and in recent years favorable legislative action has given the institution more vigorous life than ever before. One of the new buildings is the gift of the late Senator Brice, and bears his name. Another bears the name of Hon. John W. Herron, of Cincinnati, whose long and able services to the University have only been equalled by his generosity.

The chapel in the east wing of the main building has recently been enlarged and improved, and, in memory of Robert H. Bishop, Jr., for many years Professor of Latin in the University, named "Bishop Chapel."

The library occupies a part of the second floor of the main building, and consists of some 20,000 volumes, among which many rare old editions may be found.

By the Seese Law, passed by the Legislature of Ohio in March, 1902, two State Normal Schools were established, one of these at Miami University. The law provides for its maintenance by a special tax levy on the grand list of the taxable property of the state.

In September, 1902, the Normal School was opened, and a large number of students enrolled.

Provision is being made for the erection of a dormitory for the accommodation of the young women.

In June, 1902, the Rev. Guy Potter Benton was unanimously elected president, and inaugurated September, 1902.

The location is as healthful as can be found, and comprises fifty-seven acres of the most beautiful campus to be found in the west.

Miami has never been a large institution when measured by her numbers, nor has she ever aspired to be such, but she has been great when measured by her men.

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*Miami University.*

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## THE WILBERFORCE UNIVERSITY.

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THE Wilberforce University, located in Greene County, near Xenia, Ohio, cannot be considered one of the state educational institutions, except that it has been receiving state assistance in establishing and maintaining an industrial department since 1887. The University is for colored youth, and affords an opportunity for extending industrial training to colored youth, such as is not found in other institutions in the state.

The following brief history of this institution is a matter of historical value:

On September 28, 1853, the Cincinnati Conference of the M. E. Church selected a committee which recommended "the establishment of a literary institution of high order for the education of colored people generally;" and in May, 1856, "Tawawa Springs," a beautiful summer resort in Greene county, Ohio, was purchased, and Wilberforce University was organized. By concurrent action, the M. E. and A. M. E. Conferences of Ohio entered into co-operation for the success of the University. It was incorporated August 30, 1856, and a board of twenty-four trustees selected, including Governor Salmon P. Chase, President R. S. Rust, Ashland Keith, of the colored Baptist denomination, and D. A. Payne; and the broad principle adopted that there shall never be any distinction among the trustees, faculty or students, on account of race, color or creed.

The University began its work in October, 1856, under Rev. M. P. Gaddis, as principal. He was succeeded by Professor James K. Parker, and he by Dr. Richard S. Rust, the first president. During the first epoch, which terminated with the Civil War, the number of students, largely the children of Southern planters, varied from seventy to one hundred. Commendable progress was made in literary culture. The War closed the school, and the M. E. Church withdrew from the field.

On March 10, 1863, D. A. Payne purchased the property for \$10,000, and associated with himself James A. Shorter and Professor John G. Mitchell, in the re-organizing of the University. It is the oldest college for negroes in this country. Congress in 1870 appropriated \$25,000; Chief Justice Salmon P. Chase bequeathed \$10,000; the Charles Avery estate added \$10,000, and the American Unitarian Association gave for lectures \$6,000 to the University.

On March 19, 1887, the Legislature of the State of Ohio came to our aid, helping us in establishing a Normal and Industrial Department, and is appropriating now \$17,000 per annum to the University. On January 9, 1894, President Cleveland detailed Lieutenant John H. Alexander,



*The Wilberforce University.*

a West Point graduate, to organize and instruct the Military Department of Wilberforce University, and the United States government is still maintaining this department. At the breaking out of the Spanish-American War, Wilberforce furnished some of the best negro soldiers that went to the front, a number of whom are fighting for the flag in the Philippines today.

The University has received from all sources since organization \$513,202.80. Six thousand and six negro youths have attended the University, most of them coming from the South. Two hundred and sixty-six have graduated from our literary courses, and are now preaching and teaching in the South, striving to help solve the race question. Two hundred and ten have graduated from the Industrial Department, and are now engaged in the useful trades. It is the pride of the University that it has always been the aim and object to contribute her full share to the intellectual, moral, physical, and industrial uplift of the negro, and thereby assist in removing the standing menace to our American institutions—the race problem.

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# PART EIGHT.

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MISCELLANEOUS.



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## HANNA MEMORIAL EXERCISES.

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ON April 20, 1904, the two Houses of the 76th General Assembly met in the hall of the House of Representatives, in memory of the life and services of Senator Marcus A. Hanna. Senator Charles Dick was orator of the day and delivered the following eulogy:

Mr. President and Members of the Seventy-sixth General Assembly:

Marcus A. Hanna was born September 24, 1837, in New Lisbon, Columbiana County, Ohio, and died in Washington, February 15, 1904, in the discharge of his duties as Senator from his native State.

Standing in the presence of this splendid representation of the citizenship of Ohio; impressed with the deep significance of this occasion, I am also reminded of the importance of events that go to make up the history of our commonwealth, and the character of the people who have maintained her standing in the front rank of the States which constitute our glorious and imperishable Union. In the light of these recollections, crowned with garlands, of achievement and duty well performed, stand the towering personalities of those sterling types of American manhood whose accomplishments during the last century have made the history of Ohio identical with that of the nation itself.

It is by no accident that Ohio has furnished so many distinguished sons to the nation, including Presidents, statesmen, military chieftains, lawyers, educators, authors, artists, inventors, scientists and captains of industry. The cause is found largely in the circumstances of her birth and development, and in the character of her early settlers.

If, as has been said, God sifted the whole world to find men worthy the high calling of founding a new nation, as truly may it be said that all the original States of the Federal Union contributed to the making of Ohio, the first State of the nineteenth century, the first new State formed out of national territory. Here converged nearly all the early lines of continental travel. Here came the Puritan and the Cavalier, the Scotch-Irish, and those of pure Teutonic and Gallic blood; Lutheran, Presbyterian, Catholic and Quaker. Connecticut bounded the State on the north, and Massachusetts, New Jersey and Virginia on the south. New York, Pennsylvania and other States furnished generous contributions to her population.

Of the new States which preceded her into the Union after the Revolution, Vermont was the offspring of New York and New Hampshire. Kentucky of Virginia, and Tennessee of North Carolina. Ohio was the first State to which the entire Union contributed, the first national territory raised to statehood. All of the original States gave from their best citizenship to build up the first State carved out of the Northwest Territory. Massachusetts founded the first settlement at Marietta, Connecticut peopled the Western Reserve, a New Jersey colony laid the beginnings of Cincinnati, much of the best blood of the States was filtered through New York from New England, Pennsylvania was a liberal contributor, and Virginia reserved a large tract to which came many of her Revolutionary soldiers and their descendants. The abolition of slavery drew to Ohio some of the best blood of the far South. Here, therefore, came all nationalities and all creeds, and they found no tolerance merely but equality in the sight of the law. The early use of federal troops to repress Indian uprisings in the State accustomed her citizens to the exercise of national authority. This Indian warfare held captive in Ohio for a time the determined rush of Western migration. Thus time was given these diverse elements to coalesce into one harmonious whole, and to form a type of stalwart, intensely patriotic Americans.





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*Hanna Memorial Exercises.*

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Ohio is the neck of the hour-glass through which passed nearly all the streams of early migrations following the star of empire. All early railroads joining the East and the West crossed her boundaries and her territory. These circumstances also wielded a powerful and beneficent influence on the new commonwealth. We were debtors to all the States east of the Alleghanies, a debt Ohio has fully paid by sending out a million of her own sons in all directions. They have proved worthy of her, and have given her added fame in all quarters of our country.

Pioneers are the sturdiest, the most enterprising and most daring. By such people was Ohio settled. Of such stock and under such surroundings was Senator Hanna born. He was a type of that mixture of elements so characteristic of his State. In him commingled many diverse strains of ancestry.

His ancestors were pioneers. They were among the more hardy and venturesome spirits of the older settlements who followed the frontier as it receded westward. In his family is to be found Scotch-Irish, Cavalier and Puritan, Presbyterian and Quaker stock. While his parents were residents of Ohio, they traced their descent to Virginia and Connecticut. He thus combined the best blood of North and South. His entire life, however, belonged to his native State. His public school training, his brief college days, his years in business and in the public service were spent in Ohio or in full view of the people of his native State. He was in every sense a true son of Ohio, and ranks with the noblest of the glorious company who have been proud to call her Mother.

It was not Mr. Hanna's fortune to be born in poverty, nor did affluence in early years hinder his growth and development. He belonged to the great middle class of fairly well-to-do Americans, who are richest perhaps in their descent from long lines of sturdy, intelligent, God-fearing ancestors.

The father was a country physician, who left a good practice in eastern Ohio, and moved farther west, to Cleveland, then a town of fair promise, and engaged in merchandising because of the wider field it offered for achieving success. In his father's store the future Senator received his first training in business. The beginnings were small but prosperous. He spent a year in the Western Reserve College, with what benefit to himself he declared he never felt certain, though he doubtless builded more wisely than he knew. He served a brief enlistment in the Union armies. The years which immediately followed were years of commercial upbuilding and expansion. His training was in the problems which confront the man of large affairs.

Thus he spent nearly a lifetime in business and with scarcely a thought for other matters. By his hard common sense he won the confidence of his associates and was a leader among them. He had the tremendous personal force of an aggressive mentality. He was as stalwart in mind as he was in body. His strength lay largely in the directness of his methods. He was a masterful man, possessing at all times definite aims in life. He saw with a clear eye, and was able by force of intellect and character to make other men think as he did. He was a man who accomplished results, a leader who led. His business methods were conservative. He was never a speculator, except as all business is a venture. He was constructive, but not a promoter.

He developed great executive ability and built up large business enterprises which survive him. He selected his lieutenants, apportioned the work, directed in a general way without burdening his mind with details, and looked with confidence for results. He did not have the patience for infinite detail, but the greater power of conceiving and executing great undertakings. His success was the result of long years of preparation. He commanded success because he deserved it.

He was a man of great heart and a most liberal benefactor. Growing wealth developed in him the kindlier and more humane side. He gave freely and cheerfully, but modestly and without parade. His charity was discriminating.

He will be most missed by the numerous charities in his home city to which he was a generous contributor. Churches and hospitals without regard to creed enjoyed his aid, and to the practical Christianity of the Salvation Army he was more than generous.

His relations with large bodies of workming men as employer sometimes led to differences which promised to result in the clash of industrial strife.





*Hanna Memorial Exercises.*

The militant spirit was always strong within him and the prospect of a contest usually inviting, but he soon saw the great economic waste in strikes and lockouts. He discovered they were unnecessary. By frank and honest dealings with each other, by mutual understandings, by fair concessions honorably lived up to he dwelt on terms of harmony with his employees. He trusted them and they trusted him and by neither was that confidence betrayed. He was devoted and loyal to the interests of those who worked for him and that devotion and that loyalty was nobly repaid. He learned that labor could be trusted, that its engagements were sacredly observed. In one of his late public speeches before a large body of working men, many of them his own laborers, he declared that if he had ever injured anyone in his employ he would resign his seat in the Senate. That statement to this day has gone unchallenged. He stood in the way of business consolidations which would have added to his wealth for fear they would injure men who had grown gray in his service. In times of great business depression and industrial unrest the men who worked for him stood by their posts, because they knew Mr. Hanna was always fair and generous with them and was paying as fair wages as the business justified.

The social instincts were strong in Mr. Hanna. He delighted in the company of his friends, in entertaining them around his own table. Their number was legion and they represented all the varied interests of human life. In the social circle he was most affable and genial, a most companionable man. In all the relations of home life he was most lovable. He was always interested in public matters and enjoyed the friendship of many public men long before he became a figure in national politics. He was a friend of Sherman and took an active interest in his campaigns. He was a friend of Garfield and gave him generous assistance. The political relation, however, which most beautified his life was his devotion to McKinley. Their friendship was of long standing and the tie between them strengthened with the years. Each was great enough to recognize the greatness of the other. Both were masterful men, both were leaders, but their processes and their methods were entirely different. Hanna was the strong, forceful elder brother, but he yielded to and was influenced largely by the gentle strength and tactful guidance of the other. The blow of McKinley's death fell on him with crushing force.

Mr. Hanna spent a full complement of years in business pursuits. He was the architect of his own fortune and achieved success because he earned it. At a time when most men who have engaged in manufacturing or commerce think to retire he entered upon his real life work. It was in the years devoted to business, however, that his talent developed, his great executive capacity.

His daily life was wholesome and clean, his pleasures were simple, his tastes natural. He was a most useful man to his community, but his mettle was yet untried. At three score years it remained to be demonstrated that Mr. Hanna was a born leader of men, a political general of great skill, an orator and statesman of high rank.

With the shrewdness and insight born of long experience and success in business and his intimate acquaintance with conditions in the commercial world, he foresaw the possible promotion of McKinley and seized the opportune time to push his candidacy for the Presidency. With the same far-seeing vision which marked his judgment in business affairs he predicted the elevation of his chosen leader. Politics became for a time the passion of his life; his devotion was unselfish and unwavering. He laid his plans far in advance and organized his forces with consummate skill. No detail was too minute to be overlooked. He won a signal victory against political leaders tried on many hard-fought battlefields. The victory he won in the pre-convention campaign of 1896 was so complete that it obscured the magnitude of the struggle. Success was so overwhelming that one was tempted to forget there had been a struggle. No man who participated therein, however, could make that mistake.

A political campaign followed which alarmed the country and made business interests anxious. More money was offered him for the purpose of waging the contest than could be used. The statement of his expenditures, however, could safely have been disclosed to the whole world.

That campaign was essentially a campaign of education. His motto was, "Thousands for education and organization, not one dollar for corruption." He





*Hanna Memorial Exercises.*

brought into politics the straightforward, open methods of the upright, God-fearing American business man. If this was an innovation in American politics, it was to the great advantage of politics and the country. He believed that a political campaign should be managed like any other reputable business undertaking. He was honest, sincere and frank and won the confidence of the country. He was loyal to the interests of the party workers who helped him win victories and their devotion to him was unflinching. If he married business to politics, it was because he brought to politics the same honesty, directness and straightforwardness essential to business success. This country need never fear commercialism in politics as long as commercialism stands for Senator Hanna's methods and practices. Business men had been in politics before, but the advent of this business man with his frank, open methods came as a surprise and something of a shock to many party workers. He was a captain of industry who commanded his lieutenants. He was accustomed to say to this man, go, and he went; to another man, come, and he came.

He managed campaigns the same way, and the innovation was not at first entirely acceptable. The ways of political managers had been looked upon as devious and secret; their comings and goings subterranean and accursed. He brought daylight into dark places, conducted his first national campaign as he planned and carried on industrial undertakings. The stockholders always had access to the books. This is a commercial era, and if he brought business methods into politics, who will say it has not been to the great advantage of politics?

In the national campaign of 1896 he came under the fierce glare of public opinion, and was immediately seized upon as a fitting target for unmeasured abuse and vilification. He was unknown to the general public, which is only too eager to believe evil of any public man. The cartoonist and the paragrapher exhausted their resources in holding him up to public contempt. These poisoned arrows could not pierce his armor. No man enjoys abuse, and Mr. Hanna suffered because he was not understood; but he went his way serene, calm, cheerful, and undisturbed. Kindlier feelings and a more generous appreciation succeeded to distrust and malignity. Vituperation and abuse recoiled from him. He outlived all calumny, and it was his good fortune to live to see the shafts of malice blunted and turned back on his assailers. For eight years the strong searchlight of infinite inquiry was focused upon him, but nothing mean or small was ever disclosed. The honesty of his life and the purity of his motives were admitted even by those who differed with him politically. His life was an open book, every page as clean as the first.

The only political office Mr. Hanna ever held, except membership in the school board of the city of his adoption, was a seat in the United States Senate. President McKinley offered Mr. Hanna a place in his cabinet; this he declined. He was appointed by Governor Bushnell to fill the vacancy caused by Senator Sherman's appointment as Secretary of State, and was endorsed by the State convention of his party for election to the seat. He was still serving his first full term and had been elected to another when his life was closed. The contrast between the circumstances attending his two elections marks the progress of popular knowledge of the man. In both campaigns he was endorsed by the State Convention of his party, the nearest approach perhaps to election to the Senate by direct vote of the people. At the first election the margin of party success was narrow, but apparently entirely sufficient, until faction raised its poisoned head within his own party. During the campaign there were no open evidences of the treachery that was working under cover. After the election the conspirators threw off the mask. It was a base plot against the will of the people regularly expressed. Men high in the confidence of the party and enjoying honors at its hands joined to defeat the expressed will of the people. There was no scheme too desperate to be resorted to. The intensity and bitterness of that struggle no one can appreciate who was not a part of it. It required an uprising of the people in their majesty and wrath to register the verdict which they had instructed at the polls. By resolutions and delegations and informally appointed committees they assailed those who were dallying with dishonor or were listening to golden-tongued tempters. The people spoke and in no uncertain terms. They did not speak in vain; Senator Hanna was elected by a majority of one vote and the State was spared the misfortune and worse of violated instructions and tainted honor. Six years





*Hanna Memorial Exercises.*

later he was a candidate for re-election. The State convention again declared him the nominee of his party. The difference between his two elections to the United States Senate indicates his six years' growth in public regard. In that time he had become the unquestioned leader and idol of his party. He was the most sought for man on the stump for several campaigns. His meetings were thronged by enthusiastic followers. They were never larger or more enthusiastic than in his last campaign. The result was an overwhelming personal triumph; he was returned to the United States Senate by the largest majority ever given in this body. You witnessed that triumph and know how gratifying it was to him.

It is given to few men who have been reviled and persecuted as he was to enjoy such a complete reversal of sentiment and to close their days in the full sunlight of public confidence and esteem. Public sentiment seemed to desire to make atonement for its early injustice and so lavished upon him an approbation and affection which few Americans have enjoyed to so great a degree. All misunderstanding had passed away. His honesty and sincerity and purity of motives were recognized of all men. He had conquered all misconception, and the years to come promised happiness without alloy, for he had won the universal regard and esteem of his fellow-men.

When Senator Hanna first entered the Capitol at Washington the atmosphere had not been cleared of suspicion, but his unassuming manner, his frankness and geniality soon dissipated all distrust and won the respect and cordial friendship of his colleagues, which in many cases ripened into deep affection. Some of his warmest friends were on the other side of the wall of party politics. He won his way to commanding influence there by the soundness of his judgment and the confidence he inspired.

He was willing to do hard work. The large part he took in helping to frame the schedules of the Dingley tariff law is known to but comparatively few. He rarely took part in debate, but when he did, he spoke with a full knowledge of his subject and with a force and earnestness which carried conviction.

His greatest legislative achievement was in changing a hostile majority against the Panama route for an isthmian canal into a decisive majority in its favor. The country was committed to another plan; the claims of another route had been written into party platforms, and he was told that his efforts would be futile. When he entered upon this contest few members of Congress agreed with him. He made a study of the subject with all his energy and gave it patient, painstaking examination. Having convinced himself, he started out to convince the Congress and the country. He made the contest with all the zeal and energy of his strong nature. When he spoke, it was the successful business man of large affairs who addressed his hearers upon a purely business proposition. His speech in the Senate of the United States was a most convincing presentation of the advantages of the Panama route. The country, as well as Congress, when the final judgment was reached, was converted to his views and no one longer seriously questions the soundness of that position. The canal will be built at Panama and will be his greatest monument. No more signal personal and legislative triumph has ever been won in the Congress of the United States.

His courage never showed to greater advantage than in his efforts to rebuild an American merchant marine. Largely owing to his efforts a shipping bill passed the Senate but has never succeeded in the House of Representatives. Despite strong prejudice against the measure he was unfailing in his support. He believed the opposition was largely due to misunderstanding. He was challenged to advocate the measure in the last campaign in Ohio. The challenge was boldly accepted. He presented his views fearlessly. The result vindicated his judgment and his courage. The people do desire our flag restored to the seas.

Senator Hanna was not merely a scholar; he was more than that; he was a thinker who did not permit others to think for him, and he put his best thoughts in his daily life. True, he held no diploma from college or academy, but he was graduated from the greater university of experience, whose lessons and teachings supplement all other education.

Senator Hanna had no training in the art of public speaking. He never undertook an extended address until after he reached three score years. He





*Hanna Memorial Exercises.*

was not an orator in the sense that polished paragraph and stately language makes an orator, and he never prepared a set speech. When first he attempted to speak in public he spoke haltingly and hesitatingly, but practice gave him power. He developed amazingly in the faculty of apt and forceful expression. Much speaking gave him ease and self-confidence. He developed the power that was within him and became a convincing speaker. He believed what he said and said it in a way that carried conviction. When he spoke it was from a full heart and a mind richly stored with his subject. He talked the speech of common, every-day life, the vernacular of the plain people; and he talked to them, not over them. He had the gift of homely phrase, and these phrases often crystalized into campaign cries. He used language to express thought, not to conceal it; speech was given him not to hide truth, but to proclaim it. Few public speakers have been more popular, have drawn larger audiences, or moved them more profoundly. So we may say that if oratory is the power of carrying conviction to the hearts of one's hearers and giving them a message which will endure, then Senator Hanna was an orator of no mean rank.

It has been given to no other American to win as great fame as he did in the diverse fields of business and politics, or to make for himself so lasting a name in such a brief space of time. But Senator Hanna was not satisfied; his greatest ambition lay in another direction, and he will probably be remembered longest for the work he did in bringing labor and capital to a better understanding of each other. The greatest good he did was what he accomplished and tried to accomplish to solve the great industrial problem. His greatest service there lay in making labor and capital better acquainted. He was the great peacemaker. In this field there is no one to take his place, no one so high as he in the confidence of interests which oppose each other because they do not understand each other. He had accomplished much in this direction and was arranging to devote his energies and time to this magnificent object. No man was better qualified for the task than he, for he had been a large employer of labor and had been most successful in maintaining friendly relations with his own employees. His first efforts toward conciliation were looked at with suspicion; men on both sides feared he had some ulterior end in view, that he sought some political advantage, but the sincerity of his motives could not long be doubted and his unselfish aim was soon understood by all. He was as honest and frank in this field of activity as in everything else he undertook. He realized the folly of industrial warfare, and felt there was no more reason why labor and capital should quarrel than that the sacredness of the family ties should be broken by domestic quarrels. He helped to organize the Civic Federation, and was one of its leading spirits and most active and valuable members. The immense good he accomplished in reconciling labor differences is a story that has not yet been told. When it is fully known, Senator Hanna will be recognized even more than now as one of the greatest benefactors of his time. He was succeeding because he was frank and fair, because he was bringing labor and capital into more intimate relations and enabling them to understand each other. He was a man of wealth himself, but he never lost sympathy with labor. His interest in all his fellow-men was genuine and sincere. No missionary ever went forth with higher ideals for the service of mankind or with a truer love for his suffering brother than actuated Senator Hanna in his crusade for a better understanding between those interests which should go arm in arm with each other and which would not be in conflict if they understood each other.

It is given to few men to complete the tasks set before them. Man's plans are not often God's plans. Lincoln saw the end of armed strife, but it was not given him sublime patience to solve the trying problems which followed. We had not yet drunk the cup of bitterness to the dregs. McKinley saw the end of armed opposition to our national authority at the close of another war, but was taken away, leaving many vital problems unsolved.

Mr. Hanna did much; few men did so much in such a brief term, but his greatest task lay before him. Business success and political preferment became to him means to an end. He felt the necessity of saner methods for settling disputes between labor and capital. He devoted himself to the cause of industrial peace and social justice. To this great end he had consecrated the rest of his life, and had arranged his business affairs that they need no longer engage his attention. He repeatedly declared he would rather settle the labor problem than be President.





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He had no secret longings for other political honors. He was not a candidate for the Presidential nomination. He was great enough to put aside any such ambition and was never greater than in resisting the flattery of those who would have made him a national standard bearer. He refused to promise the use of his name in connection with it. The public will know but little of the great pressure brought to bear upon him to accept this crown, nor did he, like Caesar, refuse each time with less and less insistence. He was firm to the last, because he felt he was following the path in which his duty lay. He had given his word he would not be a candidate, and with the fidelity which distinguished his life he kept the faith. This, however, did not discourage the support of his friends nor dampen the enthusiasm which existed for him in all parts of the country. No American citizen ever yet, however, resisted the call of his party to be its candidate for President. Had he lived and taken his seat in the next National Convention of his party at the head of the delegation from his own State, who can tell where the unbounded enthusiasm of his hosts of friends and admirers and the demands of the hour would have carried that body?

No man ever grew so rapidly in influence and power, and no man who entered politics so late in life ever rose so high. Success and high station in politics as a rule come only to those who have served an apprenticeship in lower places.

He sprang full panoplied and equipped into the arena of national activity. We seek for comparisons, but none can be made because no man achieved so great success who was in public life so short a time as he was. No other man who wrought in the double field of industry and politics ever achieved so great a success in both. He applied the straightforward, honest methods of upright business dealings to affairs of party and of State. The country was surprised, doubted, and then applauded. He revolutionized politics by putting it on a business basis. He interested business in politics to the distinct advantage of the latter.

He was distinctly the product of his day and generation, a typical American of the latter part of the nineteenth century. He was constructive in politics and in legislation as he was in business. He was interested in building up instead of tearing down.

Mr. Hanna's response to his physicians' appeal to help them, made in his last illness, was characteristic of the man, "I'll do the best I can." He always did the best he could, always contended with all his might. He was the sturdy fighter who waged war not merely to win but to overwhelm his antagonist. While he did not seek such conflicts, he did not avoid them. Once involved, the martial spirit in him rose to battle pitch. He fought in the open, gave hard blows, and took them manfully.

He fought to conquer and to conquer overwhelmingly, but truce declared and peace effected, he harbored no resentment and punished no enemies. He not merely forgave—he forgot. True, he was not satisfied with a narrow margin of victory; it must be decisive. Even when success was absolutely assured, he did not relax his efforts in the least. This feeling was misunderstood and led to misconception, and was the great source of the excess of caricature from which he suffered. He needed only to be thoroughly known to be vindicated of all charges.

Measure him from whatever point you choose, his sturdy honesty shines pre-eminent. The arts of the demagogue he scorned. He hated all shams and artifice. He had no secret, dark-chamber method of achieving results. He did not win by intrigue. He worked in the open; his methods might at any time have been laid bare to the gaze of the world. There was no secret in his handling of men. He was honest, frank, sincere, sympathetic, friendly. He was direct in his methods and masterful in his dealings. His friendships were not confined within the narrow circle of party politics, for he gained the admiration and respect of those who would not agree with him. His honesty and sincerity no one could doubt.

If he was devoted to any cause it was on account of its righteousness and justice, as he viewed it. He never concealed personal and selfish aims under the guise of advocating public measures. He was frank and open in his relations to all legislation. He did not look to the shifting weather-vane of public opinion to find direction to guide his steps. What seemed right to him he



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did. He never lacked the courage of his convictions. He was modest and unassuming; he never sought applause and never carried himself to be seen of men. He won no victories on the field of battle, he did not fill the seat of highest authority, but he was a pillar of the State.

He was to a marked degree a well-balanced man, a man sane in all the relations of life. It follows that he was hopeful and optimistic. Cheerfulness and good nature were the very essence of his being. He bore with him at all times the atmosphere of love and sunshine. He was square, brave, and true, a great, tender-hearted manly man. No one was ever deceived by his bluntness of speech when the beaming eye and kindly smile belied the sense of his words. The catholicity of his interests and sympathies was as boundless as his charities. He had some faults that are common to most men, but he possessed virtues so rare as to challenge recognition and admiration. He was at all times a man of deep and abiding convictions of mind and heart.

The enthusiasm and devotion he awakened are only possible to strong men. As he was loyal to others, so were his friends loyal to him. Those who knew him best loved him most. The Old Guard was not more faithful to Napoleon than Senator Hanna's friends to him.

No man who made so brief a passage across the theater of our national life ever left a stronger impress on his day and age in every walk of life in which he took an interest. It is too soon to determine his rightful place in the Valhalla of our national heroes, but it is certain that the impartial biographer will record him a great party leader, a statesman of high rank, a patriot of purest loyalty.

That I can not be mistaken in my estimate of this man is proven by some expressions of regard and affection spoken by his colleagues in the Senate.

Senator Platt, of Connecticut, said:

\* \* \* "when Marcus A. Hanna died all the people mourned with a grief that was deep and unfeigned. Something in his life and character had endeared him to all classes. What that something was it is difficult to say, but we know it was given to but few men in this world to inspire such respect and affection as did our deceased comrade and brother."

Senator Cullom, of Illinois, said:

"In the death of Senator Hanna one of the most remarkable men of our country has passed away. He had an extraordinary career, a career that challenged the admiration of the people without regard to section or partisanship."

Senator Fairbanks, of Indiana, said:

"Marcus A. Hanna was one of the foremost Americans, one of the most eminent members of this great forum. He achieved place and power through no mere caprice of accident. He forged his way to the point of vantage occupied when he laid down his responsibilities by the strength of his own genius and by virtue of arduous deeds done."

Senator Elkins, of West Virginia, said:

\* \* \* "he became next to the President himself, the dominating force in party affairs, and after the death of his lamented friend unquestionably the most popular man in our business and national life."

Senator Depew, of New York, said:

\* \* \* "Hanna, the party organizer, the party leader, the President maker, the Senator and the statesman."

Senator Daniel, of Virginia, said:

"He was at the time of his death the most conspicuous and most influential of the public men in the service of the country."

Senator Kearns, of Utah, said:

"His life is the ideal for which the youth of our country should strive. In his intercourse with men he was all that stands for sterling manhood, and he surrounded his home with a halo of purity and love."

Senator Blackburn, of Kentucky, said:

"It is not more than just to say of him that at the end of his six or seven years of public service he held in greater measure than any living American statesman the confidence of all classes. He was a man of sufficient power and force to have made and left his impress upon any Senate that this country has ever known."

Day upon day he grew in intellect, vigor and political strength, until he was the recognized leader of his party and a great Senator. In reaching





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this eminence he never crawled an inch; he went there as the eagle goes to mountain top. Dignified but not ostentatious; frank but not blunt; reserved but not austere; patient and laborious, he conquered all conditions; surmounted all obstacles, and survived all vicissitudes. Each day added to the charm of his manner, the force of his eloquence, the completeness of his logic, and his grasp upon public affairs. He became the wonder of his colleagues, while he attracted the admiration of his countrymen.

As a citizen Mr. Hanna was in sympathy with all influences which tend to good citizenship. While he was keenly alive to merit the commendation of his fellow-citizens, his duty to the state was the dominating thought of his mind. He was sincere and courageous, and avoided the use of political art to secure his advancement. He walked among his people an able, modest, forceful man, worthy the confidence of his fellow-men. His fidelity and honesty of purpose will ever invite the attention of the student of his marvelous career.

Mr. Hanna was imbued with the genius of our institutions. His love of country was largely developed; his love of her institutions was still more so. He believed our form of government met the needs of mankind, and was permanent in its ability to develop human capabilities; that the principal degree was the foundation of genuine liberty; that it was the acme of human governmental intelligence.

He worshipped law and the Author of law. Mr. Hanna had unbounded faith in the people; he sought their education that they might be better able to comprehend the duties of citizenship and to more fully understand the responsibilities which it imposed upon them. His aim was their education and honesty, fidelity, self-respect, courage, devotion and patriotism, that thereby they would not only be able to detect the unwholesome theories of the sophist, but the more dangerous methods of the demagogue, and courageously thwart their purposes.

Yesterday was the anniversary of the battle of Lexington and Concord; on that day the embattled farmers first fired the shot heard round the world, which marked the beginning of an armed conflict that was not to cease until a new state had been recognized among the family of nations—a state devoted to liberty and the rights of man. Today we commemorate one who traced his descent from a brave soldier of that war, and who was himself in every fiber a patriot and a lover of his country, for Senator Hanna was an intensely patriotic American. He believed that Lexington and Bunker Hill were as heroic as Thermopylae; that Yorktown had greater influence upon the progress of the world than Waterloo; that Sedan was far less significant than Gettysburg; that Magna Charta was not greater than the Declaration of Independence; that Washington and Lincoln and Garfield and Grant and McKinley were incomparably greater benefactors of the human race than Alexander and Caesar and Napoleon.

He believed that the soldiers who followed Washington and Grant fought in causes holier than the Crusades and for principles as lasting as truth. He believed that the American flag stands today for the grandest story of progress in the history of the world and for the greatest recorded triumphs of civilization for the highest intelligence and the loftiest purposes, for boundless opportunities, for the broadest liberty, personal, religious and political, for freedom, for justice, for education, for progress, for right and for righteousness; in short, that it stands for the best government among men.

He believed that in the record for past success rested the assurance of the future progress of his country, and that Lincoln at Gettysburg delivered an eternal prophecy when he declared that "this Nation, conceived in liberty and dedicated to the proposition that all men are created equal, and that government of the people, by the people and for the people shall not perish from the earth."

My friends, these walls had scarcely ceased to echo the applause which greeted Senator Hanna's triumphant re-election to the United States Senate, when there followed days of declining health and illness which did not at first alarm, but soon awakened fear of the final outcome. When he was stricken the people watched through saddened days and nights for news from his bedside, where hope and despair alternated in quick succession. In a conflict with disease which brought out the courage and determination and hopefulness of the patient, Senator Hanna met an adversary he could not conquer. At last the end came. His mighty heart ceased to beat. Millions were in tears; a Nation mourned.





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The President and Cabinet, Ambassadors, judges of the Supreme Court, Senators, Congressmen, generals, admirals, governors of States, legislators, State officials, municipal officers and captains of industry attended his funeral services. Manufacture in his native State paused; commerce and transportation stood still; the busy hum of machinery and industry was hushed, the miner laid down his tools, labor in all callings ceased its work, and all men bowed their heads in memory of the man whose loss they mourned. The State had lost its first citizen, his party its acknowledged leader, the country a patriot and statesman.

And so he passed away in the fullness of his influence and his powers, in the full possession of his splendid faculties, in the midst of a public career which gave promise of even larger usefulness, secure also in the knowledge that he was known and honored by his country; that all misunderstanding and misconception had passed away; looked up to by one vast set of interests as its shield and by another as its sincere friend and true adviser.

In closing I place this wreath from a dear friend upon his resting place:

We know not why our friend was taken away.  
God's ways are not our ways.  
His death made a vacancy which will remain unfilled.  
He left the example of his life—a rich heritage.  
The enduring love of his countrymen crowns his memory.

As when some stately vessel sails away  
Full-rigged and masted for the wind and tide  
Beyond the curving confines of the day,  
Where cloud walls rise, and unseen perils hide;

And when in silhouetted majesty  
She stands, full many statures of a man,  
Is seen her greatness and her symmetry—  
Her wondrous adaption for the plan,

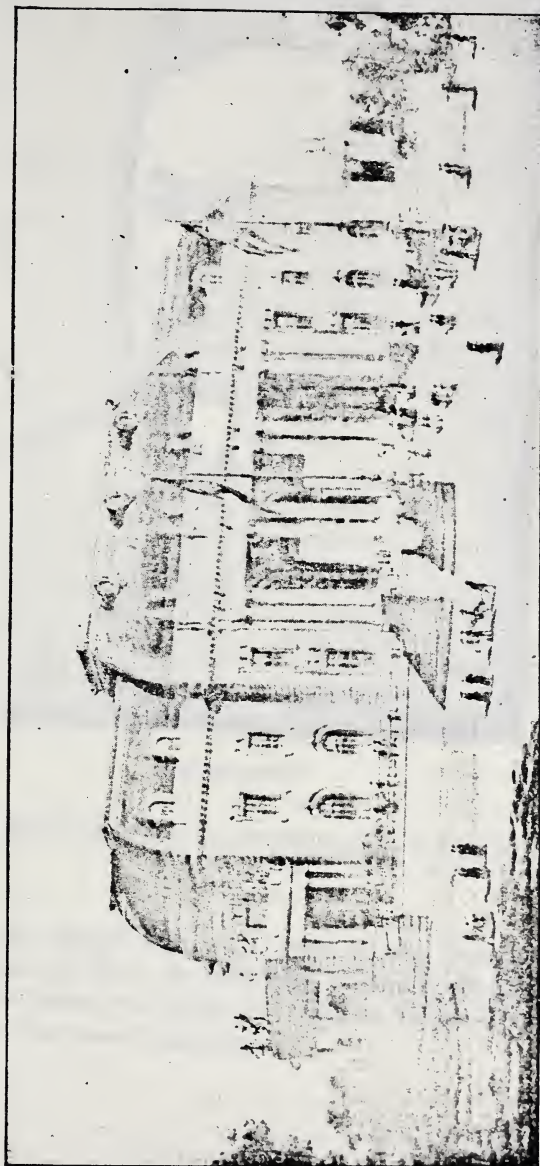
Till she has crossed the bar of human sight,  
Where blend the boundaries of sea and sky;  
When all other craft seems small, and blight  
Of insignificance aggrieves the eye.

So passed Mark Hanna to another world;  
So sailed his spirit, mighty, staunch and true;  
Well-built and ready, with each sail unfurled,  
And with a world's best wishes for his crew.

With freight of kindly deeds, beyond a price;  
Of patience, and unselfish simple good;  
Of charity, and willing sacrifice;  
Of love that made for common brotherhood.

Would we could hear the greeting and acclaim  
Upon the other shore! From dome to dome  
Will ring the welcome to his honored name;  
So loved by all: "Mark Hanna, Welcome Home!"

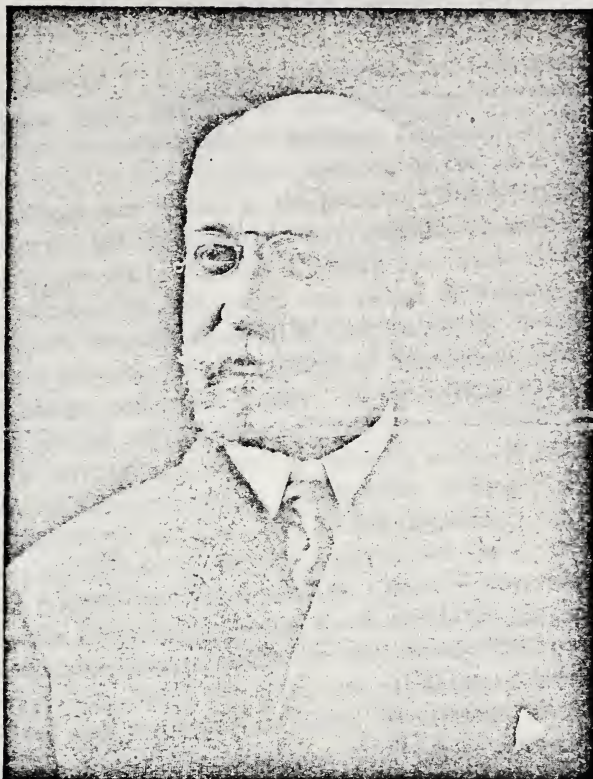




OHIO BUILDING—ST. LOUIS FAIR.







S. B. RANKIN.

## OHIO AT THE LOUISIANA PURCHASE EXPOSITION.

UNDER an Act passed May 12th, 1902, by the General Assembly of the State of Ohio, the following named gentlemen were appointed by Governor George K. Nash as Commissioners to the Louisiana Purchase Exposition:

W. F. Burdell.....	Columbus
L. E. Holden.....	Cleveland
D. H. Moore.....	Athens
David Friedman.....	Caldwell
N. K. Kennon.....	St. Clairsville
M. K. Gantz.....	Troy
Hon. Edwin Hagenbuch.....	Urbana, O.

The Governor appointed S. B. Rankin, of South Charleston, Executive Commissioner from Ohio. The Commission met soon after appointment, and organized by electing W. F. Burdell President, and L. E. Holden, Vice-President.



*Ohio at the Louisiana Purchase Exposition.*

The plans of F. L. Packard, Architect, of Columbus, were accepted for an Ohio State Building to be erected on the Exposition grounds, and contract let to the Smith & Eastman Company, of St. Louis, to build same according to plans adopted, and one of the most beautiful of all the State Buildings was erected as the home of Ohio Visitors. It is arranged and conducted for the comfort of its guests. Everything for their convenience is provided. Besides a sitting and wash rooms for the ladies, a clean, wholesome and quiet rest room, containing comfortable cots supplied with immaculate linen is ever ready for overtired women, and many there are who take advantage of this room. The gentlemen's side contains sitting and wash rooms. In the sitting room box couches are provided for the convenience of tired men, especially elderly men. Instead of a rest room, a "Den" or smoking room, in Dutch furnishings, is provided for the gentlemen. Comfortable writing rooms, well equipped with stationery at all times, are at the disposal of visitors. Other conveniences as follows: Postoffice, Registration Book, enabling one to keep track of friends and acquaintances, Check Room, where articles of all kinds can be left without charge, Local and Long Distance Telephone, and an Information Bureau, where one can arrange for rooms, have arranged an itinerary for doing the Fair, and all kinds of information regarding the arrival and departure of trains, connections, etc. Uniformed Messengers are always in attendance, to direct or accompany visitors unacquainted with the grounds. On the second floor for the use of Clubs and Societies is a beautiful assembly room. In fact, everything for the comfort and convenience of Ohio visitors has been studied and provided. The Ohio Building is admirably situated on what is known as the "Plateau of States," on a slight incline leading to the great Exhibition Palaces. Fine shade trees on three sides of the building. It faces a sloping grove, and in the rear, beautiful "Forest Park" stretches far to the eastward. The air at the building is therefore always pure and invigorating and the broad verandas, well supplied with easy chairs, afford a cool and refreshing place of rest. The Commission arranged with Prof. Edward Orton, Jr., of the Ohio State University, for a Mineral Exhibit, with the result that Ohio's exhibit is one of the best in the Mines and Metallurgy Building, and the clay exhibit is considered one of the best on the grounds. This exhibit was collected and arranged under the guidance of Prof. Orton by Mr. Ellsworth Ogden, a pupil of the Ohio State University, who has had full charge of the exhibit. The State Archaeological and Historical Society has made some valuable discoveries lately in exploring the villages and graves of that strange and prehistoric people, the Mound Builders, and the display at the World's Fair is the largest and most interesting ever made by this organization. The exhibit is under the care of Prof. William C. Mills, of Columbus, Ohio. Ohio's repre-





*Ohio at the Louisiana Purchase Exposition.*

sentation by private exhibitors is perhaps greater than any other. Her Coal, Iron and Oil, as well as her Manufacturers take the lead, and justly makes proud Ohio visitors to that greatest and most beautiful creation ever attempted by man, the Louisiana Purchase Exposition.

## THE OHIO COMMISSION.

Hon. Wm. F. Burdell, President.....	Columbus, O.
Hon. L. E. Holden, Vice-President.....	Cleveland, O.
Hon. S. B. Rankin, Executive Commissioner.....	South Charleston, O.
Hon. D. H. Moore.....	Athens, O.
Hon. Edwin Hagenbusch.....	Urbana, O.
Hon. M. K. Gantz,.....	Troy, O.
Mr. Newell K. Kennon.....	St. Clairsville, O.
Mr. David Friedman.....	Caldwell, O.

## EMPLOYEES OF THE OHIO BUILDING.

G. F. Mitchell, Custodian.....	Marietta, O.
Mrs. G. F. Mitchell, Housekeeper.....	Marietta, O.
B. J. Ruetenik, Assistant to Executive Commissioner.....	Cleveland, O.
E. W. Bowers, Registrar.....	Cleveland, O.
Frank Johnson, Information Bureau.....	Washington C. H., O.
Alex. Nelson, Information Bureau.....	Glouster, O.
W. S. Cowan, Postmaster.....	St. Clairsville, O.
H. M. Crow, Asst. Postmaster.....	Caldwell, O.
Simeon Gray, Check Room.....	Caldwell, O.
George Hagenbuch, Check Room.....	Urbana, O.
Ellsworth Ogden, Mineral Exhibit.....	Columbus, O.
W. F. Gavin, Watchman.....	Troy, O.
A. L. McFarland, Watchman.....	St. Clairsville, O.
Frank Stevens, Messenger.....	Shepardstown, O.
W. E. Ketter, Messenger.....	Marietta, O.
H. Nixon, Messenger.....	St. Paris, O.
B. Woodbury, Messenger.....	Columbus, O.
H. H. Sisson, Messenger.....	Nelsonville, O.
Clifford Reichart, Messenger.....	Troy, O.
Thomas Howard, Attendant.....	Columbus, O.
Mrs. Thomas Howard, Maid.....	Columbus, O.
Edward Hawkins, Porter.....	Urbana, O.
Alfred Gibson, Porter.....	Troy, O.

## VICKSBURG MONUMENT COMMISSION.

## Appointed.

J. B. Allen, Athens.....	September 29, 1900
E. Z. Hays, Coshocton.....	September 29, 1900
W. P. Gault, Columbus.....	September 29, 1900
Charles Hipp, St. Marys.....	September 29, 1900
James Kilbourne, Columbus.....	January 6, 1902
Wm. H. Rayner, Toledo.....	May 27, 1903

## OHIO STATE BOARD OF UNIFORM STATE LAWS.

S. S. Wheeler, Lima.....	June 6, 1902, to June 5, 1905
Wm. E. Cushing, Cleveland.....	June 5, 1903, to June 5, 1906
Francis B. James, Cincinnati.....	June 24, 1904 to June 5, 1907



*Ohio at the Louisiana Purchase Exposition.*

## STATE TUBERCULOSIS COMMISSION.

J. H. Outhwaite, Columbus.....	September 16, 1902
Max Senior, Cincinnati .....	September 16, 1902
Chas. E. Slocum, Defiance.....	September 16, 1902
J. M. Rusk, McConnellsville.....	September 16, 1902
S. S. Knabenshue, Toledo.....	September 16, 1902
J. Warren Smith, Columbus.....	September 16, 1902
G. C. Ashmun, Cleveland.....	September 16, 1902

COMMISSION TO MARK POSITIONS OCCUPIED BY OHIO TROOPS ON  
BATTLEFIELD OF ANTIETAM.

Appointed.

Wells W. Miller, Castalia.....	June 11, 1902
D. H. Kimberly, Cleveland.....	June 11, 1902
J. T. Moore, Barnesville.....	June 11, 1902
David Cunningham, Cadiz.....	June 11, 1902
E. T. Naylor, Tiffin.....	December 5, 1903

COMMITTEE TO REPORT ON FEASIBILITY AND DESIRABILITY OF THE  
STATE CALLING FOR, TREATING AND EDUCATING CRIPPLED  
AND DEFORMED CHILDREN.

A. B. Voorhees, Cincinnati.....	December 10, 1902
Dr. E. C. Brush, Zanesville.....	December 10, 1902
Rev. John Hewitt, Columbus.....	December 10, 1902
Dr. Chas. E. Sawyer, Marion.....	December 10, 1902
A. L. Spitzer, Toledo.....	December 10, 1902

COMMISSION TO ASSIST OHIO ARCHAEOLOGICAL AND HISTORICAL SO-  
CIETY IN CONDUCTING OHIO CENTENNIAL CELEBRATION  
OF OHIO INTO THE UNION AS A STATE.

J. Warren Keifer, Springfield.....	June 19, 1902
Rush R. Sloan, Sandusky.....	June 19, 1902
R. B. Cowen, Cincinnati.....	June 19, 1902
David S. Gray, Columbus.....	June 19, 1902
James Barnett, Cleveland .....	June 19, 1902
Charles M. Anderson, Greenville.....	June 19, 1902
Robert W. Manley, Chillicothe.....	June 23, 1902

















